# 2017 DIGEST OF CASE LAWS DIRECT TAXES

Supreme Court High Courts Income-tax Appellate Tribunal Authority for Advance Ruling Allied Laws Reference to CBDT Circulars and Articles

(For Private Circulation) Compiled by Research Team

Disclaimer — The contents of this digest are solely for educational and informal purposes. It does not constitute professional advice or formal documentation. While due care and sincere efforts have been made in preparing this digest to avoid errors or omissions. the existence of mistakes and omissions herein are not ruled out. Any mistake, error or discrepancy noted may be brought to the notice, which shall be considered in the next digest. Neither the authors, publishers, nor itatonline.org and its affiliates accept any liabilities for any loss or damage of any kind arising out of inaccurate or incomplete information from this digest nor action can be taken in reliance thereon. It is requested that, to avoid any doubt, the reader should cross check all the facts, laws and contents of the digest with original reports referred by the authors. No part of this digest should be distributed or copied (except for non-commercial use), without express written permission of itatonlne.org. We also acknowledge that the digest is prepared on referring the following Journals and magazines, we sincerely acknowledge their contribution. (BCAJ, CTC, CTR, DTR, ITD, ITR, ITR (Trib.), TTJ, Taxman, itatonline.org, ctconline.org and taxmann.com). Contribution by the authors to bring out this digest is only on honourary basis to help the professionals to find out the case laws reported in various journals or magazines at one stop.

All disputes are subject to Mumbai Jurisdiction.

Compiled by Research Team of AIFTP Journal Committee and KSA Legal Chambers

### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Sincere thanks to the research team and to the editorial team of the Journal Committee of the All India Federation of Tax Practitioners (AIFTP), the editorial team of www.itatonline.org and the research team of KSA Legal Chambers, staff members of the AIFTP, ITAT Bar Association, Mumbai and KSA Legal Chambers.

#### Sincere thanks to the Editorial and Research team of the AIFTP Journal Committee

#### **Editorial Team**

Adv. Arati Vissanji CA H. N. Motiwalla Adv. M. Subramanian Adv. Keshav Bhujle Adv. Subhash S. Shetty

#### **Research Team**

Adv. Aditya Ajgaonkar Adv. Arati Sathe Adv. Ajav Singh CA Aliasger Rampurawala Adv. Bharath Janarthanan CA Danesh Bafna Adv. Dharan Gandhi Adv. Gautam Thacker Adv. Harsh Kothari Adv. Hiten Chande Adv. Jitendra Singh Adv. Kalpesh Turalkar CA Ketan Ved Adv. Neelam Jadhav CA Nikhil R. Tiwari CA Ninand Patade Adv. Paras S. Savla Adv. Privanka Jain Adv. Prem Chandra Tripathi Adv. Rahul Hakani Adv. Sashank Dundu CA Sachin Romani Adv. Viraj Mehta

# PREFACE

#### 2017 – Digest of Case Laws on Direct Taxes

We are glad to present "2017 – Digest of Case Laws on Direct Taxes". This year's digest is the sixth year of our private publication for the reference of professional colleagues who regularly appear before High Courts, the Tribunal and Commissioners of Incometax (Appeals).

In this publication, our research team has digested section-wise, 2223 cases which are reported in the year 2017 in various reports, journals, magazines and online media. The cases are digested in the descending order of relevance, i.e. Supreme Court, High Courts, Tribunal and Authority for Advance Ruling.

We have made an attempt to make editorial notes in some of the cases where the judgment of Tribunal is affirmed or reversed by High Courts or where an SLP is granted or rejected by the Supreme Court against the judgments of High Courts.

Important case laws on allied laws and interpretation of taxing statutes are also digested. A separate chapter on reference to circulars and articles is also provided which are arranged section-wise and subject-wise.

The index to case laws is prepared in alphabetical order. For instance, where the Revenue is the petitioner/appellant, the index is shown as under:

Case	Presented in index of case laws as ;
Dow Agro Sciences India P. Ltd.	Dow Agro Sciences India P Ltd. ; ACIT v.
CIT v. Madhur Housing and Development Co.	Madhur Housing and Development Co., CIT v.*
DIT v. A. P. Moller A/S	A.P. Moller A/S ; DIT v.*
PCIT v. Kusum Health Care P. Ltd.	Kusum Health Care P. Ltd.; PCIT v.*
UOI v. Vodafone Group PLC United Kingdom	Vodafone Group PLC United Kingdom; UOI v.*
CWT v. Atma Ram Properties (P) Ltd.	Atma Ram Properties (P) Ltd.; CWT v.

In the year 2012, we had published "Digest of Case Laws – Direct Taxes – (2003-2011) – A Tax Companion" to commemorate 150 years of the Bombay High Court, which was published jointly with the AIFTP and the ITAT Bar Association. All the publications from 2003-11 and from 2012 to 2017 are hosted on www.itatonline.org for the benefit of tax professionals and public at large. Those who desire to refer to digest may download and store the same on their desktops/laptops, mobiles and iPads/Tablets.

This year we have tried to publish only the ratio of the case laws. We desire to have objective suggestions from the readers, which may help us to publish a digest of cases

#### Preface

from 2003 to 2018, where only the ratio of the case laws would be published, jointly with the AIFTP and the ITAT Bar Association. The proposed publication will be in print format and also in the digital form. While referring to the digest, if any error or mistake is noticed by readers, they are requested to inform us by e-mail or in writing, which will enable us to take corrective measures in our next publication. We hope this publication will serve as a useful reference to busy professionals. This digest is for private circulation in print format with the objective of facilitating quick reference for professional colleagues. We desire to have your valuable guidance. Your valuable suggestions may be sent to ksalegal@gmail.com.

For Research and Editorial Teams,

Yours Sincerely,

**Dr. K. Shivaram** Senior Advocate

31-08-2018

## **ABBREVIATIONS**

#### Journals, Reports, Magazines and online

Ahmedabad Chartered Accountants Journal	– ACAJ
All India Federation of Tax Practitioners Journal	– AIFTPJ
All India Tax Tribunal Judgments	– TTJ
All India Reporter	– AIR
The Bombay Chartered Accountant Journal	– BCAJ
The Chamber of Tax Consultants	– The Chamber's Journal
Company Cases	– Comp-Cas
Current Tax Reporter	– CTR
Direct Taxes Reporter	– DTR
Excise Law Times	– ELT
Goods and Services Tax Reports	– GSTR
Income-tax Tribunal Decisions	– ITD
ITR's Tribunal – Tax Reports (ITR (Trib.))	– ITR (Trib)
Income-tax Reports	– ITR
Supreme Court Cases	– SCC
Taxman	– Taxman

#### Online

www.bombayhighcourt.nic.in www.ctconline.org www.delhihighcourt.nic.in www.itatonline.org www.manupatra.com www.taxlawsonline.com www.taxmann.com

#### **Abbreviations – Authorities**

Additional Commissioners of Income-tax	– Addl. CIT
Authority for Advance Rulings	– AAR

#### Abbreviations

Assistant Commissioner of Income-tax	– ACIT
Assistant Directors of Income-tax	– ADIT
Assessing Officer	– AO
Appellate Tribunal	– ITAT
Central Board of Direct Taxes	– CBDT
Chief Commissioner of Income-tax	– CCIT
Commissioner of Income-tax	– CIT
Commissioner of Income-tax (Appeals)	– CIT(A)
Deputy Commissioner of Income-tax	– Dy. CIT
Director of Income-tax	– DIT
Director General of Income-tax	– DGI
High Court	– HC
Income-tax Officer	– ITO
Income-tax Settlement Commission	– ITSC
Joint Commissioners of Income-tax	– JCIT
Joint Directors of Income-tax	– JDIT
Principal Chief Commissioner of Income-tax	– PCIT
Principal Director General of Income-tax	– PDGI
Supreme Court	– SC
Tax Recovery Officer	– TRO
Transfer Pricing Officer	– TPO
Union of India	– UOI

#### Courts

– (SC)
– (HC)
– (All.)
– (T&AP)
– (Guwahati)
– (Bom.)
– Aurangabad
– (Nagpur)

Bombay	– (Panaji-Goa)
Calcutta	– (Cal.)
Chhattisgarh	– (Chhattisgarh)
Delhi	– (Delhi)
Gauhati	– (Gauhati)
Gujarat	– (Guj.)
Himachal Pradesh	– (HP)
Jammu & Kashmir	– (J&K)
Jharkhand	– (Jharkhand)
Karnataka	– (Karn.)
Kerala	– (Ker.)
Madhya Pradesh	– (MP)
Madhya Pradesh (Gwalior)	– (MP)
Madras	– (Mad.)
Orissa	– (Orissa)
Patna	– (Patna)
Punjab & Haryana	– (P&H)
Rajasthan	– (Raj.)
Sikkim	– (Sikkim)
Uttarakhand	– (Uttarakhand)
Uttar Pradesh	– (UP)

#### **Tribunal Benches**

Agra	– (Agra)
Ahmedabad	– (Ahd.)
Allahabad	– (All.)
Amirtsar	– (Asr.)
Bangalore	– (Bang.)
Bilaspur	– (Bilaspur)
Calcutta	– (Kol.)
Chandigarh	– (Chd.)
Chennai	– (Chennai)

#### Abbreviations

Cochin	– (Cochin)
Cuttack	– (Cuttack)
Delhi	– (Delhi)
Guwahati	– (Gau.)
Hyderabad	– (Hyd.)
Indore	– (Indore)
Jabalpur	– (Jabalpur)
Jaipur	– (Jp.)
Jodhpur	– (Jodh.)
Lucknow	– (Luck.)
Mumbai	– (Mum.)
Nagpur	– (Nag.)
Panaji	– (Panaji)
Patna	– (Patna)
Pune	– (Pune)
Raipur	– (Raipur)
Rajkot	– (Rajkot)
Ranchi	– (Ranchi)
Surat	– (SRT)
Vishakhapatnam	– (Vishakha)

# **Case Laws Index**

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Α		
A. M. Habeeb, CIT v. * (2017) 156 DTR 30 / 297 CTR 334 / 250 Taxman 401 / (2018) 403 ITR 180 (SC)	1944	247
A. R. Trust, CIT v. * (2017) 251 Taxman 397 / (2018) 402 ITR 161 / (All.)(HC)	229	31
A. W. Faber Castell (India) P. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 57 ITR 637 (Mum.) (Trib.)	1206	151
A.P. Beverages Corporation Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 54 ITR 228 (Hyd.)(Trib.)	515 665 1057	64 81 131
A.P. Moller Maersk A/S, DIT(IT) v. * (2017) 392 ITR 186 / 246 Taxman 309 / 293 CTR 1 / 147 DTR 395 (SC)	129	18
A.P. Moller Maersk A/S, DIT v. * ( 2016) 76 taxmann.com 143 (Bom.) (HC)	91	12
AAA Paper marketing Ltd. v. ACIT (Lucknow)(Trib.); www.itatonline. org	$1605 \\ 1917$	202 244
Aarson Engg. Construction (I) (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 696 (Mum.)(Trib.)	705	86
Aaspas Multimedia Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 249 Taxman 568 / 154 DTR 161 / (2018) 405 ITR 512 (Guj.)(HC)	1476	185
Aayush NRI LEPL Health Care (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 432 / 2018) 191 TTJ 1003 (Visakh)(Trib.)	1740	221
Abacus Distribution Systems (India) Pvt. Ltd., CIT v. * (Bom.)(HC); www.itatonline.org	1350	170
Abacus Foundation v. CIT (2017) 53 ITR 629 (Kol.)(Trib.)	261	35
ABB FZ-LLC v. ITO (International Transactions) (2017) 162 ITD 89 / 184 TTJ 351 / 148 DTR 97 (Bang.)(Trib.)	104	14
ABC Bearings Ltd v. ACIT (2017) 157 DTR 242 / 188 TTJ 437 (Mum.) (Trib.)	400 676 300 503 601	51 82 39 62 74
ABC Dubash Mining v. ITSC (2017) 396 ITR 427 (Cal.)(HC)	1847	235
Abdul Zahid M., PCIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 727 (Karn.)(HC)	1902	242

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Abhijit Bhandari v. PCIT (2017) 396 ITR 499/( 2018) 161 DTR 349 (Mad.)(HC)	1992	254
Abhinitha Foundation P. Ltd., CIT v. (2017) 396 ITR 251 / 249 Taxman 37 / 154 DTR 57 (Mad.)(HC)	1865	238
Abraham Varghese Charuvil, ITO v. * (2017) 151 DTR 209 / 186 TTJ 528 (SMC) (Cochin)(Trib.)	987	122
Accura Bikes (P.) Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 183 TTJ 547 (SMC)(Ahd.)(Trib.)	1120	139
Ace Multi Axes Systems Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 160 DTR 353 / 299 CTR 441 / (2018) 400 ITR 141 / 252 Taxman 274 (SC)	1096	136
Acumen Capital Marketing (I) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 633 / 156 DTR 330 (Cochin)(Trib.)	2023	257
Adarsh Kumar Swarup v. DCIT (2017) 164 ITD 188 (Delhi)(Trib.)	743	90
	850	104
	881	108
Addl.CIT v. Mumbai International Airport P. Ltd. (2017) 53 ITR 169 / 148 DTR 201 (Mum.)(Trib.)	456	57
Aditya Birla Finance Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 165 ITD 659 / 190 TTJ 349 / 159 DTR 242 (Mum.)(Trib.)	297	39
Aditya Birla Nuvo, CIT v. * (2017) 246 Taxman 202 (Bom.)(HC)	419	53
	564	69 70
	$\begin{array}{c} 565 \\ 566 \end{array}$	70 70
Aditya Chemicals Ltd. v. ITO (Delhi)(Trib); www.itatonline.org	2105	268
Aditya Narain Varma, ITO v. * (HUF) (2017) 154 DTR 62 / 187 TTJ 476 / 57 ITR 449 (Delhi)(Trib.)	867	106
Aditya Narayan Mahasupakar v. CCIT (2017) 246 Taxman 106 (Orissa)	1314	165
(HC) / (2017) 392 ITR 131 / 246 Taxman 106 / 293 CTR 73 / 147 DTR 373 (Orissa)(HC)	1315	165
Adiveppa v. Bhimappa (2017) 250 Taxman 476/ 160 DTR 401/(2018) 300 CTR 124 (SC)	28	4
Adsun Offshore Diving Contractors (P.) Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 166 ITD 16 (Mum.)(Trib.)	616	76
Advaita Estate Development Pvt. Ltd., CIT v. * (Bom.) (HC); www. itatonline.org	2094	267
Advance PowerInfra Tech Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 59 ITR 10 (Kol.)(Trib.)	979	121
AF-taab Investment Company Ltd., ACIT v. * (Mum.)(Trib.) www.	307	40
itatonline.org	1277	160

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Agarwal Transport Service v. Dy. CIT (2017) 188 TTJ 33 (UO)(Jd)(Trib.)	1427	179
Agarwal Yuva Mandal (Kerala) v. UOI (2017) 395 ITR 502/246 Taxman 78 (Ker.)(HC)	2051	261
Ahmedabad Urban Development Authority v. ACIT (E) (2017) 396 ITR 323 / 83 taxmann.com 78 / 159 DTR 147 (Guj.)(HC)	203	27
Air India Ltd v. Dy.CIT (2017) 245 Taxman 372 (Bom.)(HC)	1662	210
Aircel Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 251 Taxman 517 (Mad.)(HC)	1304	164
Aircom International (India) (P.) Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 84 taxmann.com 41 / 188 TTJ 633 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1171	146
Aircom International (India) Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 84 taxmann.com 218 / 189 TTJ 682/ 159 DTR 160 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1209	151
Airline Allied Services Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 717 / (2018) 62 ITR 41 (Delhi)(Trib.)	740	90
Ajanta Transistor Clock Mfg. CO. v. DCIT (2017) 394 ITR 436 (Guj.) (HC)	1823	232
Ajay Enterprises Pvt. Ltd. v. ACIT (Delhi)(HC); www.itatonline.org	1702	215
Ajay Gupta v. CIT (2016) 290 CTR 361 (2017) 390 ITR 496 / 245 Taxman 293 (Delhi)(HC)	1603	201
Ajay Kailashchandra Kanodia HUF, CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 221 (Guj.) (HC)	557	69
Ajay Surendra Patel v. DCIT (2017) 394 ITR 321 / (2017) 293 CTR 249 / 148 DTR 177 (Guj.)(HC)	1673	211
Ajit Educational & Public Welfare Society v. CCIT (2017) 166 ITD 61 (Chd)(Trib.)	160	22
Ajmer Food Products (P) Ltd. v. Jt. CIT (2017) 183 TTJ 132 / 145 DTR 57 (Jp.)(Trib.)	669 730	81 89
Akash Association., CIT v. * (2017) 251 Taxman 342 (Guj.)(HC)	842	103
Akshar Enterprises, CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 317 (Guj.)(HC)	1498	188
Akshar Infrastructure P. Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 393 ITR 658 / 246 Taxman 353 / 160 DTR 258 / 299 CTR 501 (Guj.)(HC)	1520	191
Akulu Nagaraj Gupta Subbaraju v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 76 (Bang.)(Trib.)	352	45
Akum Drugs and Pharmaceuticals Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 154 DTR 17 (Delhi)(HC)	1466	184
Akzo Nobel Car Refinishes India (P.) Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 84 taxmann.com 199 / 189 TTJ 535 / 159 DTR 221 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1210	151

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Akzo Nobel India Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 189 TTJ 715 / 57 ITR 596 (SN)(Kol.)(Trib.)	1211	151
Alankar Business Corporation Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 280 (Mad.) (HC)	$492 \\ 851$	61 104
Aligarh Muslim University v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 652 / 189 TTJ 794 / 158 DTR 19 (Agra) (Trib.)	1744	221
All India Technologies Ltd., ITO v. * (2017) 53 ITR 620 (Kol.)(Trib.)	664	81
Allahabad Agriculture Institute, CIT (E) v *. (2017) 397 ITR 655 (All)( HC)/ (2017) 246 Taxman 252/ 152 DTR 193 (All.)(HC)	1982 1997	252 254
Allahabad High School Society, CIT v. * (2017) 390 ITR 75 / 147 DTR 258 / 294 CTR 170 (All)(HC)	232	31
Allahabad Wholesale Central Coop. Store Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 248 Taxman 302 / 157 DTR 357 / 299 CTR 528 (All.)(HC)	691	84
Allen Career Institute v. JCIT (2017) 190 TTJ 823 (Jaipur)(Trib.)	295	39
Alliance Media & Entertainment Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 627 / 154 DTR 291 / 187 TTJ 46 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1694 1710	214 216
Allied Gems Corporation (Bombay), ACIT v. * (2017) 163 ITD 56 / 55 ITR 198 (Mum.)(Trib.)	$654 \\ 1426$	80 179
Allied Gems Corporation, ACIT v. * (2017) 55 ITR 198 (Mum.)(Trib.)	637	78
Alok Mittal v. Dy CIT (2017) 167 ITD 32 / (2018) 192 TTJ 764 (Smc) (Kol) (Trib)	1551	194
Alpha Nipon Innovatives Ltd. v. DCIT (2016) 76 taxmann.com 166 / (2017) 291 CTR 309 (Guj.)(HC)	1255	157
Alstom Projects India Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 141 (Bom.)(HC)	1186	148
Altruist Technologies P. Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 492 (HP)	1434	180
Alvares And Thomas, CIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 647 (Karn.)(HC)	737	90
Amadeus India P. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 659 / 82 taxmann.com 203 / 152 DTR 289 (Delhi)(HC)	181	25
Amar Nath Arora (No.1), CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 108 (Raj.)(HC)	1658	209
Amar Nath Arora (No.2), CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 114 (Raj)(HC)	1658	209
Amarjeet Beeton v. CIT (2017) 391 ITR 124 / 244 Taxman 240 (P&H) (HC)	1758	223
Ambey Developers P. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 399 ITR 216 (P&H)(HC)	1106	138
Ambience Hospitality Pvt Ltd. v. Dy .CIT ( 2018) 161 DTR 36 (Delhi) (HC)	2168	276

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Ambit Reality Pvt. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 276 / 154 DTR 241 / 297 CTR 200 (Bom.)(HC)	1624	204
Ambo Agro Products Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 165 ITD 20 / 187 TTJ 648 / 160 DTR 25 (Kol) (Trib.)	2024	258
Ameeta Mehra v. ADIT (2017) 395 ITR 185 / 152 DTR 278 / 248 Taxman 308 / 295 CTR 592 (Delhi)(HC)	1599	201
Amelorating India, CIT (E) v. * (2017) 399 ITR 196 (P&H)(HC)	242	32
American Spring & Pressing Works (P.) Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 166 ITD 92 (Mum) (Trib.)	2018	257
Amina Ismil Rangari (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 199 (Mum.)(Trib.)	901	111
Amina Moidu (Smt.), CIT v. * (2017) 292 CTR 237 (Ker.)(HC)	342	44
Amira Pure Foods Pvt. Ltd v. PCIT( 2018) 63 ITR (Trib) 355 (Delhi) (Trib); www.itatonline.org	2017	257
Amply Infotech, PCIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 148 (Bom.)(HC)	947	117
Amrawati Welfare Society v. CBDT (2017) 390 ITR 471 (P&H)(HC)	156	21
Amrik Singh Basra (Dr.), PCIT v. * (2017) 248 Taxman 180 (P&H)(HC)	800	98
AMSA India P. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 157 / 248 Taxman 362 (Delhi)(HC)	1521	191
Anand Banwarilal Adhukia v. DCIT (2017) 244 Taxman 243 / 148 DTR 262 (Guj.)(HC)	1348	169
Anand Food and Dairy Products v. ITO (2017) 394 ITR 531 (Guj.)(HC)	1100	137
Anand Transport, CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 204 / 246 Taxman 390 / 152 DTR 187 / (2018) 302 CTR 436 (Mad.)(HC)	420	53
Anandasayanam P. Pillai v. CIT (2017) 54 ITR 607 (Mum.)(Trib.)	992 1017	122 125
Anantnadh Constructions and Farms (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 166 ITD 83 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1832	233
Anasuya Mekala (Smt.) v. DCIT (2017) 164 ITD 498 / 187 TTJ 363 / 153 DTR 220 (Hyd.)(Trib.)	845 1574	103 197
Anchor Electricals (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 164 ITD 510 / (2018) 191 TTJ 26 (UO)(Mum.)(Trib.)	626 1119 1279	77 139 160
Andrew Telecommunications India (P) Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 152 DTR 80 / 295 CTR 557 (Bom.)(HC)	1768	224
Anil Agarwal and Sons (HUF) v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 491 (Jaipur)(Trib.)	1610	202
Anil Bishnoi v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 381 (Chd.)(Trib.)	891	109

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Anil Chhaganlal Jain (HUF) v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	982	121
Anil Kumar v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 97 (Asr.)(Trib.)	1559	195
Anil Kumar, ITO v. * (2017) 55 ITR 97 (Asr.)(Trib.)	1559	195
Anil Nagpal, PCIT v. * (2017) 291 CTR 272 / 145 DTR 209 (P&H)(HC)	1539	193
Anil Plantations (P.) Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 167 ITD 143 (Kol) (Trib.)	2012	256
Anita Ajay Shad. v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 613 (Ahd) (Trib.)	883	108
Anita D. Kanjani v. ACIT (2017) 163 ITD 451 (Mum.)(Trib.)	831	101
Anita Govardhan Pawar., ACIT v. * (2017) 167 ITD 511 / 191 TTJ 429 (Pune)(Trib.)	892	110
Anita Kumaran (Smt.), CIT v. * (2017) 293 CTR 454/ 148 DTR 281 (Mad.)(HC)	2084	265
Anita Rani (Smt.), PCIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 501 (Delhi)(HC)	1601	201
Anjali Pandit (SMT) v. ACIT (2016) 188 TTJ 645 / 157 DTR 17 (Mum.) (Trib.)	1031 981 1609	127 121 202
Anjalika Kriplani v. CBDT (2017) 248 Taxman 149 (Delhi)(HC)	1300	163
Anjum G. Balakhia, CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 320 (Guj.)(HC)	43	6
Ankit Gupta, CIT v. * (2017) 399 ITR 262 / 298 CTR 11 / 157 DTR 86 (Delhi)(HC)	1619	204
Ankit Gupta, L/H Manoj Kumar, CIT v. * (2017) 399 ITR 262 / 298 CTR 11 / 157 DTR 86 (Delhi)(HC)	1619	204
Ankur Aggarwal, PCIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 1 / 293 CTR 298/ 79 taxmann.com 96/ 147 DTR 342 (Delhi)( HC)	2093 2087	266 266
Annadhanam Scheme Fund v. ADIT(E) (2017) 56 ITR 296 (Chennai) (Trib.)	213	29
Annamalaiar Mils, CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 293 / 150 DTR 66 / 294 CTR 4 / 247 Taxman 222 (SC)	794	97
Anthelio Business Technologies (P) Ltd., ITO v. * (2017) 185 TTJ 698 / 149 DTR 161 (Mum.)(Trib.)	191	26
Anuj Chawla v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 52 / 247 Taxman 264 / 295 CTR	1637	206
235 / 151 DTR 33 (Delhi)(HC)	1638	206
	1639	206
	$\begin{array}{c} 1640 \\ 2179 \end{array}$	206 277
Anupam Rasayan India Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 397 ITR 406 (Guj.)(HC)	1437	180
	1107	100

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Anupama Nagesh (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 187 TTJ 27 (UO)(Bang.)(Trib.)	908	112
Aparna Agency Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 511 (Kol.)(Trib.)	385	49
Apeak Infotech, PCIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 148 (Bom.)(HC)	947	117
Apeejay Surendra Corporate Service Ltd., UOI v. * (2017) 398 ITR 260 / 251 Taxman 10/ 159 DTR 65 / 299 CTR 105 (SC)	1287	161
APL Co. Pte Ltd. v. ADIT (IT) (2017) 185 TTJ 305 / (2018) 166 DTR 376 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1139	142
APL Director Co. Pte. Ltd. v. ADIT (IT) (2017) 167 ITD 603 (Mum.) (Trib.)	782	95
Apollo Tyres Ltd. v. ACIT (Cochin)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	381	49
Apollo Tyres Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 177 (Delhi)(Trib.) / (2017) 84 taxmann.com 219 / (2018) 62 ITR 71 (Cochin)(Trib.)	1729 1172	219 146
Apollo Tyres Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 163 ITD 177 / 54 ITR 1 (Delhi) (Trib.)	1747	221
Appurva Goel, DCI v. * (Lucknow)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	1605 1917	202 244
Aravali Infrapower Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 390 ITR 456 / 77 taxmann.com 322 (Delhi)(HC)	1531	192
Arceli realty Limited v. ITO (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	986	121
Argus Golden Trade India Ltd. v JCIT (2017) 165 ITD 318 /57 ITR 195 /158 DTR 201 / 189 TTJ 589 (Jaipur)(Trib)	2159	274
Ariba Technologies India (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 59 ITR 124 / 87 taxmann.com 76 (Bang.)(Trib.)	1168	146
Arif Industries Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 102 / 80 taxmann.com 374 / 152 DTR 201 / 297 CTR 178 (All.)(HC)	1109	138
Arjun Das v. ITO (2017) 251 Taxman 526 (Delhi)(HC)	1815	230
ARL Infratech Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 383 (Raj.)(HC)	955	118
ARN Infrastructure India Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 394 ITR 569 / 81 taxman com 260 / 153 DTR 185 (Delhi)(HC)	1612	203
Arnab Bose v. DCIT 166 ITD 404 (Kol.)(Trib.)	81	11
Aroma De France, DCIT v. * (2017) 165 ITD 1 (Ahd)(Trib.)	1688	213
Aroni Commercial Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 673 / 146 DTR 145 / 292 CTR 229 (Bom.)(HC)	1540	193
Arora S.L., Dy.CIT v. * (2017) 186 TTJ 522 / 152 DTR 233 (Chd.)(Trib.)	1592	200

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Arpit Land Pvt. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 154 DTR 244 / 249 Taxman 275 / 297 CTR 204 (Bom.)(HC)/(2017) 393 ITR 276 / 154 DTR 241 / 297 CTR 200 (Bom.)(HC)	1023 1624	126 204
Arun Malhotra v. P CIT (2017) 248 Taxman 317 (Delhi)(HC)	1885	240
Arun Shimpi v. ITO (2017) 53 ITR 151 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1036	128
Aruna Begum & Ors, CIT v. * (2017) 383 ITR 82 / 152 DTR 288 / 297 CTR 238 (SC)	1679	212
Arunkumar J. Muchhala v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 256 / 250 Taxman 362 / 158 DTR 387 (Bom.)(HC)	951	117
Arvind Kayan v. UOI (2017) 250 Taxman 387 / (2018) 162 DTR 181 / 300 CTR 597 / 403 ITR 36 (Cal.)(HC)	1661	209
Arvind Kumar Chaudhary v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 291 (All.)(HC)	942	116
Arvind Kumar Jain HUF, ITO v. * (Mum.)(Trib.), www.itatonline.org	812	99
Arvind S. Phake (Dr.), CIT v. * (2018) 401 ITR 96/164 DTR 77/ 301 CTR 650 (Bom)(HC)4	24	4
Arvindkumar Kuberbhai Patel v. Dy.CIT (2017) 391 ITR 103 / 294 CTR 120/ 150 DTR 24 (Guj) (HC)	2174	277
Arya Exports and Industries, CIT v. $^{\ast}$ (2017) 398 ITR 327 / 157 DTR 292 (Delhi)(HC)	1064	132
Aryan arcade Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 250 Taxman 138 (Guj.)(HC)	1979	252
Aryan Arcade Ltd. v. DCIT (2016) 72 taxmann.com 54 / (2017) 390 ITR 67 (Guj.)(HC)	1532	192
Asara Sales & Investments (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 682 / 151 DTR 215 / 186 TTJ 535 (Pune)(Trib.)	173	23
Ascendum Solutions India (P.) Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 167 ITD 233 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	1875	239
Asha V. Mehta (Smt.), CIT v. * (2017) 54 ITR 191 (Mum) (Trib)	2138 836	272 102
Ashik Wollen Mills Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 164 ITD 331 / 56 ITR 184 (Mum.)(Trib.)	447 635	56 78
Ashirbad Enterprises v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 289/ 78 taxmann.com 21 (Patna)(HC)	2090	266
Ashish Gandhi Builders & Developers P. Ltd. v. ITAT (Bom.)(HC); www. itatonline.org	1929	245
Ashish International, CIT v. * (Bom.)(HC); www.itatonline.org	1361	171

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Ashish Prafulbhai Patel. v. ISSC (2017) 251 Taxman 441 / (2018) 301 CTR 195 / 403 ITR 318 / 161 DTR 235 (Guj.)(HC)	1857	237
Ashok Kumar Gupta v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 165 (Delhi)(Trib.)	347 1027	45 127
Ashok M. Seth v. Dy. CIT (2017) 55 ITR 594 / 159 DTR 201 / 190 TTJ 371 (Mum.)(Trib.)	822	100
Ashok Nanda v. DCIT (2017) 54 ITR 54 (Indore)(Trib.)	1010 1317 1373	124 165 172
Ashok Sahakari Sakhar Karkhana Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 59 ITR 171 (Pune)(Trib.)	2099	267
Ashoka Infrastructure Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 189 TTJ 749 / (2018) 163 DTR 321 (Pune)(Trib.)	435	55
Ashokbhai H. Jariwala v. ACIT (2017) 399 ITR 181 / 80 taxmann.com 175 (Guj.)(HC)	1011	124
Ashutosh Charitable Trust of Educational & Medical Sciences v. CIT (2017) 163 ITD 301 / 55 ITR 59 (SN)(Chd.)(Trib.)	260	35
Ashwani Financial Services (P.) Ltd. v. JCIT (2017) 165 ITD 486 (Asr.) (Trib.)	602	74
Ashwin Bhagwandas Choksey v. Appropriate Authorities (2017) 392 ITR 394 / 145 DTR 430 (Bom.)(HC)	2063	263
Ashwin C. Jariwala v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 255 (Mum)(Trib.)	61 820	8 100
Asian Paints Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 49 CCH 230 / 147 DTR 333 / 184 TTJ 275 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1369	172
Asiatic Stores & Soda Fountain v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 330 (Mum.) (Trib.)	360	46
Asim Kumar Bera v. DIT (2017) 166 ITD 592 (Kol.)(Trib.)	78	10
Associated Law Advisers. v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 695 (Delhi)(Trib.)	55 292	7 38
Associated Transrail Structure Ltd v. ACIT (2017) 397 ITR 573 (Guj.) (HC)	946	116
Ateev V. Gala, DCIT v. * (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	926	114
Atma Ram Gupta (Individual), CIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 12 (Raj.)(HC)	46	6
Atma Ram Properties (P) Ltd., CWT v. * (2017) 399 ITR 380 /158 DTR33 (Delhi)( HC)	2196	283

Name	Case No.	Page No.
ATN International Ltd, DIT (IT) v. * (2017) 155 DTR 284 (Cal.)(HC)	115	15
Atos Information Technology HK Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 190 TTJ 161 (Mum)(Trib.)	128	17
Atotech India Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 391 ITR 117 (P&H) (HC)	2091	266
Aurionpro Solutions Ltd., CIT v. * (Bom.)(HC); www.itatonline.org	1195	149
Avathan Marimuthu v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 141 (Chennai) (Trib.)	2016	256
Aventis Pharma Ltd., CIT v.* (2017) 396 ITR 688 (Bom.)(HC)	558	69
Avenue Asia Advisors P. Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 120 / 250 Taxman 539 / (2018) 161 DTR 404 / 300 DTR 346 (Delhi)(HC)	1181	147
Avesthagen Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (IT) (2017) 187 TTJ 13 (UO) (Bang.)(Trib.)	1716	217
Avinash Kumar Setia, PCIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 235 / 153 DTR 57 / 248 Taxman 106 (Delhi)(HC)	1324	166
Avtech Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 395 ITR 434 / 82 taxman 389 / 153 DTR 353 (Delhi)(HC)	1449	182
Axis Bank Ltd v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 518 /250 Taxman 392 / 298 CTR 1/157 DTR10(SC)	2176	277
Axis Bank Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 185 TTJ 722 / 155 DTR 49 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	314 634	41 78
Axis Pvt. Equity Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 391 ITR 370 (Bom.)(HC)	581	72
Axis Shoppers Pvt Ltd v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 27 (Cal.)(HC)	2042	260
Axsys Technologies Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 58 ITR (Trib.) (S.N.) 91 (Kol.)(Trib.)	498	62
Axsys Technologies Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 58 ITR (Trib.) (SN.) 91 (Kol.) (Trib.)	182	25
В		
B and B Infratech Ltd v. ITO (2016) 76 taxmann.com 188 / (2017) 396 ITR 420 / 146 DTR 103 (Karn.)(HC)	1271	159
B. A. Mohota Textiles Traders Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 397 ITR 616 / 248 Taxman 490 / 156 DTR 272 / 297 CTR 605 (Bom.)(HC)	805	98
B. Kumara Gowda, Dy.CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 386 / 249 Taxman 377 (Karn.)(HC)	556	69
B. Nanji Enterprise Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 249 Taxman 599 (Guj.)(HC)	1012	125
B.A. Continuum India (P.) Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 167 ITD 640 (Hyd.) (Trib.)	1366	172

Name	Case No.	Page No.
B.G. Shirke Construction Technology (P.) Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 293 CTR 505 / 246 Taxman 300 (Bom.)(HC) /(2017) 395 ITR 371 / 246 Taxman 306/ 293 CTR 505 / 149 DTR 33 (Bom.)(HC)	1903 1588	242 200
B.P. Sherafudin, CIT v. * (2017) 399 ITR 524 / (2018) 161 DTR 265 / 252 Taxman 326 / 301 CTR 123 (Ker.)(HC)	940 1862	116 237
Babitha Kemparaje Urs (Smt.) v. CIT (2017) 167 ITD 125 / 160 DTR 217 / (2018) 191 TTJ 473 (Bang.)(Trib.)	903 2014	111 256
Babubhai Ramanbhai Patel, PCIT v. * (2017) 249 Taxman 470 (Guj.) (HC)	1328	167
Babul Products (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 402 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	430 739	54 90
Bade Mathureshji Temple Board, CIT v. * (2016) 95 CCH 0366 /(2017) 299 CTR 198 ( Raj) (HC)	153	21
Bagmane Developers P. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 379 (Karn.)(HC)	808	99
Baisetty Revathi ( Smt), PCIT v. * ( 2017) 398 ITR 88 (AP )(HC)	2073	264
Bajaj Chemicals, Dy.CIT v. * (2017) 59 ITR 132 (Kol.)(Trib.)	862	106
Bajaj International (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT 162 ITD 278 (Mum.)(Trib.)	640	78
Bajaj Polyset P. Ltd. v. UOI (2017) 394 ITR 316 (All.)(HC)	1849	235
Balaji Export Co. v. ACIT (2017) 59 ITR 36 (SN) (Mum.)(Trib.)	184	25
Balaji Industries Ltd v. Dy. CWT (2017) 397 ITR 18 /(2018)163 DTR 94/ 301 CTR 686 (Mad)( HC)	2197 2192	284 283
Balak Capital P. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 391 ITR 112 (P&H)(HC)	1969	250
Balakrishnan v. UOI (2017) 391 ITR 178 / 247 Taxman 16 / 149 DTR 137 / 294 CTR 6 (SC)	170	23
Balbir Singh Maini, CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 531 / 298 CTR 209 / 157 DTR 273 / 251 Taxman 202 (SC)	793	97
Baldevbhai Bhikhabhai Patel v. ITSC (2017) 250 Taxman 346 / (2018) 161 DTR 52 (Guj.)(HC)	1838	234
Balgopal Trust v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 584 / 155 DTR 229 / 188 TTJ 373 (Mum.)(Trib.)	912	112
Bali Trading Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT ( 2017) 251 Taxman 228 / (2018) 402 ITR 271 / 162 DTR 215/ (Mad) (HC)	2046	260
Ballarpur Industries Ltd v. CIT (No.1) (2017) 398 ITR 134/(2018) 301 DTR 106/162 DTR 264 (Bom)(HC)	34	5
Ballarpur Industries Ltd. v. CIT (No.2) (2017) 398 ITR 145 / (2018) 301 CTR 116 / 162 DTR 274 (Bom.)(HC)	1041	129

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Bandejiya & Brothers v. DCIT (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org	2106	268
Bandekar Brothers (P.) Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 248 Taxman 251 / 151 DTR 248 / (2018) 403 ITR 309 (Bom.)(HC)	$\begin{array}{c} 1404 \\ 1949 \end{array}$	176 248
Bandish Saurabh Soparkar v. UOI (2017) 398 ITR 738 / 159 DTR 401 / 299 CTR 304 / 251 Taxman 391 (Guj.)(HC)	1336	168
Bank Note Paper Mill India P. Ltd., ITO v. * (2017) 56 ITR 266 (Bang.) (Trib.)	58	8
Baranagore Jute Factory Plc. Mazdoor Sangh (BMS) v. Baranagore Jute Factory Plc. (2017) 394 ITR 6 (SC)	1819	231
Barefoot College International v. CIT (2017) 165 ITD 213 / 157 DTR 1 / 189 TTJ 336 (Jaipur)(Trib.)	1056	131
Basant Singh, Prop. Basant General Store v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 247 (P&H) (HC)	2072	264
Basaribanu Mohd. Rafiq Latiwala (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 346 / 56 ITR 315 / (2018) 167 DTR 298 (Mum.)(Trib.)	909	112
BDR Builders and Developers P. Ltd v. ACIT (2017) 397 ITR 529 / 158 DTR 129 (Delhi)(HC)	1484	186
Beauty Tax v. DCIT (Jaipur)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	1030	127
Bechtel India (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 165 ITD 282 (Delhi)(Trib.)	380	49
Bechtel India (P.) Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 249 Taxman 594 / (2018) 161 DTR 453 (Delhi)(HC)	1884	240
Behr India Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 188 TTJ 695 / 81 taxmann.com 46	1162	145
(Pune)(Trib.)	$\begin{array}{c} 1163 \\ 1164 \end{array}$	145 145
Bengal Beverages (P.) Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 167 ITD 393 / 192 TTJ 361 (Kol.)(Trib.)	431	54
Bengal Finance & Investment Pvt. Ltd., CIT v. * (Bom.)(HC); www. itatonline.org	1267	159
Bengal Srei Infrastructure Development v. UOI (2017) 397 ITR 757 / 159 DTR 215 (Cal.)(HC)	1296	163
Berger Paints India Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 113 / 149 DTR 57 / 294 CTR 18 / 247 Taxman 1 (SC)	483	60
Best City Developers India P. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 82 /159 DTR 257 (Delhi)(HC)	1587	199
Best City Realtors (India) Pvt. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 82 / 159 DTR 257 (Delhi)(HC)	1587	199

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Best Corporation Ltd. , CIT v. *(2017) 395 ITR 367 (Mad.)(HC)	1084	135
Best Infrastructure (India) Pvt. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 82 / 159 DTR 257 (Delhi)(HC)	1587	199
Best Realtors (India) Pvt. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 82 / 159 DTR 257 (Delhi)(HC)	1587	199
Bhagwan Industries Ltd., PCIT v. * (Bom.)(HC); www.itatonline.org	1269	159
Bhagwati Oxygen Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 645 (Kol.)(Trib.)	1266	159
Bhakti Kala Kshetra v. DIT (E) (2017) 163 ITD 440 (Mum.)(Trib.)	239	32
Bhanu Choudhrie, ADIT v. * (2017) 55 ITR 681 (Delhi)(Trib.)	84	11
Bhanwarlal Paliwal, ITO v. * (2017) 188 TTJ 1 (Jd)(UO)(Trib.)	6	1
Bharadwaj Sewa Trust, CIT v. * (2017) 295 CTR 566 / 152 DTR 1 (Jharkhand)(HC)	1888	240
Bharat Diamond Bourse v. DIT (E) (2017) 153 DTR 281 / 187 TTJ 239 / 58 ITR 513 (Mum.)(Trib.)	598 259	74 34
Bharat Lub Industries (P) Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 417 (Cal.)(HC)	1999	254
Bharat Petroleum Corporation Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 696 / 155 DTR 97 / 297 CTR 3 / 84 taxmann.com 215 (SC)	1072	133
Bharat Serums & Vaccines Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 163 ITD 253 / 155 DTR 39 / 187 TTJ 598 (Mum.)(Trib.)	824	101
Bharat Singh v. UOI (2016) 76 taxmann.com 239 / (2017) 391 ITR 305 (Patna)(HC)	1854	236
Bharathi Ware Housing Corporation v. CIT (Appeals) (2017) 55 ITR 65 (Visakha.)(Trib.)	369	47
Bharti Airtel Ltd. v UOI (2017) 245 Taxman 80 / 291 CTR 254 / 145 DTR 177 (Delhi)(HC)	1738	220
Bharti Airtel Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 179 (Delhi)(Trib.)	703 1931	86 246
Bhartiya Kisan Sangh Sewa Niketan v. CIT (2017) 166 ITD 562 / 189 TTJ 316 / 157 DTR 142 (Delhi)(Trib.)	209	28
Bhatia Nagar Co-op Society Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 246 Taxman 387 / 155 DTR 304 (Bom.)(HC)	804	98
Bhatnagar Hotels and Resorts , CIT v. *(2017) 394 ITR 497 (Raj.)(HC)	999	123
Bhavin A. Shah v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 610 / 186 TTJ 328 / 151 DTR 97 / 151 DTR 97 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	1728	219
Bhavna Cuccria v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 124 / 156 DTR 251 / 188 TTJ 253 (Chd.)(Trib.)	878	108

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Bhavya Construction v. ACIT (2017) 162 ITD 352 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1116	139
Bhawal Synthetics (India), CIT v. * (2017) 248 Taxman 127 / 152 DTR 273 / 297 CTR 104 (Raj) (HC)	1984	252
Bhawana Batwani v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 369 / 149 DTR 105 / 293 CTR 559 (Raj.)(HC)	1645	207
Bhawna Gupta ( Smt) v.DCIT (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org	2106	268
Bhushan Steeels & Strips v. CIT (SC) ; www.itatonline.org	27	4
Bhushan Steels & Strips Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 146 DTR 169 (Delhi)(HC) / (2017) 390 ITR 485 (Delhi)(HC) / (2017) 398 ITR 216/156 DTR 49/299 CTR 474 (Delhi)( HC)	423 427 406 35	53 54 52 5
Bihar Industrial Area Development Authority, ACIT v. * (2017) 390 ITR 475 (Patna) (HC)	49	7
Bihar State Warehousing Corporation Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 386 (Patna)(HC)	517	64
Bikram Singh, PCIT v. * (2017) 399 ITR 407 / 250 Taxman 273 / 158 DTR 369 (Delhi)(HC)	953	117
Bimal Kishor Paliwal v. CWT ( 2017) 398 ITR 553/ 298 CTR 540 /158 DTR 273 / 251 Taxman 312 (SC)	2194	283
Bindals Dupex Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 395 ITR 128 / 153 DTR 321 (Delhi) (HC)	1830	233
Binoy Viswam v. UOI (Adhaar Card Linkage with Pan)(2017) / 396 ITR 66 / 249 Taxman 290 / 296 CTR 17 153 DTR 209 (SC)	1335	167
Bio-Vet Industries, ITO v. * (2017) 54 ITR 600 (Mum)(Trib.)	2131	271
Bipinchandra Chimanlal Doshi, CIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 632 / 79 taxmann.com 211 (Guj.)(HC)	1651	208
Birla Corporation Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 59 ITR (Trib.) (S.N.) 59 (Kol.)	583	72
(Trib.)	767	93
	$\frac{1086}{748}$	135 91
Birla Sun Life Asset Management Co. Ltd v. JCIT (2017) 54 ITR 472 (Mum) (Trib)	2137	272
Black Duck Software Inc. v. Dy.CIT(IT) (2017) 190 TTJ 284 / 159 DTR 138 (Delhi)(Trib.)	118	16
BMW India (P) Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 190 TTJ 717 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1215	152
BMW Industries Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 162 ITD 650 (Kol.)(Trib.)	1091	136

Name	Case No.	Page No.
BNK Capital Markets Ltd DCIT v. * (2017) 59 ITR (Trib.) (SN.) 79 (Kol.)(Trib.)	1550	194
BNT Global (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 472 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1150	143
Bombardier Transportation India (P.) Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 162 ITD 586 / 183 TTJ 605 (Ahd.) (Trib.)/(2017) 146 DTR 45 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	122 134 138	17 18 19
Bombay Burmah Trading Corpn. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 250 Taxman 436 / (2018) 161 DTR 312 (Bom.)(HC)	408 542	52 67
Bombay Oxygen Corporation Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 167 ITD 224 (Mum.)(Trib.)	291 916	38 113
Bombay Sales Corporation v. J CIT (2017) 167 ITD 88 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	499	62
Bommidala Enterprises (P.) Ltd, DCIT v. * (2017) 164 ITD 306 (Visakha.)(Trib.)	755 187 528	92 25 65
Bosch Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 183 TTJ 215 / 150 DTR 345 (Bang.)(Trib.)	474 670 1123	59 81 140
Bosch Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 167 ITD 650 (Bang.)(Trib.)	293 361 468 593 1121	39 46 58 73 139
Bosch Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 167 ITD 650 (Bang.)(Trib.)	592	73
Bose Corporation India (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 163 ITD 186 (Delhi) (Trib.)	1244	156
Boston Scientific India (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 250 Taxman 426 / 159 DTR 353 / 299 CTR 492 (Delhi)(HC)	546	67
BP Singapore Pte Ltd. v. ITO (IT) (2017) 160 DTR 169 / 190 TTJ 875 (Rajkot)(Trib.)	1670	211
BPCL, CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 696 / 155 DTR 97 / 297 CTR 3 / 84 taxmann.com 215 (SC) 297 CTR 3 / 155 DTR 97 (SC)	1072	133
Braham Dev Gupta v. PCIT (2017) 187 TTJ 1 (Delhi)(Trib.)	2021	257
Brakes India Ltd v. DCIT (2017) 56 ITR 341 (Chennai)(Trib.)	311 190 443 478	40 26 56 59
	1218	152

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Bramha Corporation Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 54 ITR 465 (Pune)(Trib.)	1115	139
Brawn Pharmaceuticals Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 478 / 248 Taxman 285 / 152 DTR 17 (Delhi)(HC)	417	53
Bright Future Gems, CIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 580 (Raj.)(HC)	1025	127
Brijbasi Hi-Tech Udyog Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 248 Taxman 92 / 154 DTR 69 (All.)(HC)	549	68
Brina Gopal Traders P. Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 395 ITR 128 / 153 DTR 321 (Delhi)(HC)	1830	233
Brindavan Beverages P. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 261 (Karn.)(HC)	1963	250
Brisk Capital Market Services Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 557 / 248 Taxman 281 / 295 CTR 349 / 151 DTR 257 (Delhi)(HC)	1824	232
Britannia Industries Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 677 / 83 taxmann. com 365 (Cal.)(HC)	1897	241
British Health Products (I) Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 165 ITD 1 / 188 TTJ 377 / 155 DTR 153 (TM) (Jaipur)(Trib.)	1420	178
Brother & Sisters Enterprise v. JCIT (Kol.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	1365	171
BSEC Rajdhani Power Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 399 ITRv 228 ( Delhi)(HC)	1985	253
Buchireddy Palem Co-op. Rural Bank Ltd. v. CCIT (2017) 396 ITR 371 (T&AP)(HC)	1126	140
Burt Hill Design (P.) Ltd. v. DIT (2017) 164 ITD 697 / 186 TTJ 652 / 152 DTR 1 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	1718	218
С		
C.Nanda Kumar v. UOI (2017) 396 ITR 21 / 157 DTR 155 / 298 CTR 454 (T&AP)(HC)	1712	217
Cachet Pharmaceuticals P. Ltd v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 466 (Patna)(HC)	426	54
Cadila Healthcare Ltd v. ACIT (2017) 186 TTJ 421 (Ahd.)(Trib.) / (2017) 250 Taxman 374 (Guj.)(HC)	1216 1468	152 184
Cadila Healthcare Ltd., ITO (IT) v. * (2017) 162 ITD 575 / 184 TTJ 178 / 151 DTR 267 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	123 136	17 19
Cadila Pharmaceuticals Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 59 ITR 68 (SN) / 85 taxmann.com 354 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	1104 1213	137 152
Cairn India Ltd. v. DIT (IT) (2017) 160 DTR 233/87 taxmann.com 310 / (2018) 300 CTR 366 (Mad)(HC)	1977	252
Cairn UK Holdings Ltd. v. DCIT ( 2017) 150 DTR 57 / 185 TTJ 593 (Delhi)(Trib.)	834	102

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Calance Software (P.) Ltd., Dy.CIT v. * (2017) 160 DTR 227 / 82 taxmann.com 390 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1157	144
Calcutta Cricket & Football Club v. ITO (2017) 183 TTJ 112 (Kol.)(Trib.)	2045	260
Calderys France, DCIT v. * (2017) 166 ITD 307 (Pune)(Trib.)	1750	222
Cameron (Singaore) Pte. Ltd. v. ADIT (Jaipur)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	1358	171
Canara Housing Development Company v. JCIT (2017) 165 ITD 76 / 190 TTJ 314 / (2018) 162 DTR 153 (Bang.)(Trib.)	628	77
Canyon Financial Services Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 399 ITR 202 / 249 Taxman 493 / 155 DTR 73 (Delhi)(HC)	1616	203
Caparo Engineering India P. Ltd., DCIT v. * (Delhi)(Trib.); www. itatonline.org	436	55
Cape town Merchandise Pvt. Ltd v. CIT(2017) 394 ITR 27 (Cal.)(HC)	2042	260
Capstone Securities Analysis (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 1 / (2018) 192 TTJ 863 (Pune)(Trib.)	1367	172
Captronic Systems (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 95 (Bang.)(Trib.)	500	62
Cargill Food India Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 155 DTR 129 / 297 CTR 380 (Delhi)(HC)	1183	148
Carlton Hotel P. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 399 ITR 611 (All.)(HC)	859	105
Carpet Mahal, CIT v. * (Raj.)(HC); www.itatonline.org	1024	127
Carpi Tech SA v. ADIT (2017) 183 TTJ 264 (Chennai)(Trib.)	110	15
Carpricon Reality Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 165 ITD 249 / 156 DTR 219 / 188 TTJ 685 (Mum.) (Trib.)	313	41
Caterpillar Global Mining Europe GmbH v. ACIT (IT) (2017) 166 ITD 282 (Hyd.) (Trib.)	98	13
CCL Products (India) Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 59 ITR 141 (SN)(Visakh) (Trib.)	1169	146
Central Warehousing Corporation, PCIT v. * (2017) / 399 ITR 212 / 250 Taxman 101 (Delhi)(HC)	168	23
Ceramic Industries, CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 50 (Raj)(HC)	1377	173
Ceramic Tableware P. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 50 (Raj)(HC) / (2017) 396 ITR 1 (Delhi)(HC)	1377 996	173 123
Chadha Builders and Properties, CIT v. * (2017) 59 ITR (Trib.) (S.N.) 111 (Delhi)(Trib.)	345	44
Chain Roop Bhansali v. UOI (2017) 394 ITR 703 / 248 Taxman 577 (Delhi)(HC)	1858	237

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Chalasani Naga Ratna Kumari (Smt.) v. ITO (Vizag.)(Trib.); www. itatonline.org	871	107
Champalal Shah v. ITO (2017) 59 ITR 94 (SN)/ 86 taxmann.com 258 (Mum)(Trib)	972	120
Chanasma Nagrik Sahakari Bank Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 167 ITD 151 / (2018) 194 TTJ 269 / 167 DTR 393 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	378 596 377	48 73 48
Chandmal Sancheti v. ITO (2017) 157 DTR 65 (Jaipur)(Trib.)	1760	223
Chandulal Jethalal Jaiswal v. ITO (2017) 251 Taxman 385 (Guj.)(HC)	1313	165
Changepond Technologies (P.) Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 166 ITD 266 (Chennai)(Trib.)	99	13
Chaphalkar Brothers Pune, CIT v. * (2018) 400 ITR 279/ 300 CTR 113/161 DTR 41/252 Taxman 360 (SC)	26	4
Charanjiv Lal Aggarwal v. ITO (2017) 54 ITR 349 (Amritsar)(Trib.)	1568	197
Chartered Accountants Act, 1949, In re (2017) 250 Taxman 35 (All.) (HC)	2204 2203	288 288
Chartered Logistics Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 250 Taxman 385 (Guj.)(HC)	1880	239
Chembur Gymkhana, ITO v. * (2017) 164 ITD 279 (Mum.)(Trib.)	215	29
Chennai Central Cooperative Bank Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 248 Taxman 366 / 158 DTR 294 / 299 CTR 44 (Mad.)(HC)	1793	228
Chennai Kammavar Trust., DCIT (E) v. * (2017) 166 ITD 196 / 187 TTJ 674 / 154 DTR 312 (Chennai)(Trib.)	211	29
Chennupati Kutumbavathi., DCIT v. * (2017) 165 ITD 454 / 188 TTJ 356 / 155 DTR 233 (Visakha)(Trib.)	700 839	85 102
Chet Ram (HUF), CIT v. * (2017) 251 Taxman 4 / 160 DTR 369 / 299 CTR 459 (2018) 400 ITR 23 (SC)	840	103
Chettinad Logistics (P.) Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 248 Taxman 55 (Mad.)(HC)	272	36
Chhangur Rai (Dr.) v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 611 (All.)(HC)	1505	189
Chhattisgarh State Civil Supplies Corporation v. CIT (2017) 396 ITR 440 / 159 DTR 142 / 299 CTR 142 (Chhattisgarh)(HC)	1048	130
Chhattisgarh State Warehousing Corporation, ACIT v. * (2017) 399 ITR 239 (Chhatigarh)(HC)	356	46
Chief Engineer I D And R Irrigation Department v. ACIT (2017) 394 ITR 720 / 151 DTR 297 / 295 CTR 442 (Raj.)(HC)	1795	228
Chintan Jadhavbhai Patel v. ITO (2017) 246 Taxman 361 (Guj.)(HC)	1500	188

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Chintels India Ltd v. Dy. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 416 / 249 Taxman 630 / 297 CTR 574 / 156 DTR 317 (Delhi.)(HC)	414 1584	52 199
Christian Literature Society v. JCIT (2017) 153 DTR 313 / 187 TTJ 181 (Chennai)(Trib.)	225	30
City Projects ( India) Pvt. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 82 / 159 DTR 257 (Delhi)(HC)	1587	199
Civitech Developers Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (Delhi)(HC); www.itatonline.org	1702	215
Claris Life Sciences Limited v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 1 / 157 DTR 153 / 189 TTJ 409 / 59 ITR 450 (SB)(Ahd.)(Trib.)	1779	226
Classic Industries Ltd., JCIT v. * (2017) 247 Taxman 152 (SC) / (2017) 393 ITR 20/ 152 DTR 235/ 295 CTR 589 (SC)	2065 2067	263 263
Cochin International Airport Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 400 / (2018) 162 DTR 79 (Ker.)(HC)	1079	134
Commercial Engineers and Body Builders Co. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 57 ITR 567 (Luck.)(Trib.)	441	55
Commercial Engineers and Body Builders Co. Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 57 ITR 567 (Luck.) (Trib.)	308	40
Commissioner, Akola Municipal Corporation, CIT (TDS) v. * (2017) 397 ITR 226 (Bom.)(HC)	1748	222
Common Cause (A Registered Society) v. UOI (2017) 394 ITR 220 / 245 Taxman 214 (SC)	1833 2	233 1
Commr. Akola Municipal Corporation, CIT v. * (2017) 155 DTR 119 (Bom.)(HC)	1755	222
Compucom Software Ltd., Dy.CIT v. * (2017) 57 ITR 96 (Jaipur) (Trib)	2109	269
Computer Sciences Corporation India (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 151 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1730 1751	219 222
Comverse Network Systems India P. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 54 ITR 158 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1246	156
Consolidated Finvest and Holdings P. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 540 (Delhi)(HC)	802	98
Construction Engineer, CIT v. * (2017) 399 ITR 149 / 155 DTR 219	543	67
(J&K)(HC) / (2017) 249 Taxman 260 / 297 CTR 220 / 297 CTR 222 / 155 DTR 217 (J&K)(HC)	943 950	116 117
Consulting Engineering Services (India) Pvt. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 56 ITR 28 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1911	243
Corning Sas-India Branch Office v. DIT (2017) 251 Taxman 42 / (2018) 400 ITR 505 / 164 DTR 304 (Delhi)(HC)	1156	144

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Coromandel Oils (P.) Ltd. v. TRO (2017) 244 Taxman 165 / 291 CTR 600 (Mad.)(HC)	1786	227
Coronation Agro Industries Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 390 ITR 464 (Bom.) (HC)	1535	192
Corrtech International (P.) Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 251 Taxman 48/401 ITR 355 (Guj.)(HC)	1818	231
Council of Institute of Chartered Accountants of India v. Subodh Gupta (2017) 246 Taxman 64 (Delhi)(HC)	2205	288
Council of the ICAI v. CA. G. S. Johar (2017) 246 Taxman 156 (Delhi) (HC)	2206	288
Council of the ICAI v. Kailash Chander Agarwal (2017) 246 Taxman 165 (Delhi)(HC)	2207	289
Cox & Kings (I) Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 160 DTR 201 / 190 TTJ 785 (Mum.)(Trib.)	287 694 1696	38 84 214
CPA Global Services (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 162 ITD 64 / 151 DTR 385 / 187 TTJ 172 (Delhi)(Trib.)	$1154 \\ 1245$	144 156
CPA Global Services Pvt. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 473 / 151 DTR 161 / 295 CTR 345 (Delhi)(HC)	1187	148
Creative Infocity Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 165/ 160 DTR 43 (Guj.) (HC)	114	15
Credit Guarantee Fund Trust for Micro and small Enterprises v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 285 / 155 DTR 1 / 187 TTJ 706 (Mum.) (Trib.)	223	30
Crescent Construction Co., ACIT v. * (2017) 188 TTJ 497 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1547	194
C-Sam (India) P. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 182 / 298 CTR 552 / 158 DTR 253 (Guj.)(HC)	1388	174
CST v. Sunil Haribhau Pote (Bom)(HC) : www.itatonline.org	2178	277
Cummins Technologies India (P) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 297 CTR 523 / 151 DTR 209 / 88 taxmann.com 526 (MP)(HC)	1459	183
Cyber Pearl Information Technology Park (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 248 Taxman 415 / 148 DTR 345 (Mad.)(HC)	1094	136
Cyber Pearl Information Technology Park P. Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 399 ITR 310 (Mad.)(HC)	1093	136
D		
D. A. Jhaveri, ACIT v. * (2017) 183 TTJ 447 / 148 DTR 132 (Mum.) (Trib.)	460 687	57 83

Name	Case No.	Page No.
D. K. Garg, CIT v. * (2017) 250 Taxman 104 / 162 DTR 17 / (2018) 300 CTR 510 / 404 757 (Delhi)(HC)	954	118
Dabwali Transport Co. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 579 (Asr.) (Trib.)	$\begin{array}{c} 2034\\ 453 \end{array}$	259 57
Daewon Kang Up Co. Ltd. v. DDIT (2017) 147 DTR 201 / 184 TTJ 426 (Chennai)(Trib.)	1395	175
Dahisar Sports Foundation v. ITO(E) (2017) 167 ITD 710 (Mum.)(Trib.)	220	30
Daljit Singh Sra., PCIT v. * (2017) 247 Taxman 240 (P & H) (HC)	1863	237
Daniel Merchants Private Limited v. ITO (SC); www.itatonline.org	1974	251
Danila Commotrade Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 27 (Cal.)(HC)	2042	260
Darashaw & Company (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 251 Taxman 394 (Bom.) (HC)	268	36
Das Cold Storage (P) Ltd v. Dy. CIT(Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org	2106	268
Dayal Steel Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 165 ITD 593 (Patna)(Trib.)	750	91
Dayawanti (Smt.) v. CIT (2016) 290 CTR 361 (2017) 390 ITR 496 / 245 Taxman 293 (Delhi)(HC)	1603	201
Deen Dayal Choudhary, CIT v. * (2017) 293 CTR 468 / 148 DTR 275 (Raj.)(HC)	956	118
Deepaben Amitbhai Shah v. Dy. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 687 (Guj.)(HC)	803	98
Deepak Kumar Agarwal, CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 586 / 299 CTR 62 / 251 Taxman 22 / 158 DTR 100 (Bom.)(HC)	1586	199
Deeplok Financial Services Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 395 / 247 Taxman 139 / 151 DTR 267 / 297 CTR 543 (Cal.)(HC)	171 807	23 98
Dehradun Public School v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 305 (Delhi)(Trib.)	219	29
Delhi Airport Metro Express Pvt. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 8 (Delhi)(HC)	1987	253
Delhi Bureau of Text Books v. DIT (2017) 394 ITR 387 / 248 Taxman 272 / 151 DTR 234 / (2018) 300 CTR 195 (Delhi)HC)	206	28
Delhi State Industrial Infrastructure Development Corp. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 96 /250 Taxman 194(Delhi)( HC)	36	5
Delhi Towers Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 124 (Delhi)(Trib.)	322	42
Dell International Services India (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 190 TTJ 545 (Bang.)(Trib.)	1214	152
Deloitte Haskins & Sells v. ACIT (2016) 48 CCH 463 / 184 TTJ 801 / 79 taxmann.com 175 / 152 DTR 154 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1722	218

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Deputy Superintendent of Police, ITO (Inv) v. * (2017) 250 Taxman 254 (Guj.)(HC)	1318	165
Deutsche Software Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 399 ITR 570 (SC)	188 1970	26 250
Devangi Alias Rupa, PCIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 184 (Guj.)(HC)	1591	200
Devdip Malls Developers (P) Ltd. v. ITSC (2017) 158 DTR 161 / 85 taxmann.com 47 (2018) 301 CTR 85 (Guj.)(HC)	1803	229
Devendranath G. Chaturvedi, PCIT v. * (2017) 247 Taxman 210 (Guj) (HC) / (2017) 249 Taxman 49 / 155 DTR 125 (Guj.)(HC)	$2060 \\ 1635$	262 206
Devi Kamal Trust Estate v. DIT (E) (2017) 392 ITR 178 / 246 Taxman 196 / 151 DTR 82/ 297 CTR 97 (Cal)(HC) / (2017) 155 DTR 194 / 298 CTR 100 (Cal.)(HC)	264 202	35 27
Devichand Kanthilal Shah v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 336 (Chennai)(Trib.)	874	107
Deviyani Dilip Patel (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 598 (Chennai) (Trib.)	471	59
Devraj Infrastructures Ltd. v. Chairman/Member (Industrial Park) (2017) 399 ITR 331 (Guj.)(HC)	1075	134
Dewanchand Ramsaran Industries (P) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 146 DTR 25 (Mum.)(Trib.)	652	79
Dharamshibhai Sonani v. ACIT (2017) 57 ITR 669 (Ahd)(Trib.)	864	106
Dharma Productions (P.) Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 248 Taxman 465 / 297 CTR 24 / 153 DTR 105 (Bom.)(HC)	548	68
Dharmendra Kumar Rana v. CIT (2017) 148 DTR 362 / 297 CTR 598 (Raj.)(HC)	1644	207
Dharmesh Pandit (HUF) v. ACIT (2016) 188 TTJ 645 / 157 DTR 17 (Mum.)(Trib.)	981 1031 1609	121 127 202
Dharmesh Pandit v. ACIT (2016) 188 TTJ 645 / 157 DTR 17 (Mum.) (Trib.)	981 1031 1609	121 127 202
DHL Air Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 258 (2018) 191 TTJ 884 (Mum.) (Trib.)	1685 96 698	213 13 85
Dhruv Choudhrie, ADIT v. * (2017) 55 ITR 681 (Delhi)(Trib.)	84	11
Diamond Co. Ltd., Dy. CIT v. * (2017) 162 ITD 131 (Kol.)(Trib.)	827 1038 324	101 128 42
Diamond Dye Chem Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 536 (Bom.)(HC)	1407	177

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Diana Builders & Contractors Pvt. Ltd., PCIT v. * (Delhi)(HC); www. itatonline.org	1967	250
Digipro Import & Export Pvt. Ltd. v. UOI (Delhi)(HC); www.itatonline. org	1312	165
Digvijay Finlease Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 431 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	323 371	42 48
Dilip B. Desai HUF, ITO v. * (2017) 55 ITR 19 (SN)(Kol.)(Trib.); www. itatonline.org	833	102
Dilp V. Derai, CIT v. * (2017) 154 DTR 244 / 249 Taxman 275 / 297 CTR 204 (Bom.)(HC)	1023	126
Dimension Data Asia Pacific Pte. Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (IT) (2017) 146 DTR 89 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1776	225
Dimension Data India P. Ltd v. Dy.CIT (2017) 58 ITR 51 (SN)(Mum.) (Trib.)	1217	152
Dimond Dye Chem Ltd., CIT v. * (Bom.)(HC); www.itatonline.org	1428	179
Dinesh Sharma, DCIT v. * (2017) 165 ITD 684 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1334	167 8
Dipak Jashvantlal Panchal, PCIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 153 (Guj.)(HC)	56 1583	199
Dish TV India Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 412 / 159 DTR 257 / 190	298	39
TTJ 537 / 60 ITR 162 (Mum.)(Trib.)	699	85
District Central Co-op. Bank Ltd. v. UOI (2017) 398 ITR 161 / 251 Taxman 122 (MP)(HC)	1925	245
DIT v. A.P. Moller Maersk ASDIT (IT) v. A.P. Moller Maersk A/S (2017) 392 ITR 186 / 246 Taxman 309 / 293 CTR 1 / 147 DTR 395 (SC)	130	18
Divakar Solar Systems Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 53 ITR 516 (Kol.)(Trib.)	513	63
	722 723	88 88
Divya Creation v. ACIT (2017) 157 DTR 203 / 189 TTJ 466 / 59 ITR 40( SN)(Delhi)(Trib.)	681	83
DLF Universal Ltd. (No.1), CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 708 (Delhi)(HC)	338	44
DLF Universal Ltd. (No.2), CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 712 / 251 Taxman 238 (Delhi)(HC)	553	68
DLF Universal Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 291 CTR 532 / 145 DTR 296 (Delhi)(HC)	1414	178
Dolarrai Hemani v. ITO (2017) 146 DTR 93 (Kol.)(Trib.)	828	101
	837 003	102
	993	122

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Dorf Ketal Chemicals LLC v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 25 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1594	200
Dow Agro sciences India Private Limited , ACIT v. * (2017) 53 ITR	772	94
590 (Mum.)(Trib.)	382	49
	990	122
	773	94
	530	66
	1249	157
Dr. Balabhai Nanavati Hospital, ITO v. * (2017) 167 ITD 178 / 190 TTJ	1684	213
795 / (2018) 161 DTR 67 (Mum.)(Trib.)	$1709 \\ 1759$	216 223
Dr. Bhim Rao Ambedkar Educational Society v. CIT ( E ) (2017) 397	246	33
ITR 295 (All) ( HC)		
Dr. Hakeem S.A. Sayed Sathar, CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 345 / 250 Taxman 208 (Mad.)(HC)	1636	206
Dr. Jyoti Vajpayee v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 518/ 145 DTR 324/ 292 CTR 175 (All.)(HC)	2054	262
Dr. Khan Industrial Consultants (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 503/ 189 TTJ 648 /(2018) 162 DTR 258 (Mum) (Trib.)	2158	274
Dr. M.J. Naidu, DCIT v. * (2017) 59 ITR (Trib.) (S.N.) 13 (Viskha)(Trib.)	1553	195
Dr. Monu Pattanayak v. PCIT (2017) 146 DTR 55 / 291 CTR 507 (Orissa)(HC)	1308	164
Dr. Rajaram L. Akhani v. ITO (2017) 395 ITR 497 (Guj.)(HC)	2154	274
Dr. Rajiv I. Modi v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 318 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	1143	142
Dr. Reddy's Laboratories Ltd. v. Add. CIT (2017) 53 ITR 285 / 184 TTJ	472	59
41 (Hyd.)(Trib.)	1250	157
	470	59
	473	59
	1141	142
	662	81
	660	80
	661 662	80
	663 712	81 87
Dr. Virendra Swaroop Educational Foundation., CIT v. * (2017) 391 ITR 386 / 245 Taxman 68 (All.)(HC)	1053	130
	1000	101
Drawmet Wires (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 357 (Jaipur)(Trib.)	1288	161
Dredging Corporation of India Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 485 / (2018) 191 TTJ 858 (Visakha)(Trib.)	1291 1293	162 162

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Е		
E. Marck (India) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 91 / 155 DTR 201 (Bom.) (HC)	1860 1761	237 223
E.N. Gopakumar v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 131 / 244 Taxman 21 / 293 CTR 450 / 148 DTR 296 (Ker.)(HC)	1602 1604	201 201
Earnest Business Services P. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 453/ 294 CTR 80 / 80 taxmann.com 11/ 149 DTR 1 (Bom.)( HC)	2191	282
Earthmoving Equipment Service Corporation v. DCIT (2017) 153 DTR 226 / 187 TTJ 233 /166 ITD 113(Mum.)(Trib.).	2135	272
Eastern Power Distribution Company of AP Ltd. , ACIT v.* (2017) 59 ITR (Trib.) (S.N.) 67 (Viskha)(Trib.)	519	64
Easy Transcription & Software (P) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 185 TTJ 504 / 156 DTR 265 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	2025 2026	258 258
E-City Project Construction (P) Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 298 CTR 449 / 157 DTR 220 (Bom.)(HC)	354	46
Ecocat India P. Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 59 ITR (Trib.) (S.N.) 76 (Delhi) (Trib.)	1161 1160	145 145
Econ Antri Ltd v. JCIT (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org	2106	268
EDR Builders and Developers P. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 397 ITR 529 / 158 DTR 129 (Delhi)(HC)	1582	198
E-Funds IT Solution Inc, ADIT v. * (2017) 399 ITR 34/ 298 CTR 505/158 DTR 337 / 251 Taxman 280 (SC)	1972 86	251 11
Eicher Motors Ltd v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 51 / 250 Taxman 532 (Delhi) (HC)	273 477	36 59
EIH Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 413 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1678	212
E-Infochips Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 159 DTR 134 / 82 Taxmann.com 133 (HC)	1435	180
Elder Exim (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 208 (Mum.)(Trib.)	$\begin{array}{c} 1146 \\ 1149 \end{array}$	143 143
Elecon Engineering Co. Ltd. v. ACIT (2016) 76 taxmann.com 233 / (2017) 392 ITR 404 (Guj.)(HC)	1524	191
Electrical Material Center Co. Ltd. v. DIT (IT)(2017) 167 ITD 248 (Bang.)(Trib.)	95	13

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Electrosteel Castings Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 53 ITR 5 (Kol.)(Trib)	65	9
	67	9
	64	9
	66	9
	333	43
	458	57
	1092	136
	1251	157
	1252	157
	$1396 \\ 1607$	175 202
Elite International (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 165 ITD 479 (Mum.)(Trib.)	524	65
Elite Pharmaceuticals v. ITO (2017) 152 DTR 226 / 297 CTR 428 (Cal.) (HC)	1570	197
Elitecore Technologies (P) Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 146 DTR 77 / 184 TTJ 166 / 55 ITR 24 (SN)(Ahd.)(Trib.)	1142	142
Elitecore Technologies (P.) Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 165 ITD 153 / 186	379	48
TTJ 1 / 150 DTR 185 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	631	77
	632	77
	1717	217
Ema India Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 158 DTR 183 / 81 taxmann.com 221 (All.)(HC)	$\begin{array}{c} 538\\ 1400 \end{array}$	67 176
Emami Paper Mills Ltd., ITO v. * (2017) 163 ITD 212 / 187 TTJ 213 / 156 DTR 229 (Kol.)(Trib.)	140	19
Emirates Technologies Pvt. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 387 ITR 189(Delhi) (HC)	2140	272
Employers' Federation of Southern India v. ADIT (2017) 54 ITR 568 (Chennai)(Trib.)	227	30
Emta Coal Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 1 / 250 Taxman 527 (Cal.) (HC)	1844	235
Engineers India Ltd v. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 16 / 250 Taxman 19 / 298 CTR 115 / 157 DTR 235 (SC)	1821	231
Ensco Maritime Ltd. v. ADIT (2017) 244 Taxman 261 (Uttarakhand) (HC)	786	96
Entertainment Network (I) Ltd., ITO v. * (2017) 185 TTJ 178 / 151 DTR 1 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1676 1697	212 214
Entrepreneurs (Calcutta)(P.) Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 251 Taxman 527 (Cal.)(HC)	541	67

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Equinox Solution Pvt. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 566 / 247 Taxman 89 / 294 CTR 1 / 150 DTR 137 (SC)	856	105
Erhardt + Leimer (India) (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 78 taxmann.com 258 / 183 TTJ 25 (UO) (Ahd)(Trib.)	1234 1233	154 154
Escorts Heart and Super Speciality Hospital Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 251 Taxman 401 / (2018) 404 ITR 344 (Raj.)(HC)	1705	216
Escorts Heart Institute & Research Centre Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 251 Taxman 401 / (2018) 404 ITR 344 (Raj.)(HC)	1705	216
Escotrac Finance and Investments Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 563 / 249 Taxman 514 (Delhi)(HC)	522	65
Espirit Finco (P) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 185 TTJ 162 / 149 DTR 1 (Delhi) (Trib.)	974	120
ESPN Software India Ltd., CIT (LTU) v. * (2017) 399 ITR 554 / (2018) 252 Taxman 171 (Delhi)(HC)	1176	147
ESS Advertising (Mauritius) S.N.C. ET Compagnie v. Asst. CIT (IT) (2017) 399 ITR 362 / 160 DTR 1 / 299 CTR 209 / 251 Taxman 369 / 299 CTR 209 (Delhi)(HC)	1460	183
ESS Distribution (Mauritius) S.N.C. ET Compagnie v. Asst. CIT (IT) (2017) 399 ITR 362 /160 DTR 1 / 299 CTR 209 / 251 Taxman 369 / 299 CTR 209 (Delhi)(HC)	1460	183
Essorpe Holdings (P.) Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 249 Taxman 222 / 159 DTR 403 (Mad.)(HC)	838	102
Eswari (Mrs.) v. ITO (2017) 54 ITR 557 (Chennai)(Trib.)	913	112
Eureka Stock & Share Broking Services Ltd., CIT v. * (2016) 74 taxmann.com 114 / (2017) 291 CTR 313 (Cal.)(HC)	1538	193
Evalueserve.com (P) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 187 TTJ 331 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1913	243
Evalueserve.com (P) Ltd., ITO v. * (2017) 187 TTJ 317 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1224 1225 1912 1226	153 153 243 153
Excel Chemicals India Ltd., ITO v. * (2017) 146 DTR 171 / 184 TTJ 114 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	711	87
Excellent Timber Imports & Exports (P) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 293 CTR 201 / 148 DTR 1 (Ker.)(HC)	1756	223
Exim Scrips Dealers (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 162 ITD 390 (Kol.)(Trib.)	318	41
Exotica Housing Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (Delhi)(HC); www.itatonline.org	1702	215

Name	Case No.	Page No.
F		
F. Susai Raju v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 533 / 184 TTJ 780 / 148 DTR 169 (Chennai)(Trib.)	727 927	88 114
Fancy Wear v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 621 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1028	127
Far Shipping (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. v. ITO (IT) 166 ITD 321 (Hyd.)(Trib.)	1669	211
Fatehsinh Mohansinh Chauhan v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 591 (Ahd.) (Trib.)	641	78
Fatema Hussain v. UOI (2017) 396 ITR 163 / 299 CTR 80 (Patna)(HC)	1321	166
Fathima Harris (Smt.) v. ACIT (2017) 396 ITR 393 / 298 CTR 200 / 153 DTR 69 (Mad.)(HC)	673	82
Fathima Harris (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 153 DTR 69 (Mad.)(HC)	672	82
Fereshte Sethna (Ms) v. ACIT (2017) 162 ITD 412 (Mum.)(Trib.)	319	41
Fertilizers Association of India, CIT (E) v. * (2017) 399 ITR 209 (Delhi) (HC)	197	27
Fiberfill Engineers v. Dy.CIT (2017) 299 CTR 173 / 157 DTR 330 / 85 taxmann.com 27 (Delhi)(HC)	1545	194
Fidelity Business Services India (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 270 (Bang) (Trib.)	22	3
Fidelity Shares and Securities Ltd. v. DCIT (A) (2017) 390 ITR 267 ITR (Guj.)(HC)	1907	243
Fine Switchgears v. ACIT (2017) 185 TTJ 488 / 150 DTR 40 (Asr.)(Trib.)	1424	179
First Advantage (P.) Ltd., ADIT v. * (2017) 163 ITD 165 (Mum.)(Trib.)	126	17
Flipkart India Private Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 396 ITR 551 / 149 DTR 75 / 295 CTR 149 / 248 Taxman 555 (Karn.)(HC)	1773	225
Flt. Lt. Ranjan Dhall Charitable Trust, ADIT v. * (2017) 58 ITR 47 (Delhi) (Trib.)	210 1920	28 244
Flytxt Technology P. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 717 (Ker.)(HC)	1887	240
Ford India Limited, DCIT v. * (2017) 148 DTR 25 / 184 TTJ 291 / 56 ITR 433 (Chennai)(Trib.)	141	19
Forest Development Corporation of Maharashtra Ltd. v. Addl. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 467/ 250 Taxman 41 /156 DTR 201/(2018) 300 CTR 517(Bom.)(HC)	1	1
Formula One World Championship Ltd. v. CIT (IT) (2017) 394 ITR 80 / 295 CTR 12 / 248 Taxman 192 / 150 DTR 305 (SC)	85	11
Formula One World Championship Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 390 ITR 199/291 CTR 24 / 145 DTR 33 (Delhi)(HC)	1713 75	217 10

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Fortuna Foundation Engineers & Consultants (P) Ltd., CIT v. * (2017)	1108	138
152 DTR 236 / 297 CTR 409 / 81 taxmann.com 189 (All.)(HC)	1107	138
Fosroc Chemicals (India) P. Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 172 / 246 Taxman 278 (Karn.)(HC)	1905	242
Freseniue Kabi India Private Limited v. DCIT (Pune)(Trib.); www. itatonline.org	1229	154
Friends of WWB, India v. Dy. DIT (E) (2017) 249 Taxman 458 (Guj.) (HC)	1472	185
FRP Institute, ITO v. * (2017) 56 ITR (Trib.) 253 (Chennai)(Trib.)	212	29
Future Corporate Resources Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 33 (Mum.) (Trib.)	294	39
Future Education and Research Trust, ITO (E) v. * (2017) 55 ITR 66(SN) / 150 DTR 258 / 184 TTJ 688 (Kol.)(Trib.)	217	29
G		1
G. Balraj., CIT v. * (2017) 390 ITR 50 (Karn.)(HC)	73	10
G. G. Dhir. (Dr.), CIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 164 / 247 Taxman 121 / 295 CTR 291 / 151 DTR 171 (All.)(HC)	1641	207
G. K. K. Capital Markets (P) Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 246 Taxman 52 (Cal.) (HC)	279	37
G. Raja Gopala Rao v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 46 (Visakha)(Trib.)	928 780	114 95
G. Shoes Exports v. ACIT (2017) 162 ITD 619 (Mum.)(Trib.)	452 684 855	57 83 105
G. V. R. Associates v. ITO (2017) 54 ITR 307 (Visakha)(Trib.)	2038	259
G.D. Goenka Pvt. Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 59 ITR 109 (SN) (Delhi) (Trib)	18 1558	3 195
G.G.L. Hotels and Resort Company Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 160 (Cal.)(HC)	578	71
G.R. Education Trust ®, ACIT (E) v.* (2017) 59 ITR 37 (SN)(Bang.) (Trib.)	433	55
GAD Fashion, CIT v. * ( 2017) 299 CTR 333/160 DTR 141/(2018)401 ITR 1/ 252 Taxman 219 (FB) (Raj.)(HC)	2059	262
Gagandeep Infrastructure Pvt. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 680 / 247 Taxman 245 / (2018) 166 DTR 221 / 302 CTR 493 (Bom.)(HC); www. itatonline.org	965	119

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Ganaraya Land Pvt. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 154 DTR 244 / 249 Taxman 275 / 297 CTR 204 (Bom.)(HC)	1023	126
Ganesh Narayan Brijlal Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 244 Taxman 14 / 147 DTR 136 / 292 CTR 518 (Cal.)(HC)	1726	219
Ganpati Associates v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 562 (All.)(HC)	494 1504	61 189
Ganpati Fincap Services P. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 692 / 82 taxmann.com 408/ 152 DTR 250/ 298 CTR 174 (Delhi) (HC)	2052	261
Garden Silk Mills Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 192 (Guj.)(HC)	38	6
Garware Polyster Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 151 DTR 228 / 185 TTJ 276 (Mum.)(Trib.)	745	91
Gates India (P) Ltd. , ACIT v *. (2017) 159 DTR 17 / 189 TTJ 473 (Delhi)(Trib.)	656 1170 675	80 146 82
Gauri Shankar Prasad (Dr.) v. ITAT (2017) 393 ITR 635 (Patna)(HC)	1381 1515	173 190
Gayatri Maheshwari v. ITO (2017) 187 TTJ 33 (UO) (Jd.)(Trib.)	844	103
GDPA Fasteners v. ACIT (2017) 185 TTJ 706 / 150 DTR 162 (Asr.)(Trib.)	1295	162
GE Capital Business Process Management Services Pvt. Ltd., Dy.CIT v. * (2017) 59 ITR 188 (Delhi)(Trib.)	582	72
GE Energy Parts Inc v. ADIT(2017) 56 ITR 51 /184 TTJ 570/ DTR 97 (Delhi)(Trib.)	108	15
GECAS Services India P. Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 396 ITR 305 / 249 Taxman 615 / 154 DTR 265 / (2018) 303 CTR 276 (Delhi)(HC)	1794	228
Gee City Builders P. Ltd v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 160 (P&H)(HC)	1940	247
Gemini Distilleries, CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 343 / 299 CTR 27 / 159 DTR 63 / 251 Taxman 324 (SC)	1297 2057	163 262
Gemological Institute International Inc. v. DCIT (2017) 57 ITR 116 / 157 DTR 274 / 190 TTJ 710 (Mum.)(Trib.) / (2017)166 ITD 8 / 57 ITR 116 (Mum.) (Trib.)	131 133	18 18
Gentex Merchants (P.) Ltd. , DCIT v. * (2017) 167 ITD 61 / 159 DTR 73 / (2018) 191 TTJ 308 (Kol.)(Trib.)	348 363	45 47
Genus Electrotech Ltd. v. UOI (2017) 250 Taxman 550 / (2018) 162 DTR 103 (Guj.)(HC)	1305	164
Geo Connect Ltd. , CIT v. *(2017) 54 ITR 481 (Delhi)(Trib.)	682	83
Geo Connect Ltd. v. DCIT (Delhi)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	685	83

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Geo Connect Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 54 ITR 481 (Delhi)(Trib.)	106 109 651	14 15 79
	666 713	81 87
	137	19
Geolife Organics v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org George Williamson (Assam) Ltd. v. UOI (2017) 398 ITR 260 / 251 Taxman 10 / 159 DTR 65 / 299 CTR 105 (SC)	1029 1287	127 161
Ghanshyam M. Tamakuwala, DCIT v. * (2017) 153 DTR 99 (Guj.)(HC)	1634	206
Ghanshyambhai Ambalal Thakkar v. Dy. CIT (2017) 250 Taxman 248 (Guj.)(HC)	1467	184
Ghaziabad Development Authority v. UOI (2017) 395 ITR 597 / (2018) 162 DTR 85 (All.) (HC)	1736	220
Ginger Properties P. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 496 (Guj)(HC)	1989	253
Giriraj Enterprises v. CIT (2017) 163 ITD 1 / 57 ITR 159 / 149 DTR 95 / 186 TTJ 146 (TM) (Pune)(Trib.)	451	56
GKK Capital Markets (P) Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 196 / 246 Taxman 52 / 293 CTR 323 / 147 DTR 330 (Cal.)(HC)	283	37
GKW Ltd., ITO v. * (2017) 164 ITD 621 / (2018) 164 DTR 54 / 191 TTJ 457 (Kol.)(Trib.)	1043 625	129 77
Glenmark Pharmaceuticals Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 439 / 85 taxmann.com 349 (Bom.)(HC)	732 1179 1807	89 147 229
Globex Energia (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 162 ITD 532 (Mum.)(Trib.)	642	78
Gloster Jute Mills Ltd., Dy. CIT v. * (2017) 185 TTJ 339 / 159 DTR 33 (Kol.)(Trib.)	$\begin{array}{c} 60 \\ 1278 \\ 445 \\ 446 \end{array}$	8 160 56 56
Glowshine Builders & Developers (P.) Ltd. , CIT v. * (2017) 251 Taxman 223 / (2018) 405 ITR 540 (Bom.)(HC)	355	46
GMV Projects & Systems v. ACIT (2017) 249 Taxman 468 (Mad.)(HC)	1764	224
Goa Minerals P. Ltd. CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 452 (Bom.)(HC)	716	87
Goa State Co-operative Bank Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 151 DTR 273 / 295 CTR 369 / (2017) 395 ITR 642 / (Bom.)(HC)	1522 1509	191 189
Godrej & Boyce Manufacturing Co Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 394 ITR 449 / 247 Taxman 361 / 151 DTR 89 / 295 CTR 121 (SC)	267	36

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Godwin Maria Visuvasam ITO (2017) 166 ITD 239 (Chennai)(Trib.)	967	119
Gokula Education Foundation, CIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 236 / 292 CTR 32 / 145 DTR 415 (Karn.)(HC) / 77 taxmann.com 38 (Karn.)(HC)	207 201	28 27
Golani Brothers, CIT v. * (2017) 250 Taxman 446 / 160 DTR 24 / (2018) 300 CTR 245 (Bom.)(HC)	1022	126
Golden Tobacco Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 399 ITR 653 / 248 Taxman 101 (Bom.)(HC)	489	61
Goldjyoti Polymers v. CIT (2017) 185 TTJ 366 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	2027	258
Golf View Homes Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 540 / 148 DTR 27 (Karn.)(HC)	493	61
Goodwill Theatres Pvt. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 160 DTR 371 / 299 CTR 457 (SC)	1943	247
Google India (P) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 155 DTR 185 / 297 CTR 434 / 252 Taxman 27 (Karn).(HC)	1791	227
Google India (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 567 (Bang.)(Trib.)	1938	247
Google India Private Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 190 TTJ 409 (Bang.)(Trib.), www.itatonline.org	1715	217
Gopal and Sons (HUF) v. CIT(2017) 391 ITR 1 /145 DTR 289 / 245 Taxman 48/ 291 CTR 321 (SC)	8	2
Gopal Cotton Industries P. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 276 / 78 taxmann.com 266 (P&H) (HC)	1966	250
Gopal Das Kothari, PCIT v. * (HUF) (2017) 391 ITR 390 (Cal.) (HC)	2092	266
Gopal S. Pandith v. DCIT (2017) 153 DTR 253 / 186 TTJ 64 (Bang.) (Trib.)	1630	205
Gopal Saran Darbari v. ITO (2017) 162 ITD 342 (Delhi)(Trib.)	884	109
Gopalratnam Santha Mosur v. ITO (IT) (2017) 399 ITR 155 (Mad)( HC)	2070	264
Gordhanbhai Nagardas Patel v. Dy. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 307 / 249 Taxman 604 (Guj.)(HC)	1319	165
Gordhandas S. Garodia, (Late) v. DCIT (Mum)(Trib.); www.itatonline. org	817	100
Govardhan S. Pawar., ACIT v. * (2017) 167 ITD 511 / 191 TTJ 429 (Pune)(Trib.)	892	110
Government of India, Ministry of Finance, Department of Revenue (CBDT) v. R. Inbavalli (2017) 249 Taxman 476/ 159 DTR 15 / (2018) 400 ITR 352/ 301 CTR 225 (Mad.)(HC)	2169	276

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Govind Agarwal, CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 586 / 299 CTR 62 / 251 Taxman 22 (Bom.)(HC)	1586 1586	199 199
Govindkripa Buildmart Pvt. Ltd, PCIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 650 ( Raj) (HC)	2161	275
Goyal Developers v. ITSC( 2017) 292 CTR 425/88 taxmann.com 519 (MP) (HC)	1836	234
Graham Firth Steel Products (I) Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 250 Taxman 235 / 159 DTR 278 (Bom.)(HC)	731	89
Gravity Systems Pvt. Ltd., ITO v. * (Delhi)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	1354	170
Greater Bombay Co-op. Bank Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 53 ITR 356 (Mum.) (Trib.)	529	65
Greater Hyderabad Municipal Corporation, CIT v. * (2017) 154 DTR 99 / 247 Taxman 219/ 297 CTR 219 (SC)	169	23
Greater Mohali Area Development Authority v. DCIT (2018) 161 DTR 341 / 191 TTJ 594 (Chd.)(Trib.)	1792	227
Greater Noida Industrial Development Authority, CIT (E) v. * (2017)	233	31
395 ITR 18 / 152 DTR 105 / 298 CTR 127 (All.)(HC)	1901	242
	1872	238
Green Infra Limited, CIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 7 / 292 CTR 233 / 146 DTR 262 / 78 taxmann.com 340 (Bom.)(HC)	358963	$\begin{array}{c c} 46\\ 119 \end{array}$
$\frac{1}{202} = 70 \text{ taxinalin.com 340 (boin.)(nc)}$	903 1968	250
Grihalakshmi Films v. JCIT (2017) 396 ITR 10/ 249 Taxman 237 / 296 CTR 11/ 153 DTR 297 (Ker)(HC)	2182	279
Grindwell Norton Ltd. v. ACIT (2016) 74 taxmann.com 249 / (2017) 183 TTJ 681 / 147 DTR 185 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1235	154
GRT Hotels and Resorts P. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 440 (Mad.) (HC)	1085	135
Gruh Finance Ltd v. Dy. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 643 / 248 Taxman 26 / (2018) 167 DTR 315 / 303 CTR 547 (Guj.)(HC)	532	66
Gruner India (P) Ltd. v. DIT (2017) 146 DTR 266 (Delhi)(HC)	1201	150
GTC Industries Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 154 DTR 1 / 57 ITR 384 / 187 TTJ	1004	124
389 (SB)(Mum.) (Trib.)	1382	173
	1006	124
Gujarat Alkalies and Chemicals Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 247 (Guj.)(HC)	1083	135
Gujarat Ambuja Exports Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 250 Taxman 482 (Guj.) (HC)	1471	185

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Gujarat Chamber of Commerce and Industry v. UOI (2017) 395 ITR 457 / 150 DTR 98 / 295 CTR 66 (Guj.)(HC)	1294	162
Gujarat Enviro Protection & Infrastructure Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 249 Taxman 590 (Guj.)(HC)	1477	185
Gujarat Institute of Housing Estate Developers, CIT (E) v. * (2017) 249 Taxman 586 / (2018) 162 DTR 253 (Guj.)(HC)	1922	244
Gujarat State Fertilizers & Chemicals Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 248 Taxman 566 (Guj.)(HC) / (2017) 246 Taxman 415 (Guj.)(HC)	1981 1996	252 254
Gujtron Electonics P. Ltd v. ITO (2017) 397 ITR 462 / 249 Taxman 443 (Guj.)(HC)	734	89
Gulab Devi Memorial Hospital Trust, CIT v. * (2017) 146 DTR 34 (P&H)(HC)	159	22
Gulab Devi Memorial Hospital, CIT v. * (2017) 391 ITR 73 / 245 Taxman 73 / 291 CTR 471 (P&H)(HC)	1054	131
Gulbarga Associates P. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 27 / 150 DTR 1 / 294 CTR 30 (FB) (Delhi)(HC)	1964	250
Gulmohar Green Golf & Country Club Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 146 DTR 217 (Guj.) (HC) / (2017) 392 ITR 601 / 292 CTR 206/ 77 taxmann.com (Guj.)(HC)	50 47	7 7
Gulshan Homes & Infrastructures Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (Delhi)(HC); www. itatonline.org	1702	215
Gumanmal Jain, CIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 666 (Mad.)(HC)	896	110
Gunjan Girishbhai Mehta v. DIT (2017) 393 ITR 310 / 150 DTR 65 / 294 CTR 14 / 247 Taxman 22 (SC)	1650	208
Gurucharan Dass Arora v. CIT (2017) 53 ITR 364 (Delhi) (Trib.)	2041	260
Gurudev Singh v. ACIT (2017) 56 ITR 503 / 188 TTJ 44 (UO) (Cuttack) (Trib.)	617	76
Guwahati Metropolitan Development Authority v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 137 / 291 CTR 297 / 77 taxmann.com 116 / 145 DTR 194 (Gauhati) (HC)	428 1536	54 193
Gx Technology Eame Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 160 DTR 105 / 190 TTJ 306 (Delhi)(Trib.)	791	96
Gyamkhana Club, ITO v. * (Chd.)(Trib), www.itatonline.org	57	8
Н		
H. Naginchand Kincha v. Superintendent of Police (Karn.)(HC), www. itatonline.org	2213	293

Name	Case No.	Page No.
H. T. Media Limited v. PCIT (2017) 399 ITR 576 / 156 DTR 250 (2018) 300 CTR 34 (Delhi)(HC)	278	37
H.P. Bus Stand Management & Development Authority, PCIT v. * (2017) 250 Taxman 496 / 159 DTR 77 / 299 CTR 200 / (2018) 400 ITR 451 (HP)(HC)	1707	216
Hakmichand D. & Sons, CIT v. * (2017) 250 Taxman 494 (Guj.)(HC)	1706	216
Halcrow Consulting India Pvt. Ltd. ( 2018) 194 TTJ 329 (Delhi)(Trib) ; www.itatonline.org	2107	268
Hampson Russel Limited Partnership v. ADIT(IT) (2017) 57 ITR 719 (Delhi)(Trib.)	787	96
Hansaguri Prafulchandra Ladhani and Ors., CIT v. * (2017) 383 ITR 82 / 152 DTR 288 / 297 CTR 238 (SC)	1679	212
Hanuman Sugar Industries Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 561 (Cal.)(HC)	572	71
Hanumantha Rao v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 659 / 157 DTR 198 / 189 TTJ 660 (Visakh.)(Trib.)	725	88
Hara Kanta Pegu v. UOI (2016) 76 taxmann.com 131 / (2017) 392 ITR 247 (Gauhati)(HC)	166	23
Haresh D. Mehta., CIT v. * (2017) 251 Taxman 346 (Bom.)(HC)	536 937	66 115
Hargovind Pandey v. P CIT (2017) 249 Taxman 528 (Delhi)(HC)	2049	261
Harikishan Sunderlal Virmani v. DCIT (2017) 394 ITR 146 (Guj.)(HC)	1446	181
Harish Narinder Salve v. ACIT( 2017) 59 ITR 90 (N) (Delhi)(Trib)	2116	270
Harpreet Kaur, PCIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 125 (Delhi)(HC)	1080	134
Harsiddh Specific Family Trust v. ACIT (2017) 395 ITR 312 / 153 DTR 303 (Guj.)(HC)	462	58
Haryana Agro Industries Corporation Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 391 ITR 127 (P&H)(HC)	584	72
Haryana State Agricultural Marketing Board v. ACIT (2017) 54 ITR 368 (Chd.)(Trib.)	150	21
Haryana State Electronics Development Corporation Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 208 (Chd.)(Trib.)	646	79
Haryana State Pollution Control Board v. Dy.CIT (2017) 397 ITR 79 (P&H)(HC)	155	21
Hasmukhlal Thakordas Dalwala v. CIT( 2016) 75 taxmann.com 186 / (2017) 393 ITR 280 (Guj.)(HC)	2189	281

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Hazira LNG (P.) Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 163 ITD 223 / 184 TTJ 440 / 147 DTR 1 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	1147	143
HCL Technologies Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 469 / 158 DTR 110 (Delhi)(HC)	1439	180
Heaven Distillery (P) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 152 DTR 10 / 185 TTJ 197 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1356	170
Hemalatha Rajan (Ms.), PCIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 515/DTR 120 / 299 CTR 402 (Mad) (HC)	2080	265
Herculer Hoists Ltd., CIT v. * (Bom)(HC); www.itatonline.org	1077	134
Hero Cycles Ltd. (No.1), CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 144 / 293 CTR 10 / 88 taxmann.com 496 (P&H)(HC)	463	58
Hero Motocorp Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 403 / 248 Taxman 14 / 152 DTR 65 / 297 CTR 268 (Delhi)(HC)	680	83
Hewlett Packed Global Soft Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 159 DTR 89/299 CTR 118 (Karn.)(FB)(HC)	178	24
Hima Bindu Cold Storage (P.) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 163 ITD 487(Visakha) (Trib.)	2036	259
Himachal Pradesh Road Transport Corporation, CIT v. * (2017) 291 CTR 417 / 145 DTR 257 (HP)(HC)	255	34
Hinduja Ventures Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 139 / 298 CTR 192 / 156 DTR 329 (Bom.)(HC)	180	25
Hindustan Coca Cola Beverages Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (2018) 402 ITR 539 / 303 CTR 13 (Raj.)(HC)	1695	214
Hindustan Co-operative Bank Ltd. v. JCIT (2017) 162 ITD 434 (Mum.) (Trib.)	386	49
Hindustan Petroleum Corporation Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 696 / 155 DTR 97 / 297 CTR 3 / 84 taxmann.com 215 (SC)	1072	133
Hindustan Photo Film Workers Welfare Centre (CITU) v. Government of India (2017) 249 Taxman204 / 151 DTR 185 (Mad.)(HC)	143	20
Hindustan Photo Film Workers' Welfare Centre (CITU) v. Government of India, New Delhi (2017) 249 Taxman 204 / 151 DTR 185 / (2018) 400 ITR 299 (Mad.)(HC)	144	20
Hindustan Unilever Ltd., CIT v. * (2016) 72 taxmann.com 325 / (2017)	1960	249
394 ITR 73 (Bom.) (HC)	415	53
	$559 \\ 1099$	69 137
	1185	148

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Historic Infracon, CIT v. * (Delhi)(HC); www.itatonline.org	1965	250
Hita Land Private Limited, DCIT v. * (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	1937	246
Hita Land Pvt. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017)154 DTR 244 / 249 Taxman 275 / 297 CTR 204 (Bom.)(HC)	1023	126
Hitachi Home & Life Solution (India) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 1 (Ahd.) (Trib.)	2037	259
Hitech Analytical Services v. PCIT (2017) 251 Taxman 60 (Guj.)(HC)	537	66
Hi-Tech Engineers v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 94 / 155 DTR 334 / 188 TTJ 453 (Mum.)(Trib.)	289 54	38 7
Hiteshkumar Ashokkumar Vaswani v. Jt CIT (2017) 165 ITD 505 / 157 DTR 167 / (2018) 191 TTJ 495 (Ahd)(Trib.)	814	99
HITT Holland Institute of Traffic Technology B. V. v. DDIT (2017) 186 TTJ 734 (Kol.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	119	16
Home Finders Housing Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 151 DTR 122 / 248 Taxman 133 (Mad.)(HC)	1488	187
Honda Motorcycle & Scooters India (P) Ltd. v. ACIT (2016) 76	1203	150
taxmann.com 75 (2017) 146 DTR 206 / 292 CTR 318 (P&H)(HC) / (2017) 146 DTR 201 (P&H)(HC)/ (2017) 292 CTR 323 (P&H)(HC)	1202 1193	150 149
Honda Siel Cars India Ltd v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 713 / 295 CTR 569 / 249 Taxman 1 (SC)	563	69
Honda Siel Cars India Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 147 DTR 145 (All.)(HC)	544	67
Honda Siel Works Cars India Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 295 CTR 569 / 153 DTR 81 (SC)	533	66
Honeywell Turbo Technologies (India) (P) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 153 DTR 231 / 58 ITR 614 /187 TTJ 78 (Pune)(Trib.)	1174	146
Hosanna Ministries v. ITO (2017) 152 DTR 8 (Mad.)(HC)	1871	238
Hospira Healthcare India P. Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 55 ITR 561 / 79 taxmann.com 308 (Chennai)(Trib.)	1239	155
Hotel Hamilton Complex v. ITSC AB (2017) 251 Taxman 339 (Karn.) (HC)	1804	229
Housing & Urban Development Corporation Ltd. v. Add. CIT (2017) 155 DTR 12 (Delhi)(HC) / (2017) 396 ITR 667 / 249 Taxman 364 / 299 CTR 184 (Delhi)(HC)	774 775	94 94
HSBC Bank (Mauritius) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 310 / 153 DTR 18 / 186 TTJ 619 (Mum.) (Trib.)	113	15

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Hyundai Corporation v. Oil and natural Gas Corpn. Ltd. (2017) 251 Taxman 219 (SC)	785	96
Hyundai Heavy Industries Co. Ltd., In re (2017) 392 ITR 37 (AAR)	788	96
Hyundai Motor India Limited v. DCIT (2017) 153 DTR 41 / 187 TTJ 97 (Chennai)(Trib.)	1247 1877	156 239
Hyundai Motor India Ltd. v. ITD (2017) 251 Taxman 504 / (2018) 163 DTR 430 (Mad.) (HC)	1385	174
Ι		
I&E Trade Consultants (P) Ltd. , ACIT v.* (2017) 185 TTJ 760 (Mum.) (Trib.)	633	77
I.T.C. Ltd. v. ADIT (IT) (2017) 185 TTJ 145 / 150 DTR 273 (Kol.)(Trib.)	1140	142
I.T.C. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 214 / 154 DTR 81 / 297 CTR 47 / 249 Taxman 415 (Delhi) (HC)	1699	215
ICICI Econet Internet & Technology Fund, CIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 209 / 246 Taxman 149/ 293 CTR 510 / 148 DTR 241 (Karn.)(HC)	$1664 \\ 1665$	210 210
ICICI Emerging Sectors Fund, CIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 209 / 246 Taxman 149 / 293 CTR 510 / 148 DTR 241 (Karn.)(HC)	$1664 \\ 1665$	210 210
IDFC Capital Ltd. v. DCIT 166 ITD 316 (Mum.)(Trib.)	305	40
IDMC Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 441 / 246 Taxman 6 (Guj.)(HC)	421	53
IGS Imaging Services (I) (P.) Ltd., DCIT v. * (2016) 67 taxmann.com 148 / (2017) 183 TTJ 359 (Bang.)(Trib.)	1228 1230	153 154
IHG IT Services (India) P. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 77 (P&H)(HC)	1197	149
Iibs Infonet Pvt. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 538 (Delhi)(HC)	1325	166
IITL-Nimbus, the Hyde Park, Noida v.UOI (Delhi)(HC); www.itatonline. org	1702	215
IL & FS Energy Development Company Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 399 ITR 483 / 250 Taxman 174 / 297 CTR 452 / 156 DTR 89 (Delhi)(HC)	269	36
ILC Industries Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 53 ITR 342 (Bang)(Trib.)	2044	260
Imarat Shariah Educational and Welfare Trust v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR	263	35
301 / 245 Taxman 101 / 298 CTR 293 / 157 DTR 305 (Patna)(HC)	1052	130
Incent Tours P. Ltd. , DCIT v. * (2017) 56 ITR 44 (Delhi)(Trib.)	2002 674	255 82
Indermal Manaji v. CIT (2017) 396 ITR 573/157 DTR 114 / 299 CTR 390 (Bom) (HC)	2077	265
Index Securities (P) Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 157 DTR 20 / 86 taxman. com 84 (Delhi)(HC)	1614	203

Name	Case No.	Page No.
India Advantage Fund-I, CIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 209 / 246 Taxman 149 / 293 CTR 510 / 148 DTR 241 (Karn.)(HC)	1665	210
India Advantage Fund-VII, CIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 209 / 246 Taxman 149 / 293 CTR 510/ 148 DTR 241 (Karn.)(HC)	$\begin{array}{c} 1664 \\ 1665 \end{array}$	210 210
India Cements Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 165 ITD 496 (Chennai)(Trib.)	396	50
Indiabulls Financial Services Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 242 (Delhi)(HC)	281	37
Indian Society of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints, CIT (E) v. * (2017) 397 ITR 762 / 159 DTR 83 / 299 CTR 396 / 251 Taxman 136 (Delhi)(HC)	200	27
Indo Gulf Corporation Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 399 ITR 266 (All.)(HC)	1731	219
Indogem v. ITO (2017) 151 DTR 376 / 186 TTJ 392 (Mum.)(Trib.)	854	104
Inducto Steel Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 165 ITD 405 / 190 TTJ 582 / (2018) 161 DTR 136 (Mum.) (Trib.)	301	39
Industrial Credit and Investment Corporation of India Ltd., CIT v. * (2007) 393 ITR 298 (Bom.)( HC)	461 422	58 53
Inex Infotech, PCIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 148 (Bom.)(HC)	947	117
Infopark Kerala, UOI v. * (2017) 154 DTR 99 / 247 Taxman 219 / 297 CTR 219 (SC)	169	23
Infor (India) (P.) Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 167 ITD 11 (Hyd.)(Trib.)	1167	145
Informed Technologies India Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 54 ITR 397 (Mum.) (Trib.)	1039	129
Informed Technologies India Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 162 ITD 153 / 54 ITR 397 / 183 TTJ 60 (Mum.)(Trib.)	186 351 1283 1290	25 45 161 162
Inno Estates P. Ltd. v. DRP (2017) 396 ITR 295 / 297 CTR 88 / 248 Taxman 586 / 154 DTR 112 (Mad.)(HC)	1390	174
Institute Management Committee of Industries Training Institute, CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 161 / 148 DTR 74 / 293 CTR 167 (Bom.)(HC)	254	34
Institute of Chartered Accountants of India v. M.S. Rathi (2017) 249 Taxman 565 (SC)	2202	288
Institute of Chartered Accountants of India, In re (2017) 244 Taxman 59 (AP)(HC)	2208	289
Instrumentation Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 59 ITR 100 (SN)(Jaipur)(Trib.)	768	94
Inter Craft Ltd v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 409 / 147 DTR 95 / 295 CTR 360 (Delhi)(HC)	2188	281

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Inter Globe Technology Quotient P. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 659 / 82 taxmann.com 203/152 DTR 289 (Delhi)(HC)	181	25
International Fresh Farm Products (India) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 190 TTJ 228 / (2018) 161 DTR 153 (Chd.)(Trib.)	501	62
International Ships Stores Suppliers v. JCIT (2017) 162 ITD 73 / 183 TTJ 161 / 145 DTR 1 (Mum.)(Trib.)	390 392 728	50 50 89
International Tractors Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 155 DTR 243 / 297 CTR 119 (Delhi)(HC) / (2017) 397 ITR 696 (Delhi)(HC)	1081 1485 1983	134 186 252
Interwoven Inc. v. DDIT (2017) 54 ITR 320 (Mum.)(Trib.)	107	14
Interwoven Inc., DIT (IT) v. * (2017) 54 ITR 320 (Mum.)(Trib.)	124	17
Iranian Offshore Engineering & Construction Company, ADIT (IT) v. * (2017) 162 ITD 425 (Delhi)(Trib.)	790	96
ITD CEM India JV, CIT v. * ( 2017) 160 DTR 17 / (2018) 300 CTR 442 / 405 ITR 533 (Bom.)(HC)	1895 709	241 86
Itochu India P. Ltd.* DCIT v. * (2017) 58 ITR (Trib.) (S.N.) 61 (Delhi) (Trib.)	1159	145
ITSC, CIT v. * (2017) 244 Taxman 156 (Guj.)(HC) / (2017) 391 ITR 374 / 291CTR 433 / 146 DTR 97 / 77 taxmann.com 167 (Ker.)(HC)	1853 1855	236 236
ITSC, DIT(IT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 23 (Cal.)(HC)	1843	235
ITSC, PCIT v. * ( 2017) 292 CTR 363 / 79 taxmann.com 186 (Bom.) (HC) / (2017) 249 Taxman 54 (Guj.)(HC)	1834 1840 1835	233 234 233
J		
J & K Bank Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 250 Taxman 380 / 298 CTR 500 / 157 DTR 361 (J&K)(HC)	372	48
J. Thomas & Co. (P.) Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 167 ITD 572 (Kol.)(Trib.)	376 591	48 73
J.H. Business India P. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 71 (Delhi)(HC)	1657	209
J.J. Exporters Ltd., Dy. CIT v. * (2017) 187 TTJ 588 / 154 DTR 142 / 82 taxmann.com 8 (Kol.)(Trib.)	1158	144
J.K. Synthetics Ltd v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 647 / 82 taxmann.com 23 (All.)(HC)	1809	230
J.K. Synthetics Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 390 ITR 129 (All.)(HC)	1262	158

Name	Case No.	Page No.
J.M. Financial Services Ltd. , JCIT v. * (2017) 54 ITR 120 / 186 TTJ 228 (Mum.)(Trib.)	756 330 454	92 43 57
J.P. Morgan Services India Pvt. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 24 / 152 DTR 287 / 297 CTR 16 (SC)	177	24
Jabarsingh B. Daiya v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	1029	127
Jagat Ram Trehan and Sons, ACIT v.* (2017) 56 ITR 286 (Delhi)(Trib.)	59	8
Jagat Talkies Distributors, PCIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 13 (Delhi)(HC)	1478	185
Jagdish Chandra Paliwal, ITO v. * (2017) 188 TTJ 1 (Jd)(UO)(Trib.)	6	1
Jagdish Gandabhai Shah v. PCIT (2017) 247 Taxman 414 (Guj.)(HC) / (2017) 154 DTR 272 / 297 CTR 68 (Guj.)(HC)	1766 1774	224 225
Jagdish Prasad Gupta v. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 578 / 250 Taxman 308 / 157 DTR 193 (Delhi)(HC)	554 1492	68 187
Jai Lokenath Oil Extractions (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 166 ITD 161 (Kol.) (Trib.)	1595	200
Jaipal das v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 369 / 149 DTR 105 / 293 CTT 559 (Raj.)(HC)	1645	207
Jaiprakash Associated Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 199 / 291 CTR 24 /	75	10
145 DTR 33 (Delhi)(HC)/ (2017) 394 ITR 80/ 150 DTR 305 / 295 CTR 12 (SC)	1713 85	217 11
Jaipur Spinning And Weaving Mills Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 394 ITR 490 (Raj.)(HC)	929	114
Jalaram Ceramics Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 150 DTR 69 (Guj.)(HC)	405	52
Jalaram Developers v. ITO (2017) 390 ITR 83 (Guj.)(HC)	1458	183
Jashn Beneficiary Trust v. ACIT (2017) 57 ITR 29 (Jab) (Trib)	2019	257
Jasper Commerce, PCIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 148 (Bom.)(HC)	947	117
Jastinder Singh Vedi v. DCIT (2017) 165 ITD 7 (Delhi)(Trib.)	866	106
Jaswantraj Bhutaji Shah HUF v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 1 (Mum.)(Trib.)	826 1562	101 196
Jatin Investment Pvt. Ltd., PCIT v. * (Delhi)(HC); www.itatonline.org	988	122
Javed Akhtar (Dr) v. CIT (2017) 150 DTR 288 (All.)(HC)	1889	240
Jay Dee Securities & Finance Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 156 DTR 73 / 188 TTJ 593 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1874	239
Jay Dee Securities and Finance Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 57 ITR 681 / 156 DTR 73 / 188 TTJ 593 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1629	205

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Jay Metal Industries P. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 396 ITR 194 / 249 Taxman 450 (Delhi)(HC)	918	113
Jayaben K. Ghelani (Smt.), ITO v. * (2017) 163 ITD 560 (Rajkot)(Trib.)	1383	174
Jayalakshmi Ammal, CIT v. * (2017) 390 ITR 189 (Mad.)(HC)	1646	207
Jayant D. Sanghavi v. ITAT (2017) 147 DTR 370 / 295 CTR 229 (Bom.) (HC)	1927	245
JCB India Ltd v. Dy. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 189 / 298 CTR 558 / 158 DTR 259 / 251 Taxman 143 (Delhi)(HC)	1386	174
Jeevan Investment & Finance (P.) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 291 CTR 241 / 145 DTR 252 (Bom.)(HC)	2006	255
Jehangir HC Jehangir v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib),www.itatonline.org	2133	271
Jet Airways (India) Ltd., CIT(TDS) v. * (2017) 395 ITR 230 / 146 DTR 124 (Bom.)(HC)	1700	215
Jet Lite (India) Ltd., DCIT (TDS) v. * (2017) 59 ITR (Trib.) (S.N.) 88 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1708 1703	216 215
Jewellery Exports P. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 54 ITR 1 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1567	197
Jignesh Madhukant Mehta., ACIT v. * (2017) 165 ITD 646 (Mum.) (Trib.)	813	99
Jindal Dyechem Industries Pvt. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 430 / 248 Taxman 123 / 295 CTR 501 / 152 DTR 140 (Delhi)(HC)	1343	169
Jindal Polyester Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 282 (All.)(HC)	413	52
	555	68
	1892	241
Jitendra Kumar ( HUF) v. CWT ( 2017) 398 ITR 553 (SC)	2194	283
Jitendra V. Faria v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 443 (Mum.)(Trib.)	880	108
Jivraj Tea Company v. DCIT (2017) 394 ITR 422 (Guj.)(HC)	1501	188
John Fowler (India) Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (Mum)(Trib.), www.itatonline.org	865	106
Johnson & Johnson Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 247 Taxman 136 / 150 DTR 142 / 297 CTR 480 (Bom.)(HC)	1188	148
Johnson Enterprises Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 6 (SN) (Ahd.)(Trib.)	2122	270
Johnson Matthey Chemicals India Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (Pune)(Trib); www. itatonline.org	439	55
Jolly Maker 1 Trust v. ITO (2017) 396 ITR 274 (Bom.)(HC)	1497	188
Joseph Devadass v. ACIT (2017) 163 ITD 712 (Bang.)(Trib.)	885	109

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Jotindra Steel and Tube Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017 ) 59 ITR 66 (SN) (Delhi) (Trib)	2098	267
Joy Partnership, ADIT v. * (2017) 166 ITD 103 (Kol.)(Trib.)	714	87
JSH (Mauritius) Ltd., CIT(IT) v. * (2017) 84 taxmann.com 37 / 297 CTR 275 / 155 DTR 321 (Bom.)( HC)	88	12
JSW Steel Ltd. v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	746 1282	91 160
Juhu Construction Co, CIT v. * ( 2017) 151 DTR 157/ 295 CTR 316 (Bom)(HC)	2088 2075	266 264
Jyoti Vidhyapeeth Trust v. PCIT (2017) 57 ITR 353 (Jaipur)(Trib.)	163	22
К		
K. Anbazhagan v. Indo Doha Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals (2017) 392 ITR 97 (SC)	2214	293
K. Anbazhagan v. Selvi J. Jayalalitha (2017) 392 ITR 97/78 taxmann. com 161 (SC)	2214	293
K. G. Finvest P. Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 57 ITR 62 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1596	200
K. Lakshmanya and Co. v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 657 / 299 CTR 97 / 159 DTR 289 / (2018) 252 Taxman 13 (SC)	1820	231
K. Raveendranathan Nair v. CIT( 2017) 156 DTR 30 / 297 CTR 334 / 250 Taxman 401/ (2018) 403 ITR 180 (SC)	1944	247
K. Venkatesh Dutt v. TRO (2017) 244 Taxman 1 (Karn.)(HC)	1784	226
K.M. Mehaboob (Dr.), CIT v. * (2017) 244 Taxman 263 (Ker.)(HC)	344	44
K.M. Nagaraj, DCIT v. * (2017) 166 ITD 53 / 189 TTJ 598 (Bang.)(Trib.)	1628	205
K.R.N. Prabhakaran (HUF), CIT v. * ( 2016) 73 taxmann.com 305/ (2017) 393 ITR 175/ 155 DTR 80 (Mad.) (HC)	5	1
K.V. Mohammed Zakir, CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 180 /157 DTR 366 (Ker)(HC)	1990	253
Kailash Chand Agarwal v. ITO (2017) 394 ITR 771 (Raj.)(HC)	957	118
Kailash Chand Manoj Kumar Sarraf P. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 397 ITR 286 / 247 Taxman 233 (Raj.)(HC)	1845	235
Kailash Chnd Jain v. ACIT (2017) 397 ITR 286 / 247 Taxman 233 (Raj.) (HC)	1845	235
Kala Niketan v. UOI (2016) 293 CTR 178 / 148 DTR 121 (Bom.)(HC)	1575	197
Kalapet Primary Agricultural Co-operative Bank Ltd., ITO v. * (2017) 166 ITD 250 (Chennai)(Trib.)	1133	141

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Kalindee Rail Nirman (Engineers) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 684 / 150 DTR 239 / 297 CTR 514 (Raj.)(HC)	1816 1898	231 241
Kalpana shantilal Haria v. ACIT (Bom.)(HC); www.itatonline.org	1576	198
Kalpataru Power Transmission Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 293 CTR 484 / 148 DTR 257 (Guj.)(HC)	39	6
Kalupur Commercial Co-op Bank Ltd v. UOI (2017) 390 ITR 115 (Guj.) (HC)	1799	228
Kalyanapur Cement Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 165 ITD 637 (Kol.)(Trib.)	608 741	75 90
Kalyanaraman Nataraja, DCIT v. * (2017) 165 ITD 307 (Chennai)(Trib.)	906	111
Kalyani Barter (P) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 571 / 154 DTR 73 / 187 TTJ 352 (Kol.)(Trib.)	329	43
Kamal Galani v. ACIT (2017) 250 Taxman 159 / 159 DTR 185 / (2018) 301 DTR 568 (Bom.)(HC)	1569	197
Kamal Kant Kamboj v. ITO (2017) 397 ITR 240 (P&H)(HC)	890	109
Kamal Raheja v. ITO (2017) 162 ITD 55 / 183 TTJ 538 / 145 DTR 225 (SMC)(Luck)(Trib.)	393	50
Kamal Raheja v. ITO (2017) 162 ITD 55 / 183 TTJ 538 / 145 DTR 225 (SMC)(Luck.)(Trib.)	388	49
Kamala Ojha (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 397 ITR 197 / 160 DTR 265 / 299 CTR 507 (Chhattisgarh)(HC)	1493	187
Kamaljit kalra (Smt) v. Dy. CIT (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org	2106	268
Kamla Devi S. Doshi v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 1 (Mum.)(Trib.)	826 1562	101 196
Kamlesh Rani (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 491 (Jaipur)(Trib.)	1610	202
Kanak Gardens Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 627 (Ori.)(HC)	1307	164
Kanhaiyalal Dudheria v. JCIT (2017) 165 ITD 14 (Bang.)(Trib.)	629 630	77 77
Kanjaiyalal D. Jain v. ACIT (2016) 48 CCH 469 / (2017) 150 DTR 1 / 185 TTJ 553 (Pune)(Trib.)	2119	270
Kanjan Marketing v. ITO (2017) 166 ITD 626 (Mum) (Trib.)	2149	273
Kannan Chandrasekar v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 223 (Chennai)(Trib.)	879	108
Kanniappan Murugadoss v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 260 (Chennai)(Trib.)	976 1915	120 243
Kanoria Industries Ltd. v. UOI (2017) 249 Taxman 267 (Delhi)(HC)	1948	248

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Kanpur Plastipack Ltd. , CIT v. * (2017) 390 ITR 381 (All.)(HC)	1534	192
Kapil Chits (Kakatiya)(P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 608 (Hyd.)(Trib.)	613	75
Kapil N. Shah v. ITO (2017) 166 ITD 572 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1563	196
Karamchand Appliances P. Ltd v. Dy. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 323 (Delhi) (HC)	1465	184
Karan Empire (P) Ltd., Dy.CIT v. * (2017) 188 / 186 TTJ 522 / 152 DTR 233 (Chd.)(Trib.)	1592	200
Karnataka State Beverages Corporation, CIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 444 / 246 Taxman 280 / 294 CTR 142 / 150 DTR 227 (Karn.)(HC)	567	70
Karnataka State Industrial Infrastructure Development Corporation Ltd.,	331	43
JCIT v. * (2017) 54 ITR 425 (Bang.)(Trib.)	667	81
	1284 1285	161 161
	1286	161
Karun Dutt Singh alias Rinku Singh v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 374 / 250 Taxman 419 (Ker.) (HC)	1013	125
Karvy Computershare (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 16 (Hyd) (Trib.)	2151	274
	2157	274
Katikaneni Prem Kumar v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 49 (SN) (Hyd.)(Trib.)	1916	244
	980	121
Katrina Rosemary Turcotte (Katrina Kaif), ACIT v. (2017) 160 DTR 113 / 190 TTJ 681 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1002	123
Kavita Chandra (Smt) v. CIT(A) (2017) 398 ITR 374 / 248 Taxman 358 (P&H)(HC)	1014	125
Kaypee Electronics & Associates Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 57 ITR 13 (S.N.) (Bag.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	1248	156
Keki Bomi Dadiseth v. ACIT (2017) 154 DTR 141 / 299 CTR 89 (Bom.) (HC)	1487	186
Kennametal India Ltd. v. ACIT (LTU) (2017) 55 ITR 14 (SN)(Bang.) (Trib.)	1241	155
Kerala State Electricity Board, CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 337 (Ker.)(HC)	763 1273	93 159
Keshav Social And Charitable Foundation., DIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 496 (SC)(HC)	194	26
Khandelwal Shringi and Co, CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 420 / 159 DTR 59 / 299 CTR 437 (Raj.)(HC)	995	122

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Khubchandani Healthparks (P) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 154 DTR 93 (Bom.)(HC)	1486	186
Kids R Kids International Education and Social Welfare Trust., CIT(E) v. * (2017) 399 ITR 572 (P&H)(HC)	154	21
Kilburn Engineering Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 163 ITD 522 / 187 TTJ 487 / 156 DTR 241 (Kol.) (Trib.)	915	113
Kinty Suri (Mrs.) v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 301 (SMC) (Delhi)(Trib.)	335	43
Kiran Navin Doshi v. ITO (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	1371	172
Kiran Prakashan v. Dept. of Income tax (2017) 391 ITR 31 (Patna)(HC)	1649	208
Kishan Sahkari Chini Mills Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 507 / 246 Taxman 293 (All.)(HC)	1411	177
Kissan Fats Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 162 ITD 404 (Chd.)(Trib.)	509	63
KLM Royal Dutch Airlines, DIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 218/ 245 Taxman 341 / 292 CTR 121 / 147 DTR 1 (Delhi)(HC)	93	12
KMV Collegiate Sr. Sec. School v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 653 / 186 TTJ 777 / 156 DTR 59 (Asr.)(Trib.)	1564	196
Koley Construction v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 217 (Kol.)(Trib.)	695	85
Korp Resources P. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 390 ITR 336 / 149 DTR 23 / 293	1362	171
CTR 571 (Cal.)(HC)	1530	192
Kottakkal Wood Complex v. DCIT (2017) 154 DTR 259 / 297 CTR 323 (Ker.)(HC)	1618	204
KPMG, Dy.CIT v. * (2017) 186 TTJ 401 / 164 ITD 421 / 81 taxmann. com 118 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1714	217
Krishak Bharati Co-op. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 572 / 247	1137	141
Taxman 317 / 295 CTR 181 (Delhi)(HC) / (2017) 80 taxmann.com 326	1994	254
/ 151 DTR 12 / 295 CTR 181 (Delhi)(HC)	1138	142
Krishan K. Agarwal, CIT v. * (2017) 245 Taxman 75 (SC)/(SC); www. itatonline.org	$1973 \\ 1061$	251 132
Krishna Enterprises v. Addl. CIT (2017) 183 TTJ 677 (Mum.)(Trib.)	872	102
Krishna Land Realty Pvt. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 154 DTR 244 / 249	1023	126
Taxman 275 / 297 CTR 204 (Bom.)(HC)	1025	120
Krishnendu Chowdhury v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 52 (Kol.)(Trib.)	1357	170
Kross Television India Pvt. Ltd. v. Vikhyat Chitra Production (Bom) (HC) : www.itatonline.org	2212	293
Krunal Industrial Estate Developers (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 407	589	73
(SMC)(Mum.)(Trib.)	590 504	73
	594	73

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Kuber Developers v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 222 / 185 TTJ 1 (UO) (Raipur) (Trib.)	1114	139
Kuber Developers, ITO v. * (2017) 163 ITD 323 / (2017) 55 ITR 222 / 54 ITR 616 / 185 TTJ 1 (Raipur)(UO)(Trib.)	1113 1114	139 139
Kuloday Technopack (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 270 (Mum.)(Trib.)	484 696 697	60 85 85
Kulwant Rai v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 491 (Jaipur)(Trib.)	1610	202
Kulwinder Singh, PCIT v. * (2017) 156 DTR 333 / 298 CTR 389 (P&H) (HC)	939	116
Kumari Kumar Advani v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	1811	230
Kumbh Nath Singh v. UOI (2016) 76 taxmann.com. 239 / (2017) 391 ITR 305 (Patna)(HC)	1854	236
Kumud Gupta v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 147 (Asr.)(Trib.)	1005	124
Kumudam Publications P. Ltd. v. CBDT (2017) 393 ITR 599 /247 Taxman 25/ 294 CTR 54 / 150 DTR 33 (Delhi)(HC)	2185	280
Kunj Behari Tie–Up Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 27(Cal.)(HC)	2042	260
Kushalbagh Marbles P. Ltd. v. JCIT (SMC) (2017) 53 ITR 134 / 183 TTJ 99 / 145 DTR 106 (Jodh.)(Trib.)	512	63
Kusum Healthcare P. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 66 / (2018) 161 DTR 401 / 300 CTR 343 (Delhi)(HC)	1180	147
Kutubuddin S.M. v. ACIT (2017) 398 ITR 236 / 155 DTR 20 (Mad.)(HC)	1489	187
Kuwait Airways Corporation, ITO v. * (2017) 163 ITD 263 (Mum.) (Trib.)	336	43
Kwality Steel Suppliers Complex, CIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 1/ 157 DTR 1/ 297 CTR 553/ 250 Taxman 23 (SC)	1975	251
L		
L.H. Sugar Factory P. Ltd., PCIT v.* (2017) 392 ITR 568 (All.)(HC)	44	6
L. S. Cable India P. Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 55 ITR 232 (Delhi)(Trib.)	62 933	8 115
Labana Sikh Educational Society v. CIT (2017) 163 ITD 87 / 147 DTR 217 / 184 TTJ 433 (Chd.)(Trib.)	238	32
Ladhabhai Damjibhai Panara v. PCIT (2017) 399 ITR 539 / 250 Taxman 502 / (2018) 161 DTR 364 (Guj.)(HC)	1788	227
Lakesh Handa, PCIT v. * (2017) 399 ITR 305 / 158 DTR 332 / 299 CTR 92 / 85 taxmann.com 6 (J&K)(HC)	1095	136

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Lakshadweep Development Corporation Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 219 / 159 DTR 89 (Cochin)(Trib.)	167	23
Lakshmanan Magendiran v. ITO (2017) 293 CTR 371 / 148 DTR 158 (Mad.)(HC)	1260	158
Lakshminarayana Mining Company v. Dy. CIT (2017) 55 ITR 55 (SN) (Bang.)(Trib.)	192	26
Lal Bahadur Singh v. UOI (2016) 76 taxmann.com. 239 / (2017) 391 ITR 305 (Patna)(HC)	1854	236
Lalanath Reddy v. ACIT (2017) 163 ITD 612 (Bang.)(Trib.)	2150	273
Lalitha Jewellery Mart P. Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 425 (Mad.)(HC)	941	116
Lalitkumar Bardia, CIT v. * (2017) 155 DTR 1 / 298 CTR 72 (Bom.) (HC)	1306	164
Lanco Infratech Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 56 ITR 525 / 81 taxmann.com 381 / 190 TTJ 200 (Hyd.)(Trib.)	1219	153
Land Acquisition Collector, Improvement Trust, Jalandhar v. Addl. CIT (2017) 396 ITR 410 / 152 DTR 40 / 295 CTR 548 (P&H)(HC)	1711 1723 1890	217 218 240
Larsen & Toubro Ltd. v. State of Jharkhand (SC); www.itatonline.org	1433	180
Lata Hospitals Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 53 ITR 625(Visakh)(Trib.)	2136	272
Late (Smt) Shanta Balani Through L/H Ramesh Chand Balani v. ITO (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org	2106	268
Late K.M. Bijli, CIT v. * (2017) 390 ITR 402 / (2017) 152 DTR 147 (Delhi)(HC)	1533	192
Late Padampat Singhania, CWT v. * (2017) 390 ITR 86/ 148 DTR 301/ 293 CTR 420 (All)(HC)	2195	283
Late Shri Trilok Singh Kalra v. DCIT (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org	2106	268
Lavanya Land Pvt. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 246 / 154 DTR 244 / 249 Taxman 275 / 297 CTR 204 (Bom.)(HC)	1023	126
Laxman Industrial Resources Pvt. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 106 (Delhi)(HC)	962	119
Laxmi Automatic Loom Works Ltd. v. DCIT & Anr. (2017) 390 ITR 150 / 292 CTR 243 / 146 DTR 271 / 78 taxmann.com 335 (Delhi)(HC)	809	99
Laxmi Fruit Company v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 125 (Bom.)(HC)	1666	210
Laxminarain Khetan v. ITO (2017) 155 DTR 276 / 298 CTR 83 (All.) (HC)	1063	132

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Laxmiraj Distributors (P.) Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 250 Taxman 455 / (2018) 162 DTR 132 (Guj.)(HC)	1469	184
Laxmiraj Distributors Pvt. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 53 ITR 376 / 188 TTJ 543 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	1565	196
Layer Exports P. Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 53 ITR 416 / 184 TTJ 469 (Mum.)(Trib.)	657	80
Layer Exports P. Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 53 ITR 416 / 184 TTJ 469 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1608	202
Le Passage to India Tour and Travels (P) Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 391 ITR 207 / 245 Taxman 129 / 292 CTR 241 / 147 DTR 57 (Delhi)(HC)	1148	143
Leena Jugalkishor Shah v. ACIT (2017) 392 ITR 18 / (2018) 163 DTR 4 / 301 CTR 178 (Guj.)(HC)	898	110
Leena Kasbekar v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 440 (Mum.)(Trib.)	303	40
Leo Fasteners, CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 462 (Mad.)(HC)	1078 1098	134 137
Lever India Exports Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 246 Taxman 133 / 292 CTR 393 / 147 DTR 233 (Bom.)(HC)	1191	149
Li & Fung India Pvt. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 79 taxmann.com 451 / 150 DTR 217 / 298 CTR 427 (Delhi)(HC)	1189	148
Liberty Marine Syndicate (P) Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 394 ITR 277 / 146 DTR 1 / 292 CTR 12/ 77 taxmann com 52 (Orissa)(HC)	1316	165
LIC Employees Co-Operative Bank Ltd v. ACIT (2017) 248 Taxman 366 / 158 DTR 294 / 299 CTR 44 (Mad.)(HC)	1793	228
Life Time Realty (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 553 / 187 TTJ 7 (UO) (Mum.)(Trib.)	1780	226
Likproof India P. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 390 ITR 377 / 291 CTR 493 / 245 Taxman 76 / 145 DTR 321 (Bom.)(HC)	966	119
Liladhar T. Khushlani v. Commissioner of Customs (Guj.)(HC); www. itatonline.org	1924	245
Linklaters LLP v. Dy. CIT (IT) (2017) 185 TTJ 525 / 79 taxmnn.com 12 / 154 DTR 153 (Mum.)(Trib.)	132	18
Lionbridge Technologies (P) Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 158 DTR 397 / 68 taxmann.com 101 (Bom.)(HC)	179 535	24 66
Lloyds Bank PLC v CIT ( 2017) 398 ITR 518/250 Taxman 392 / 298 CTR 1/157 DTR10( SC)	2176	277
Loil Overseas Food Ltd. v. ITO (OSD) (2017) 55 ITR 544 (Chd.)(Trib.)	719 978	88 120

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Loil Overseas Food Ltd., Dy. CIT v. * (2017) 55 ITR 544 (Chd.)(Trib.)	719 978	88 120
Lokenath Saraf Securities Pvt. Ltd., Dy.CIT v. * (2017) 183 TTJ 241 / 146 DTR 125 (Kol.)(Trib.)	829	101
Lord Krishna Charitable Trust, CIT (E) v. * (2017) 398 ITR 370 (P&H) (HC)	244	33
Lotus Energy (India) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 53 ITR 227(Mum.)(Trib.)	2043	260
Lovelock and Lewes v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 356 / 291 CTR 121 / 245 Taxman 1 / 145 DTR 145 (Cal.)(HC)	1199	150
Lucent Technologies GRL LLC v. ADIT (Mum)(Trib.); www.itatonline. org	1934	246
Lufthansa German Airlines, DIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 218/ 245 Taxman 341 / 292 CTR 121 / 147 DTR 1 (Delhi)(HC)	93	12
Luxottica India Eyewear (P) Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 187 TTJ 157 (Delhi) (Trib.)	1221	153
Luxury Goods Retail (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 165 ITD 490 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1331	167
М		
M. K. Enterprise, DCIT v. * (Kol.)(Trib); www.itatonline.org	1355	170
M. Madhavi (Smt), DCIT v. * (2017) 59 ITR (Trib.) (S.N.) 16 (Viskha) (Trib.)	1553	195
M. R. Anandram (Individual), CWT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 233 (Karn.) (HC)	2199	284
M. Saravana Kumar v. ITO (2017) 58 ITR 54 (Chennai)(Trib.)	1001	123
M.A. Alagappan v. ACIT (2017) 165 ITD 401 (Chennai)(Trib.)	299	39
M.C. Natha Bhatia High School Trust, Dy.DIT v. * (2017) 163 ITD 460 (Mum.)(Trib.)	224	30
M.H. Patel., CIT v. * (2017) 251 Taxman 248 (Bom.)(HC)	1947	248
M.I. Builders (P.) Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 248 Taxman 37 (All.)(HC)	71	9
M.L.Housing Pvt Ltd v. ACIT(Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org	2106	268
M.M. Creations v. ACIT (2017) 165 ITD 534 (Delhi)(Trib.)	365	47
M.P. Laghu Udyog Nigam Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 165 ITD 446 (Indore) (Trib.)	1556	195
M.P. LaghuUdyog Nigam Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 165 ITD 446 (Indore) (Trib.)	76	10
M.R.Janakiram, CWT v. * ( HUF) (2017) 394 ITR 233 (Karn.) (HC)	2199	284

Name	Case No.	Page No.
M.R.Jayaraman, CWT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 233 (Karn.) (HC)	2199 2199	284 284
M.R.Kodanadram, CWT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 233 (Karn.) (HC)	2199	284
M.T. Maersk Mikage v. DIT (IT) (2017) 390 ITR 427 / 291 CTR 184 (Guj.)(HC)	$2056 \\ 1668$	262 211
Madan, K. D. v. ITO (2017) 152 DTR 21 / 248 Taxman 157 / 297 CTR 437 (Mad.)(HC)	374	48
Maddi Lakshmaiah & Co. Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 166 ITD 69 (Vishakha) (Trib.)	434 754 760	55 92 92
Madhavi Raksha Sankalp Nirmal Niketan v. DDIT (2017) 165 ITD 627 (Mum.)(Trib.)	222	30
Madhur Housing and Development Co, CIT v. * (2018) 401 ITR 152/163 DTR 519/ 301 CTR 524 (SC)	9	2
Madhusudhana Reddy v. ACIT (2017) 55 ITR 629 (Chennai)(Trib.)	636 925 2118	78 114 270
Madhusudhana Reddy, ACIT v. * (2017) 55 ITR 629 (Chennai)(Trib.)	636 925 2118	78 114 270
Madhya Pradesh Audhyogik Kendra Vikas Nigam Ltd v. Addl. CIT (2017) 299 CTR 72 / 158 DTR 156 (MP)(HC)	1787 1787	227 227
Madhyanchal Vidyut Vitran Nigam Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 293 CTR 216 / 148 DTR 49 / (2018) 404 ITR 160 (All.)(HC)	692	84
Magadh Stock Exchange Association v. UOI (2017) 393 ITR 581/ 151 DTR 225/ 295 CTR 283 (FB)(Patna)( HC)	2062	263
Magdum Dundappa Lokappa v. Income tax Dept. (rep by its Income tax Officer, Angad Kumar) (2017) 397 ITR 145/ 298 CTR 227/157 DTR 237 (SC)	2164	275
Magma Fincorp Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 165 ITD 375 / 57 ITR 321 / (2018) 163 DTR 65 (Kol.)(Trib.)	1422	178
Mahabeer Prasad Jain v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 600 / (2018) 161 DTR 223 / 253 Taxman 152 (All.)(HC)	1802	229
Mahadev Balai v. ITO (Raj.)(HC); www.itatonline.org	889	109
Mahanagar Telephone Nigam Ltd., ITO v. * (2017) 166 ITD 631 / (2018) 162 DTR 287 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1686	213
Maharaj Garage & Company v. CIT ( 2018) 400 ITR 292 (Bom)(HC)	2068	263

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Maharaja Aggarsain Charitable Trust v. CIT (2017) 167 ITD 476 / (2018) 168 DTR 18 (Chd.)(Trib.)	1055	131
Maharaja Amrinder Singh v. CWT (2017) 397 ITR 752/ 156 DTR 313/ 297 CTR 561/ 250 Taxman 341 (SC)	2198	284
Maharashtra Academy of Engineering and Educational Research v. Dy.CIT (2017) 55 ITR 242 (Pune)(Trib.)	266	35
Maharashtra Housing & Area Development Authority, DIT (E) v. * (2017) 392 ITR 240 (Bom.) (HC)	256	34
Maharashtra Industrial Development Corpn., CIT (E) v. * (2017) 398 ITR 29 (Bom.)(HC)	1946	248
Maharashtra Industrial Development Corporation v. CIT (2017) 154 DTR 299 / 297 CTR 21 / 81 taxmann.com 171 (Bom.)(HC)	1789	227
Maharashtra Industrial Development Corporation v. CIT (E) (2017) 393 ITR 315 / 247 Taxman 10 / 154 DTR 297 / 297 CTR 19 (SC)	1763	223
Mahavir Inductomelt P. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 50 / (2018) 162 DTR 209 (Guj.)(HC)	$560\\14$	69 3
Mahavir Manakchand Bhansali v. CIT (2017) 396 ITR 226 / 154 DTR 185 (Bom.)(HC)	1659	209
Mahavir Prasad Jaipuria v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 253 (Delhi) (Trib.)	2143	273
Mahavir Spinning Mills Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 391 ITR 290 / 151 DTR 303 (P&H)(HC)	1067	132
Mahesh K. Shah, ACIT v. * (2017) 148 DTR 1 / 184 TTJ 702 (Mum.) (Trib.)	1034	128
Mahesh M. Gandhi v. ACIT (2017) 55 ITR 36(SN) (Mum.)(Trib.)	2123	270
Mahesh Wood Products Pvt. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 312/ 154 DTR 154 (Delhi) ( HC)	2162	275
Maheshchandra Chimanlal Raval (HUF) v. ITO (2017) 249 Taxman 160 (Guj.)(HC)	1474	185
Mahima Shiksha Samiti, ACIT v. * (2017) 49 CCH 285 / 79 taxmann. com 38 / 185 TTJ 425/ 151 DTR 33 (Jaipur)(Trib.)	216	29
Maintenance and Engineering Services Ltd., CIT v. * A2Z (2017) 392 ITR 273/ 246 Taxman 193 (Delhi)(HC)	2004	255
Maitry Exports, ITO v. * (2017) 395 ITR 153 (Guj.)(HC)	1900	242
Makemy Trip India P. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) / (2018) 252 Taxman 161 (Delhi)(HC)	1177	147
Makino India P. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 291 / 154 DTR 194 / 296 CTR 104 / 250 Taxman 158 (SC)	176	24

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Malankara Orthodox Syrian Church Medical Mission Hospital v. DDIT (E) (2017) 55 ITR 53 (SN) (Cochin)(Trib.)	2029	258
Malay N. Sanghvi v. ITO (2017) 391 ITR 382 (Bom.)(HC)	1103	137
Malpani House of Stones v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 385 (Raj.)(HC)	1380	173
Mamatha Silk Centre v. ITO (2017) 54 ITR 561 (Hyd.)(Trib.)	1327	166
Managed Information Services (P.) Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 490 / 246 Taxman 409 / 153 DTR 124 (Mad.)(HC)	561	69
Maneklal Agarwal v. Dy. CIT (2017) 396 ITR 721 / 155 DTR 241 / 297 CTR 117 / 250 Taxman 94 (SC)	341	44
Mangal Singh, CIT v. * (2017) 246 Taxman 226 (P&H)(HC)	1351	170
Mangal Tirth Estates Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 163 ITD 705 / 157 DTR 11 / 189 TTJ 654 (Chennai)(Trib.)	1046	130
Mangalam Cement Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 55 ITR 651 / 148 DTR 329	1557	195
(Jaipur)(Trib.)	448	56
Mangalam Cement Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 55 ITR 651 / 148 DTR 329 (Jaipur)(Trib.)	770	94
Mangalam Cement Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 621 (Raj.)(HC)	487	60
Mangalgouri Vanijia Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT(2017) 394 ITR 27 (Cal.)(HC);	2042	260
Manglam Arts, CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 594 (Raj.)(HC)	$193 \\ 516$	26 64
Mani Gopal & Ors, CIT v. * (2017) 383 ITR 82 / 152 DTR 288 / 297 CTR 238 (SC)	1679	212
Mani Square Ltd., Dy.CIT v. * (2017) 190 TTJ 742 / 88 taxmann.com 77 (Kol.)(Trib.)	1573	197
Manidevi Agarwal, CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 586 / 299 CTR 62 / 251 Taxman 22 (Bom.)(HC)	1586	199
Manish Dhirajlal Popat v. ACIT (2017) 55 ITR 71 (Mum.)(Trib.)	349	45
Manish Singla v. PCIT (2017) 56 ITR 509 (Chd. (Trib.)	2020	257
Manjusha Estate P. Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 393 ITR 644 (Guj.)(HC)	1408	177
Manojkumar Babulal Agarwala v. CIT (2017) 159 DTR 219 / 83 taxmann.com 139 (Guj.) (HC)	1829	232
Manzoor Ahmed Walvir, PCIT v. * (2017) 158 DTR 286 / 298 CTR 579 / 84 taxmann.com 233 (J&K)(HC)	689	84
Maradia Copper Extrusion P. Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017)56 ITR 172 (Ahd) (Trib.)	2112	269

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Marg Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 580 / 249 Taxman 521 (Mad.)(HC)	1378	173
Marigold Merchandise Pvt. Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 59 ITR 25 (SN) (Delhi)(Trib.)	726	88
Martech Peripherals P. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 394 ITR 733 / 295 CTR 528 / 81 taxmann.com 73 / 151 DTR 313 (Mad.)(HC)	1502	188
Maruti Sah & Brothers v. ITO (2017) 291 CTR 409 / 145 DTR 406 (Uttarakhand)(HC)	1572	197
Maruti Suzuki India Ltd. v. UOI (2017) 397 ITR 728 / 250 Taxman 113 / (2018) 162 DTR 316 (Delhi)(HC)	475	59
Maruti Suzuki India Ltd., PCIT v. * (successor of Suzuki Powertrain India Ltd.) (2017) 397 ITR 681 / 250 Taxman 409 / (2018) 163 DTR 252 (Delhi)(HC)	1359	171
Mass Awash P. Ltd. v. CIT (IT) (2017) 397 ITR 305 / 155 DTR 34 / 249 Taxman 532 / (2018) 300 CTR 299 (All.)(HC)	1733	220
Master Rahul v. CWT ( 2017) 398 ITR 553 (SC)	2194	283
Mathur Marketing Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 251 Taxman 3 / 299 CTR 461 / 160 DTR 377 (2018) 400 ITR 26 (SC)	1942	247
Mattel Toys (India) (P.) Ltd., DCIT v. * (2016) 72 taxmann.com 86 / (2017) 183 TTJ 81 / 152 DTR 287 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1152	144
Max India Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 209 / 295 CTR 448 / 151 DTR 220 (P&H)(HC)	275 488	37 61
Max New York Life Insurance Company Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 167 ITD 540 / 190 TTJ 137/ 159 DTR 113 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1212	152
Maya Appliances (P.) Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 165 ITD 340 / 190 TTJ 130 (Chennai)(Trib.)	863	106
Mazda Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 250 Taxman 510 (Guj.)(HC)	545	67
McDowell and Company Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 570 / 247 Taxman 101 (SC)	1040	129
Mckinsey Knowledge Centre India (P) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 187 TTJ 448	1227	153
(Delhi)(Trib.) / (2017) 77 taxman.com 164 / 183 TTJ 553 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1153	144
/ (2017) 82 taxmann.com 25 (Delhi) (Trib.)	1231	154
	1232 1153	154 144
	1231	154
	1232	154

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Medical Trust of the Seventh Day Adventists, DIT (E) v. * (2017) 398 ITR 721 / 298 CTR 58 / 156 DTR 113 (Mad) (HC)	196 1330	27 167
Meena V. Pamnani (Smt.) v. CIT (2017) 159 DTR 1 / 251 Taxman 100 / (2018) 404 ITR 548 (Bom.)(HC)	852	104
Meena Vaswani (Mrs.) v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 120 / 57 ITR 497 / 186 TTJ 689 / 152 DTR 121 (Mum.)(Trib.)	146	20
Meenakshi Ammal Trust, ACIT v. * (2017) 165 ITD 551 / 189 TTJ 524 / 158 DTR 73 (Chennai) (Trib.)	1258 161	158 22
Meenakshi Overseas P. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 677 / 82 taxmann.com 300 / 154 DTR 100 (Delhi)(HC)	1510	189
Meeta Gutgutia Prop. M/s. Ferns 'N' Petals, PCIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 526 / 295 CTR 466 / 248 Taxman 384 / 152 DTR 153 (Delhi)(HC)	1589	200
Meetu Gutgutia, Prop Ferns 'N' Petal , PCIT v. * (Delhi)(HC); www. itatonline.org	1600	201
Meghalaya Co-op. Apex Bank Ltd v. CBDT (2017) 396 ITR 459 / 249 Taxman 65 / 298 CTR 318 / 157 DTR 340 (Meghalaya)(HC)	1822	231
Meherjee Cassinath Holding Pvt. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 155 DTR 143/ 187 TTJ 722 (Mum.)(Trib.)	2129	271
Mehsana District Central Co-op Bank Ltd. v. ACIT (Guj.)(HC); www. itatonline.org	1544	194
Mehul V. Vyasv. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 296 (Mum.)(Trib.)	977	120
Mera Baba Reality Associates Pvt. Ltd., PCIT v. * (Dehi)(HC) ; www. itatonline.org	1986	253
Mercer Consulting (I) P. Ltd., CIT v. * (2016) 76 taxmann.com 153 / (2017) 390 ITR 615 / 292 CTR 42 / 146 DTR 108 (P&H)(HC)	1198	150
Merck Specialities P. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 54 ITR 256 (Mum) (Trib.)	325 757 771	42 92 94
Merril Lynch Capital Market Espana S.A.S.V., ADIT (IT) v. * (2017) 167 ITD 194 (Mum.) (Trib.)	94	13
Metapath Software International Ltd., DDIT v. * (2017) 57 ITR 349 (Delhi) (Trib) / (Delhi.)(Trib.),www.itatonline.org	2110 2128	269 271
Mettler Toledo India Pvt. Ltd. , CIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 523 (Bom.)(HC)	1196 1962	149 249
Micro Inks P. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 393 ITR 366 / 246 Taxman 143 (Guj.) (HC)	1453	182

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Micromatic Grinding Technologies Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 268 (All)(HC)	2003	255
MIG Cricket Club v. DIT(E) (2017) 57 ITR 56 (S.N.)(Mum.)(Trib.)	262	35
Milap Industrial Corporation v. JCIT (2017) 55 ITR 193 (Chd.)(Trib.)	638	78
Mithra Ram (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 411 / 57 ITR 555 (Chennai) (Trib.)	821	100
Mitsubishi Heavy Industries Ltd., PCIT (TDS)-II v. * (2017) 397 ITR 521 (P&H)(HC)	1777	225
Mitsui and Co. Ltd., DIT v. * (2017) 399 ITR 505/156 DTR 291 (Delhi) (HC)	87	12
Mitsui Prime Advanced Composites India P. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 280/ 79 taxmann.com 283 ( 2018) 301 CTR 373 / 163 DTR 165 (Delhi)(HC)	2089	266
Modi Revlon (P.) Ltd. v. CIT (2016) 291 CTR 420 / 77 Taxmann.com 83 / (2017) 145 DTR 109 (Gauhati)(HC)	574	71
Modiluft Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 375 / 249 Taxman 252 / 154 DTR 233 (Delhi)(HC)	1732	219
Modipon Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 160 DTR 73 / 299 CTR 306 / (2018) 400 ITR 1 / 252 Taxman 123 (SC)	761 1971	93 251
Mohammed Farooque Sarang v. DCIT (2017) 164 ITD 573 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1861	237
Mohammed Niyas v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 13 (Ker.)(HC)	1798	228
Mohanlal Agarwal, CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 402/ 154 DTR 129 (Cal) (HC)	2000	255
Mohd. Construction Co., ACIT v. * (2017) 187 TTJ 200 / 152 DTR 148 (Jaipur)(Trib.)	1421	178
Mohd. Yasin v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 33 / 84 taxmann.com 292 / 159 DTR 361 (Raj.)(HC)	1656	209
Mohinder Kumar Jain, ACIT v. * (2017) 166 ITD 302 / 189 TTJ 529 / 57 ITR 78 (SN)(Delhi) (Trib.)	907 612	111 75
Mohit Suresh Harchandrai v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 1 (Mum)(Trib.)	7	1
MOIL Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 396 ITR 244/ 81 taxmann.com 420 (Bom.)(HC)	1988	253
Monga Metals (P.) Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 146 DTR 134 / 292 CTR 81 (All.)(HC)	1648	208
Monga Steels Pvt. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 146 DTR 1134 (All.)(HC)	1642	207
Monster.Com India Pvt. Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 56 ITR 1 (Hyd.)(Trib.)	1910	243

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Mookambika Associates v. ACIT (2016) 76 taxmann.com 333 (2017) 391 ITR 26 (Karn.)(HC)	1772	225
Moradabad Development Authority, ITO v. * (2017) 146 DTR 120 (Delhi)(Trib.)	226	30
Mosbacher India LLC v. ADIT (2016) 76 taxmann.com 31 / (2017) 183 TTJ 1 (Chennai) (Trib.)	747 1393 823	91 175 100
Mother Hospital P. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 628 / 247 Taxman 12 / 149 DTR 63 / 294 CTR 25 (SC)	401	51
Motor and General Finance Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 393 ITR 60 (Delhi) (HC)	1543	194
MPC Securities Ltd., Dy.CIT v. * (2017) 153 DTR 29 / 160 ITD 199 / 186 TTJ 677 / 72 taxmann.com 209 (Kol.)(Trib.)	1045	129
MRF Ltd. v. DCIT (LTU) (2016) 76 taxmann.com. 282 / (2017) 390 ITR 18 / 293 CTR 151 / 148 DTR 58 (Mad.)(HC)	1810	230
MSA Motors v. ACIT (2017) 54 ITR 8 (Hyd.)(Trib.)	2039	259
Mukesh Jayantilal Kanakhara v. ACIT (2017) 49 CCH 238 / 148 DTR 314 / 184 TTJ 673 (Rajkot)(Trib.)	2028	258
Mukeshbhai Ramanlal Prajapati, PCIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 170( Guj) (HC)	2139	272
Multiplex Capital Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 62 (Delhi)(HC)	2081	265
Multipurpose Education Society Radio Electic Institute v. DDIT (E) (2017) 55 ITR 26(SN) (Mum.)(Trib.)	164	22
Multivision Infotech P. Ltd v. ACIT (2017) 56 ITR 278 (Ahd) (Trib)	2111	269
Mumbai Education Trust, DIT v. * (2017) 244 Taxman 163 (Bom.)(HC)	424	54
Mumbai International Airport P. Ltd., Add.CIT v. * (2017) 53 ITR 169 / 148 DTR 201 / 184 TTJ 229 (Mum.)(Trib.)	69 70 658 457 332	9 9 80 57 43
Mumbai Metropolitan Regional Development Authority, ITO v. * (MMRDA) (2017) 54 ITR 580/ 152 DTR 185 / 186 TTJ 718 (Mum.) (Trib.)	1693	214
Muninaga Reddy v. ACIT (2017) 396 ITR 398 (Karn)( HC)	2078	265
Muniwar Abad Charitable Trust v. ACIT (E) (2017) 59 ITR 204 (Mum.) (Trib.)	1555	195
Murarilal Mittal v. ACIT (2017) 59 ITR 568 (Jaipur) (Trib)	2145	273

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Murli Dodeja v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 617 (Mum.) (Trib.)	2130	271
Music Academy Madras v. DDIT (2017) 56 ITR 301 (Chennai)(Trib.)	442	56
Mustansir I Tesildar v. ITO (2018) 61 ITR 465 / 168 ITD 523 / 164 DTR 141 / 193 TTJ 400 (Mum.)(Trib.)	875	107
Muthoot Bankers, CIT (TDS) v. * (2017) 398 ITR 276 (Ker)(HC)	2152	274
Ν		
N. C. Cables Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 391 ITR 11 / 149 DTR 90 (Delhi) (HC)	1578	198
N. Chellakutty (HUF) v. ITSC (2017) 399 ITR 31 / 251 Taxman 388 (Mad.)(HC)	1837	234
N. Chellakutty (Individual) v. ITSC (2017) 399 ITR 31 (Mad.)(HC)	1837	234
N. K. Jewellers v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 116 / 251 Taxman 7 / 298 CTR 113 / 157 DTR 238 (SC)	1310	164
N.C. Cables Ltd, CIT v. * (2017) 391 ITR 11 (Delhi)(HC)	964	119
N.K Industries Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2016) 72 taxmann.com 289 (Guj.)(HC)	1021	126
N.T.P.C. Ltd. v. Central Electricity Regulatory Commission (2017) 247 Taxman 97 (SC)	403	51
Nadir A. Modi v. JCIT (2017) 58 ITR 27 (Mum.)(Trib.)	597	73
Nagarbail Salt-Owners Co-op. Society Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 390 ITR 415/291 CTR 287 / 145 DTR 166 (Karn.)( HC)	48	7
Nagarijuna Fertilzers and Chemicals Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 149 DTR 137 / 185 TTJ 569 (Hyd.)(Trib.)(SB)	1754	222
Nahar Spinning Mills Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 12 / 82 taxmann.com 154 (P&H)(HC)	280 1051	37 130
Nalwa Chrome P. Ltd., Dy. CIT v. * (2017) 55 ITR 468 / 163 ITD 598 (Mum.)(Trib.)	744	90
Namdhari Seeds, CIT v. * (2017) 79 taxmann.com 107 (Karn.)(HC)	15	3
Namision Powertech (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 483 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	991	122
Nandinho Rebello v. DCIT (2017) 164 ITD 440 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	334	43
Nandu Atmaram Wajekar v. UOI (2017) 247 Taxman 145 / 295 CTR 212 / 151 DTR 121 (Bom.)(HC)	2184	280
Narayan Meena v. ITO (2017) 59 ITR 403 (Jaipur)(Trib.)	969	119
Naresh Bhavani Shah (HUF) v. CIT (2017) 396 ITR 589 / 156 DTR 140 / 249 taxman 507 / (2018) 301 CTR 433 (Guj.)(HC)	1725	219

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Naresh Kumar Agarwal, CIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 355 (Guj.)(HC)	1633	206
Naresh Kumar Aggarwal v. CCIT (2017) 394 ITR 557 / 248 Taxman 281 / 295 CTR 349 / 151 DTR 257 (Delhi)(HC)	1824	232
Naresh Kumar v. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 389 (P&H)(HC)	1016	125
Narottam Mishra, CIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 138 (MP) (HC)	1998	254
Nashik District Labour Societies Co-operative Federation, ITO v. * (2017) 54 ITR 253 (Pune)(Trib.)	1135	141
Nath Brothers Exim International Ltd. v. UOI (2017) 394 ITR 577 / 247 Taxman 427 / 156 DTR 146 / 298 CTR 159 (Delhi)(HC)	189	26
National Agricultural Co-op. Marketing Federation of India Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 666 / 247 Taxman 338 / 150 DTR 385 / 295 CTR 113 (Delhi)(HC)	570	70
National Dairy Development Board, CIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 543 / 249 Taxman 61 (Guj.)(HC)	1808	230
National Fertilizers Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 59 ITR 378 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1431	180
National Informatics Centre Service Inc. v. DCIT(E) (2017) 57 ITR 457 / 189 TTJ 709 / 155 DTR 329 (Delhi)(Trib.)	237	32
National Insurance Company Ltd., PCIT v. * (2007) 393 ITR 52 / 246 taxman 176 / 160 DTR 97 / (2018) 300 CTR 392 (Cal.)(HC)	778	95
National Standard India Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 166 ITD 426 (Mum.) (Trib.)	1627	205
National Stock Exchange of India Ltd. v. DDIT (2017) 57 ITR 514 / 154 DTR 118 / 187 TTJ 430 (Mum.)(Trib.)	117	16
Nau Nidh Overseas (P.) Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 293 CTR 567 / 148 DTR 381 (Delhi)(HC)	1621	204
Nau Nidh Overseas Pvt. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 753 (Delhi)(HC)	1622	204
Nav Sansar Agro Products, CIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 399 (Delhi)(HC)	497	62
Navin Chand Suchanti, DCIT v. * (2017) 58 ITR 71( SN) (Kol) (Trib)	16	3
Navjivan Roller Flour and Pulse, PCIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 62 (Guj.) (HC)	1923	244
Navkar Share and Stock Brokers P. Ltd v. ACIT (2017) 393 ITR 362 / 77 taxmann.com 152 (Guj.)(HC)	1454	182
Neelkamal Realtors & Erectors India (P.) Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 246 Taxman 274 (Bom.)(HC)	861 919	105 113
Neeraj Jindal, PCIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 1 / 293 CTR 298/ 79 taxmann. com 96/ 147 DTR 342 (Delhi)( HC)	2087	266

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Neeraj Mandloi v. ACIT (2017) 399 ITR 287 / 178 245 / 148 DTR 23 (MP)(HC)	1508	189
Neerj Jindal, PCIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 1 (Delhi)(HC)	2093	266
Nek Ram Sharma & Co. v. CIT (2017) 298 CTR 486 / 158 DTR 58 (J&K) (HC)	1398	176
Nenshi L. Shah v. DCIT (2017) 57 ITR 106 (Mum Trib)	2114	269
Neo Corp International Ltd v. PCIT (2017) 147 DTR 48 /292 CTR 91/88 taxmann.com 598 (MP) (HC)	2165	275
Neptune Developers & Construction (P.) Ltd., In re (ITSC-Mum.) (2017) 248 Taxman 500 / 55 ITR 484 (SB)(ITSC) (Mum.)(Trib.)	1831	233
Ness Technologies (India) (P) Ltd., Dy. CIT v. * (2017) 188 TTJ 8 (UO) (Mum.)(Trib.)	$\begin{array}{c} 1165 \\ 1166 \end{array}$	145 145
New Delhi Television Ltd. v. ACIT(2017) 189 TTJ 1 / 58 ITR 3 (SN) (Delhi)(Trib.)	971	120
New Delhi Television Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 452 / 85 Taxmann. com 3 (Delhi)(HC) / (2017) 398 ITR 57 (Delhi)(HC)	1068 552	132 68
New India Assurance Co. Ltd. v. Bhupatsinh @ Falji Gopalji Vaghela (2017) 246 Taxman 96 (Guj.)(HC)	1680	212
New Okhla Industrial Development Authority, CIT (E) v. * (2017) 395 ITR 18 / 152 DTR 105/ 298 CTR 127 (All.)(HC)	1901 1872 233	242 238 31
Nexus Software Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 59 ITR 177 (Ahd)(Trib)	2097	267
Nexus Software Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 248 Taxman 243 / 152 DTR 313 (Guj.)(HC)	1353	170
NHPC Ltd. , CIT v. * (2017) 399 ITR 275 (P&H)(HC)	1805	229
Niamat Mahroof Virji v. ITO (2017) 162 ITD 378 / 186 TTJ 133 / 149 DTR 43 (Mum.)(Trib.)	868 895	106 110
Nikkamal Jewellers, ACIT v. * (2017) 59 ITR 116 (Chd.)(Trib.)	1548	194
Nikki Agarwal, PCIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 586 / 299 CTR 62 / 251 Taxman 22 (Bom.)(HC)	1586	199
Niko Resources Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 395 ITR 301 / 157 DTR 105 / 299 CTR 411 (Guj.)(HC)	418	53
Nikon India (P) Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 146 DTR 107 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1256	157
Nila Baurat Engineering Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 399 ITR 242 / (2018) 166 DTR 388 (Guj.)(HC)	1074	133

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Nilesh Janardan Thakur v. ITO (2018) 168 ITD 143 / 192 TTJ 786 (Mum.)(Trib.)	922	114
Nilgiri Dairy Farm (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 162 ITD 109 (Bang.)(Trib.)	139	19
Nilgiris Co-operative Marketing Society Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 244 Taxman 256 / 148 DTR 173 / 293 CTR 367 (Mad.)(HC)	1131	141
Niranjan Kumar Agrawal v. ITO (2017) 53 ITR 643 (Patna)(Trib.)	1008	124
Nirma Credit & Capital (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 162 ITD 396 (Ahd.) (Trib.) / (2017) 390 ITR 302 (Guj.)(HC)	320 429	42 54
Nirma Ltd v. Dy. CIT (2016) 242 Taxman 286 / (2017) 397 ITR 366 (Guj.)(HC)	1490	187
Nirma Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 49 (Guj)(HC)	37	5
Nirmal A. Sheth v. Dy. CIT (2017) 55 ITR 594 / 159 DTR 201 / 190 TTJ 371 (Mum.)(Trib.)	822	100
Nirmal C. Jhurani v. ACIT (2017) 59 ITR 438 / 190 TTJ 1 / 158 DTR 150 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1653	208
Nirmal Rani v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 491 (Chd.)(Trib.)	984	121
Nirmala Yadav (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 146 DTR 63 / 183 TTJ 769 / 54 ITR 387 (Jodhpur)(Trib.)	914	112
Nisha Synthetics Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 145 DTR 345 / 291 CTR 328 (SC)	1921	244
Nishant Construction Pvt. Ltd. v. ACIT (Ahd.)(Trib.) www.itatonline.org	1372	172
Nishant Lalit Jadhav, ITO v. * (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	882	108
Nishith Desai, ACIT v. * (2017) 56 ITR 560 (Mum.)(Trib.)	$619 \\ 504 \\ 505$	76 62 63
	618	76
	620	76
	621	76
	718 932	87 115
Nitaben Harishbyhai Shah v. TRO (2017) 392 ITR 619 / 246 Taxman	1785	226
346 / 150 DTR 210 (Guj.)(HC)	1700	
Nitco Tiles Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 519/ 247 Taxman 308/ 155 DTR 145/ 297 CTR 1 (SC)	29	4
Nitesh Chajjed v. ITO (2017) 249 Taxman 153 (Mad.)(HC)	1475	185
Nitin R. Bhuva v. ITO (2017) 54 ITR 14 (Chennai) (Trib.)	870	107
	1566	196

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Nivea India Private Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 158 DTR 62 / 189 TTJ 422 (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	1914	243
NOCIL Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 165 ITD 138 / 159 DTR9 / 190 TTJ 192 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1042	129
Noida Power Company Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 154 DTR 10 (All.)(HC)	1436	180
Nokia India (P) Ltd. (2017) 251 Taxman 85 / 298 CTR 334 / 157 DTR 169 (Delhi)(HC)	1579	198
Nokia Siemens Networks P. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 57 ITR 382 (Delhi) (Trib.)	1741	221
North Indian Association, DIT (E) v. * (2017) 393 ITR 206 / 246 Taxman 318 / 293 CTR 169 / 148 DTR 76 (Bom.)(HC)	253	34
Northern Coal Fields Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 398 ITR 508 / 81 taxmann. com 9 (MP)(HC)	1826	232
NTPC Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 426/ 153 DTR 296 / 297 CTR 18 (SC)	1976	251
Nulsi N. Wadia v. CIT (2017) 151 DTR 325 / 248 Taxman 46 (Bom.) (HC)	811	99
Nusli N. Wadia v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 638 / 248 Taxman 46 / 151 DTR 325 (Bom.)(HC)	848	104
0		
Oberoi Constructions Pvt. Ltd., CIT (TDS) v. * (2017) 394 ITR 508 (Bom.)(HC)	1734	220
Oberoi Investments (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 385 (Kol.)(Trib.)	362	47
Object Frontier Software (P.) Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 244 Taxman 292 (Mad.)(HC)	2061	262
Oceanus Dwellings P. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 376 (Karn.)(HC)	1110	138
OCHOA Laboratories Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 166 ITD 508 / 189 TTJ 839	614	75
/ 158 DTR 129 (Delhi)(Trib.)	$\begin{array}{c} 615 \\ 440 \end{array}$	75 55
Odeon Builders P. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 27 / 150 DTR 1 / 294	1964	250
CTR 30 / 247 Taxman 184 (FB) (Delhi)(HC)	1001	
Off- Shore India Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 635 (Kol) (Trib.)	2148	273
Office of Xen, PHED v. ITO (2017) 146 DTR 19 (Jaipur)(Trib.)	1752	222
Olam Exports (India) Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 397 (Ker)(HC)	33	5
Old Village Industries Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 409 / 147 DTR 95/295 CTR 360 (Delhi)(HC)	2188	281

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Om Land Realty (P.) Ltd v. Dy.CIT (2017) 251 Taxman 115 (Guj.)(HC)	938	116
Omaxe Buildhome (P.) Ltd., CIT v. * (2016) 76 taxmann.com 104 (Delhi) (HC)	1111	138
Oncology Services India (P.) Ltd. v. ADIT (2017) 165 ITD 277 / 154 DTR 68 / 187 TTJ 482/59 ITR 105 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	121	16
Operating Lease & Hire Purchase Co. Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 247 Taxman 423 (Mad.)(HC)	521	65
Oracle Granito Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 186 TTJ 661 / 159 DTR 98 (Ahd.) (Trib.)	1007 1105 1432	124 138 180
Oracle India P. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 397 ITR 480 /155 DTR 221(Delhi) (HC)	1440	181
Oracle Systems Corporation v. Dy. DIT (2017) 248 Taxman 461 (Delhi) (HC)	1443	181
Orbit Enterprises v. ITO (Mum)(Trib), www.itatonline.org	2104	268
Orbit Resorts (P.) Ltd. v. Addl. CIT(2017) 162 ITD 477 / 185 TTJ 418 / 150 DTR 178 (Chand.)(Trib.)	1781	226
Orbit Traders Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 27 (Cal.)(HC)	2042	260
Orchid Industries P. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 136 (Bom.)(HC)	948	117
Orchid Pharma Limited v. DCIT (Chennai)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	1145	143
Orient News Prints Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 527 / 78 taxmann. com 108 (Guj.)(HC)	1516	190
Orient Shipping Services LLC v. ADIT (2017) 162 ITD 509 (Mum.) (Trib.)	783	95
Oriental Insurance Co. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 394 ITR 58 / 248 Taxman 61 (Delhi)(HC)	1771	225
Oriental Insurance Co. Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 250 Taxman 291 / 160	776	94
DTR 104 / (2018) 300 CTR 399 (Delhi)(HC)	1268	159
Original Innovative Logistics India (P.) Ltd. v. JCIT (2016) 76 taxmann.	215	95
com 364 / (2017) 183 TTJ 753 / 147 DTR 89 (Chennai)(Trib.)	315 1333	41 167
Oryx Finance and Investment Pvt. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 745 / 249 Taxman 115 / 155 DTR 210 / 297 CTR 284 (Bom.)(HC)	1778	225
OTC Exchange of India v. ADIT (2017) 167 ITD 41 (Mum.)(Trib.)	265	35
Otters Club v. DIT(E) (2017) 392 ITR 244 (Bom.)(HC)	1930	245
Outotec Oyj v. DIT (2017) 162 ITD 541 / 183 TTJ 289 (Kol.)(Trib.)	135	19

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Р		
P. Premkumar, CIT v. * (2017) 87 Taxmann.com 268 / 160 DTR 302 / (2018) 300 CTR 74 / 404 ITR 275 (Ker.)(HC)	1652	208
P. Rama Devi v. DCIT (2017) 54 ITR 30 (Hyd.)(Trib.)	1606	202
P. B. Mangathayar v. UOI (2017) 396 ITR 21 (T&AP)(HC)	1712	217
P. P. Bhaskaran v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 258 / 151 DTR 133 / 295 CTR 513 (Ker.)(HC)	1379	173
Padam Lal Dua v. ITO (2017) 162 ITD 524 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1868	238
Padinjarekara Agencies P. Ltd v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 381 / 159 DTR 348 / (2018) 300 CTR 554 (Ker.)(HC)	1482	186
Padma K. Bhat (Smt.) v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 172 (Bang.)(Trib.)	1932	246
Padma Swaminathan (Mrs.) v. ITO (2017) 295 CTR 320 / 151 DTR 165 (Mad.)(HC)	798	97
Paharpur Cooling Towers Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 160 DTR 73 / (2018) 400 ITR 1 (SC)	761 1971	93 251
Palakkad Dist. Co-op. Bank Ltd. v. Addl. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 539 / 293 CTR 328 / 77 taxmann.com 349 / 147 DTR 236 (Ker.)(HC)	1525	191
Palam Gas Service v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 300 / 247 Taxman 379 / 295 CTR 1 (SC)	688	84
Paliwal Overseas (P.) Ltd., UOI v. * (2017) 244 Taxman 195 (SC)	1062	132
Panchsheel Owners Associations, CIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 380 (Guj.) (HC)	2153	274
Pangea 3 and Legal Database Systems Pvt. Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 242 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1205	151
Pankaj Krishan Sehgal v. ITO (2017) 187 TTJ 49(UO)(Chd.) (Trib.)	2113	269
Paradigm Geophysical Pty Ltd. v. DCIT(2017) 160 DTR 202 / (2018) 300 CTR 27 / 400 ITR 497 (Delhi)(HC)	2050	261
Paradise Inland Shipping Pvt. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2018) 400 ITR 439 (Bom.)(HC)	1470	184
Param Hans Swami Uma Bharti Mission v. CCIT(2016) 238 Taxman 538 / 287 CTR 350 / (2017) 391 ITR 131 (P&H)(HC)	157	21
Parameswari (Smt. L.), CIT v. * (2017) 246 Taxman 126 / 153 DTR 63 (Mad.)(HC)	717	87
Paramount Biotech Industries Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 398 ITT 701 (Delhi)(HC)	1479	186

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Paramount Communication P. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 444 / 79 taxmann.com 409 (Delhi)(HC)	1523	191
Paramount Intercontinental P. Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 392 ITR 505 (Delhi) (HC)	1526	191
Parbatbhai J. Golakia HUF (2017) 158 DTR 289/299 CTR 84/85 taxmann.com 83 (Guj)(HC)	2183	279
Parimal Sureshbhai Patel v. DCIT (2017) 246 Taxman 336 (Guj.)(HC)	1448	182
Parkway Development, PCIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 376 (Karn.)(HC)	1110	138
Parle Biisleri Ltd., CIT v. * (Bom.)(HC); www.itatonline.org	1952	248
Parmanand Builders P. Ltd. v. CIT (2016) 76 taxmann.com 283 / (2017) 390 ITR 40 / 292 CTR 382 / 147 DTR 248 (Bom.)(HC)	1928	245
Parth laboratories P. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 391 ITR 70 (Guj.)(HC)	1416	178
Partha Ghosh v. ICAI (2017) 251 Taxman 326 (Delhi) (HC)	2201	288
Parthas Info Park P. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 396 ITR 682 / 83 taxmann.com 210 / 298 CTR 495 / 157 DTR 137 (Ker.)(HC)	1444	181
Parthiv A. Patel, DCIT v. * (2017) 163 ITD 146 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	649	79
Pashupatinath Agro Food Products Pvt. Ltd., CIT v. * (All.)(HC); www. itatonline.org	1412	177
Patanjali Yogapeeth (Nyas) v. Add. DIT(E) (2017) 163 ITD 323 / 54 ITR 616 / 151 DTR 114 / 185 TTJ 1 (Delhi)(Trib.)	228 1259	31 158
Patanjali Yogpeeth (NYAS), CIT(E) v. * (2017) 159 DTR 377 / (2018) 402 ITR 164 / 252 Taxman 317 / 300 CTR 266 (Delhi)(HC)	195	26
Patel Brothers v. State of Assam (2017) 391 ITR 244 (SC)	2211	293
Patel Corp. (P.) Ltd., ITO v. * (2017) 167 ITD 83 (Mum.)(Trib.)	$364 \\ 595$	47 73
Patel Proteins (P) Ltd. , CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 274 (Guj.)(HC)	1018	125
Pavankumar M. Sanghvi v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 260 / 187 TTJ 32 / 152 DTR 201 / 59 ITR 189 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	973 970	120 120
Paville Fashions P. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 603 (Bom)(HC)	1978	252
Pawa Industries (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 287 (Delhi)(Trib.)	781 1332	95 167
PBA Infrastructure Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 158 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1026	127
PCM Strescon Overseas Ventures Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 302 / 157 DTR 265 / 298 CTR 277 (Cal.)(HC)	1254	157
Pebble Investment & Finance Ltd. (2017) 156 DTR 247 (Bom.)(HC)	1322	166

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Peerless General Finance and Investment Co. Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 396 ITR 236 / 248 Taxman 113 (Cal.)(HC)	1270	159
Peerless General Finance and Investment Co. Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 57 ITR 536 (Kol.)(Trib.)	1825	232
Pepsi Foods (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2015) 231 Taxman 58 (Delhi)(HC)	1613	203
Perfetti Van Melle India (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 166 ITD 229 (Delhi) (Trib.)	1151	143
Pest Control India Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	306	40
Petrofils Co-Operative Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 55 ITR 22 (SN)(Ahd.)(Trib.)	450	56
Pheroza Framroze and Co., IT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 626 / 247 Taxman 100 / 152 DTR 139 / 295 CTR 459 (SC)	1945	248
PHL Pharma (P) Ltd., Dy.CIT v. * (2017) 163 ITD 10 / 146 DTR 149 / 184 TTJ 1 / 55 ITR 168 (Mum.)(Trib.)	653	80
Phonenix Datatech Services (P.) Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 245 Taxman 209 (Delhi)(HC)	1015	125
Pile Foundation Co. v. ITO (2017) 59 ITR 256 (Delhi)(Trib.)	600	74
Pillala Vishnu Vandana v. ACIT (2017) 54 ITR 458 (Visakha) (Trib.)	2064	263
Pinaki Misra, CIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 347 / 148 DTR 219 / 293 CTR 377 (Delhi)(HC)	1643	207
Pink City Developers, CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 153 (Raj.)(HC)	1376	173
Pioneer Overseas Corporation USA (India Branch) v. CIT (IT) (2017) 153 DTR 337 / 248 Taxman 186 (Delhi)(HC)	1767	224
Pix Transmission Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 695 / 298 CTR 229 / 157 DTR 271 (SC)	1059	131
Piyush Poddar v. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 381 (Cal.)(HC)	958	118
PKD Trust v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 502 / 57 ITR 214 (Chennai) (Trib.)	165	22
PKD Trust v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 502 / 57 ITR 214 (Chennai)(Trib.)	1632	206
PKS Holdings, ITO v. * (2017) 162 ITD 1 / 152 DTR 215 / 187 TTJ 60 (Kol.)(Trib.)	391 647	50 79
	1047	130
Plastiblends India Limited v. ACIT (2017) 398 ITR 568 / 298 CTR 281 / 158 DTR 1 / 251 Taxman 188 (SC)	1071	133
Pooja Rice and General Mills v. CIT (2017) 391 ITR 140 (P&H)(HC)	1415	178
Popular Art Palace P. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 391 ITR 352 (Raj.)(HC)	1069	133
	1070 1417	133 178

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Powermatic Packaging P. Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 7 (SN) (Chennai) (Trib.)	1280	160
PPC Business and Products P. Ltd, PCIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 71 / 155 DTR 289 / 299 CTR 29 (Delhi)(HC)	1657	209
Prabhadevi Singhvi (Smt.) v. UOI (2017) 294 CTR 139 / 149 DTR 69 (Raj.)(HC)	1507	189
Prabhatam Buildtech Ltd. v. ACIT (Delhi)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	983	121
Prabhatam Investment Pvt. Ltd. v. ACIT (Delhi)(Trib.); www.itatonline. org	983	121
Pradeep Khanna v. ACIT (2017) 399 ITR 146 (Delhi)(HC)	270	36
Pragati Financial Management Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 27 / 150 177 / 248 Taxamn 349/ 295 CTR 422 (Cal.)(HC)	2042	260
Prahalad Rai & Sons v. CIT (2017) 158 DTR 393 (MP)(HC)	1667	211
Prajakta M. Shah v. TRO (2017) 244 Taxman 183 / 148 DTR 101 / 293 CTR 197 (Guj.)(HC)	1800	229
Prakash Chand Dhadda v. ITSC (2017) 249 Taxman 131 / 298 CTR 467 / 158 DTR 14 (Raj.)(HC)	1839	234
Prakash Kittur, PCIT v. * (2017) 251 Taxman 129 (Bom.)(HC)	997	123
Pramod Kumar Sapra v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 596 (Delhi) (Trib.)	2007	255
Prashanti Medical Services & Research Foundation v. UOI (2017) 399 ITR 450 / 250 Taxman 515 / 157 DTR 241 / 298 CTR 265 (Guj.)(HC)	480	60
Prashanti Surya Construction Co. Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 56 ITR 202 (Chandigarh)(Trib.)	1037	128
Prathma Bank, ACIT v. * (2017) 188 TTJ 52 / 155 DTR 26 (Delhi)(Trib.)	531	66
Pratibha Singh v. Dy.CIT (2017) 291 CTR 439 / 146 DTR 65 (HP)(HC)	1517	190
Praveen Saxena, PCIT v. * (2017) 391 ITR 365 (Delhi)(HC)	765	93
Pravesh Agarwal (Smt) v. ITO (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org	2106	268
Pravin Viram Satra v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 533 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1368 1876	172 239
Precept Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 164 ITD 163 (Mum.)(Trib.)	485	60
Preeti N.Aggarwal v. CCIT (2017) 394 ITR 557 / 248 Taxman 281 / 295 CTR 349 / 151 DTR 257 (Delhi)(HC)	1824	232
Premier Electrical Industries v. JCIT (2017) 162 ITD 45 (Chd.)(Trib.)	340	44
Premlata Purushottam Palkiwala v. CIT (2017) 157 DTR 145 / (2018) 406 ITR 254 (Bom)(HC)	42	6

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Price Waterhouse v. CIT ( 2017) 390 ITR 356 / 291 CTR 121 / 245 Taxman 1 / 145 DTR 145 (Cal.)(HC)	1199	150
Prince Consultancy P. Ltd v. DCIT (2017) 54 ITR 334 (Mum) (Trib.)	2132	271
Privilege Investment P. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 147 / 154 DTR 293 (All.)(HC)	1511	189
PTC Software (I) P. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 176 / 75 taxmann. com 31 / (2018) 162 DTR 153 / 300 CTR 533 (Bom.)(HC)	1190	148
Punjab Infrastructure Dev. Board (No. 1), CIT(TDS) v. * (2017) 394 ITR 195 / 245 Taxman 183 / 297 CTR 582 (P&H)(HC)	1737	220
Punjab Infrastructure Development Board (No. 2), CIT (TDS) v. * (2017) 394 ITR 213 (P&H)(HC)	1757	223
Punjab Infrastructure Development Board (No. 3), CIT (TDS) v. * (2017) 394 ITR 216 / 150 DTR 359 (P&H)(HC)	1735	220
Punjab Institute of Medical Sciences v. Dy. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 273 / 248 Taxman 162 / 297 CTR 535 / 154 DTR 285 (P&H)(HC)	1790	227
Punjab Sind Dairy v. Dy.CIT (2017) 146 DTR 21 (Bom.)(HC)	1413	177
Punjab Tractors Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 223 / 246 Taxman 31 / 293 CTR 50 / 147 DTR 307 (P&H)(HC)	282	37
Purnima Advertising Agency P. Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 396 ITR 526 / 297 CTR 77 / 249 Taxman 426 / 154 DTR 217 (Guj.)(HC)	1749	222
Purshottam B. Pitroda, PCIT v. * (2017) 248 Taxman 118 (Guj.)(HC)	550 1403	68 176
Pushpak Bullion P. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 394 ITR 65 / 250 Taxman 201 (Guj.)(HC)	1503	188
Pushpavati Khushalchand Mehta (Ms.) v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 12 (SN) (Mum.)(Trib.).	2124	270
Q		
Qad Europe B. V. DDIT (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	102	14
Qad Europe B.V. v. DIT (2017) 53 ITR 259 (Mum.)(Trib.)	125	17
Quality Circle Forum of India v. Dy.CIT (2017) 162 ITD 122 (Hyd.) (Trib.)	240 648	32 79
Quality Industries v. JCIT (2016) 161 ITD 217 / (2017) 183 TTJ 350 (Pune)(Trib.)	316	41
Quaolcomm India (P.) Ltd. v. ADIT (2017) 162 ITD 493 (Hyd.)(Trib.)	127	17

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Quark Media House India P. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 391 ITR 145 / 245 Taxman 226 / 292 CTR 46 (P&H)(HC) /(2017) 292 CTR 146 / 146 DTR 233 (P&H)(HC)	810 830	99 101
Quick Flight Limited. ITO (Ahd.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	1753	222
Quick Flight Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 31 (SN)(Ahd.)(Trib.)	1257	157
R		
R. Charuchandra, Dy.CIT v. * (2017) 154 DTR 227 / 80 taxmann.com 182 (Karn.)(HC)	1019	125
R. Jayabharathi v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 368 (Chennai)(Trib.)	910	112
R. Radikka, CIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 69 (Mad.)(HC)	357 412	46 52
R. Ramachandran Nair v. Dy. CIT (2017) 391 ITR 343 / 292 CTR 72 / 78 taxmann.com 110 / 146 DTR 193 (Ker.)(HC)	1647	207
R.A. Himmatsinghka and Co. v. ACIT (2017) 392 ITR 587 (Patna)(HC)	961	118
R.A.K. Ceramics India (P.) Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 246 Taxman 85 / 293 CTR 361 / 148 DTR 146 (AP)(HC)	1192	149
Rachna Sachin Jain (Smt.) v. ITO (Ahd.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	825 1561	101 196
Raddi Sahakara Bank Niyamitha, CIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 652 (Karn.) (HC)	40 738	6 90
Radeus Advertising (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 384 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1743	221
Radha Aggarwal (Smt.) v. PCIT (2017) 56 ITR 509(Chd.) (Trib.)	2020	257
Radha Govind Lashkariv. ACIT (2017) 59 ITR 578 (Jaipur)(Trib)	2100	267
Radhaswami Salt Works v. ACIT (2018) 400 ITR 249 (Guj.)(HC)	1514	190
Radico Khaitan Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 644 / 249 taxman 384 / 155 DTR 130 (Delhi)(HC)	1846	235
Radico NV Distilleries Maharashtra Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 410 (Delhi)(HC)	1841	234
Raghu Nandan Modi, ITO v. * (2017) 165 ITD 522 / 159 DTR 209 / 189 TTJ 454 (Kol.)(Trib.)	397	51
Raghuvir Synthetics Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 1 / 151 DTR 153 / 295 CTR 143 / 247 Taxman 393 (SC)	1349	169
Raghuvir Synthetics Ltd., Dy.CIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 1 / 151 DTR 153 / 295 CTR 143 / 247 Taxman 393 (SC)	482	60

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Rain Cements Ltd., Dy.CIT v. * (2016) 243 taxman 496 / (2017) 392 ITR 253 (T&AP)(HC)	1392	175
Raj Dadarkar & Associates v. ACIT (2017) 394 ITR 592 / 248 Taxman 1 / 298 CTR 117 / 157 DTR 225 (SC)	337	43
Raj Kumar Parashar, ITO v. * (2017) 167 ITD 237 (Jaipur)(Trib.)	900	111
Raj Kumar Singh and Co., CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 569 (All.)(HC)	1955	249
Rajalaxmi Ray v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 627 (Ori.)(HC)	1307	164
Rajan Chopra v. DIT (IT) (2017) 165 ITD 361 (Asr.)(Trib.)	1674	211
Rajanikant and Sons, CCIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 171 / 249 Taxman 122 / 298 CTR 479 / 155 DTR 337 (Mad.)(HC)	1801	229
Rajasthan and Gujarati Charitable Foundation Poona, CIT v. * (2018) 402 ITR 441 / 300 DTR 1 / 161 DTR 33 / 253 taxman 165 (SC)	402	51
Rajasthan Explosives & Chemicals Ltd. v. JCIT (2017) 57 ITR 143	444	56
(Jaipur)(Trib.)	525	65
	526 527	$\begin{array}{c} 65 \\ 65 \end{array}$
Rajasthan Explosives and Chemicals Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 736 (Delhi)(HC)	1329	167
Rajasthan State Beverages Corpn. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 250 Taxman 32 (Raj.)(HC)	520 762	64 93
Rajasthan State Beverages Corporation Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR	1429	179
421 / 154 DTR 195/ 297 CTR 250 (Raj.)(HC)	573	71
Dejecther State Concerner Science Mills Ltd. CIT at * (2017) 202 ITD	518	64
Rajasthan State Gangangar Sugar Mills Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 421 / 154 DTR 195/ 297 CTR 250 (Raj.)(HC)	1429 518	179 64
	573	71
Rajasthan State Mines & Minerals Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 188 TTJ 137	585	72
(Jaipur)(Trib.)	586	72
	587 588	72 72
	588	72
	1087	135
	1554	195
Rajee Rajkumar (Smt) v. ACIT (2017) 247 Taxman 353 (Ker.)(HC)	1462	183
Rajeev Behl, PCIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 615 (Delhi)(HC)	1615	203
Rajeev Chandrashekar, PCIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 263 (Karn)( HC)	11	2
Rajendra Goud Chepur v. ITO (AP&T)(HC); www.itatonline.org	1537	193

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Rajendra Nemichandji v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	1029	127
Rajendra Pandit v. ACIT (2016) 188 TTJ 645 / 157 DTR 17 (Mum.) (Trib.)	981 1031 1609	121 127 202
Rajesh Kourani v. UOI (2017) 249 Taxman 402 / 297 CTR 502 / 156 DTR 129 (Guj.)(HC)	1813	230
Rajesh Project (India) Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (Delhi)(HC); www.itatonline.org	1702	215
Rajesh Projects (India) P. Ltd. v. CIT (TDS)-II (2017) 392 ITR 483 / 293 CTR 121 / 78 taxmann.com 263 / 148 DTR 33 (Delhi)(HC)	149 1701	20 215
Rajesh Sunderdas Vaswani v. C.P. Meena, Dy.CIT (2017) 392 ITR 571 / 149 DTR 49 (Guj.)(HC)	1527	191
Rajesh v. Shah, ITO v. * (2017) 165 ITD 348 / 190 TTJ 260 / (2018) 161 DTR 356 (Chennai) (Trib.)	815	99
Rajinder Mohan lal v. PCIT (2017) 399 ITR 223 (P&H) ( HC)	2071	264
Rajiv Agarwal v. ACIT (2017) 395 ITR 255 (Delhi)(HC)	1450	182
Rajiv Enterprise, CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 364 (Guj.)(HC)	952	117
Rajiv Yashwant Bhale v. Pr. CIT (2017) 249 Taxman 82 / 153 DTR 129 / 299 CTR 225 (Bom.)(HC)	1783	226
Rajivraj Ranbirsingh Choudhary (Dr.) v. ACIT (2017) 393 ITR 650 / 79 taxmann.152 / 149 DTR 153 (Guj.)(HC)	1455	182
Rajkumar Batwani v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 369 / 149 DTR 105 / 293 CTR 559(Raj.)(HC)	1645	207
Rajmal M. Sanghvi v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 1 (Mum.)(Trib.)	826 1562	101 196
Rajpal Das v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 369 (Raj.)(HC)	1645	207
Rakesh Raj & Associates v. CIT (2017) 246 Taxman 331 (Delhi)(HC)	1339	168
Ram Avtar Verma, PCIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 252 (Delhi)(HC)	1590	200
Ram Infrastructure Ltd. v. JCIT (Pune) (Trib.); www.itatonline.org	1867	238
Ram Kumar v. ITO (2017) 251 Taxman 488 (Delhi)(HC)	1461	183
Ram Kumar, CIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 561 (P&H)(HC)	779	95
Rama Educational Society, CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 16 (All.)(HC)	1050	130
Rama Natha Gadhavi v. ITO (2017) 393 ITR 590/ 79 taxmann.com 152 (Guj)(HC)	2085	265
Rama Vohra (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 694 (Delhi)(Trib.)	849	104
	873 877	107
	877	108

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Raman Mahajan (Smt.) v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 667 (All.)(HC)	1375	173
Ramesh Batta, Dy. CIT v. * (2017) 55 ITR 612 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1598 370	201 47
Ramesh Verma v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 421 (Chd.)(Trib.)	869	107
Ramgopal Minerals, PCIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 696 / 246 Taxman 267 (Karn.)(HC)	735 736	89 90
Ramniwas Ramjivan Kasat, PCIT v. * (2017) 248 Taxman 484 (Guj.) (HC)	801 944	98 116
Rampuria Industries and Investments Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 391 ITR 18 / 149 DTR 148 / 299 CTR 532 (Cal.)(HC)	1456	183
Ramsons Castings (P) Ltd., ITO v. * (2017) 159 DTR 306/85 taxmann. com 50 (Bom)(HC)	2074	264
Rangsons Electronics P. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 619/160 DTR 290 / 299 CTR 492 (SC)	175	24
Rani Yogita (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 491 (Jaipur)(Trib.)	1610	202
Ranjana Johari (Smt), CIT v. *(2017) 398 ITR 594 (Raj.)(HC)	193	26
Ranjana Johari, CIT v. * (Smt)(2017) 398 ITR 594 (Raj.)(HC)	516	64
Ranjeet D. Vaswani v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 551 / 187 TTJ 40 (UO) (Mum.)(Trib.)	923 353	114 45
Ranjit Kaur, PCIT v. * (2017) 81 taxmann.com 319 / 248 Taxman 21 (P&H)(HC)	795	97
Rashmi Infrastructure Developers Ltd. v. ITSC (2017) 396 ITR 210 / 246 Taxman 342 / 156 DTR 84 (Bom.)(HC)	1850	236
Rasiklal M. Parikh v. ACIT (2017) 391 ITR 395 / 80 taxmann.com 22 (Bom.)(HC) /(2017) 393 ITR 536 / 150 DTR 73 / 295 CTR 373 (Bom.) (HC)	1909 899 897 1904	243 110 110 242
Ratan Mandir, CIT v. * (2017) 148 DTR 362 / 297 CTR 598 (Raj.)(HC)	1644	207
Ratilal Bhagwandas Construction Co. (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 327 (Pune)(Trib.)	605	74
Ratnagiri Stainless Pvt. Ltd. v. ITO (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	1035	128
Ratnamani Seamless P. Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 393 ITR 339 (Guj.)(HC)	1044	129
Ravi Kannan v. ACIT (2017) 55 ITR 38 (SN) (Chennai)(Trib.)	2030	258
Ravi Kannan v. CIT (2017) 163 ITD 640 (Chennai) (Trib.)	2035	259
Ravi Kiran Aggarwal v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 33 (Mum) (Trib.)	2146	273

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Ravindra R Fotedar. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 100/( 2018) 192 TTJ 938 (Mum) (Trib.)	17	3
Ravishankar Rajendran v. ITO (2017) 162 ITD 503 (Chennai)(Trib.)	1918	244
Ravneet Takhar v. CIT (2016) 76 taxmann.com 210 / 145 DTR 435 (Delhi)(HC)	1303	163
Ravnet Solutions P. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 399 ITR 567 (Delhi)(HC)	1352	170
Rayban Sun Optics India Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 249 Taxman 437 / 297 CTR 381 / 155 DTR 147 (Delhi)(HC)	1178	147
Reach Network India (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT 166 ITD 461 / 189 TTJ 823 / 157 DTR 257 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1089	136
Reckit Benckiser Healthcare India P. Ltd v. Dy. CIT (2016) 74 taxmann. com 260 / (2017) 392 ITR 336 (Guj.)(HC)	1528	192
Redington (India) Ltd. v. Addl. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 633 / 77 taxmann. com 257 (Mad.)(HC)	284	38
Reebok India Company v. DCIT (2017) 56 ITR 211 / 186 TTJ 176 / 79 taxmann.com 271 / 152 DTR 249 (Delhi)(Trib.)	677	82
Rekha Bai , CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 22 / 150 DTR 49 / 246 Taxman 369 / 294 CTR 16 (SC)	1311	164
Reliance BPO Ltd., DDIT v. * (2018) 161 DTR 281 / 191 TTJ 505 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1941	247
Reliance Capital Asset Management Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 251 Taxman 68 / (2018) 400 ITR 217 (Bom.)(HC)	277	37
Reliance Communication Infrastructure Ltd., DDIT v. * (2018) 161 DTR 281 / 191 TTJ 505 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1941	247
Reliance Communication Ltd., DDIT v. * (2018) 161 DTR 281 / 191 TTJ 505 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1941	247
Reliance Corporation, ITO v. * (2017) 55 ITR 69 (SN) (Mum.)(Trib.)	1560	196
Reliance Media Works Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 427 (All.)(HC)	1363	171
Reliance Natural Resources Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 166 ITD 385 (Mum.) (Trib.)	611 1275 686	75 160 83
Reliance Telecom Ltd., DDIT v. * (2018) 161 DTR 281 / 191 TTJ 505 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1941	247
Religare Commodities Ltd. v. ACIT (Delhi)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	655	80
Religare Macquaire Wealth Management Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 59 ITR 128 (Delhi)(Trib.)	296 609 702	39 75 85

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Remfry & Sagar v. JCIT (2016) 182 TTJ 744 / (2017) 162 ITD 324 / 147 DTR 313 (Delhi)(Trib.)	627	77
Renu Agarwal (Smt.), Dy. CIT v. * (2017) 185 TTJ 36 (UO) (Jaipur) (Trib.)	2117	270
Renu Constructions Pvt. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 399 ITR 262 / 298 CTR 11 / 157 DTR 86 (Delhi)(HC)	1619	204
Renuka Agarwal v. CWT ( 2017) 398 ITR 553 (SC)	2194	283
Research and Information System for Developing Countries v. DDIT(E) (2017) 58 ITR 74 (Delhi)(Trib.)	218	29
Resonance Eduventures (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 165 ITD 514 (Jaipur) (Trib.)	606	74
Rewati Singh (Smt) (Late) v. ACIT (2017) 397 ITR 512 (All.)(HC)	1585	199
Right Address Ltd., ITO v. * (2017) 54 ITR 287 (Kol.)(Trib.)	1746 511	221 63
Ripley and Co. Ltd., Dy.CIT v. * (2017) 53 ITR 541 (Kol.)(Trib.)	659	80
Rishi Sagar v. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 214 (P&H)(HC)	1866	238
Rites Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 249 Taxman 244 / 154 DTR 121 (Delhi)(HC)	2048	261
Riverbank Developers (P) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 156 DTR 1 / 188 TTJ 569 (Kol.)(Trib.)	2009	256
RMG Polyvinyl (I) Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 5 / 249 Taxman 610 / 156 DTR 79 (Delhi)(HC)	1499	188
RNS Infrastructure Ltd. v. ITSC (2017) 292 CTR 195 / 147 DTR 21 / (2017) 77 Taxman.com 103 (Karn.)(HC)	1848	235
Robert Bosch Engineering and Business Solutions Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 59 ITR 281 (Bang.) (Trib.)	1173	146
Rohit Jayantilal Shah v. ITO (2017) 59 ITR 299 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1000	123
Roland Educational and Charitable Trust v. PCIT (2017) 57 ITR 655 (Cuttack)(Trib.)	162	22
Rollatainers Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 512 / 148 DTR 129 (Delhi)(HC)	1065	132
Rolls Royce Industrial Power India Ltd., DIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 547 / 155 DTR 187 (Delhi)(HC)	1445	181
Roop Chand Laxmi Narain HUF v. ITO (2017) 59 ITR 98 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1817	231
Roop Chand Ram Narain HUF v. ITO (2017) 59 ITR 98 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1817	231
Royal Bank of Scotland PLC v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 518/250 Taxman 392 / 298 CTR 1/157 DTR10( SC)	2176	277

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Royal Calcutta Turf Club v. DCIT (2017) 158 DTR 92 / 189 TTJ 433 /	610	75
59 ITR 656 (Kol.) (Trib.)	701	85
	917	113
Ruchi Singla (Smt.) v. PCIT (2017) 56 ITR 509 (Chd.) (Trib.)	2020	257
Rungamattee Tea & Industries Ltd., ITO v. * (2017) 166 ITD 24 (Kol.)	465	58
(Trib.)	368	47
	464	58
Rungta Properties (P.) Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 249 Taxman 18 / (2018)	373	48
162 DTR 64 / 403 ITR 234 (Cal.)(HC)	797	97
	10	2
Rupee Finance & Management (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 81 taxmann.com	312	41
249 / 57 ITR 205 (Mum.)(Trib.)	506	63
Rupee Finance and Management Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 57 ITR 205 (Mum.)(Trib.)	502	62
S		
S&P Foundation (P) Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 189 TTJ 892/ 158 DTR 118	2121	270
(Chennai) (Trib.)	2120	270
S. Baljit Singh Ryait v. ITO (2017) 59 ITR 289 (Chd.)(Trib.)	2015	256
S. Chandrashekar v. ACIT (2017) 396 ITR 538 / 293 CTR 409/ 148 DTR 322 (Karn.)(HC)	2083	265
S. Gopalkrishnan v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 518 (Ker.)(HC)	576	71
S. Gopalkrishnan v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 518 / 77 taxmann.com 97 (Ker.)(HC)	579 935	71 115
S. Jayanthi Shri v. ACIT (2017) 244 Taxman 295 (Mad.)(HC)	2155	274
S. K. Properties v. ITO (2017) 162 ITD 419 / 53 ITR 607 (Bang.) (Trib.)	83	11
S. K. Properties v. ITO (2017) 53 ITR 607 (Bang.)(Trib.)	63	8
S. Narayanan v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 271 / 299 CTR 285 / 159 DTR 387	1827	232
(Mad.)(HC)	2082	265
	2190	281
S. P. Balasubrahmanyam v. ACIT (2017) 394 ITR 366 / 245 Taxman 146 / 152 DTR 25 (Mad.)(HC)	1926	245
S. R. M.B. Dairy Farming (P) Ltd., DIT v. * (2017) 160 DTR 129 / 299 CTR 321 / (2018) 400 ITR 9 / 252 Taxman 1 (SC)	2058	262
S. Sevugan Chettiar v. PCIT (2017) 244 Taxman 267 / 291 CTR 596 / 145 DTR 279 (Mad.)(HC)	145	20

Name	Case No.	Page No.
S. V. Gopala Rao, CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 694 / 298 ITR 228 / 157 DTR 291 (SC)	1298	163
S.F. Chougule v. Jt. CIT (2017) 183 TTJ 779 / 146 DTR 213 (Pune) (Trib.)	1374	172
S.P. Balasubramaniam v. ACIT (2017) 399 ITR 191 / 248 Taxman 326 (Mad.)(HC)	843	103
S.P. Construction v. ITO (2016) 68 taxmann.com 334 / (2017) 390 ITR 314 (P&H)(HC)	1419	178
S.V.P.B. Spinners (P.) Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 165 ITD 235 (Chennai) (Trib.)	751 1090	91 136
S-1308 Ammapet Primary Agricultural Co-op. Bank Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 55 (Mad.)(HC)	1129	140
Sabarkantha District Central Co-operative Bank Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 245 Taxman 96 (Guj.)(HC)	1447	181
Sabarmati Paper Udyog Ltd., Dy. CIT v. * (2017) 250 Taxman 415 (Guj.) (HC)	1806	229
Sabh Infrastructure Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 398 ITR 198 (Delhi)(HC)	1452	182
Sabithamani (V.)(Smt.) v. ACIT (2017) 55 ITR 17 (SN) / 163 ITD 478 (Chennai)(Trib.)	752	91
Sachidanand Padgaonkar v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 44(SN)(Mum.)(Trib.)	2125	271
Sachin Arora v. ITO (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org	2106	268
Sachin R. Tendulkar, ACIT v. * (2017) 163 ITD 65 / 147 DTR 282 / 184 TTJ 374 (Mum.)(Trib.)	327 832	42 102
Sadhana Rajendra Jain v. CBDT & Anr. (2017) 160 DTR 373 / 86 taxmann.com 4/( 2018) 300 CTR 23 (Bom.)(HC)	2186	280
Sagun Foundry (P.) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 291 CTR 557 / 78 taxmann.com 47 / 145 DTR 265 (All.)(HC)	764	93
Sahara India Commercial Corpn. Ltd., CIT (TDS) v. * (2017) 395 ITR 734 (All.)(HC)	1739	220
Sahara India Financial Corporation Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 81 / 157 DTR 49 / 298 CTR 15 (Delhi)(HC)	1340	168
Sahara India Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 301 (All.)(HC)	1939	247
Saheb Ram Om Prakash Marketings P. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 292 / 160 DTR 281 (Delhi)(HC)	1580	198
Sahid Munshi Ram Memorial Education Society v. CIT (2017) 59 ITR 40 (Delhi)(Trib.)	258	34

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Sahitya Sadawart Samiti, CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 46 (Raj.)( HC)	248	33
Sahjanand Medical Technologies P. Ltd v. ACIT (2017) 397 ITR 607 (Guj.)(HC)	1491	187
Sahu Investment Mutual Benefit and Co., CIT v. $\ast$ (2017) 396 ITR 595 / 158 DTR 217 (All.)(HC)	491	61
Saifee Hospital Trust, CIT (E) v. * (2017) 395 ITR 225 (Bom.)(HC)	$1959 \\ 204$	249 28
Sainath Enterprises v. ACIT (TM) (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	1873	239
Saira Asia Interiors (P) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 687 / 49 CCH 289 / 150 DTR 169 / 185 TTJ 713 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	1721	218
Saira Asia Interiors (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 687 / 185 TTJ 713 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	1719	218
Sakal Relief Fund, CIT v. * (2017) 248 Taxman 31 / 295 CTR 561 / 152 DTR 89 (Bom.)(HC)	198	27
Sales India Pvt. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 54 ITR 272 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	$\begin{array}{c} 510 \\ 650 \end{array}$	63 79
Sambhav Energy Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 152 DTR 49 / 295 CTR 460 (Raj.)(HC)	$\begin{array}{c} 1494 \\ 1480 \end{array}$	187 186
Samsara Hospitality (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 166 ITD 416 (Mum.)(Trib.)	607 920	75 113
Samson Maritime Ltd. v. CIT( 2017) 393 ITR 102 (Bom)(HC)	2095	267
Samson Perinchery, CIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 4 (Bom.)(HC)	2086	266
Sandeep Singh v. UOI (2017) 393 ITR 77 / 147 DTR 305 / 292 CTR 361 / 245 Taxman 336 (SC)	1856	236
Sandip Bhikubhai Padsal v. ITO (2017) 397 ITR 391 (Guj)(HC)	1481	186
Sangeeta Misra, CIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 347 / 148 DTR 219 / 293 CTR 377 (Delhi)(HC)	1643	207
Sangini Vyapar Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 27(Cal.)(HC)	2042	260
Sanjay B. Pahadia, CIT v. * (2017) 54 ITR 37 (Mum.)(Trib.)	886	109
Sanjay Bairathi Gems Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 166 ITD 445 / 189 TTJ 487 / 157 DTR 225 (Jaipur)(Trib.)	1020	126
Sanjay Bimalchand Jain v. PCIT (Bom.)(HC); www.itatonline.org	936	115
Sanjay Jain, PCIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 71 (Delhi)(HC)	1657	209
Sanjay Kundu v. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 371 (P&H)( HC)	2047	261
Sanjeev Bajaj v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 478 (P&H)(HC)	1908	243

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Sanmina SCI India P. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 645 / 297 CTR 491 (Mad.)(HC)	1387	174
Sant Asharamji Ashram v. Dy. CIT (2017) 402 ITR 448 / 248 Taxman 426 / (2018) 162 DTR 27 (Guj.)(HC)	1342	168
Sanwaria Agroils Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 189 TTJ 337 / 165 ITD 604 (Indore)(Trib.)	438	55
Sanyo BPL (P.) Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 162 ITD 176 / 185 TTJ 227 (Bang.) (Trib.)	455 753	57 92
Saraf Agencies Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 444 (Cal.)(HC)	1660	209
Sarangpur Cotton Mfg. Co. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 108 / 152 DTR 233 / 295 CTR 587 / 247 Taxman 94 (SC)	398	51
Saras Metals P. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 270 (Delhi)(HC)	796	97
Saraswati Builders, ACIT v. * (2017) 183 TTJ 13 (UO) (Asr.)(Trib.)	1919	244
Sarat Chand Bhavaraju v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 562/156 DTR 48/188 TTJ 485(Visakh)(Trib.)	20	3
Sarika Jain (Smt.) v. CIT (2017) 249 Taxman 625 (All.)(HC)	1883	240
Saroj Devi Agarwal (Smt.), ITO v. * (2017) 167 ITD 367 (Jaipur)(Trib.)	902	111
Saroja Naidu (Mrs.), ITO v. * (2017) 53 ITR 250 (Chennai)(Trib.)	888 847 887	109 103 109
Sarwar Agency P. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 400 (Delhi)(HC)	1617	203
Satish Bala Malhotra (Smt.) v. CIT (2016) 75 taxmann.com 42 (2017) 391 ITR 256 (P&H)(HC)	930	115
Satkar Fincap Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 378 (Delhi)(HC)	1623	204
Satnam Overseas Exports v. DCIT (2017) 57 ITR 78 (Delhi)(Trib.)	816	100
Satpal & Sons (HUF) v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 616 (Delhi)(Trib.)	742	90
Satwant Singh Mehta v. ITO (2017) 397 ITR 45 (P&H)( HC)	2166	275
Satya Dev Sharma, CIT v. * (2017) 251 Taxman 31 (Raj.)(HC)	860	105
Saxo India P. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 160 (Delhi)(HC)	1182	147
Schott Glass India Pvt. Ltd., ITO v. * (2017) 55 ITR 28 (SN) (Mum.) (Trib.)	449 1240	56 155
Scooters India Ltd v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 559 (All) (HC)	31 514	5 64
Seabird Marine Services P. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 436 / 156 DTR 170 (Guj.)(HC)	1076	134

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Seagram Manufacturing (P.) Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 245 Taxman 389 (Delhi)(HC)	562 758	69 92
Seaprincess Hotels and Properties P. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 511 / 246 Taxman 173 (Bom.)(HC)	569	70
Sedco Forex International Inc v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 1 / 299 CTR 1 / 159 DTR 33 /251 Taxman 459 (SC)	784	95
Seema Gupta( Smt) v DCIT (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org	2106	268
Senior Manager (Finance), Bharat Heavy Electricals Ltd., PCIT (TDS) v. * (2017) 390 ITR 322 / 291 CTR 161 / 77 taxmann.com 269 (P&H)(HC)	1683	213
Sesa Resources Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 391 ITR 413 / 299 CTR 69 (Bom.)(HC)	708	86
Sesa Resources Ltd. PCIT v. * (2017) 250 Taxman 182 / (2018) 404 ITR 707 (Bom.)(HC)	410 411	52 52
Sesa Resources Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 250 Taxman 182 / (2018) 404 ITR 707 (Bom.)(HC)	$\begin{array}{c} 399\\ 486 \end{array}$	51 60
Seth Anandram Jaipuria Education Society, CIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 712 (All.)(HC)	205	28
SGS India (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 189 TTJ 398 / 165 ITD 583 / 156 DTR 286 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1289	162
Shafiq Mohammed Shah, ITO v. * (2017) 164 ITD 664 / 190 TTJ 379 / 159 DTR 161 (Chennai)(Trib.)	818	100
Shah Alloys Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 711 / 250 Taxman 131 (Guj.) (HC)	1082	135
Shah Rukh Khan v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 18 / 185 TTJ 289 (Mum) (Trib.)	624 101	76 14
Shah Rukh Khan v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 18 / 49 CCH 253 / 185 TTJ 289 / 150 DTR 25 (Mum.)(Trib.)	639	78
Shah Rukh Khan v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 18/185 TTJ 289 (Mum.)(Trib.)	23	3
Shahrukh Khan v. ACIT (2017) 189 TTJ 547 / 158 DTR 77 / 84 taxmann.com 209 (Mum.) (Trib.)	394	50
Shailesh Gopal Mhaske., ACIT v. * (2017) 167 ITD 344 (Pune) (Trib.)	2142	273
Shakuntala Devi (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 491 (Jaipur)(Trib.)	1610	202
Shakunthala Rangarajan(Smt.), CIT v. * (2017) 147 DTR 220 (Mad.) (HC)	3	1
Shalini Properties & Developers (P.) Ltd., ITO v. * (2017) 163 ITD 666 (Kol.)(Trib.)	645	79

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Shamshad Khan v. ACIT (2017) 395 ITR 265 / 248 Taxman 152 (Delhi) (HC)	1451	182
Shamsunissa Begum (Ms.) v. DCIT (2017) 165 ITD 557 (Bang.)(Trib.)	1933	246
Shandong Tiejun Electric Power Engineering Co. Ltd., ADIT v. * (2017) 163 ITD 94 (Ahd.) (Trib.)	1425	179
Shanghai Electric Group Co. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 190 TTJ 11 / 84 taxmann.com 44 (Delhi) (Trib.)	97	13
Shankar Dalal & Ors v. CIT ( 2017) 294 CTR 107 / 150 DTR 197 /247 Taxman 170(Bom.) (HC)	4	1
Shankarlal Khaitan v. ACIT (2017) 393 ITR 484 (Orissa)(HC)	1360	171
Shankuntala Devi (Smt) v. ACIT (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org	2106	268
Shanta Devi P. Gaekwad v. WTO (2017) 157 DTR 121 / 299 CTR 312 (Guj.)(HC)	2193	283
Shanti Vrat & Sons (P) Ltd. v. ACIT (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org	2106	268
Shapoorji Pallonji & Co. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 164 ITD 42 (Mum.)(Trib.)	328	42
Sharad Kantilal Shah v. Dy. CIT (2016) 76 taxmann.com 129 / (2017) 393 ITR 594 (Bom.)(HC)	1344	169
Sharad U. Mishra v. DCIT (Jaipur)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	1370	172
Shashi Kant Agarwal v ITO (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org	2106	268
Shashi Parvatha Reddy v. DCIT (IT) (2017) 167 ITD 587 (Hyd.)(Trib.)	1261	158
Shell Information Technology International BV, Dy. DIT (IT) v. * (2017) 55 ITR 372 / 189 TTJ 561 (Mum.)(Trib.)	120	16
Shelly Agarwal v. ITO (2017) 58 ITR 57 (SN)(Delhi)(Trib.)	1626	205
Shib Sankar Das, CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 39 / 83 taxmann.com 193 (Cal.)(HC)	998	123
Shibani S. Bhojwani v. DCIT (2017) 166 ITD 488 (Mum.)(Trib.)	367	47
Shikshan Prasarak Mandali, CIT v. * (2017) 250 Taxman 491 (Bom.) (HC)	230	31
Shimla Automobiles (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 9 / 187 TTJ 206 / 154 DTR 305 (Chd.)(Trib.)	1689 1690	213 214
Shirishbhai Hargovandas Sanjanwala v. ACIT (2017) 396 ITR 167 (Guj.) (HC)	1495	187
Shiv Agrevo Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 608 (Raj.)(HC)	551 715 1405	68 87 176

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Shiv Lal Chaudhary v. Pr. CIT (2017) 188 TTJ 57 (UO) (Jd) (Trib.)	2010	256
Shiv Shakti Flour Mills P. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 346 / 291 CTR 221/ 77 taxmann.com 115 / 145 DTR 18 (Gauhati)(HC)	45	6
Shivalik Ventures (P) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 247 Taxman 226 (Bom.)(HC)	1463	184
Shoghi Communication Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 683 / 250 Taxman 57 / 297 CTR 463 / 156 DTR 185 (HP)(HC)	1097	137
Shree Giriraj Education v. ITO (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org	2106	268
Shree Kaila Devi Temple Trust v. CIT(E) (2017) 59 ITR 92 (SN)(Jaipur) (Trib.)	236	32
Shree Krishna Developers, ACIT v. * (2017) 56 ITR 154 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	1326	166
Shree Mahabir Foods Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 146 DTR 189 / 292 CTR 112 (Meghalaya)(HC)	1102	137
Shree Mahila Credit Soudhardha Sahakari Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 287 (Karn.)(HC)	1128	140
Shree Nashik Panchvati Panjrapole, DIT(E) v. * (2017) 397 ITR 501 / 248 taxman 67 / 295 CTR 214 / 150 DTR 249 (Bom.)(HC)	231 1956	31 249
Shree Nav Durga Bansal Cold Storage and Ice Factory v. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 626 / 82 taxmann.com 148 / 160 DTR 291 (All.)(HC)	1631	205
Shree Nilkanth Developers, PCIT v. * (2016) 73 taxmann.com 76 (Guj.) (HC)	1851	236
Shree Ram Electro cast (P.) Ltd., DCIT v. * ( 2017) 166 ITD 209 (Kol.) (Trib.)	2101	267
Shree Supari & Spices (P) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 160 DTR 433 / (2018) 300 CTR 90 (All.)(HC)	1323	166
Shreedham Construction Pvt. Ltd., ITO v. * (Mum.)(Trib.) www. itatonline.org.	968	119
Shreedhar Sewa Trust, CIT v. * (All.)(HC); www.itatonline.org	247	33
Shreenarayan Sitaram Mundra., ACIT v. * (2017) 166 ITD 47 (Ahd) (Trib.)	2144	273
Shrey Infradevelopers Pvt Ltd v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 692/82 taxmann. com 408 / 152 DTR 250/ 298 CTR 174 (Delhi) (HC)	2052	261
Shri Hukum Chand Sharma v. ITO (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org	2106	268
Shri Mahavir Sthan Nyas Samiti v. UOI (2017) 245 Taxman 101 (Patna) (HC)	249	33
Shri Mahavir Sthan Nyas Samiti v. UOI (2017) 392 ITR 301 / 245 Taxman 101 (Patna)(HC)	263	35

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Shri Mahavir Sthan Nyas Samiti v. UOI (2017) 392 ITR 301 / 245 Taxman 101 / 298 CTR 293 / 157 DTR 305 (Patna)(HC)	1052	130
Shri Mahavir Sthan Nyas Samiti v. UOI(2017) 392 ITR 301 /245 Taxman 101 (Patna) (HC)	2002	255
Shri Mahila Sewa Sahakari Bank Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 324 (Guj.) (HC)	41 1301	6 163
Shri Nand Kishore Goyal v. ITO (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org	2106	268
Shri Pragyadam Trust v. CIT(E) (2017) 160 DTR 233 (Mum) ( Trib.)	2013	256
Shri Rama Multi Tech Ltd., CIT v. (2017) 393 ITR 371 / 151 DTR 169 / 295 CTR 233 / 151 DTR 169 / 247 Taxman 148 (SC)	534	66
Shri Rangji Realties (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 428 / 59 ITR 11 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1727	219
Shri Shirdi Sai Darbar Charitable Trust (Dharmashala), CIT(E) v. * (2017) 395 ITR 567 / 247 Taxman 260 (P&H)(HC)	250	33
Shri Shivaji Education Society, CIT v. * (2017) 399 ITR 186 (Bom.)(HC)	1049	130
Shri T. P. Textiles (P.) Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 483 / 246 Taxman 324 (Mad.)(HC)	416	53
Shridhar Shantinath Patravali CIT v. * (2017) 248 Taxman 550 (Karn.) (HC)	690	84
Shrikar Hotels Pvt. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 657 / 298 CTR 365 / 157 DTR 129 (All.)(HC)	1101	137
Shriram Transport Finance Company Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 246 Taxman 89 (Mad.)(HC)	523	65
Shyam Sunder Jindal v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 470 / 155 DTR 249 / 188 TTJ 404 (Delhi) (Trib.)	975	120
Shyamal Gopal Chattopadhyay v. DIT (2017) 165 ITD 437/189 TTJ 327 / 156 DTR 297 (Kol) (Trib.)	77	10
Shyamal Sarkar, CIT v. * (2017) 84 taxmann.com 146 (Cal.)(HC)	1655	209
Shyamlal (D) By LRSv. CWT( 2017) 398 ITR 553 (SC)	2194	283
SI Group India Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 167 ITD 52 (Mum.)(Trib.)	469	59
Sicpa India (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 186 TTJ 289 (Kol.)(Trib.)	437 1276	55 160
Sidamshetty Ramesh (HUF) v. ITO (2017) 154 DTR 82 / 187 TTJ 498 (Hyd.)(Trib.)	853	104
Siddharth Gupta., ACIT v. * (2017) 165 ITD 369 (Delhi) (Trib.)	19	3

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Siddharth Mehta v. UOI (2017) 393 ITR 312 / 244 Taxman 289/ 148 DTR 248/ 293 CTR 365 (SC)	2180	278
Sidharth P. Chand, CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 316 / 159 DTR 199 (Delhi) (HC)	799	97
Sidhibhoomi Alloys Ltd. v. ACIT (Lucknow)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	1605 1917	202 244
Siemens Pub. Communication Network Ltd v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 1/291 CTR 22/244 Taxman 188 (SC)	30	4
Silk City Petrofiles Co. Ltd., ITO v. * (2017) 396 ITR 191 (Guj) (HC)	2076	264
Silver Salt Industries v. ITO (2017) 58 ITR 46 (Rajkot)(Trib.)	1687	213
Simaben Vinod Rai v. ITO (2017) 394 ITR 778 (Guj.)(HC)	1506	189
Singhal Industries, CIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 264 (Raj.)(HC)	1961	249
Sinhgad Technical Education Society v. TRO (2017) 246 Taxman 26 / 293 CTR 109 / 147 DTR 361 (Bom.)(HC)	1770	224
Sinhgad Technical Education Society, CIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 344 / 156 DTR 161 / 297 CTR 441 / 250 Taxman 225 (SC)	1879 1611	239 203
Sintex Industries Ltd., PCIT v. (2017) 248 Taxman 449 (Guj.)(HC)	271 547	36 68
Siroya Developers, DCIT v. * (2017) 162 ITD 718 (Mum.)(Trib.)	21 1117	3 139
Sita Ram Sopra, CIT v. * (2017) 399 ITR 463 (Raj.)(HC)	1401	176
Sita Saraf (Smt.) v. ACIT (2017) 57 ITR 590 (Patna)(Trib.)	1654	208
Skin Institute and Public Services Charitable Trust v. CIT (E.) (2017) 390 ITR 609 / 245 Taxman 61 / 291 CTR 427 / 145 DTR 425 (Delhi) (HC)	152	21
SKS Ispat and Power Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 584 (Bom.)(HC)	1581	198
Sksanska Cementation International Ltd., DIT(IT) v. * (2017) 390 ITR 441 (Guj.)(HC)	577	71
Sky View Consultants P. Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 397 ITR 673 (Delhi)(HC)	1483	186
Skylark Builders SSJC (Ghatkopar), ACIT v. * (2017) 58 ITR 77 (SN) (Mum.)(Trib.)	604	74
Skyline Builders v. CIT ( 2017) 394 ITR 768 (Ker.)(HC)	1899	242
Small Wonder industries v. CIT (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	2031	259
SMEC International (P.) Ltd. v. ADIT (2017) 77 taxmann.com 4 / 183 TTJ 45 (Delhi)(Trib.)	792	96

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Sobha Interiors (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 162 ITD 267 (Bang.)(Trib.)	350	45
Society for Participatory Research in Asia v. ITO (2017) 157 DTR 85 (Delhi)(Trib.)	235	32
Society for Promotion of Audit Continuing Education (Space), ITO(E) v. * (2017) 55 ITR 56 (SN) (Hyd.)(Trib.)	221	30
Soktas India (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 162 ITD 366 (Pune)(Trib.)	1394	175
Soma TRG Joint Venture v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 425 / 159 DTR 297 / 299 CTR 420 (J&K)(HC)	671 32	81 5
Somasundaram v. CCIT (2017) 159 DTR 121 / 299 CTR 272 (Ker.)(HC)	1765	224
Sonali Autos P. Ltd. v. State of Bihar (2017) 396 ITR 636 /298 CTR 91 / 157 DTR 33(Patna) (HC)	2171	276
Sonali Castings Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 57 ITR 225 (Hyd.)(Trib.)	507	63
	724	88
Sony India (P) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 147 DTR 177 / 292 CTR 396 (Delhi) (HC)	409	52
Sopan Infrastructure P. Ltd v. ITO (2017) 391 ITR 107 / 78 taxmann. com 170 (Guj.)(HC)	1457	183
South Asian Enterprises Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 249 Taxman 143 (Delhi) (HC)	1473	185
South Asian Enterprises Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 387 / 154 DTR 1 / 298 CTR 565 (Delhi)(HC)	1512	190
South Eastern Railway Employees Co-op. Credit Society Ltd., CIT v. * (2016) 73 taxmann.com 123 / (2017) 390 ITR 524 (Cal.)(HC)	1132	141
Spectrum Coal & Power Ltd. v. ACIT (2018) 162 DTR 225 (Delhi)(Trib.)	749	91
Spectrum Power Generation Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 162 ITD 516 / 54 ITR 751 (Hyd.)(Trib.)	706	86
Sports and Cultural Club (Regd.) v. JCIT (2017) 53 ITR 160 (Delhi) (Trib.)	51	7
Sports Infratech P. Ltd. v.Dy. CIT (2017) 391 ITR 98/ 246 Taxman 21/ 150 DTR 93 / 294 CTR 66 (Delhi)( HC)	2172	276
Sree Narayana Guru Smaraka Sangam Upper Primary School v. UOI (2017) 392 ITR 457 / 147 DTR 108 / 245 Taxman 312 / 292 CTR 296 (Ker.)(HC)	1814	230
Sreema Mahila Samity v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 420 / 190 TTJ 857 (Kol.)(Trib.)	234	31

Name	Case No.	Page No.
SREI Infrastructure Finance Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 395 ITR 291 (Cal.) (HC)	1265	159
Sri Bharathi Warehousing Corporation, PCIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 160 / 246 Taxman 137 (T&AP)(HC)	359	46
Sri Krishna Tiles and Potteries P. Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 57 ITR 125 (Chennai)(Trib.)	309	40
Sri Magunta Raghava Reddy Charitable Trust, CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 663 (Mad.)(HC)	199	27
Sri Ramalingeswara Rice & Oil Mill, ACIT v. * (2017) 162 ITD 696 (Visakha)(Trib.)	1032 1033 387	128 128 49
Sri Selvamuthukumar v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 247 / 246 Taxman 185 / 149 DTR 38 (Mad.)(HC)	2053	261
Sri Sri Adichunchunagiri Shikshana Trust, PCIT v. * (2016) 241 Taxman 289 (Karn.)(HC)	208	28
Srinivas Sashidhar Chaganty v. ITO (Hyd.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	1936	246
Srinivasan Narayanasamy v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 119 (Chennai)(Trib.)	366	47
SSA's Emerald Meadows, CIT v. * (SC); www.itatonline.org	2066	263
ST Microelectronics (P.) Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 251 Taxman 484 / (2018) 300 CTR 213 (Delhi) (HC)	1155	144
St. Jude's Convent School v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 594 (Asr.)(Trib.)	214	29
Stallion Laboratories P. Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 53 ITR 633 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	721	88
Standard Leather (P.) Ltd., ITO v. * (2017) 162 ITD 285 (Kol.)(Trib.)	729 985	89 121
Star Gold (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 166 ITD 471 (Mum.)(Trib.)	339	44
State Bank of India & Anr v. ITO ( 2017) 147 DTR 187 /292 CTR 438 ( Orissa) (HC)	1769	224
State Bank of India v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 645 / 156 DTR 306 / 188 TTJ 713 (Jaipur)(Trib.)	1675	212
State Bank of India v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 36 (Visakha)(Trib.)	1742	221
State Bank of India v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 62 (SN)(Bang.)(Trib.)	1745	221
State Bank of Mysore v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 566 (Panaji) (Trib.)	1681	212
State Bank of Patiala, PCIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 476 (P&H)(HC)	2001	255
State Bank of Patiala, PCIT v. * (2017) 391 ITR 218 / 245 Taxman 273 / 293 CTR 35 / 147 DTR 290 (P&H)(HC)	286	38

Name	Case No.	Page No.
State of Andhra Pradesh v. CCIT (2017) 391 ITR 302 / 244 Taxman 287 / 149 DTR 67 / 294 CTR 29 (SC)	1762	223
State of Jharkahnd v. Dr.Jagannath Mishra (SC), www.itatonline.org	2210	292
State of Jharkhand v. Lalu Prasad Yadav (SC), www.itatonline.org	2210	292
State of Karnataka v. Indo Doha Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals (2017) 392 ITR 97/78 taxmann.com 161 (SC)	2214	293
State of Karnataka v. Selvi J. Jayalalitha and others (2017) 392 ITR 97/78 taxmann.com 161 (SC)	2214	293
State of Rajasthan v. ACIT ( 2017) 394 ITR 720/ 151 DTR 297/ 295 CTR 442 (Raj.) (HC)	1795	228
Steel Line (India), ACIT v. * (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	1364	171
Sterlite Industries (India) Ltd. , ACIT v. * (2017) 56 ITR 377 / 81 taxmann.com 57 (Chennai) (Trib.)	679 1208	82 151
Stovekraft India v. CIT (2017) 160 DTR 378 / (2018) 300 CTR 5 / 400 ITR 225 (HP)(HC)	1118	139
Strategic Credit Capital P. Ltd. v. Ratnakar Bank Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 391 / 81 taxmann.com 408 (Delhi)(HC)	1320	166
Strategic Credit Capital P. Ltd. v. Ratnakar Bank Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 391/81 taxmann.com 408/ 153 DTR 1/ 297 CTR 341 (Delhi)(HC)	2209	292
Strides Shasun Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 56 ITR 419 (Mum.)(Trib.)	310	40
Stryker Global Technology Center (P.) Ltd v. ACIT (2017) 163 ITD 200 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1281	160
Studio Aethetic Health & Hospitality Pvt. Ltd., DCIT v. * (Mum.)(Trib.)	1003	123
Subhash Pareta, ACIT v. * (2017) 158 DTR 1 / 189 TTJ 665 (Jaipur) ( Trib.)	2163	275
Subhash Vinayak Supnekar, CIT v. * (Bom.)(HC); www.itatonline.org	893	110
Subodh Parkash v. Jt. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 384 (P&H)(HC)	1893	241
Sub-Registrar, Bhiwani v. DIT (CIB) (2017) 396 ITR 444 (P&H) (HC)	2156	274
Success Tours & Travels P. Ltd. v. ITO ( 2017) / 394 ITR 37 /247 Taxman 109/295 CTR 430/ 150 DTR 185 (Cal.)(HC)	1995 2177	254 277
Sudalagunta Hotels Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 166 ITD 135 (Visakha)(Trib.)	1704	216
Sudhindran Parikkal & Chokkalingam v. East India Investment Holding P. Ltd. (2017) 246 Taxman 2 (NCLT) (Chennai)	2200	288
Sudhir Choudhrie, ADIT v. * (2017) 55 ITR 681 (Delhi)(Trib.)	84	11
Sudhir Gopi, CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 657 (Ker.)(HC)	994	122

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Sujatha Ramesh (Dr. Smt) v. CBDT (2017) 251 Taxman 494 / 299 CTR 261 / 159 DTR 233 (Karn.)(HC)	894	110
Suman Agarwal (Dr.) v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 491 (Jaipur)(Trib.)	1610	202
Sumana Bandyopadhyay (Smt.) v. Dy. DIT (IT) (2017) 396 ITR 406 (Cal.)(HC)	72	9
Sumeru Soft (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 48 / 188 TTJ 605 / (2018) 161 DTR 105 (Chennai) (Trib.)	819	100
Sun Engineering works P. Ltd., CIT v. * (1992) 198 ITR 297 (SC) and ITO v. K.L. Srihari (HUF) (2001) 250 ITR 193 (SC) relied. (AY. 1996-97)	1504	189
Sun Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 162 ITD 484 (Ahd.) (Trib.)	2032	259
Sun Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 250 Taxman 270 (Guj.)(HC)	476	59
Sun Pharmaceuticals Industries Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 251 Taxman 76 / 153 DTR 39 (Guj.) (HC)	1869	238
Sun Pharmaceuticals Industries Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 251 Taxman 76 / 153 DTR 39 / (2018) 165 DTR 298 (Guj.)(HC)	1464	184
Sunayana Devi v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 135 (Kol.)(Trib.)	904	111
Sunbarg Tradelink (P) Ltd. v. ITO (2016) 74 taxmann.com 16 / (2017) 292 CTR 222 (Guj.)(HC)	1513	190
Sunbarg Trde link P Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 146 DTR 182 (Guj.)(HC)	1541	193
Sundaram Fasteners Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 148 (Chennai) (Trib.)	2102 2103	267 268
Sundaram Finance Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 165 ITD 563 (Chennai)(Trib.)	$395 \\ 846$	50 103
Sunder Forging, CIT v. * (2018) 400 ITR 141 (SC)	1096	136
Sunil Prakash v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib.);www.itatonline.org	989	122
Sunil Shinde v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 597 (Bang.)(Trib.)	80	10
Sunil Synchem Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 165 (Raj.)(HC)	766	93
Sunil Thomas v. ITO (2017) 394 ITR 619 / 294 CTR 129 / 248 Taxman 85 / 149 DTR 142 (Ker.)(HC)	959	118
Sunita Jain (Smt) v. ITO (Ahd.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	1561 825	196 101
Sunita Mansingha, CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 121 / 152 DTR 249 / 295 CTR 590 / 247 Taxman 93 (SC)	1347	169

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Super Malls (P) Ltd., PCIT v. * (2016) 76 taxmann.com 267 / (2017) 291 CTR 142 / (2017) 393 ITR 557 (Delhi)(HC)	1625	205
Surat Textile Mills Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 246 Taxman 206 / 155 DTR 67 (Guj.)(HC)	1272	159
Sureddy Venkata Ramanamamma (Smt.), ITO v. * (2017) 165 ITD 574 / 190 TTJ 665 (Visakha)(Trib.)	905	111
Surendra Kumar v. CWT ( 2017) 398 ITR 553 (SC)	2194	283
Surendra Pal Singh Sahni v. DGIT (Inv.) (2017) 398 ITR 505/248 Taxman 146 (Raj.)( HC)	2187	280
Suresh Sholapurmath v. Income tax Dept (rep by its Income tax Officer, Angad (Kumar) (2017) 397 ITR 145 / 298 CTR 227/157 DTR 237 (SC)	2164	275
Surinder Kumar Khindri, PCIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 479/ 154 DTR 157/ 297 CTR 109 (P&H)(HC)	2141	272
Surya Dev Kumawat v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 369 / 149 DTR 105 / 293 CTR 559 (Raj.)(HC)	1645	207
Surya Prakash Toshniwal HUF v. ITO (Kol.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	174	24
Surya Vinayak Industries Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 71 (Delhi)(HC)	1657	209
Susai Raju (F.) v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 533 / 184 TTJ 780 / 148 DTR 169 (Chennai)(Trib.)	704	86
Susan Chacko Perumal v. ACIT (2017) 249 Taxman 501 (Guj.)(HC)	1672 1671	211 211
Susham Singla v. CIT (2017) 244 Taxman 302 / 150 DTR 28 / 298 CTR 204 (P&H)(HC)	343	44
Sushil Kumar Bafna v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 372 (Indore)(Trib.)	911	112
Sushree Securities Pvt Ltd v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 692/82 taxmann.com 408 /152 DTR 250/ 298 CTR 174 (Delhi) (HC)	2052	261
Svitzer Hazira (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT 166 ITD 396 (Mum.)(Trib.)	302	40
	759	92
	1292	162
Swabhiman Vyapaar P. Ltd. v PCIT (2017) 395 ITR 128 / 153 DTR 321 (Delhi)(HC)	1830	233
Swamina International P. Ltd v. ITSC (IT & WT) (2017) 398 ITR 103 (Cal.)(HC)	1842	234
Swarn Singh v. CIT (2017) 391 ITR 135 (P&H)(HC)	1009	124
Swarovski India P. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 397 ITR 558 / 158 DTR 136 (Delhi)(HC)	1442	181

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Swayastuti Pattanayak v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 627 (Ori.)(HC)	1307	164
Synbiotics Ltd. v. UOI( 2016) 76 taxmann.com 280/(2017)394 ITR 179 (Guj) (HC)	1993	254
Syndicate Bank v. CIT (2017) 164 ITD 319 (Beng.)(Trib.)	1677	212
Syngenta India Ltd., Dy.CIT v. * (2017) 187 TTJ 271 / 77 taxmann.com 220 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1222 1223	153 153
Synopsys International Ltd. v. ADIT (IT) (2016) 76 taxmann.com 118 (Karn.)(HC)	116	16
Systematix Consultants and Contractor (P.) Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 57 ITR 361 (Luck.)( Trib)	2022	257
Systra SA Project Office v. DRP (2017) 397 ITR 555 (Delhi)(HC)	1389	174
Т		
T. Subramanian v. TRO (2107) 249 Taxman 170 (Mad.)(HC)	1782	226
T.R. Mills (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 166 ITD 109 (Bang.)(Trib.)	921	113
Taj TV Ltd. v. DIT (2017) 162 ITD 674 (Mum.)(Trib.)	103 683	14 83
Takshashila Realities (P) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 247 Taxman 156 (Guj.) (HC)	1338	168
Takshashila Realties (P.) Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 162 / 84 taxmann.com 172 / 295 CTR 406 / 151 DTR 281 (Guj.)(HC)	1341	168
Tambaram Co-op. Urban Bank Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 53 ITR 1 (Chennai)(Trib.)	68	9
Tamilnadu Industrial Investment Corpn. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 255 (Mad.)(HC)	375	48
Tamilnadu Urban Development Fund v. ITO (2017) 56 ITR 37 (Chennai)(Trib.)	934	115
Tapas Paul v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 590 (Kol.)(Trib.)	1691	214
Tarun Kumar Sarkar v. DIT (2017) 166 ITD 125 (Kol)(Trib.)	79	10
Tata Chemicals Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 185 TTJ 123 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1549	194
Tata Ficosa Automotive Systems Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 54 ITR 203 (Pune)(Trib.)	720	88
Tata Power Solar Systems Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 245 Taxman 93 / 298 CTR 197 / 157 DTR 142 (Bom.)(HC)	1194	149
Tata Sons Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 162 ITD 450 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1302	163
	1309	164

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Tata Tea Co. Ltd., UOI v. * (2017) 398 ITR 260 / 251 Taxman 10 / 159 DTR 65 / 299 CTR 105 (SC)	1287	161
Tavant Technologies India (P.) Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 166 ITD 529 (Bang.)(Trib.)	1204	150
Technip India Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 42 (Chennai)(Trib.)	1935	246
Technip UK Ltd. v. DIT of (IT) (2017) 187 TTJ 617/81 taxmann.com 311 (Delhi)(Trib.)	2021	257
Teena Gupta (Kum.) v. CIT (2017) 154 DTR 213 / (2018) 400 ITR 376 (All.)(HC)	1542	193
Tehri Pulp and Pape Ltd. v. Pr. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 128 / 153 DTR 321 (Delhi)(HC)	1830	233
Tej Quebcor Printing Ltd. v. JCIT (2017) 392 ITR 67 / 246 Taxman 73 (Delhi)(HC)	147	20
Tejas Securities, CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 132 / 245 Taxman 362 (Guj.) (HC)	806	98
Tek Chand Batwani v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 369 / 149 DTR 105 / 293 CTR 559 (Raj.)(HC)	1645	207
Telenor (India) Communications Pvt. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 150 DTR 153 / 295 CTR 118 / 88 taxmann.com 585 (Delhi)(HC)	1797	228
Telenor (India) Communications Pvt. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 394 ITR 153 / 150 DTR 155 / 295 CTR 202 (Delhi)(HC)	1796	228
Teleradiology Solutions (P) Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 295 CTR 147 / 149 DTR 73 (Karn.)(HC)	1864	237
Tevapharm India Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 57 ITR 301 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1207	151
Texas Instruments (India)(P.) Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 165 ITD 111 (Bang.) (Trib.)	1122	140
Texmaco Rail & Engineering Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 167 ITD 118 (Kol.) (Trib.)	467	58
Thakorbhai Maganbhai Patel v. ITO (2016) 74 taxmann.com 225 / (2017) 393 ITR 612 (Guj.)(HC)	1518	190
The Chamber of Tax Consultants v. UOI (2017) 299 CTR 137 / 159 DTR 313 / (2018) 400 ITR 178 / 252 Taxman 77 (Delhi)(HC)	1406	177
The Citizens Cooperative Society Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 397 ITR 1 / 156 DTR 1 / 297 CTR 225 / 250 Taxman 78 (SC)	1124	140
The Mumbai Metropolitan Regional Iron and Steel Market Committee, CIT v. * (Bom.)(HC), www.itatonline.org	251	33

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Thermal Powertech Corporation India Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 164 ITD 449 / 188 TTJ 462 (Hyd.)(Trib.)	924	114
Thermodyne Technologies Private Limited v. ACIT (2017) 58 ITR 20	389	50
(Chennai)(Trib.)	599	74
	678	82
Thiagarajan Kurnaraja v. UOI (2017) 398 ITR 740 / 159 DTR 209 / 299 CTR 192 (2018) 252 Taxman 164 (Mad.)(HC)	1337	168
Thyrocare Technologies limited v. Asst. Registrar Representing The Income-tax Appellate Tribunal (2017) 398 ITR 443 / (2018) 162 DTR 193 (Bom.)(HC)	1896	241
Thyrocare Technologies limited v. ITO (TDS) (2017) 398 ITR 443 / (2018) 162 DTR 193 (Bom.)(HC)	1896	241
TIBCO Software India (P) Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 187 TTJ 556 / 78 taxmann.com 261 (Pune)(Trib.)	183	25
	1220	153
Timex Group India Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 183 TTJ 27 / 145 DTR 81	383	49
(Delhi)(Trib.)	384	49
	459	57
	668	81
Timex Watches Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 183 TTJ 27 / 145 DTR 81 (Delhi)	383	49
(Trib.)	384	49
	459	57
Timex Watches Ltd., ACIT v.* (2017) 183 TTJ 27/ 145 DTR 81 (Delhi) (Trib.)	1253	157
Tirumala Milk Products Pvt. Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 59 ITR 137 (SN) (Visakha.)(Trib.)	603	74
TNS India (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 162 ITD 556 (Hyd.)(Trib.)	1243	156
Torrent Pharmaceuticals Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 625 (Guj.)(HC)	1066	132
	466	58
	479	60
	495	61
	496	62
	571	70
	1058	131
Torrent Power S.E.C. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 392 ITR 330 / 77 taxmann. com 57 (Guj.)(HC)	1529	192
Toscano Infrastructure (P) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 187 TTJ 1 (UO) (Mum.)	622	76
(Trib.)	769	94

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Totagars Co-op. Sale Society, PCIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 74 / 78 taxmann.com 169 / 154 DTR 25 (Karn.)(HC)	1130	141
Totagars Co-op. Sale Society, PCIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 611 / 83 taxmann.com 140 / 154 DTR 25 / 297 CTR 158 (Karn.)(HC)	1127	140
Tranquil and Holding P. Ltd., Dy. CIT v. * (2017) 55 ITR 468 / 163 ITD 598 (Mum.)(Trib.)	744	90
Transperk Industry Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 248 Taxman 331 (Guj.)(HC)	1438	180
Transworld Garnet India P. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 397 ITR 233 / 250 Taxman 258 / 160 DTR 395 (Mad.)(HC)	733	89
Travancore Cochin Udyoga Mandal, CIT v. * (2017) 156 DTR 25 / 297 CTR 329 / 250 Taxman 149 (SC)	1878	239
TRG Industries (P) Ltd., CIT v. * (2016) 76 taxmann.com 105 / (2017) 297 CTR 58 / 155 DTR 109 (J&K)(HC)	1073	133
Trinetra Vincom Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 27 (Cal. )(HC)	2042	260
Tripti Trading & Investment Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 247 Taxman 108 (SC)	1136	141
Tripti Trading & Investment Ltd., Dy. CIT v. * (2017) 247 Taxman 108 (SC)	111	15
Triune Projects (P.) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 291 CTR 268 / 77 taxmann.com 40 (Delhi)(HC)	858	105
Troikara Pharmaceuticals Ltd., Dy.CIT v. * (2017) 146 DTR 177 / 184 TTJ 120 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	710	86
True Zone Buildwell (P.) Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 251 Taxman 242 (Delhi) (HC)	1881	239
Trustees of Saurashtra Trust v. DIT ( E) (2017) 398 ITR 355 / 159 DTR 243 (Bom) (HC)	2160	275
Turner International India P. Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 177 / 297 CTR 460 / 152 DTR 303 (Delhi)(HC)	1384	174
TVS Investment iFund v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 524 / 57 ITR 133 / 187 TTJ 579 / 154 DTR 232 (Chennai)(Trib.)	1663	210
Twenty First Century Securities Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 270 / 152 DTR 305 / 187 TTJ 225 (Kol.)(Trib.)	1724	218
U		
U.K. Paints (India) (P.) Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 244 Taxman 309 (Delhi) (HC)	290	38

Name	Case No.	Page No.
U.K. Paints (India) P. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 552 / 244 Taxman 309 / 153 DTR 201 (Delhi)(HC)	285	38
U.P. Co-op. Federation Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 630 (All.)(HC)	1125	140
U.P. Distillers Association v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 143 / 159 DTR 108 / (2018) 301 CTR 250 (Delhi)(HC)	241	32
U.P. Electronics Corporation Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 113 (All.) (HC)	276	37
U.P. Hotels Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 391 ITR 203 (All)(HC)	580	72
U.P. Power Corporation Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 293 CTR 216 / 148 DTR 49 / (2018) 404 ITR 160 (All.)(HC)	692	84
U.P. State Bridge Corporation Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 399 ITR 546 (All.) (HC)	404	51
Uday M. Ghare, CIT v. * (Bom.)(HC); www.itatonlne.org.	1418	178
Ulhas Securities P. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 393 ITR 514 / 246 Taxman 231 / 148 DTR 369 / 295 CTR 394 (Guj.)(HC)	1345	169
Ultratech Cement Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 153 DTR 153 / 186 TTJ 547 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1088	135
Ultratech Cement v. ACIT (2017) 81 taxmann.com 74 / 298 CTR 437 / 157 DTR 253 (Bom.)(HC)	1906	242
Uma Sanjeevani Charitable Trust, PCIT (E) v. * (2017) 397 ITR 538 (Delhi)(HC)	245	33
Umicore Finance Luxemborg, CIT v. * (2017) 244 Taxman 43 / 291 CTR 174 / 145 DTR 121 (Bom.)(HC)	841	103
Unipro Techno Infrastructure P. Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 54 ITR 726 / 184 TTJ 205/ 153 DTR 195 (Chd.)(Trib.)	2040	260
Unique Builders & Developers, CIT v. * (2017) 160 DTR 313 / (2018) 300 CTR 455 (Raj.)(HC)	1397	175
Unique Mercantile Services P. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 429 (Guj.) (HC)	1957	249
Unique Star Developers v. DCIT (2017) 57 ITR 463 / 187 TTJ 682 / 156 DTR 25 (Mum.) (Trib.)	1112 1597	138 201
Unitech Hospitality Services Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 392 ITR 508 / 246 Taxman 243 (Delhi)(HC)	575	71
Unitech Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 547 / 158 DTR 121 (Delhi)(HC)	1441	181
Unitech Wireless (Tamil Nadu) (P.) Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 250 Taxman 265 / 157 DTR 268 (Delhi)(HC)	1828	232

Name	Case No.	Page No.
United Bank of India v. ITO (Delhi)(HC); www.itatonline.org	1702	215
United Christmas Celebration Committee Charitable Trust v. ITO (2017) 249 Taxman 372 (Mad.)(HC)	1870	238
United Home Entertainment (P.) Ltd., DCIT v. * (2017) 163 ITD 172 (Mum.)(Trib.)	644	79
United States Pharmacopiea India Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 57 ITR 312 (Hyd.)(Trib.)	1552	195
Universal Empire Educational Society, CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 502 / 80 taxmann.com 44 (Ker.)(HC)	960 1409	118 177
UPCOM Cables Ltd. , CIT v. * (2017) 292 CTR 280 / 147 DTR 33 / 78 taxmann.com 235 / (2018) 405 ITR 577 (All.)(HC)	568	70
Uppada Sarvani (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 396 ITR 241 (T&AP) ( HC)	2079	265
Usha International Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 395 ITR 151 (Delhi)(HC)	1958	249
Usha Wadhwa (Smt.), ACIT v. * (2017) 57 ITR 85(Chd.) (Trib)	2108	269
Ut. Starcom Inc. (India Branch), CIT v. * (Delhi)(HC); www.itatonline. org	1184	148
Utanka Roy v. DIT ( 2017) 390 ITR 109 /291 CTR 501 / 146 DTR 27 (Cal)(HC)	2055 74	262 10
UTI Bank Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 514 (Guj.)(HC)	274	36
Uttam Value Steels Limited v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib.), www.itatonline.org	2115	269
UTV Entertainment Television Ltd., CIT (TDS) v. * (2017) 399 ITR 443 (2018) 164 DTR 146 (Bom.)(HC)	1682	213
V		
V. Umayal v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 278 (Chennai)(Trib.)	1812	230
V.G.P. Housing Pvt. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 245 Taxman 199 (Mad.)(HC)	1264	158
V.K. Rana , CIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 449 / 148 DTR 362 / 297 CTR 598 (Raj.)(HC)	1644	207
Vaidangi Management Consultants (P) Ltd., ITO v. * (2017) 188 TTJ 49(UO) (Jp) (Trib.)	2096	267
Valentine Maritime (Gulf) LLC v. ADIT (2017) 163 ITD 32 / 55 ITR 8 (SN) / 186 TTJ 328 / 156 DTR 84 (Mum.)(Trib.)	789	96
Valentine Maritime (Gulf) LLC. , ACIT v. * (2017) 166 ITD 1 (Mum.) (Trib.)	100	13
Valley Towers Pvt Ltd v. CIT ( 2017) 394 ITR 27 (Cal.)(HC)	2042	260

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Valvoline Cummins (P) Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 156 DTR 97 / 298 CTR 349 / 84 taxmann.com 191 (Delhi)(HC)	1175	146
Vanenberg Facilities BV, DIT (IT) v. * (2017) 155 DTR 153 (AP)(HC)	1951	248
Vanenberg Facilities BV, DIT (IT) v. * (2017) 397 ITR 425 / 297 CTR 291 (T & AP) (HC)	112 1950	15 248
Vanenberg Facilities BV, DIT(IT) v. * (2017) 249 Taxman 175 / 297 CTR 291 / 155 DTR 153 (AP)(HC)	90	12
Vardhaman Industries Ltd, CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 216 /156 DTR 49 /299 CTR 474(Delhi)(HC)	35	5
Vardhaman Industries Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 216 (Delhi)(HC)	406	52
Vardhman Industries Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 34 (P&H)(HC)	1991	253
Vasavi Pratap Chand, CIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 316 / 159 DTR 199 (Delhi)(HC)	799	97
Vatsala Shenoy v. JCIT (2017) 391 ITR 363 / 247 Taxman 155 (SC)	857	105
Vavveru Co-Operative Rural Bank Ltd. v. CCIT (2017) 396 ITR 371 (T&AP)(HC)	1126	140
Vedanta Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 160 DTR 440 /86 taxmann.com 120 /( 2018) 302 CTR 412 / 406 ITR 439 (Bom.)(HC)	2175	277
Veejay Marketing v. Dy. CIT (2017) 297 CTR 17 / 247 Taxman 151 / 154 DTR 91 (SC)	1060	131
Veena Singh v. DI( Inv) (2017) 395 ITR 391/81 taxmann.com 408 / 153 DTR 1 / 297 CTR 341 (Delhi)(HC)	2209 1320	292 166
Veer Gems, PCIT v. * (2017) 249 Taxman 264 / 298 CTR 98 / 157 DTR 46 (Guj.)(HC)	1144	143
Veera Exports v. ACIT (2017) 248 Taxman 478 (Guj.)(HC)	1402	176
Veerappan Sivakumar v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 4(SN) (Chennai)(Trib.)	2126	271
Velingkar Brothers v. ACIT (2017) 157 DTR 50 (Bom) (HC)	1546	194
Velingkar Brothers, CIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 659 / 150 DTR 281 (Bom.) (HC)	1953	249
Velvet Carpet and Co. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 515 / 155 DTR 273 / 297 CTR 113 (SC)	481	60
Venkatesh Satyaraj v. DCIT (2017) 53 ITR 406 (Mum.)(Trib.)	142 835	20 102
Venu Charitable Society v. DGI (2017) 383 ITR 63 / 150 DTR 51 / 246 taxman 396 (Delhi) (HC)	158	22

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Venus Auto v. CIT (2017) 396 ITR 477 (All.)(HC)	490	61
Verizon India Pvt. Ltd., PCIT v. * (Delhi)(HC) ; www.itatonline.org	2069	264
Vertex Infosoft Solutions P. Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 398 ITR 704 (P&H) (HC)	1886	240
VFS Global Services (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2016) 182 TTJ 301 (2017) 82 taxmann.com 110/ 145 DTR 119 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1237 1236 1238	155 155 155
Vidarbh Irrigation Dept. Corporation, Addl. CIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 1 / 150 DTR 150 / 294 CTR 12 (SC)	151	21
Vidarbha Irrigation Development Corporation, CIT v. * (2017) 399 ITR 131/156 DTR 281 / 298 CTR 354 (Bom.)(HC)	148	20
Vidarbha Premier Co-operative Housing Society, ITO v. * (2017) 55 ITR 28 / 147 DTR 57 / 184 TTJ 145 (Nag.)(Trib.)	1134	141
Vidarbha Tobacco Products P. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 393 ITR 218 / 246 Taxman 262 / 294 CTR 103 / 149 DTR 132 (Bom.)(HC)	1410	177
Vidyanath Urban Co-Operative Bank Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 55 ITR 61 (SN) (Pune)(Trib.)	2127	271
Vidyaniketan Education & Cultural Trust, CIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 236 / 292 CTR 32 / 145 DTR 415 (Karn.)(HC)	207	28
Vignesh Real Estate v. ITSC (2017) 399 ITR 31 (Mad.)(HC)	1837	234
Vijay Kumar Mallik v. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 130/248 Taxman 570/160 DTR 444/(2018) 301 CTR 259 (Patna) ( HC)	2167	276
Vijay Laxmi Agarwal v. ACIT (2017) 395 ITR 255 (Delhi)(HC)	1450	182
Vijay Ravji Gajra, DCIT v. * (2017) 162 ITD 210 (Mum)(Trib.)	2147	273
Vijay Shah, ITO v. * (2017) 165 ITD 348 / 190 TTJ 260 / (2018) 161 DTR 356 (Chennai) (Trib.)	815	99
Vijay Vishin Meghani v. DCIT (2017) 398 ITR 250 / 160 DTR 33 / 251 Taxman 270 / 299 CTR 463 (Bom.)(HC)	1894	241
Vikas Gutgutia, PCIT v. * (2017) 396 ITR 691 (Delhi)(HC)	1496 1954	187 249
Vikas Oberoi, CIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 505 (Bom.)(HC)	13 12	2 2
Vikas Shipping Corporation v. UOI (2017) 251 Taxman 258 / 161 DTR 253 / (2018) 301 CTR 213 (Guj.)(HC)	1859	237
VikasKumar v. DCIT (2017) 166 ITD 481 / 189 TTJ 587 (Hyd.)(Trib.)	876	108
Vikram N. Chandan v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	1029	127

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Vikram Singh v. UOI ( 2017) 394 ITR 746/ 247 Taxman 212 /( 2018) 301 CTR 439 (Delhi)(HC)	2173	276
Vikramaditya Singh v. Dy.CIT (2017) 146 DTR 65 (HP)(HC)	1571	197
Vikramaditya Singh v. Dy.CIT (2017) 291 CTR 439 / 146 DTR 65 (HP) (HC)	1517	190
Vilsons Particle Board Industries Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 114 / 184 TTJ 84 / 158 DTR 33 (Pune)(Trib.)	1346	169
Vimal Organics Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 248 Taxman 457 / 297 CTR 549 / 152 DTR 223 (All.)(HC)	945	116
Vineet Maini v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 640 / 157 DTR 125 / 190 TTJ 125 (SMC)(Delhi)(Trib.)	508	63
Vineet Sureshchandra Agarwal, ACIT v. * (Ahd.)(Trib.); www.itatonline. org	172	23
Vinita Chaurasia, PCIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 758 / 248 Taxman 172 / 154 DTR 145 (Delhi)(HC)	1620	204
Vinodbhai Shamjibhai Ravani v. Dy.CIT (2017) 393 ITR 491 / 79 taxmann.com 237 / 156 DTR 14 (Guj.)(HC)	1519	190
Vinubhai Mohanlal Dobaria v. CCIT (2017) 247 Taxman 253 / 153 DTR 118 (Guj) (HC)	2170	276
Vinzas Solutions India P. Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 392 ITR 155 / 292 CTR 332 / 245 Taxman 289 / 147 DTR 105 (Mad.)(HC)	693	84
Virat Investment and Mercantile Co., CIT v. $^{\ast}$ (2017) 392 ITR 202 / 148 DTR 161 (Delhi)(HC)	931	115
Virbhadra Singh (HUF) v. CIT (2017) 158 DTR 66 / 251 Taxman 150 / 298 CTR 393 (HP)(HC)	1980 1882	252 239
Virbhadra Singh v. Dy.CIT (2017) 146 DTR 65 (HP)(HC)	1571	197
Virbhadra Singh v. Dy.CIT (2017) 291 CTR 439 / 146 DTR 65 (HP)(HC)	1517	190
Vireet Investment (P.) Ltd., ACIT v. * (2017) 165 ITD 27 / 154 DTR 241 / 188 TTJ 1 (SB)(Delhi) (Trib.)	1274 317	160 41
Vishal Jain v. State of Punjab (2017) 246 Taxman 213 / 293 CTR 137 / 148 DTR 16 (P&H)(HC)	2181	278
Vishranthi Sabari v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 236 (Chennai)(Trib.)	1423	179
Vishwa Hindu Parishad, DIT v. * (2017) 394 ITR 411 / 248 Taxman 290 / 151 DTR 345 / 297 CTR 148 (Delhi)(HC)	252	34
Vishwa Nath Gupta v. PCIT (2017) 395 ITR 165 / 249 Taxman 27 / 152 DTR 55 (Delhi) (HC)	1852	236

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Vision EL Tech & Services (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT 166 ITD 205 (Bang.)(Trib.)	304	40
Vodafone Cellular Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 49 CCH 261 / 185 TTJ 245 / 55 ITR 589 (Pune)(Trib.)	1698	215
Vodafone Digilink Ltd. v. CIT (TDS) (2017) 167 ITD 679 (Delhi) (Trib.)	2011	256
Vodafone Essar Gujarat Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 55 / 297 CTR 239 / 156 DTR 37 (FB) (Guj.)(HC)	1263	158
Vodafone Group PLC United Kingdom, UOI v. * (2017) 250 Taxman 217 (Delhi)(HC)	89	12
Vodafone India Services (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 164 ITD 402 (Ahd.) (Trib.)	1775	225
Voltamp Transformers Ltd., DCIT (OSD) v. * (2017) 59 ITR (Trib.) (S.N.) 101 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	288 1430	38 179
Voltech Engineers (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT 163 ITD 469 (Chennai)(Trib.)	321 643	42 79
Voxiva India (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 544 / 188 TTJ 39 (SMC) (Delhi)(Trib.)	623	76
Vyapar Sangh v. CIT (E) (2017) 188 TTJ 2 (Jd)(UO)(Trib.)	257	34
W		
Wadhwa Estate & Developers India Pvt. Ltd. v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	2134	272
Water and Land Management Training and Research Institute, CIT (E) v. * (2017) 398 ITR 283 (T&AP)(HC)	243	32
Welspun Corporation Limited, DCIT v. * (2017) 147 DTR 113 / 183 TTJ 697 / 55 ITR 405 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	105	14
Welspun Zucchi Textiles Ltd., CIT v. * (2017) 391 ITR 211 / 245 Taxman 132 / 292 CTR 1 / 146 DTR 128 (Bom.)(HC)	1200	150
West Gujarat Expressway Ltd., CIT v. * (No.1) (2017) 390 ITR 398 (Bom.)(HC)	425	54
Westline Trading Company, PCIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 148 (Bom.)(HC)	947	117
White Industries Australia Ltd., ADIT (IT) v. * (2017) 164 ITD 391 (Kol.)(Trib.)	1720	218
Wind World India Infrastructure (P.) Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 167 ITD 438	2008	256
(Mum) (Trib.)	432	54
MNIC Montrage Convice D Ltd. ITO * (2017) FF ITD 62 (CN) (D-11-1)	1593	200
WNS Mortgage Service P. Ltd., ITO v. * (2017) 55 ITR 63 (SN) (Delhi) (Trib.)	185	25

Name	Case No.	Page No.
Woco Motherson Advanced Rubber Technologies Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 246 Taxman 377/ 151 DTR 111 / 295 CTR 161 (2018) 406 ITR 375 (Guj.)(HC)	1391	175
Y		
Y.V. Ramana v. ADIT (2017) 162 ITD 662 / 183 TTJ 337 (Visakha)(Trib.)	2033	259
Yamuna Expressway Industrial Development Authority, CIT (E) v. * (2017) 395 ITR 18 (All.)(HC)	1901 233	242 31
Yamuna Expressway Industrial Development Authority, CIT (E) v. * (2017) 395 ITR 18 / 152 DTR 105 / 298 CTR 127 (All.)(HC)	1872	238
Yash Raj Films (P) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 49 CCH 253 / 184 TTJ 741 / 149 DTR 57 (Mum.)(Trib.)	82	11
Yash Raj Films (P.) Ltd., DCIT v. * (2016) 160 ITD 626 / (2017) 184 TTJ 741 (SMC)(Mum.) (Trib.)	1692	214
Yashoda Health Care Services P. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 54 ITR 26 (Hyd.) (Trib.)	326	42
Yogen D. Sanghavi, DCIT v. * (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	52 346	7 45
Yogesh Agencies & Investments Pvt. Ltd. , ACIT v. * (2017) 58 ITR 83 (SN) (Mum) (Trib.)	25	4
Yogesh Infotech, PCIT v. * (2017) 397 ITR 148 (Bom.)(HC)	947	117
Yum ! Restaurants Asia Pte Ltd v. Dy. DIT (No.1) (2017) 397 ITR 639 (Delhi)(HC)	1577 1577	198 198
Zazsons Export Ltd v. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 40 (All.)(HC)	949	117
	1891	240
Zee Entertainment Enterprises Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 188 TTJ 65 (Mum.) (Trib.)	1242	155
ZTE Corporation, CIT (IT) v. * (2017) 392 ITR 80 / 245 Taxman 252 / 293 CTR 94 / 147 DTR 121 (Delhi)(HC)	92	12
Zuari Management Services Ltd. (2017) 146 DTR 177/ 292 CTR 327 (Bom.)(HC)	2005	255
Zydus Wellness Ltd., PCIT v. * (2017) 247 Taxman 397 (Guj.)(HC)	407	52
	539	67
	540	67
	707	86
	1399	176

## Section wise Index

Sections	Chapters	Page Nos.	Case Nos.
	CHAPTER I PRELIMINARY		
2.	Definitions	1 - 4	1 – 25
	CHAPTER II BASIS OF CHARGE		
4	Charge of income-tax	4 - 9	26 - 70
5.	Scope of total income	9 - 11	71 - 83
6.	Residence in India	11	84
9.	Income deemed to accrue or arise in India	11 - 19	85 - 141
	CHAPTER III INCOMES WHICH DO NOT FORM PART OF TO	TAL INCOM	IE
10.	Incomes not included in total income	20 - 24	142 - 174
10A.	Special provision in respect of newly established undertakings in free trade zone, etc.	24 - 25	175 – 187
10B.	Special provisions in respect of newly established hundred per cent export-oriented undertakings	26	188 - 193
11.	Income from property held for charitable or religious purposes	26 - 31	194 – 228
12A.	Conditions for applicability of sections 11 and 12	31 - 32	228 - 240
12AA.	Procedure for registration	33 - 35	241 - 262
13.	Section 11 not to apply in certain cases	35	263 - 266
	CHAPTER IV COMPUTATION OF TOTAL INCOM Heads of income	E	
14A.	Expenditure incurred in relation to income not includible in total income	35 - 43	267 - 333
	A – Salaries		
15.	Salaries	43	334
17.	"Salary", "perquisite" and "profits in lieu of salary" defined	43	335 - 336
	C – Income from house property		
22.	Income from house property	43 - 44	337 - 340
23.	Annual value how determined	44 - 45	341 - 351

Sections	Chapters	Page Nos.	Case Nos.
24.	Deductions from income from house property	45	352 - 353
	D.—Profits and gains of business or profession		
28.	Profits and gains of business or profession	46 - 51	354 - 397
31.	Repairs and insurance of machinery, plant and furniture	51	398 - 400
32.	Depreciation	51 - 57	401 - 460
32A.	Investment allowance	58	461
32AB.	Investment deposit account	58	462 - 463
33AB.	Tea development account, coffee development account and rubber development account	58	464 - 465
35.	Expenditure on scientific research	58 - 59	466 - 478
35AB.	Expenditure on know-how	60	479
35AC.	Expenditure on eligible projects or schemes	60	480
35B.	Export markets development allowances	60	481
35D.	Amortisation of certain preliminary expenses	60	482 - 485
36.	Other deductions	60 - 66	486 - 532
37.	General	66 - 81	533 - 670
40.	Amounts not deductible	81 - 87	671 - 714
40A.	Expenses or payments not deductible in certain circumstances	87 - 89	715 - 730
41.	Profits chargeable to tax	89 - 91	731 - 746
42.	Special provision for deductions in the case of business for prospecting, etc., for mineral oil	91	747
43.	Definitions of certain terms relevant to income from profits and gains of business or profession	91 - 92	748 – 757
43A.	Special provisions consequential to changes in rate of exchange of currency	92	758 – 760
43B.	Certain deductions to be only on actual payment	93 - 94	761 – 773
43D.	Special provision in case of income of public financial institutions, public companies etc.	94	774 - 775
44.	Insurance business	94 - 95	776 – 778
44AD.	Special provision for computing profits and gains of business of civil construction, etc.	95	779 - 780

Sections	Chapters	Page Nos.	Case Nos.
44AE.	Special provision for computing profits and gains of business of plying, hiring or leasing goods carriages	95	781
44B.	Special provision for computing profits and gains of shipping business in the case of non-residents	95	782 – 783
44BB.	Special provision for computing profits and gains in connection with the business of exploration, etc., of mineral oils	95 – 96	784 – 791
44BBB.	Special provision for computing profits and gains of foreign companies engaged in the business of civil construction, etc., in certain turnkey power projects	96	792
	E – Capital Gains		
45.	Capital gains	96 - 103	793 - 840
47.	Transactions not regarded as transfer	103	841
48.	Mode of computation	103	842 - 847
49.	Cost with reference to certain modes of acquisition	104	848 - 850
50.	Special provision for computation of capital gains in case of depreciable assets	104 - 105	851 - 855
50B.	Special provision for computation of capital gains in case of slump sale	105	856 - 858
50C.	Special provision for full value of consideration in certain cases	105 - 107	859 - 872
53.	Exemption of capital gains from a residential house.	107	873
54.	Profit on sale of property used for residence	107 - 109	874 - 888
54B.	Capital gain on transfer of land used for agricultural purposes not to be charged in certain cases	109 - 110	889 - 892
54EC	Capital gain not to be charged on investment in certain bonds	110	893 - 895
54F.	Capital gain on transfer of certain capital assets not to be charged in case of investment in residential house	110 - 112	896 - 914
54G	Exemption of Capital gain on transfer of certain assets in cases of shifting of industrial undertaking from urban area.	113	915

Sections	Chapters	Page Nos.	Case Nos.	
55A.	Reference to Valuation Officer	113	916 - 917	
	F – Income from other sources			
56.	Income from other sources	113 – 114	918 - 928	
57.	Deductions	114 - 115	929 - 933	
INCO	CHAPTER V ME OF OTHER PERSONS, INCLUDED IN ASSESS	EE'S TOTAL	INCOME	
61.	Revocable transfer assets	115	934	
64.	Income of individual to include income of spouse, minor child, etc.	115	935	
AGGE	CHAPTER VI AGGREGATION OF INCOME AND SET OFF OR CARRY FORWARD OF LOSS Aggregation of income			
68.	Cash credits	115 - 122	936 - 993	
69.	Unexplained investments	122 - 124	994 - 1010	
69A.	Unexplained money, etc.	124 - 125	1011 - 1017	
69B.	Amount of investments, etc., not fully disclosed in books of account	125 – 126	1018 - 1020	
69C.	Unexplained expenditure, etc.	126 - 128	1021 - 1036	
70.	Set off of loss from one source against income from another source under the same head of income.	128	1037 – 1038	
	Set off, or carry forward and set of	ff		
72.	Carry forward and set off of business losses	128 - 129	1039	
72A.	Provisions relating to carry forward and set off of accumulated loss and unabsorbed depreciation allowance in amalgamation or demerger, etc.	129	1040 - 1043	
73.	Losses in speculation business	129 - 130	1044 - 1047	
80.	Submission of return for losses	130	1048	
	CHAPTER VI-A DEDUCTIONS TO BE MADE IN COMPUTING TO B – Deductions in respect of certain pay		ИЕ	
80G.	Deduction in respect of donations to certain funds, charitable institutions, etc.	130 – 131	1049 - 1057	
	C – Deductions in respect of certain inc	comes		
80HH.	Deduction in respect of profits and gains from newly established industrial undertakings or hotel business in backward areas	131	1058	

Sections	Chapters	Page Nos.	Case Nos.
80HHC.	Deduction in respect of profits retained for export business	131 - 132	1059 - 1067
80HHE.	Deduction in respect of profits from export of computer software, etc.	132	1068
80-I.	Deduction in respect of profits and gains from industrial undertakings after a certain date, etc.	133	1069 - 1071
80-IA.	Deduction in respect of profits and gains of new industrial undertakings [Omitted w.e.f. 31-3- 2000] and deductions in respect of profits and gains from undertakings or enterprises engaged in infrastructure development, etc. w.e.f. 1-4-2000	133 - 136	1072 - 1092
80-IAB.	Deductions in respect of profits and gains by an undertaking or enterprise engaged in development of Special Economic Zone	136	1093 - 1094
80-IB.	Deduction in respect of profits and gains from certain industrial undertakings other than infrastructure development undertakings	136 - 139	1095 – 1117
80-IC.	Special provisions in respect of certain undertakings or enterprises in certain special category States	139	1118 – 1120
80JJAA.	Deduction in respect of employment of new employees	139 - 140	1121 – 1123
80P.	Deduction in respect of income of co-operative societies	140 - 141	1124 - 1135
	CHAPTER IX DOUBLE TAXATION RELIEF		
90.	Agreement with foreign countries or specified territories	141 – 142	1136 - 1142
91.	Countries with which no agreement exists	142	1143
	CHAPTER X SPECIAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO AVOIDA	NCE OF TAY	K
92A.	Meaning of associated enterprise	142 - 143	1144 - 1147
92B.	Meaning of international transaction	143 - 144	1148 – 1154
92C.	Computation of arms' length price	144 – 157	1155 - 1253
92CA.	Reference to Transfer Pricing Officer	157	1254 - 1256

Sections	Chapters	Page Nos.	Case Nos.
	CHAPTER XII DETERMINATION OF TAX IN CERTAIN SPEC	CIAL CASES	
115A.	Tax on dividends, royalty and technical service fees in the case of foreign companies	157	1257
115BBC.	Anonymous Donations to be taxed in certain cases	158	1258 – 1259
115BBE	Tax on income referred to in section 68 or section 69 or section 69A or section 69B or section 69C or section 69D.	158	1260
SPECIA	CHAPTER XII-A L PROVISIONS RELATING TO CERTAIN INCOME	S OF NON-I	RESIDENTS
115E.	Tax on Investments income and long term capital gain	158	1261
	CHAPTER XII-B SPECIAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO CERTAIN	I COMPANIE	S
115J.	Special provisions relating to certain companies Minimum Alternative tax (MAT)	158	1262
115JA.	Deemed income relating to certain companies	158	1263 - 1264
115JAA.	Tax credit in respect of tax paid on deemed income relating to certain companies	159	1265 – 1266
115JB.	Special provision for payment of tax by certain companies	159 - 161	1267 – 1286
SPE	CHAPTER XII-D CIAL PROVISION RELATING TO TAX ON DISTRI DOMESTIC COMPANIES	BUTED PRO	FITS OF
1150.	Tax on distributed profits of domestic companies	159 - 162	1287 - 1290
	CHAPTER XII-G CIAL PROVISION RELATING TO INCOME OF SHI mputation of tonnage income from business of ope		
115VG.	Computation of tonnage income	162	1291 - 1292
115VI.	Relevant shipping income	162	1293
	CHAPTER XII-H INCOME-TAX ON FRINGE BENEFIT A – Meaning of certain expressions		
	B – Basis of charge		
115WA.	Charge of fringe benefit tax	162	1294 - 1295
115WB.	Fringe benefits	163	1296

Sections	Chapters	Page Nos.	Case Nos.	
	CHAPTER XIII INCOME-TAX AUTHORITIES A – Appointment and control			
119.	Instructions to subordinate authorities	163	1297 – 1301	
	B – Jurisdiction			
120.	Jurisdiction of income-tax authorities	163	1302	
127.	Power to transfer cases	163 - 164	1303 - 1309	
	C – Powers			
132.	Search and seizure	164 - 165	1310 – 1317	
132A.	Powers to requisition books of account, etc.	165	1318	
132B.	Application of seized or requisitioned assets	165 - 166	1319 – 1321	
133A.	Power of survey	166	1322 – 1327	
	CHAPTER XIV PROCEDURE FOR ASSESSMENT			
139.	Return of income	167	1328 - 1334	
139AA.	Quoting of Aadhaar number	167 - 168	1335 – 1337	
142.	Inquiry before assessment	168 - 169	1338 – 1346	
142A.	Estimate by Valuation Officer in certain cases	169	1347 – 1348	
143.	Assessment	169 - 172	1349 – 1374	
144.	Best judgment assessment	173 – 174	1375 – 1383	
144C.	Reference to dispute resolution panel	174 - 175	1384 - 1396	
145.	Method of accounting	175 – 179	1397 – 1427	
145A.	Method of accounting in certain cases	179 - 180	1428 - 1432	
147.	Income escaping assessment	180 - 197	1433 - 1568	
148.	Issue of notice where income has escaped assessment	197	1569 – 1574	
150.	Provision for cases where assessment is in pursuance of an order on appeal, etc.	197	1575	
151.	Sanction for issue of notice	198	1576 – 1578	
153.	Time limit for completion of assessments and reassessments	198	1579 – 1580	
153A.	Assessment in case of search or requisition	198 - 202	1581 - 1609	
153B.	Time limit for completion of assessment under section 153A	202	1610	

153D.Prio of se154.RectSPE158BB.Com of se158BC.Proc	essment of income of any other person r approval necessary for assessment in cases earch or requisition ification of mistake CHAPTER XIV-B CIAL PROCEDURE FOR ASSESSMENT OF S inputation of undisclosed income as a result earch	203 - 205 205 205 - 206 EARCH CAS 206	1611 - 1629 1630 1631 - 1632 ES
of se 154. Rect SPE 158BB. Com of se 158BC. Proc	earch or requisition ification of mistake CHAPTER XIV-B CIAL PROCEDURE FOR ASSESSMENT OF S uputation of undisclosed income as a result earch	205 – 206 EARCH CAS	1631 - 1632
SPE 158BB. Com of se 158BC. Proc	CHAPTER XIV-B CIAL PROCEDURE FOR ASSESSMENT OF S apputation of undisclosed income as a result earch	EARCH CAS	I
158BB.Com of se158BC.Proc	CIAL PROCEDURE FOR ASSESSMENT OF S aputation of undisclosed income as a result earch		ES
of se	earch	206	1
			1633 - 1634
158BD. Und	edure for block assessment	206 - 208	1635 - 1649
	isclosed income of any other person	208	1650 - 1653
158BE. Tim	e limit for completion of block assessment	208 - 209	1654 - 1658
158BFA. Levy	y of interest and penalty in certain cases	209	1659 - 1660
	CHAPTER XV LIABILITY IN SPECIAL CASES A – Legal representatives	I	1
159. Lega	l representatives	209	1661
I	C – Representative assessees – Special	cases	T
	o may be regarded as agent	210	1662
	rge of tax where share of beneficiaries nown	210	1663 - 1665
D	D – Firms, association of persons and body o	f individuals	3
167A. Cha	rge of tax in the case of a firm	210	1666
	G – Partition		
171. Asse fami	essment after partition of a Hindu undivided lly	211	1667
Н -	Profits of non-residents from occasional shi	pping busine	SS
172. Ship	pping business of non-residents	211	1668 - 1670
	M – Private companies		
	oility of directors of private company in idation	211	1671 – 1673
CHAPTER XVI SPECIAL PROVISIONS APPLICABLE TO FIRMS A – Assessment of firms			
184. Asse	essment as a firm	211	1674

Sections	Chapters	Page Nos.	Case Nos.
CHAPTER XVII COLLECTION AND RECOVERY OF TAX B – Deduction at source			
192.	Salary	212	1675 – 1678
194A.	Interest other than "Interest on securities"	212	1679 – 1681
194C.	Payments to contractors	213 - 214	1682 – 1694
194H.	Commission or brokerage	214 - 215	1695 - 1698
194 <b>-</b> I.	Rent	215 - 216	1699 - 1704
194J.	Fees for professional or technical services	216	1705 - 1710
194LA.	Payment of compensation on acquisition of certain immovable property	217	1711 – 1712
195.	Other sums	217 - 218	1713 – 1722
197.	Certificate for deduction at lower rate	218	1723 – 1724
199.	Credit for tax deducted	219	1725 - 1730
201.	Consequences of failure to deduct or pay	219 - 221	1731 – 1747
206.	Persons deducting tax to furnish prescribed returns	222	1748 -
206AA.	Requirement to furnish Permanent Account Number	222	1749 – 1754
	BB – Collection at source		
206C.	Profits and gains from the business of trading in alcoholic liquor, forest produce, scrap, etc.	222 - 223	1755 – 1760
	C – Advance payment of tax		
215.	Interest payable by assessee	223	1761
	D – Collection and recovery		
220.	When tax payable and when assessee deemed in default	223 - 225	1762 – 1776
221.	Penalty payable when tax in default	225 - 226	1777 – 1781
222.	Certificate to Tax Recovery Officer	226 - 227	1782 – 1786
225.	Stay of proceedings in pursuance of certificate and amendment or cancellation thereof	227	1787 – 1792
226.	Other modes of recovery	228 - 229	1793 - 1800
	F – Interest chargeable in certain cas	ses	
234A.	Interest for defaults in furnishing return of income	229	1801 - 1802

Sections	Chapters	Page Nos.	Case Nos.
234B.	Interest for defaults in payment of advance tax	229 - 230	1803 - 1809
234C.	Interest for deferment of advance tax	230	1810 - 1812
234E.	Fee for default in furnishing statements	230	1813 - 1814
	CHAPTER XIX REFUNDS		
237.	Refunds	230 - 231	1815 – 1817
241A.	Withholding of refund in certain cases	231	1818
244.	Interest on refund where no claim is needed	231	1819
244A.	Interest on refunds	231 - 232	1820 - 1825
245.	Set off of refunds against tax remaining payable	232	1826 - 1827
	CHAPTER XIX-A SETTLEMENT OF CASES		
245C.	Application for settlement of cases	232 - 233	1828 - 1832
245D.	Procedure on receipt of an application under section 245C	233 - 236	1833 - 1855
245H.	Power of Settlement Commission to grant immunity from prosecution and penalty	236	1856
245HA.	Abatement of proceeding before Settlement Commission	237	1857 – 1859
A – Apj	CHAPTER XX APPEALS AND REVISION peals to the Deputy Commissioner (Appeals) and C	Commissione	r (Appeals)
246.	Appealable orders	237	1860
249.	Form of appeal and limitation	237	1861
251.	Powers of the Commissioner (Appeals)	237 - 238	1862 - 1868
	B – Appeals to the Appellate Tribur	nal	
253.	Appeals to the Appellate Tribunal	238 - 239	1869 - 1877
254.	Orders of Appellate Tribunal	239 - 247	1878 - 1938
255.	Procedure of Appellate Tribunal	247	1939 - 1941
	CC – Appeals to High Court		
	D – Appeals to the Supreme Court		
260A.	Appeal to High Court	247 - 250	1942 - 1969
261.	Appeal to Supreme Court	250 - 251	1970 - 1973

Sections	Chapters	Page Nos.	Case Nos.
	E – Revision by the [Principal Commissioner or]	Commission	ier
263.	Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue	251 - 260	1974 - 2045
264.	Revision of other orders	260 - 262	2046 - 2056
268A	Filing of appeal or application for reference by income-tax authority	262	2057 – 2060
REQUII	CHAPTER XX-B REMENT AS TO MODE OF ACCEPTANCE, PAYME CERTAIN CASES TO COUNTERACT EVASIO		YMENT IN
269SS.	Mode of taking or accepting certain loans and deposits	262	2061
PUR	CHAPTER XX-C CHASE BY CENTRAL GOVERNMENT OF IMMOVA CERTAIN CASES OF TRANSFER	BLE PROPE	RTIES IN
269UD.	Order by appropriate authority for purchase by Central Government of immovable property	263	2062 - 2063
	CHAPTER XXI PENALTIES IMPOSABLE		
271.	Failure to furnish returns, comply with notices, concealment of income, etc.	263 - 272	2064 - 2138
271AA.	Penalty for failure to keep and maintain information and document in respect of international transaction	272 - 273	2139 - 2147
271B.	Failure to get accounts audited	273	2148 - 2150
271BA.	Penalty for failure to furnish report under section 92E	274	2151
271C.	Penalty for failure to deduct tax at source	274	2152
271D.	Penalty for failure to comply with the provisions of section 269SS	274	2153 - 2154
271F.	Penalty for failure to furnish return of income	274	2155
271FA.	Penalty for failure to furnish annual information return	274	2156
271G.	Penalty for failure to furnish information or document under section 92D	274	2157
272A.	Penalty for failure to answer questions, sign statements, furnish information, returns or statements, allow inspections, etc.	274	2158 – 2159
273.	False estimate of, or failure to pay, advance tax	275	2160
275.	Bar of limitation for imposing penalties	275	2161 - 2163

Sections	Chapters	Page Nos.	Case Nos.
	CHAPTER XXII OFFENCES AND PROSECUTIONS		
276C.	Wilful attempt to evade tax, etc.	275 - 276	2164 - 2168
276CC.	Failure to furnish returns of income	276	2169 - 2170
278AA.	Punishment not to be imposed in certain cases	276	2171
279.	Prosecution to be at instance of Chief Commissioner or Commissioner	276	2172 – 2173
	CHAPTER XXIII MISCELLANEOUS		
281.	Certain transfers to be void	277	2174 - 2175
281B.	Provisional attachment to protect revenue in certain cases	277	2176
282.	Service of notice generally	277	2177 – 2178
293.	Bar of suits in civil courts	277	2179
	PART II		
	Finance Act, 2016 – Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalaya Yojana Scheme	278	2180 – 2181
	Finance Act, 2016 – Direct tax Dispute Resolution Scheme	279	2182 - 2183
	Income Declaration Scheme, 2016 - Finance Act, 2016	280	2184 – 2187
	Kar Vivad Samadhan Scheme, 1998	281	2188 - 2190
	Voluntary Disclosure of Income Scheme, 1997 – Finance Act, 1997	282	2191
	PART III		
	Wealth-tax Act, 1957		
	Chapter II Charge of wealth-tax and assets subject to su	ch charges	
3	Charge of wealth-tax	283	2192
5	Exemptions in respect of certain assets	283	2193
7	Value of Assets, how to be determined	283	2194 - 2196
	Chapter IV Assessment		
16(3)	Assessment	284	2197

Sections	Chapters	Page Nos.	Case Nos.
	Chapter VI Appeals, Revisions and references		
27A	Reference to High Court	284	2198 - 2199
	PART IV		
	Interpretation of Taxing Statues	285 - 286	
	Allied Laws	287	
	Chartered Accountants Act, 1949	288 - 289	
	Institute of Cost and Works Accountants of India Regulations, 1959	290	
	Constitution of India	290	
	Hindu Law	290	
	Central Services (Conduct) Rules, 1964	290	
	Goods and Services Tax (GST)	291	
	Finance Act, 1994 S. 83 Central Excise Act, 1944 Service Tax	291	
	Indian Penal code, 1860	291	
	Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973	292	
	Assam Value Added Tax Act, 2003 (8 of 2005)	293	
	Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988	293	
	PART V		
	2017 – Circulars / Notifications	294 - 300	
	Articles	300 - 315	
	Opinions	316	

## 2017 – Digest – January – December

S.2(1A) : Agricultural income – Income derived from customers for services of 1 plantations, rock gardening etc. for taking care of its plants, is not agricultural income. [S. 2(1A)(b)(ii), 2(1A)(b)(iii), 10(1)] (AY, 1998-99, 1999-2000)

Forest Development Corporation of Maharashtra Ltd. v. Addl. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 467/250 Taxman 41 /156 DTR 201/(2018) 300 CTR 517(Bom.)(HC)

S.2(12A) : Books of account – Entries in loose papers/ sheets are irrelevant and inadmissible as evidence – Offences and prosecution – Settlement commission. [S. 132, 143(3), 245D, Evidence Act, S.34]

Common Cause (A Registered Society) v. UOI (2017) 394 ITR 220 / 245 Taxmen 214 (SC)

S.2(14)(iii) : Capital asset – Agricultural land – Distance between the agricultural land 3 and nearest Municipality had to be measured to ascertain whether the land is an agricultural land or not. [S. 2(14)] (AY. 2009-10)

CIT v. Shakunthala Rangarajan(Smt.) (2017) 147 DTR 220 (Mad.)(HC)

S.2(14)(iii) : Capital asset – Agricultural land – Sale of agricultural land to nonagriculturist cannot be the ground to deny the exemption – Capital gains cannot be charged to tax. [S. 45, Goa, Daman and Diu Land Revenue Code, 1968, S. 2(1), 105] (AY. 2007-08)

Shankar Dalal & Ors v. CIT ( 2017) 294 CTR 107 / 150 DTR 197 /247 Taxman 170(Bom.) (HC)

S.2(14)(iii) : Capital asset – Agricultural land – Land situate at specified distance from municipal limits – Report of Inspector of Survey and Land Records more reliable than that of Income-tax Department Valuer – Gains on sale of land not assessable as capital gains – No substantial question of law. [S. 45, 260A]. (AY. 2008-2009) *CIT v. K.R.N. Prabhakaran (HUF)( 2016) 73 taxmann.com 305/ (2017) 393 ITR 175/ 155* 

DTR 80 (Mad.) (HC)

S.2(14)(iii) : Capital asset – Agricultural land – Sale of agricultural land neither assessable as capital gains or business income [S. 28(1), 45] (AY. 2011-12) ITO v. Jagdish Chandra Paliwal (2017) 188 TTJ 1 (Jd)(UO)(Trib.) ITO v. Bhanwarlal Paliwal (2017) 188 TTJ 1 (Jd)(UO)(Trib.)

S.2(14)(iii) : Capital asset – Agricultural land – Mere conversion of land by the purchasers into non-agricultural would not make land considered as non-agricultural not liable to be assessed as capital gains. [S. 45] (AY. 2010 – 2011) Mohit Suresh Harchandrai v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 1 (Mum)(Trib.) 8 S.2(22)(e) : Deemed dividend – The HUF is the beneficial shareholder. Even if it is assumed that the Karta is the registered shareholder and not the HUF, as per Explanation 3 to S. 2(22), any payment to a concern (i.e. the HUF) in which the shareholder (i.e. the Karta) has a substantial interest is also covered. (AY. 2006-07) Gopal and Sons (HUF) v. CIT(2017) 391 ITR 1 /145 DTR 289 / 245 Taxman 48/ 291 CTR 321 (SC) Editorial: Decision of Calcutta High Court in Gopal and Sons (HUF) v. CIT (2017) 391 ITR 1 in affirmed.

9 S.2(22)(e) : Deemed dividend – Any payment by a closely – held company by way of advance or loan to a concern in which a substantial shareholder is a member holding a substantial interest is deemed to be "dividend" on the presumption that the loans or advances would ultimately be made available to the shareholders of the company giving the loan or advance. However, the legal fiction in s. 2(22)(e) does not extend to, or broaden the concept of, a "shareholder"

CIT v. Madhur Housing and Development Co (2018) 401 ITR 152/163 DTR 519/ 301 CTR 524 (SC)

Editorial: Order in CIT v. Ankitech (P) Ltd (2011) 242 CTR 129/ 57 DTR 345 (Delhi) (HC) is affirmed. In National Travel Services v.CIT (2018) 300 CTR 582/ 162 DTR 201 (SC), the judgment in Ankitech has been doubted and the matter has been referred to a larger Bench

10 S.2(22)(e) : Deemed dividend – Common shareholders – Addition if any can be made in the hands of share holders and not in the hands of the assessee. (AY. 2003-04, 2004-05, 2006-07)

PCIT v. Rungta Properties (P.) Ltd. (2017) 249 Taxman 18/(2018) 162 DTR 64/403 ITR 234 (Cal.)(HC)

11 S.2(22)(e) : Deemed dividend – Loan from company which held shares in company in which assessee was a shareholder – Assessee was not a shareholder hence was not assessable as deemed dividend. (AY. 2008-09)

PCIT v. Rajeev Chandrashekar (2017) 397 ITR 263 (Karn)(HC)

12 S.2(22)(e) : Deemed dividend – Share application money received by companies from other companies – Additions cannot be made as deemed dividend. (AY. 2002-03 to 2007-08)

CIT v. Vikas Oberoi (2017) 396 ITR 215 (Bom.)(HC) Editorial : SLP is granted to the revenue CIT v. Vikas Oberoi (2017) 393 ITR 74 (St.)

13 S.2(22)(e) : Deemed dividend – Share application money – Assessee having beneficial interest both in receiver and payer companies, sums cannot be treated as loans or advances. (AY. 2006-07)

CIT v. Vikas Oberoi (2017) 394 ITR 505 (Bom.)(HC) Editorial : SLP is granted to the revenue, CIT v. Vikas Oberoi (2017) 393 ITR 100(St.)

S.2(22)(e) : Deemed dividend – Company is not shareholder of company which gave loan hence loan is not assessable as deemed dividend. (AY. 2005-06) CIT v. Mahavir Inductomelt P. Ltd. (2017) 394 ITR 50/( 2018) 162 DTR 209 (Guj.)(HC)	14
S.2(22)(e) : Deemed dividend – Loan to a shareholder unless he is substantial share holder addition cannot be made. (AY 2003-04) CIT v. Namdhari Seeds (2017) 79 taxmann.com 107 (Karn.)(HC) Editorial : SLP is granted to the revenue; CIT v. Namdhari Seeds (2017) 246 Taxman 61 (SC)	15
S.2(22)(e) : Deemed dividend – Salary received in advance cannot be considered as deemed divided merely because it was not offered to tax in that year. (AY. 2009-10) DCIT v. Navin Chand Suchanti (2017) 58 ITR 71( SN) (Kol) (Trib)	16
S.2(22)(e) : Deemed dividend – Substantial interest – Movement of funds in both ways on need basis – Addition cannot be made as deemed dividend (AY. 2010-11) Ravindra R Fotedar. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 100/( 2018) 192 TTJ 938 (Mum) (Trib.)	17
S.2(22)(e) : Deemed dividend – Money Lending Substantial part of business of Company – Substantial does not mean Major – Finding that company received substantial part of its Income by way of Interest – Falls within Exception – Loan not to be treated as deemed dividend. (AY. 2009-10) ACIT v. G.D. Goenka Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 59 ITR 109 (SN) (Delhi) (Trib)	18
S.2(22) (e) : Deemed dividend – Transfer by book entries cannot be considered as cash payment hence addition cannot be made as deemed dividend. (AY. 2010-11) ACIT v. Siddharth Gupta. (2017) 165 ITD 369 (Delhi) (Trib.)	19
S.2(22)(e) : Deemed dividend – Advance in the course of business, cannot be assessed as deemed dividend. (AY. 2010-11)	20

Sarat Chand Bhavaraju v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 562/156 DTR 48/188 TTJ 485(Visakh)(Trib.)

**S.2(22)(e) : Deemed dividend – Assessee was not a shareholder in lender company,** 21 **loan taken by any partner cannot be taxed as deemed dividend. (AY. 2009-10)** *DCIT v. Siroya Developers (2017) 162 ITD 718 (Mum.)(Trib.)* 

S.2(22)(d) : Deemed dividend – Buyback of shares – Payment made to its holding company for buy back of shares prior to 1-6-2013 can not be treated as dividend. [S.115QA, Companies Act, S.77A] (AY. 2011-12) Fidelity Business Services India (P) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 270 (Bang) (Trib.)

S.2(24) : Income – Promotions – Appearances for promotion never took place, hence 23 no income accrured to the assessee. [S. 2(24)(iv)] (AY. 2009-10, 2010-11) Shah Rukh Khan v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 18/185 TTJ 289 (Mum.)(Trib.) 24 S.2(47)(v) : Transfer – Development agreement – If the entire consideration is not received by the assessee and physical possession of the property is not parted with, there is no transfer – Investment made within six months of transfer, was held to be eligible for benefit of S. 54EC. [S. 45, 54EC] (ITA No. 139 of 2015, dt. 20.11.2017)(AY. 2008-09)

CIT v. Arvind S. Phake (Dr.) (2018) 401 ITR 96/164 DTR 77/ 301 CTR 650 (Bom)(HC)

- 25 S.2(29A) : Long-term capital asset The period of holding shall be computed from the date when the specific flat is earmarked and allotted by the builder in favour of the assessee and not from the date of registration of flat. [S.2(42A,) 45] (AY. 2010-11) ACIT v. Yogesh Agencies & Investments Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 58 ITR 83 (SN) (Mum) (Trib.)
- S.4 : Charge of income-tax Entertainment subsidy Capital or revenue A subsidy granted by the Govt. to achieve the objects of acceleration of industrial development and generation of employment is capital in nature and not revenue. [S. 28 (i)]
   CIT v. Chaphalkar Brothers Pune (2018) 400 ITR 279/ 300 CTR 113/161 DTR 41/252 Taxman 360 (SC)
   Editorial: Decision in CIT v. Chaphalkar Brothers (2013) 351 ITR 309 (Bom) (HC) is affirmed
- 27 S.4 : Charge of income-tax Subsidy Capital or revenue Judgement of Delhi High Court in CIT v. Bhushan Steels & Strips was stayed. Supreme Court stays judgment of the Delhi High Court in CIT v. Bhushan Steels & Strips which held that if the recipient has the flexibility of using it for any purpose and is not confined to using it for capital purposes, the subsidy is revenue in nature and is taxable as profits. Court issued notice. In the meantime, the operation of the impugned judgment shall remain stayed. [S.28(1), 56] (SLP No. 30728-30732/2017, dt. 20.11.2017) Bhushan Steeels & Strips v. CIT (SC) ; www.itatonline.org
- 28 S.4 : Charge of income-tax Hindu law Burden is on the member to establish the property is his individual and not ancestral presumption continues to operate in family

Adiveppa v. Bhimappa (2017) 250 Taxman 476/ 160 DTR 401/(2018) 300 CTR 124 (SC)

- 29 S.4 : Charge of income-tax Capital or revenue receipt Sales tax subsidy Matter was remanded to High Court for consideration. [S. 28(i)] CIT v. Nitco Tiles Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 519/ 247 Taxman 308/ 155 DTR 145/ 297 CTR 1 (SC)
- 30 S.4 : Charge of income-tax Capital or revenue Subvention received by assessee from parent company at time when assessee making losses, payment to protect capital investment was held to be not revenue receipt. [S.2(24), 28(i)] (AY. 1999-2000, 2000-2001, 2001-2002)

Siemens Pub. Communication Network Ltd v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 1/291 CTR 22/244 Taxman 188 (SC) S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Subsidy – Grant or subsidy was forwarded by the Government of India to help the assessee in its revival by making payment to employees towards voluntary retirement scheme. [S. 2(24), 2(25)] (AY. 2002-03, 2003 -04)

Scooters India Ltd v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 559 (All) (HC) Editorial : The Supreme Court has dismissed special leave petition filed by the Department against this judgment.

S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Diversion of income by overriding title – Company formed 32 for purpose of procuring tender and not for execution work, receipt cannot be treated as income of assessee. [S. 2(24]] (AY. 2005-06)

Soma TRG Joint Venture v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 425/ 159 DTR 297 /299 CTR 420 (J&K)(HC)

S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Receiving 95 per cent of payments against invoices after deduction of commission of 5 per cent, assessee is liable to pay tax only on actual receipt. [S.37(1)] (AY. 1997-98, 1998-99)

CIT v. Olam Exports (India) Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 397 (Ker)(HC)

S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Gain or loss on account of fluctuation in exchange 34 rate is neither in nature of royalty nor interest hence liable to tax-receipt of foreign exchange on sale proceeds of exports beyond the end of the previous year relevant to the assessment year resulting in gain or loss would not be considered to be a part of export turnover, but an income that arose on a separate transaction- DTAA- India – Malaysia. [S. 80HHC,90, Art, 12, 13] (AY. 1991-92)

Ballarpur Industries Ltd v. CIT (No.1) (2017) 398 ITR 134/(2018) 301 DTR 106/162 DTR 264 (Bom)(HC)

S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Capital or revenue – Subsidy – Government allowing 35 assessee to retain sales tax collected by it up to a particular limit and there was no conditions attached to utilisation of amount. Therefore the subsidy is assessable as revenue in nature. (AY. 1995-96)

CIT v. Bhushan Steels and Strips Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 216/156 DTR 49/299 CTR 474 (Delhi)(HC)

CIT v. Vardhaman Industries Ltd (2017) 398 ITR 216 /156 DTR 49 /299 CTR 474(Delhi) (HC)

S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Maintenance charges collected from allottees of low 36 cost housing scheme is part of income of assessee. Issue of ground rent matter was remanded to the Assessing Officer. (AY. 2008 -09)

PCIT v. Delhi State Industrial Infrastructure Development Corp. Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 96 /250 Taxman 194(Delhi)( HC)

S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Capital or revenue – Sales tax subsidy for expansion and 37 diversification of existing unit is held to be capital receipt. (AY. 2004-05)

CIT v. Nirma Ltd. (2017) 397 ITR 49 (Guj)(HC) Editorial: SLP is granted to the revenue, CIT v. Nirma Ltd. (2017) 396 ITR 71 (St) 38 S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Capital or revenue – Sales tax subsidy is held to be capital in nature Garden Silk Mills Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITB 192 (Gui.)(HC)

- 39 S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Accrual – Carbon receipts were neither sold and/or transferred during the year cannot be included as income. [S. 5] (AY. 2009-10) PCIT v. Kalpataru Power Transmission Ltd. (2017) 293 CTR 484 / 148 DTR 257 (Gui.)(HC)
- 40 S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Accrued interest on non-performing assets is not assessable. [S. 145] (AY. 2007-08) CIT v. Raddi Sahakara Bank Nivamitha (2017) 395 ITR 652 (Karn.)(HC)
- S.4 : Charge of income-tax Interest on non-performing assets cannot be recognised 41 on accrual basis, assessee is bound by Reserve Bank of India guidelines. [S. 43D, 119, 145. Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934, S. 450, Non-banking companies prudential norms (Reserve Bank) directions, 1998] (AY. 2010-11) PCIT v. Shri Mahila Sewa Sahakari Bank Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 324 (Guj.) (HC)
- 42 S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Interest on interim compensation received pending final disposal by the High Court is chargeable to tax. [S. 145, CPC, S. 144] (AY. 1998-99 to 2001-02) Premlata Purushottam Palkiwala v. CIT (2017) 157 DTR 145 / (2018) 406 ITR 254 (Bom) (HC)
- S.4 : Charge of income-tax Capital or revenue Non-compete fees Receipt of non-43 compete fees is capital receipt and not assessable as capital gains. [S. 28(iv), 45, 55(2)] *CIT v. Anjum G. Balakhia (2017) 393 ITR 320 (Guj.)(HC)* Editorial: SLP of revenue was dismissed, CIT v. Anjum G. Balakhia (2017) 391 ITR 345 (St.)
- S.4 : Charge of income-tax Capital or revenue Profits from sale of carbon credits 44 capital in nature PCIT v. L.H. Sugar Factory P. Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 568 (All.)(HC)

Editorial: SLP is granted to the revenue, PCIT v. L.H. Sugar Factory P. Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 43 (St.) Ed.

- S.4 : Charge of income-tax Capital or revenue Transport subsidy to stimulate 45 industrial activity in backward region was held to be capital receipt. [S.2(24)] (AY. 2001-2002) Shiv Shakti Flour Mills P. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 346 / 291 CTR 221/77 taxmann.com 115 / 145 DTR 18 (Gauhati)(HC)
- 46 S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Land purchased for company by its director – Sale of land cannot be assessed in the hands of director. (AY. 2009-2010) CIT v. Atma Ram Gupta (Individual) (2017) 392 ITR 12 (Raj.)(HC)

**S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Capital or revenue – Refundable security deposit received by club cannot be assessed as revenue receipt. (AY. 2008-2009 to 2012-2013)** *PCIT v. Gulmohar Green Golf and Country Club Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 601 / 292 CTR 206/* 

77 taxmann.com (Guj.)(HC)

S.4 : Charge of income-tax–Co-operative society – Amounts transferred to Distribution 48 Pool Fund Account not assessable in hands of co-operative society. [S.2(24), 2(31), 80P] (AY. 2006-2007)

CIT v. Nagarbail Salt-Owners Co-op. Society Ltd. (2017) 390 ITR 415/291 CTR 287 / 145 DTR 166 (Karn.)( HC)

S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Capital or revenue – Statutory authority – Funds received from State Government for infrastructure development in State – Interest thereon capital receipt – Incentive subsidy for distribution of subsidies to industrialists was not chargeable to tax. [S. 2(24),5] (AY. 2005-2006)

ACIT v. Bihar Industrial Area Development Authority (2017) 390 ITR 475 (Patna) (HC)

S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Capital or revenue – Club-Security deposit as entrance 50 fee, which were refundable after 25 years is capital receipt. [S.28(i)] (AY.2008-09, 2011-12, 2012-13)

PCIT v. Gulmohar Green Golf & Country Club Ltd. (2017) 146 DTR 217 (Guj.) (HC)

S.4 : Income Chargeable to tax – Mutuality – Commissioner (Appeals) presuming assessee did not claim mutuality factually incorrect – Receipts other than interest and rental income from members of assesse, would fall within ambit of mutuality. Order enhancing income not sustainable. [S.4, 11, 148] Sports and Cultural Club (Regd.) v. JCIT (2017) 53 ITR 160 (Delhi) (Trib.)

S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Capital or revenue – Compensation received for loss of 52 rental income was held to be capital receipts. [S.28(i)] (AY. 2010-11) DCIT v. Yogen D. Sanghavi (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Sale of CER certificate was held to be capital receipts. 53 (AY. 2006-07 to 2009-10, 2011-12 to 2013-14) Rajasthan State Mines & Minerals Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 188 TTJ 137 (Jp)(Trib.)

S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Difference between income as reported in form 26AS and income reflected in the books of accounts – Matter remanded. [S. 145] (AY. 2010-11) *Hi-Tech Engineers v. ITO (2017)164 ITD 94/ 155 DTR 334 / 188 TTJ 453 (Mum.)(Trib.)* 

S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Cash system – Advance payment – Advance received from clients cannot be taxed as income in year of receipt itself. [S.145] (AY. 2010-11) Associated Law Advisers. v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 695 (Delhi)(Trib.) 56

S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Interest received on enhanced compensation was not liable to be taxed as income from other sources [S. 56, Land Acquisition Act, 1894, S. 28, 34] (AY. 2008-09)

DCIT v. Dinesh Sharma. (2017) 165 ITD 684 (Delhi) (Trib.)

- 57 S.4 : Charge of income-tax Mutuality A club whose membership is also open to the persons from the public and whose management is looked after by officials of HUDA is eligible to claim the benefits of mutuality. (AY. 2006-07) ITO v. Gyamkhana Club (Chd.)(Trib), www.itatonline.org
- 58 S.4 : Charge of income-tax Capital or revenue Interest earned on fixed deposits Funds received from Reserve Bank of India to meet the capital expenditure for setting up the project Funds temporarily placed in fixed deposits with banks Interest earned on such deposits should be reduced from the capital cost of the project and not chargeable to tax Interest cannot be assessed as income from other sources. [S.56] (AY. 2011-12)
  ITO x Bank Note Paper Mill India P. Itd. (2017) 56 ITP. 266 (Bang.)(Trih.)

ITO v. Bank Note Paper Mill India P. Ltd. (2017) 56 ITR 266 (Bang.)(Trib.)

- 59 S.4 : Charge of income-tax Capital or revenue Accrual Arbitration award received on account of escalation damage and delays in completing the project will be a capital receipt. Dispute regarding the contract and amount awarded on arbitration. The issue relating to damages and interest still sub-judice and hence cannot be taxed till the proceedings attain finality. [S.5, 145] (AY. 2007-08). ACIT v. Jagat Ram Trehan and Sons (2017) 56 ITR 286 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 60 S.4 : Charge of income-tax Capital or revenue Interest subsidy received under Technology upgradation fund Scheme is capital receipt. (AY. 2007-08) Dy. CIT v. Gloster Jute Mills Ltd. (2017) 185 TTJ 339 / 159 DTR 33 (Kol.)(Trib.)
- 61 S.4 : Charge of income-tax Merely because HUF of assessee had not filed return of income, AO cannot assess the capital gain in the hands of individual. [S. 45] (AY. 2009–2010)

Ashwin C. Jariwala v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 255 (Mum)(Trib.)

- 62 S.4 : Charge of income-tax Capital or revenue Gains due to fluctuation in foreign exchange – Source of funds for capital expenditure hence capital receipt. (AY. 2008-2009) ACIT v. L. S. Cable India P. Ltd. (2017) 55 ITR 232 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- S.4 : Charge of income-tax Method of accounting stock in trade Development of property Income in respect of transfer of immovable property recognised only when risks, rewards and ownership of property transferred to buyer. Matching principle Accounting Standard-9. [S. 2(47), 5, 145] (AY. 2007-2008)
   S. K. Properties v. ITO (2017) 53 ITR 607 (Bang.)(Trib.)

S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Accrual – Mercantile system of accounting – Retention 64 money not to be taken into account in computing profits. [S. 5, 145] (AY. 2003-2004 to 2011-2012)

Electrosteel Castings Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 53 ITR 5 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.4 : Charge of income-tax-Capital or revenue – Share warrants – Receipt of advance 65 amount was forfeited on account of non-payment was a capital receipt. (AY. 2003-2004 to 2011-2012)

Electrosteel Castings Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 53 ITR 5 (Kol.)(Trib)

S.4: Charge of income-tax – Capital or revenue – Receipts from sale of carbon credits 66 is capital receipt. (AY. 2003-2004 to 2011-2012) Electrosteel Castings Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 53 ITR 5 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Capital or revenue – Sales tax remission scheme is capital receipt – Subsidy cannot be reduced from actual cost for the purpose of depreciation [S. 32]. (AY. 2003-2004 to 2011-2012) Electrosteel Castings Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 53 ITR 5 (Kol.)(Trib)

S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Accrual – Banking company – Interest on non-performing 68 assets cannot be assessed on accrual basis. [S.5, 145] (AY. 2009-2010, 2010-2011) ACIT v. Tambaram Co-op. Urban Bank Ltd. (2017) 53 ITR 1 (Chennai)(Trib.)

S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Amount not be taxed in hands of assessee merely because 69 offered to tax [S.119, Constitution of India, Art. 265] (AY. 2008-09) Add.CIT v. Mumbai International Airport P. Ltd. (2017) 53 ITR 169 / 148 DTR 201 (Mum.) (Trib.)

S.4 : Charge of income-tax – Diversion of income by overriding title – Passenger 70 service fee – security component – Surplus to be mandatorily transferred to account of Airports Authority of India. Amount held in fiduciary capacity which is not taxable. [S.2(24), 5] (AY.2008-09)

Addl CIT v. Mumbai International Airport P. Ltd. (2017) 53 ITR 169 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.5 : Scope of total income – Classification of asset from current to fixed and 71 consequent valuation of such asset at market value does not give rise to income CIT v. M.I. Builders (P.) Ltd. (2017) 248 Taxman 37 (All.)(HC)

S.5 : Scope of total income – Salary paid to seafarer for rendering services outside 72 India is not chargeable to tax in India [S. 5(2)(a)] (AY. 2010-11) Sumana Bandyopadhyay (Smt.) v. Dy. DIT (IT) (2017) 396 ITR 406 (Cal.)(HC)

**S.5 : Scope of total income – Sub-contract – Amount received for work shared** 73 proportionate to work was shown separately, hence amount received by other person

cannot be added to his income – Income cannot be assessed as joint venture. [S.4] (AY.2005-2006, 2006-2007, 2007-2008) *CIT v. G. Balraj. (2017) 390 ITR 50 (Karn.)(HC)* 

74 S.5 : Scope of total income – Salary received by a non-resident for services rendered abroad for a period of 286 days, accrues outside India and hence, was not chargeable to tax in India. [S. 6,9,264] (AY. 2011-12)

Utanka Roy v. DIT(IT) (2017) 390 ITR 109 /291 CTR 501 / 146 DTR 27 (Cal.)(HC)

S.5 : Scope of total income – Non-resident – Permanent establishment – Assessee deciding venue and participating teams bound to it to compete in racing in terms agreed with assessee – Proof of assessee carrying on business in India for duration of race within meaning of expression under article 5(1) of DTAA – DTAA – India-United Kingdom. [Art. 5(1), 13 195]
 CIT v. Formula One World Championship Ltd. (2017) 390 ITR 199/291 CTR 24 / 145 DTR 33 (Delhi)(HC)

Jaiprakash Associated Ltd v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 199 / 291 CTR 24 / 145 DTR 33 (Delhi) (HC)

- S.5 : Scope of total income Suppliers showed recovered amount from assessee as advance Tax collected from customers shown as advance Amount collected not to be taxed as no real income accrued. [S.147] (AY. 2008-09)
   ACIT v. M.P. LaghuUdvog Nigam Ltd. (2017) 165 ITD 446 (Indore)(Trib.)
- 77 S.5 : Scope of total income Direct credit of salary for services rendered outside India into NRE bank account was held to be not taxable in India (AY. 2011-2012) Shyamal Gopal Chattopadhyay v. DIT (2017) 165 ITD 437/189 TTJ 327 / 156 DTR 297 (Kol) (Trib.)
- 78 S.5 : Scope of total income Accrual Seafarer Services were rendered outside India on a foreign shipsalary receipts shall not include in income as same was credited in NRE account maintained in Indian Bank. (AY. 2012-2013) Asim Kumar Bera v. DIT (2017) 166 ITD 592 (Kol.)(Trib.)
- S.5 : Scope of total income Marine engineer Salary accrued outside India Just because foreign employer directly credited salary to NRE account, same could not be brought to tax in India. (AY. 2011-12)
   Tarun Kumar Sarkar v. DIT (2017) 166 ITD 125 (Kol)(Trib.)
- 80 S.5 : Scope of total income Grossing up of income Tax withheld in USA (Federal and State Tax) should not be added back to quantify income taxable in India – DTAA-India-USA [S. 90, 198, Art 25] (AY. 2011-12) Sunil Shinde v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 597 (Bang.)(Trib.)

86

S.5 : Scope of total income – Service rendered outside India, amount credited by Foreign employer directly into NRE bank account of non-resident seafarer in India was held to be not liable to be taxed in India. (AY. 2012-13) Arnab Bose v. DCIT 166 ITD 404 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.5 : Scope of total income – When income accrues or arises or was deemed to accrue 82 or arise to assessee during previous year, it was to be taxed in that year. [S. 5(1)(b)] (AY. 2007-08)

Yash Raj Films (P) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 49 CCH 253 / 184 TTJ 741 / 149 DTR 57 (Mum.) (Trib.)

S.5 : Scope of total income – Accrual – Developer – Income could be recognized only83in year in which conveyance deed was registered. [S.2(47), 4, 145, AS, 9] (AY. 2007-08)83S. K. Properties v. ITO (2017) 162 ITD 419 / 53 ITR 607 (Bang.) (Trib.)83

S.6(1) : Residence in India – Individual – Resident – Non resident – Period of stay in India – Assessee was in India for a period of 171 days in the financial year 2004-2005 and would be classified as a non-resident as per provisions of Explanation (b) to section 6(1) and hence the amount remitted from outside India by him would not be liable to tax in India. [S. 6(1)(a)(b)] (AY. 2005-2006)

ADIT v. Sudhir Choudhrie (2017) 55 ITR 681 (Delhi)(Trib.) ADIT v. Bhanu Choudhrie (2017) 55 ITR 681 (Delhi)(Trib.) ADIT v. Dhruv Choudhrie (2017) 55 ITR 681 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Business connection – Formula One Grand Prix of India event constitute business income, liable to deduct tax at source – DTAA-India – UK. [S. 195, Art., 5, 13]

Formula One World Championship Ltd. v. CIT (IT) (2017) 394 ITR 80 / 295 CTR 12 / 248 Taxman 192 / 150 DTR 305 (SC)

Jaiprakash Associates Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 80/ 150 DTR 305 / 295 CTR 12 (SC) Editorial: SLP is granted, Formula One World Championship Limited v. CIT ( 2017) 247 Taxman 153 (SC)

S.9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Permanent Establishment (PE) – "fixed place of business", "service PE" and "agency PE" – The fact that there is close association and dependence between the US company and the Indian companies is irrelevant. The functions performed, assets used and risk assumed, is not a proper and appropriate test to determine whether there is a location PE – DTAA – India-USA [Art. 5, 6, 7, 26] (AY. 2001-02 to 2007-08)

ADIT v. E-Funds IT Solution Inc (2017) 399 ITR 34/ 298 CTR 505/158 DTR 337 / 251 Taxman 280 (SC)

Editorial: Decision in DIT v. E- Funds IT Solution Inc (2014) 364 ITR 256 (Delhi) (HC) is affirmed.

- S.9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India Business connection Liaison office Income attributable to liaison office was held to be not assessable in India DTAA India-Japan [S. 44BB, Art. 5] (AY. 1994-95, 1995-96)
   DIT v. Mitsui and Co. Ltd. (2017) 399 ITR 505/156 DTR 291 (Delhi)(HC)
- S.9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India Capital gains Capital gain on sale of shares of Indian Company by a resident of Mauritius was held to be not taxable in India DTAA India Mauritius [S. 9, 45, 90, 245 (R), Art.13]
   CIT(IT) v. JSH (Mauritius) Ltd. (2017) 84 taxmann.com 37 / 297 CTR 275 / 155 DTR 321 (Bom.)( HC)
- 89 S.9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India Business connection Capital gains – Stay of Arbitration proceedings – Multiple foreign corporate entities of same group cannot bring multiple arbitration proceedings under multiple investment protection treaties against a host State in relation to same investment, when reliefs sought are the same – DTAA – India-UK [S. 195, 201(1), 201(IA)] UOI v. Vodafone Group PLC United Kingdom (2017) 250 Taxman 217 (Delhi)(HC)
- S. 9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India Business connection Sale of shares was held to be not liable to capital gains tax DTAA India-Netherlands Singapore [S. 2(47), 269UA(d), Art.13(1), 11(1)] (AY. 2005-06)
   DIT(IT) v. Vanenberg Facilities BV (2017) 249 Taxman 175 / 297 CTR 291 / 155 DTR 153 (AP)(HC)
- 91 S.9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India Business connection AO satisfied with income attributable under Article 9 of India-Denmark DTAA in respect of 141 ships out of 145 ships revenue cannot bring income of these 4 ships to tax in India under section 9.

DIT v. A.P.Moller Maersk A/S (2016) 76 taxmann.com 143 (Bom.)(HC) Editorial: SLP of revenue is dismissed, DIT v. A.P. Moller Maersk A/S (2017) 248 Taxman 83 (SC), followed DIT v. A. P. Moller Maersk A/S (2017) 392 ITR 186 (SC)

92 S.9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Royalty – Payment for software not royalty hence not taxable in India as royalty, but business income, DTAA – India – China [S.9(1)(vi), Art. 12, Copyright Act, 1957, S. 14.]

CIT (IT) v. ZTE Corporation (2017) 392 ITR 80 / 245 Taxman 252 / 293 CTR 94 / 147 DTR 121 (Delhi)(HC)

 93 S.9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – International; Airlines Technical Pool (IATP) – Reciprocity in service rendered and received from pool members – Amount received from pool not taxable in India. DTAA India-Germany – Netherland. [Art. 8]

DIT v. KLM Royal Dutch Airlines (2017) 392 ITR 218/ 245 Taxman 341 / 292 CTR 121 / 147 DTR 1 (Delhi)(HC)

DIT v. Lufthansa German Airlines (2017) 392 ITR 218/ 245 Taxman 341 / 292 CTR 121 / 147 DTR 1 (Delhi)(HC)

S.9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Capital gains – Investment income of assessee was held to be not taxable in India as per Article 14(6) of Indo-Spain tax treaty, and that gain on forex transaction entered in to hedge investment in securities was capital gains and not taxable in India-DTAA-India – Spain [Art. 14(5), 14(6)] (AY. 2007-08 to 2009-10)

ADIT (IT) v. Merril Lynch Capital Market Espana S.A.S.V. (2017) 167 ITD 194 (Mum.) (Trib.)

S.9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Business connection – Stay of employee in India was only 90 days, there was no permanent establishment in India – Absence of exact work done by service engineers receipts cannot be assessed as royalty or Fees for technical services – DTAA – India-Saudi Arabia [Art, 5(3)(b), 22] (AY. 2010-11)

Electrical Material Center Co. Ltd. v. DIT (IT)(2017) 167 ITD 248 (Bang.)(Trib.)

S.9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Business connection – 96 Expenditure was incurred over all maintenance of Air Craft, outside India and as there is no permanent establishment in India the payment was held to be not taxable hence not liable to deduct tax at source – Art. 7, OECD Model Convention – DTAA – India–Germany [Art. 12] (AY. 2012-13)

DHL Air Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 258 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Business connection – Part of the profits earned from offshore supply of said equipments relatable to the operations carried out in India was liable to tax in India – DTAA – India-China [DTAA. Art. 5] (AY. 2007-08 to 2013-14).

Shanghai Electric Group Co. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 190 TTJ 11 / 84 taxmann.com 44 (Delhi) (Trib.)

**S.9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Business connection – Entire** activity of business to an Indian company was outside India hence the income was held to be not taxable in India – DTAA – India – Germany [Art. 5] (AY. 2009-2010) *Caterpillar Global Mining Europe GmbH v. ACIT (IT) (2017) 166 ITD 282 (Hyd.) (Trib.)* 

S.9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Business connection – Failure 99 to bring on record copy of agreement matter was remanded to AO – DTAA – India – USA [Art. 12] (AY. 2008-09, 2013-14)

ACIT v. Changepond Technologies (P.) Ltd. (2017) 166 ITD 266 (Chennai)(Trib.)

S.9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Permanent Establishment – Two projects cannot be combined to determine PE as they are not connected with each other – DTAA – India-UAE [Art.5] (AY.2009-10)

ACIT v. Valentine Maritime (Gulf) LLC. (2017) 166 ITD 1 (Mum.)(Trib.)

101 S.9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Income from immovable property – Income is being taxed in India, credit for tax to be deductible has to be given – DTAA – India – UAE. [S.90, Art. 6] (AY. 2009-10, 2010-11) Shah Rukh Khan v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 18 / 185 TTJ 289 (Mum.)(Trib.)

102 S.9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Business income – Consideration received for licensing of software programmes on the facts of the case cannot be assessed as "royalty" it is to be assessed as business income – DTAA – India – Netherland [S. 9(1)(vi), 90(2), Art. 7, 12] (I.T.A. Nos.83 & 84/Mum/2007, dt. 21-12-2016)(AY. 1998-99, 1999-2000) Qad Europe B. V. DDIT (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

103 S.9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Permanent establishment – There is no agency PE hence no income could be said to be attributable to assessee, a foreign income, in India from its Indian subsidiary also when TPO had accepted that transaction between them was at ALP-DTAA – India – Mauritius. [Art. 5, 7] (AY.2006-07 to 2008-09)

Taj TV Ltd. v. DIT (2017) 162 ITD 674 (Mum.)(Trib.)

- S.9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India Service agreement Once DTAA does not recognize any income as FTS or royalty, then classification of said income has to be as per other provisions of DTAA and assessable as business income DTAA-India UAE [ S.9(1)(vi), 9(1)(vii), Art. 5, 7, 12] (AY. 2012-2013)
   ABB FZ-LLC v. ITO (International Transactions) (2017) 162 ITD 89 / 184 TTJ 351 / 148 DTR 97 (Bang.)(Trib.)
- S.9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India Business connection No operations of the business of commission agent is carried on in India Not liable to deduct tax at source. [S.5(2), 9(1)(vii), 195, 201(1), 201(IA)] (AY. 2010-11)
   DCIT v. Welspun Corporation Limited (2017) 147 DTR 113 / 183 TTJ 697 / 55 ITR 405 (Ahd.)(Trib.)
- S.9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India Undersea cable for providing dedicated bandwidth to assessee Installation beyond territory of India and no operations carried out in India Income did not accrue or arise in India DTAA India USA. [Art. 12] (AY. 2002-2003, 2003-2004)
   CIT v. Geo Connect Ltd. (2017) 54 ITR 481 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 107 S.9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India Sale of software products to end-users in India – Matter was set aside [Art. 5, 12]. (AY. 2006-2007, 2008-2009) Interwoven Inc. v. DDIT (2017) 54 ITR 320 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 108 S. 9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India Business connection Tribunal held that 2.6% of the total sales for working out the profits attributable to the PE in

India as against 3.5% which was applied by the Assessing Officer – Reassessment was upheld – Interest u/s. 234B was deleted – DTAA-India –USA. [Art. 5, 7]. (AY. 2001-02) GE Energy Parts Inc v. ADIT(2017) 56 ITR 51 /184 TTJ 570/ DTR 97 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Non-resident – Royalty – 109 Transmission of call data and its effective management, – Consideration paid to non-resident parties is not royalty. (AY. 2002-2003, 2003-2004) *CIT v. GEO Connect Ltd. (2017) 54 ITR 481 (Delhi)(Trib.)* 

S.9(1)(i) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Permanent establishment – 110 Special skill and knowledge of managing director, constituted dependent agent PE in India hence not entitled to the benefit of DTAA – DTAA – India-Switzerland [S.90 Art.5] (AY. 2008-09)

Carpi Tech SA v. ADIT (2017) 183 TTJ 264 (Chennai)(Trib.)

**S.9(1)(iv) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Dividend income received** 111 from Malaysian company is exempt from tax – DTAA – India-Malasiya [Art. 10] Dy. CIT v. Tripti Trading & Investment Ltd. (2017) 247 Taxman 108 (SC)

S.9(1)(v) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Interest – Sale of shares of wholly owned subsidiary – Interest on delayed payment was held to be not assessable – DTAA – India – Netherlands. [S.90, Art.11, 13(1)] (AY. 2005-06) DIT (IT) v. Vanenberg Facilities BV (2017) 397 ITR 425 / 297 CTR 291 (T & AP) (HC)

S.9(1)(v) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Interest – Bank incorporated in Mauritius – It was not requirement of treaty that assessee must be doing banking activities in India as well to avail exemption in respect of interest income on securities as provided in Article 11(3)(c) of India-Mauritius DTAA – DTAA – India-Mauritius – Beneficial ownership – Matter remanded to the file of the AO. [S.115AD, Art.11] (AY. 2011-12 )

HSBC Bank (Mauritius) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 310 / 153 DTR 18 / 186 TTJ 619 (Mum.) (Trib.)

S.9(1)(vi) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Royalty – Design and drawings supplied – Transaction of sale – Hence not liable to deduct tax at source – Reimbursement of expenses –Not assessable as technical services – DTAA – India – USA [Art. 12] (AY. 2004-05)

CIT v. Creative Infocity Ltd. (2017) 397 ITR 165/ 160 DTR 43 (Guj.)(HC)

S.9(1)(vi) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Royalty – assessee received 115 certain amounts for providing contents in the form of tapes to Thailand based company who broadcast the same from its satellite – amounts received by assessee cannot be treated as royalty. (AY. 2001-02 to 2003-07)

DIT (IT) v. ATN International Ltd (2017) 155 DTR 284 (Cal.)(HC)

116 S.9(1)(vi) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Royalty – Payment received by assessee on sale of shrink – wrapped software in India amounted to royalty as defined under Explanation 2 to section 9(1)(vi) [Art. 12]. (AY. 2007-08)

Synopsys International Ltd. v. ADIT (IT) (2016) 76 taxmann.com 118 (Karn.)(HC) Editorial : SLP is granted to the Synopsys International Ltd. v. ADIT (IT) (2017) 245 Taxman 45 (SC)

117 S.9(1)(vi) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Royalty – Payment for software acquired by the assessee which falls in the category of 'copyrighted article' and not 'copyright' will not qualify as royalty payment – Explanation to sec. 9(1)(vi) would have no application and therefore assessee not liable to deduct tax at source – DTAA-India-USA [S. 195, Art 7] (AY. 2008-09)

National Stock Exchange of India Ltd. v. DDIT (2017) 57 ITR 514 / 154 DTR 118 / 187 TTJ 430 (Mum.)(Trib.)

118 S.9(1)(vi) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Royalty – Assessee had provided to its customers a non-exclusive, non-transferable license within applicable subscription period – Amount received was held to be not liable to tax as royalty in India – DTAA-India-USA [Art. 12] (AY. 2012-13) Black Duck Software Inc. v. Dy.CIT(IT) (2017) 190 TT] 284 / 159 DTR 138 (Delhi)(Trib.)

119 S.9(1)(vi) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Royalty – Force of Attraction principle, taxability of software embedded in hardware as royalty, make available of technical services – Functional Permanent Establishment – Installation PE in India – Cannot be taxed as business income – DTAA – India-Netherlands. [S.9(1)(i), 9(1)(vii), Art. 5(3), 12(2)] (AY. 2010-11)

HITT Holland Institute of Traffic Technology B. V. v. DDIT (2017) 186 TTJ 734 (Kol.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

S.9(1)(vi) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Royalty – Payments received by assessee from WIPRO/IBM in pursuance to MSA could not be treated as 'Royalty' – DTAA – India-Netherlands [Art . 12(4), Copyright Act, 1957 S.14] (AY. 2006-07, 2007-08, 2008-09)

Dy. DIT (IT) v. Shell Information Technology International BV (2017) 55 ITR 372 / 189 TTJ 561 (Mum.)(Trib.)

- S.9(1)(vi) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India Royalty Sharing of Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) is royalty DTAA India-Germany [S.195, Art.13]. (AY. 2009-10)
   Oncology Services India (P.) Ltd. v. ADIT (2017) 165 ITD 277 / 154 DTR 68 / 187 TTJ 482/59 ITR 105 (Ahd.)(Trib.)
- 122 S.9(1)(vi) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India Royalty Only right to use cannot be assessed as royalty Reimbursement of expenses cannot be assessed as

income – Not liable to deduct tax at source, and cannot be treated as assessee in default – DTAA-India Canada [S. 195, 201, Art. 12] (AY. 2013-14)

DCIT v. Bombardier Transportation India (P.) Ltd. (2017) 162 ITD 586 / 183 TTJ 605 (Ahd.) (Trib.)

S.9(1)(vi) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Royalty – On line publications – Data base – Payment for use of copyrighted material rather than for use of copyright is not be treated as royalty and not liable to deduct tax at source – DTAA – India – USA. [S.195, Art.12] (AY. 2009-10, 2010-11)

ITO (IT) v. Cadila Healthcare Ltd. (2017) 162 ITD 575 / 184 TTJ 178 / 151 DTR 267 (Ahd.) (Trib.)

S.9(1)(vi) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Royalty – Sale of software products to end-users in India – Matter was set aside. [Art. 5, 12] (AY. 2006-2007, 2008-2009)

DIT (IT) v. Interwoven Inc. (2017) 54 ITR 320 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.9(1)(vi) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Royalty Sale of software – 125 Maintenance service charges – Amount received by assessee not "use" of copyright – Not royalty and not taxable in India – DTAA – India-Netherland. [S. 9(1)(i), 147, 148, Art.12(4), Copyright Act, 1957, S. 2(a)] (AY. 1998-1999, 1999-2000) Qad Europe B.V. v. DIT (2017) 53 ITR 259 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.9(1)(vi):Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Royalty – Payment made for use of software could not be considered as royalty hence not liable to deduct tax at source– DTAA – India-USA [S. 195, Art. 12 (4)] (AY. 2008-09, 2009-10) ADIT v. First Advantage (P.) Ltd. (2017) 163 ITD 165 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.9(1)(vi) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Royalty – Payment to various non-resident companies for software support licence packages was not royalty – DTAA-India-UK. [S.195, Art. 12, 13] (AY 2006-07 to 2009-10) Quaolcomm India (P) Ltd. v. ADIT (2017) 162 ITD 493 (Hyd.)(Trib.)

S.9(1)(vi) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Fees for technical services – 128 Data processed through programmed software which was standard facility, without any human intervention did not fall within purview of royalty or fee for technical services – DTAA – India-Germany [Art. 12] (AY. 2006-07, 2008-09, 2012-13) Atos Information Technology HK Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 190 TTJ 161 (Mum)(Trib.)

S.9(1)(vii) : Income deemed to accrue or arise from India – Automated softwarebased communication system set up and maintained by assessee for use of its agents enabling them to access customer and documentation information – Payment received for providing said facility was held to be not taxable as fees for technical services – DTAA – India-Denmark. [Art. 13, 19] (AY. 2001-2002)

DIT(IT) v. A.P. Moller Maersk A/S (2017) 392 ITR 186 / 246 Taxman 309 / 293 CTR 1 / 147 DTR 395 (SC) Editorial: Decision in DIT(IT) v. A. P. Moller Maersk A/S (2015) 374 ITR 497 (Bom.)(HC)

Editorial: Decision in DIT(II) v. A. P. Moller Maersk A/S (2015) 374 ITR 497 (Bom.)(HC is affirmed

130 S.9(1)(vii) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Fees for technical services– Common facilities is not technical services – Reimbursement of a common technical computer facility is not "fees for technical services". Amount received by way of reimbursement of expenses does not have the character of income DTAA-India-Denmark. [Art. 12]

DIT v. A.P. Moller Maersk ASDIT (IT) v. A.P. Moller Maersk A/S (2017) 392 ITR 186 / 246 Taxman 309 / 293 CTR 1 / 147 DTR 395 (SC) Editorial: Decision in DIT(IT) v. A.P. Moller Maersk A/S (2015) 374 ITR 497 (Bom.)(HC) is affirmed

S.9(1)(vii) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Fees for technical services
 – Reimbursement which had been received over and above the amount of fees for technical services could not be included and taxed as part of fees for technical services. (AY. 2009-10, 2011-12)

Gemological Institute International Inc. v. DCIT (2017) 57 ITR 116 / 157 DTR 274 / 190 TTJ 710 (Mum.)(Trib.)

132 S.9(1)(vii) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Fees for technical services – Assessee should be eligible to benefits of India-UK tax treaty, as long as entire profits and partnership firm were taxed in UK – DTAA-India–UK. [S.90, Art. 13,15] (AY. 2011-12)

Linklaters LLP v. Dy. CIT (IT) (2017) 185 TTJ 525 / 79 taxmnn.com 12 / 154 DTR 153 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.9(1)(vii) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Fees for technical services
 Amount received as reimbursement of travel expenses of its employees deputed in India for providing technical assistance to a group concern cannot be assessed as technical services. (AY. 2009-2010)

Gemological Institute International Inc. v. DCIT (2017)166 ITD 8 / 57 ITR 116 (Mum.) (Trib.)

S 9(1)(vii) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Fees for technical services
 – Services rendered not usable independently in future, hence cannot be assessed as
 'fee for technical services' – Not liable to deduct tax at source – DTAA India – Canada
 [S. 195, 201, Art. 12] (AY. 2013-14)

DCIT v. Bombardier Transportation India (P.) Ltd. (2017) 162 ITD 586 / 183 TTJ 605 (Ahd.) (Trib.)

S.9(1)(vii) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Fees for technical services 135 – Management support and other services – Merely because provision for services may require technical input by providing services, it cannot be said that technical knowledge, skill etc. are made available to person purchasing service – DTAA – India – Finland. [Art. 13] (AY. 2010-11, 2011-12)

Outotec Oyj v. DIT (2017) 162 ITD 541 / 183 TTJ 289 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.9(1)(vii) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Fees for technical services 136 – Bio analytical services provided does not involve any transfer of technology hence the payment is not a Fees for Technical Services – Not liable to deduct tax at source – DTAA-India-UK-Canada-USA. [S.195, Art. 12, 13] (AY. 2009-10, 2010-2011) ITO(IT) v. Cadila Healthcare Ltd. (2017) 162 ITD 575 / 184 TTJ 178 / 151 DTR 267 (Ahd.) (Trib.)

S.9(1)(vii) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Fees for technical services – 137 Transmission of call data from end of Indian territory to person outside India is not fees for technical services hence not taxable in India. (AY. 2002-2003, 2003-2004) *CIT v.GEO Connect Ltd. (2017) 54 ITR 481 (Delhi)(Trib.)* 

S.9(1)(vii) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Payment made towards various IT support services received from the holding Company and associated enterprises of the group concerns are not in the nature of Fees for Technical Services, hence not liable to deduct tax at source – DTAA – India-Canada DTAA. [S.9(1)(vi), 195, Art. 12] (AY. 2013-14)

DCIT v. Bombardier Transportation India Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 146 DTR 45 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

S.9(1)(vii) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Fees for technical services – 139 opinions or services could be used by assessee for its business purposes in succeeding years without any aid and assistance of consultant, payment made for said services amounted to fee for technical services – OECD Model Convention. [Art. 12] (AY. 2007-08 to 2009-10)

Nilgiri Dairy Farm (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 162 ITD 109 (Bang.)(Trib.)

S.9(1)(vii) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Fees for technical services – 140 Fees paid with respect to a 'contract of work' does not constitute "fees for technical services" and consequently the assessee is not liable to deduct TDS. [S. 195, 201] (AY. 2012-2013)

ITO v. Emami Paper Mills Ltd. (2017) 163 ITD 212 / 187 TTJ 213 / 156 DTR 229 (Kol.) (Trib.)

S.9(1)(vii) : Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Fees for technical services – Taxability of "Other income" under DTAA-Only income not covered by specific Articles (e.g. alimony, lottery income, gambling income, damages etc.) can be charged as "Other Income", fees for technical services cannot be taxed as other income – DTAA – India – Thailand – Mauritius. [S.90, Art. 6 to 21, 22] (AY. 2011-12, 2012-13) DCIT v. Ford India Limited (2017) 148 DTR 25 / 184 TTJ 291 / 56 ITR 433 (Chennai)(Trib.) 142 S.10(4) : Exemption – Interest earned on Non-Resident (External) Account is entitled to exemption. [S.10(4)(ii)] (AY. 2008-2009, 2010-2011) Venkatesh Satyaraj v. DCIT (2017) 53 ITR 406 (Mum.)(Trib.)

143 S.10(10B) : Compensation – Workman – Package received by workmen as compensation pursuant to decision taken by Central Government to offer special protection to employees of HPF, is exempted [S.10(10C) Hindustan Photo Film Workers Welfare Centre (CITU) v. Government of India (2017) 249 Taxman204 / 151 DTR 185 (Mad.)(HC)

 144 S.10(10C) : Public sector companies – Voluntary retirement scheme – Compensation – Not liable to deduct tax at source [S. 10(10B)192] Hindustan Photo Film Workers' Welfare Centre (CITU) v. Government of India, New Delhi (2017) 249 Taxman 204 / 151 DTR 185 / (2018) 400 ITR 299 (Mad.)(HC)

145 S.10(10C) : Public sector companies – Voluntary retirement scheme – Entitle to exemption though the revised return was filed beyond limitation period. [S.119(1), 139(5)]

S. Sevugan Chettiar v. PCIT (2017) 244 Taxman 267 / 291 CTR 596 / 145 DTR 279 (Mad.) (HC)

146 S.10(13A) : House rent allowance – House rent paid to mother was held to be not allowable in absence of any adequate documentary evidence to prove genuineness of transaction. (AY. 2009-10 to 2011-12)

Meena Vaswani (Mrs.) v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 120 / 57 ITR 497 / 186 TTJ 689 / 152 DTR 121 (Mum.)(Trib.)

- 147 S.10(15) : Interest payable-Foreign currency loan Requirement of approval of Central Government necessary with regard to rate of interest – Assessee getting approval for transaction and rate of interest from Department of Economic Affairs – Entitled to benefit of deduction of interest. [S.10(15)(iv)(c), 40(a)(i).] (AY. 1996-1997) Tej Quebcor Printing Ltd. v. JCIT (2017) 392 ITR 67 / 246 Taxman 73 (Delhi)(HC)
- 148 S.10(20) : Local authority Promotion of irrigation projects and water supplies Vidarbha Irrigation Development Corporation was held to be entitled to exemption. Commencement of business is a question of fact. [S.28(i)] (AY. 1998-99) CIT v. Vidarbha Irrigation Development Corporation (2017) 399 ITR 131/156 DTR 281 / 298 CTR 354 (Bom.)(HC)

149 S.10(20) : Local authority – Greater Noida Industrial Development Authority is not municipality or local authority hence not entitled to exemption [S.194I, Art. 243Q] Rajesh Projects (India) P. Ltd. v. CIT (TDS)-II (2017) 392 ITR 483 / 293 CTR 121 / 78 taxmann.com 263 / 148 DTR 33 (Delhi)(HC) Editorial: SLP of assessee is admitted, Greater Noida Industrial Development Authority v. ACIT (2017) 250 Taxman 98 (SC) S.10(20) : Local authority – Interest earned on temporary place in deposit was held to be exempt – Contribution to provident fund and gratuity fund is entitled to exemption. [S.11, 12] (AY. 2000-2001 to 2003-2004)

Haryana State Agricultural Marketing Board v. ACIT (2017) 54 ITR 368 (Chd.)(Trib.)

## S.10(20A) : Local authority – Remand by High Court to Tribunal – Appeal of revenue 151 was dismissed.

Addl. CIT v. Vidarbh Irrigation Dept. Corporation (2017) 392 ITR 1 / 150 DTR 150 / 294 CTR 12 (SC)

Editorial : Vidarbha Irrigation Development Corporation v. Addl. CIT (2005) 278 ITR 521 (Bom.)(HC)

S.10(22A) : Hospitals and Nursing Homes – Disqualification under section 13 does 152 not apply to institutions covered under section 10(22A) – Benefits received by settlor cannot debar assessee from eligibility it fundamentally has under section 10(22A) – Entitled to exemption. [S.12A,13(3)] (AY. 1993-1994, 1994-1995, 1995-1996) Skin Institute and Public Services Charitable Trust v. CIT (E.) (2017) 390 ITR 609 / 245 Taxman 61 / 291 CTR 427 / 145 DTR 425 (Delhi)(HC)

S.10(23BBA) : Authorities or bodies for the administration of charitable trusts, 153 endowments, etc. Provision applies to a body or authority (whether or not a body corporate or corporation sole) established, constituted or appointed by or under any Central, State or Provincial Act which provides for administration of any public religious or charitable trusts or endowments etc. [S. 11, 12] (AY. 2008-09,2009-10) *CIT v. Bade Mathureshji Temple Board (2016) 95 CCH 0366 /(2017) 299 CTR 198 ( Raj) (HC)* 

S.10(23C) : Educational institution – Genuineness of activities was not doubted – 154 Direction to grant registration was held to be justified. [S.10(23C)(vi)] (AY. 2014-15) CIT(E) v. Kids R Kids International Education and Social Welfare Trust. (2017) 399 ITR 572 (P&H)(HC)

S.10(23C) : Educational institution – Court directed the Assessing Officer to consider 155 the registration as the registration was granted with retrospective effect. [S.12AA] (AY. 2006-07 to 2011-12)

Haryana State Pollution Control Board v. Dy.CIT (2017) 397 ITR 79 (P&H)(HC)

## **S.10(23C) : Educational institution – Mere receipt of interest-free loan not indicative** 156 of commercial activity.

Amrawati Welfare Society v. CBDT (2017) 390 ITR 471 (P&H)(HC)

S.10(23C) : Educational institution – Delayed application – Order passed contrary to circular of CBDT denying the exemption was not justified – Directed the Commissioner to pass fresh orders. [S.10(23C)(vi), 147] (AY. 2008-2009, 2009-2010) Param Hans Swami Uma Bharti Mission v. CCIT(2016) 238 Taxman 538 / 287 CTR 350 / (2017) 391 ITR 131 (P&H)(HC) 158 S.10(23C) : Educational institution – Application cannot be rejected on the ground that the assessee charges fees for educational course or made arrangement with other institutes to render medical facilities. [S12A, 80G] Venu Charitable Society v. DGI (2017) 383 ITR 63 / 150 DTR 51 / 246 taxman 396 (Delhi)

(HC) (HC) (Penti Charitable Society V. DGI (2017) 383 11K 63 / 150 D1K 51 / 246 taxman 396 (Deini)

159 S.10(23C) : Educational institution – Generation of surplus is not fatal to the grant of exemption, if such surplus is utilized for charitable purposes. The fact that the hospital charges of the assessee, as compared to other commercial establishments, are very nominal, throws further light on its charitable character. [S.10(23)(vi), 10(23)(via), 12A,80G] (AY. 2010-11 to 2014-15)

CIT v. Gulab Devi Memorial Hospital Trust (2017) 146 DTR 34 (P&H)(HC)

160 S.10(23C) : Educational institution – If activities are held to be genuine registration cannot be refused assuming there is violation S. 13(3) of the Act. [S. 13(3)] (AY. 2014-15)
15) Ait Educational S. Bublic Walface Society of CCUT (2017) 100 UTD 61 (Chd)(Trih.)

Ajit Educational & Public Welfare Society v. CCIT (2017) 166 ITD 61 (Chd)(Trib.)

161 S.10(23C) : Educational institution – Surplus amount was liable for taxation – Fee collected either in name of building fund, donation or library fund, etc. over and above fees fixed for admission of students, was to be treated as capitation fee, matter remanded. [S.11, 12A] (AY.2008-09)

ACIT v. Meenakshi Ammal Trust. (2017) 165 ITD 551 / 189 TTJ 524 / 158 DTR 73 (Chennai)(Trib.)

- 162 **S.10(23C) : Educational institution Grant of approval could not be denied merely because there were other objects in the original trust deed. [S. 10(23C)(vi) (AY. 2014-15)** *Roland Educational and Charitable Trust v. PCIT (2017) 57 ITR 655 (Cuttack)(Trib.)*
- 163 S.10(23C) : Educational institution Inquiry while giving approval Assessee amending its Trust deed removing other objects – CIT to re-examine the amended objects (AY. 2014-2015) Ivoti Vidhvapeeth Trust v. PCIT (2017) 57 ITR 353 (Jaipur)(Trib.)
- 164 S.10(23C) : Educational institution Surplus arising from activities of assessee after meeting expenses incurred for educational activities, would not disentitle assessee to benefit of provision of section 10(23C)(iiiad). [S.10(23C)(iiiad)] (AY.2008-09) Multipurpose Education Society Radio Electic Institute v. DDIT (E) (2017) 55 ITR 26(SN) (Mum.)(Trib.)
- S.10(23C) : Educational institution Each educational institution should be considered separately for applying threshold annual receipt of ₹ 1 crore for allowing exemption.
  [S. 10(23C)(vi), 12AA] (AY. 2010-11, 2011-12)
  PKD Trust v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 502 / 57 ITR 214 (Chennai) (Trib.)

**S.10(26) : Scheduled Tribe – Assessee's claim for exemption to be determined if he** 166 were residing in such area, matter remanded.

Hara Kanta Pegu v. UOI (2016) 76 taxmann.com 131 / (2017) 392 ITR 247 (Gauhati)(HC)

S.10(26B) : Schedule Castes or Schedule Tribes – Entity wholly financed by Government and all activities were directly or indirectly benefiting Islanders who were all Scheduled Tribes living in remote areas hence entitle to exemption. (AY. 2011-12 2012-13)

Lakshadweep Development Corporation Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 219 / 159 DTR 89 (Cochin)(Trib.)

S.10(29) : Marketing Authorities – Depreciation is not to be treated as an expenditure 168 but as an allowance – Deduction to be computed taking gross receipts from warehousing and Inland container Depot. [S. 41(1)(2)] (AY. 1989-90 to 2000-01) PCIT v. Central Warehousing Corporation (2017) / 399 ITR 212 / 250 Taxman 101 (Delhi) (HC)

**S.10(37) : Capital gains – Agricultural land – Payment of compensation on agreed** 169 terms in respect of the land acquired is entitled for exemption.

UOI v. Infopark Kerala (2017) 154 DTR 99 / 247 Taxman 219 / 297 CTR 219 (SC) CIT v. Greater Hyderabad Municipal Corporation (2017) 154 DTR 99 / 247 Taxman 219/ 297 CTR 219 (SC)

**S.10(37)**: Capital gains – Exemption – Transfer of agricultural land – The fact that 170 the assessee entered into a settlement with the Collector regarding the compensation amount does not mean that the acquisition was not "compulsory" if the prescribed procedure was followed – Exemption was allowed. [S.148, Land Acquisition Act, 1894, S.6] (AY. 2009-10)

Balakrishnan v. UOI (2017) 391 ITR 178 / 247 Taxman 16 / 149 DTR 137 / 294 CTR 6 (SC)

Editorial: Decision of Kerala High Court in Info Park Kerala v. ACIT (2008) 4 KLT 782 (2017) 391 ITR 178 overruled

S.10(38) : Long term capital gains from equities – conversion of shares from stock in 171 trade to investment – profit arising from sale of the same is taxable under the head long term capital gains. [S. 45] (AY. 2006-07)

Deeplok Financial Services Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 247 Taxman 139 (Cal.)(HC)

## S.10(38) : Long term capital gains from equities – Penny stocks – Shares – Transactions 172 cannot be held to be bogus. [S.45, 68] (AY. 2005-06)

ACIT v. Vineet Sureshchandra Agarwal (Ahd.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

S.10(38) : Long term capital gains from equities – Long term capital loss – Long term 173 capital gains – Unlisted shares – Loss on sale of shares off market transaction where no STT was paid can be set off against long term capital gains on sale of long term

capital gains arising on sale of unquoted shares. [S.45, Finance Act No 2, 2004, S.88] (AY. 2009-10)

Asara Sales & Investments (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 682 / 151 DTR 215 / 186 TTJ 535 (Pune)(Trib.)

174 S.10(38) : Long term capital gains from equities – Penny stocks – Shares – Long-term capital gains claimed cannot be treated as bogus unexplained income if the paper work is in order. The fact that the Company whose shares were sold has violated SEBI norms and is not traceable does not mean that the assessee is at fault. [S.45, 68] (AY. 2005-06)

Surya Prakash Toshniwal HUF v. ITO (Kol.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

175 S.10A : Free trade zone – Deduction to be granted before computing gross total income of eligible undertaking and without setting off losses of other units against exempt unit. (AY. 2009-10)

PCIT v. Rangsons Electronics P. Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 619/160 DTR 290 / 299 CTR 492 (SC) Editorial : Decision in PCIT v. Rangsons Electronics P. Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 619 (Karn.) is affirmed .

- 176 S.10A : Free trade zone Depreciation and business losses pertaining to non 10A unit cannot be set off against profits of units eligible for exemption. (AY. 2004-2005) PCIT v. Makino India P. Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 291 / 154 DTR 194 / 296 CTR 104 / 250 Taxman 158 (SC)
- S.10A : Free trade zone Unabsorbed depreciation and business loss brought forward can be set off against current year's profit (AY. 2005-06)
  CIT v. J.P. Morgan Services India Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 24 / 152 DTR 287 / 297 CTR 16 (SC)
  Editorial: Decision of Bombay High Court in CIT v. J.P. Morgan Services India Pvt. Ltd. ITA No. 2188 of 2013 dt. 21-03-2016 (Bom.)(HC) is affirmed.
- 178 S.10A : Free trade zone Derived from –The incidental activity of parking surplus funds with banks or advancing of staff loans by assessees is an integral part of their export business activity and a business decision taken in view of the commercial expediency, is eligible for deduction, said income cannot be taxed as income from other sources.[S.10B, 56] (AY. 2001-02)

CIT v. Hewlett Packed Global Soft Ltd.(2017) 159 DTR 89/299 CTR 118 (Karn.)(FB)(HC)

S.10A : Free trade zone – Deduction to be allowed on profit increased by amount of disallowance [S. 40(a)(v)] (AY. 2008-09)
 PCIT v. Lionbridge Technologies (P) Ltd. (2017) 158 DTR 397 / 68 taxmann.com 101 (Bom.)(HC)
 Editorial: Lionbridge Technologies (P) Ltd. v. ITO (2014) 151 ITD 553 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.10A : Free trade zone – Units were set up with fresh investments – Separate books 180 of account is maintained – Business of each unit is independent, distinct, separate and not related with other, entitled to deduction. (AY. 2005-06)

PCIT v. Hinduja Ventures Ltd. (2017) 397 ITR 139 / 298 CTR 192 / 156 DTR 329 (Bom.) (HC)

S.10A : Free trade zone – Manufacture of computer software/information technology enabled services is entitled to deduction. Essential activity of data processing for transmission carried out in special economic zone is entitled to deduction. [S.10AA, 10B] (AY. 2009-10)

PCIT v. Amadeus India P. Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 659 / 82 taxmann.com 203 / 152 DTR 289 (Delhi)(HC)

PCIT v. Inter Globe Technology Quotient P. Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 659 / 82 taxmann.com 203/152 DTR 289 (Delhi)(HC)

Editorial : Order of tribunal in Amadeus India P.Ltd. v. ACIT (2016) 52 ITR 83 (Trib.) (Delhi) is affirmed

S.10A : Free trade zone – Deduction cannot be denied if company had transferred 182 certain employees from an existing company or shared liabilities with an existing company. (AY. 2010-11)

DCIT v. Axsys Technologies Ltd. (2017) 58 ITR (Trib.) (SN.) 91 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.10A : Free trade zone – Profit & gains derived from export – Interest on margin money will qualify for deduction however interest on investment on FDRs will not be entitled to deduction. (AY. 2010-11)

TIBCO Software India (P) Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 187 TTJ 556 / 78 taxmann.com 261 (Pune)(Trib.)

S.10A : Free trade zone – Income from other sources – Interest – Only net interest can 184 be disallowed [S. 56] (AY. 2010-11)

Balaji Export Co. v. ACIT (2017) 59 ITR 36 (SN) (Mum.)(Trib.)

**S.10A : Free trade zone – Providing business process management and information** 185 technology enabled services to its parent company is entitled to exemption. (AY. 2006-07) *ITO v. WNS Mortgage Service P. Ltd. (2017) 55 ITR 63 (SN) (Delhi)(Trib.)* 

S.10A : Free trade zone – Disallowance of expenses consequential enhancement of exemption is allowable. [S. 14A] (A.Y. 2010-11, 2011-12) Informed Technologies India Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 162 ITD 153 / 54 ITR 397 / 183 TTJ 60 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.10AA : Special Economic Zones – Cigarettes, Alcoholic Beverages and re-exporting same through its unit situated at SEZ was eligible for exemption. [SEZ, Act, 2005, S. 2(20)] (AY. 2006-07 to 2010-11)

DCIT v. Bommidala Enterprises (P.) Ltd (2017) 164 ITD 306 (Vishaka)(Trib.)

188 S.10B : Export oriented undertakings – Assessee enjoying exemption prior to amendment is eligible for extended period if eligible on date of coming into force of amended provision. (AY. 2001-02)

CIT v. Deutsche Software Ltd. (2017) 399 ITR 570 (SC) Editor: Decision in CIT v DSL Software Ltd. (2013) 351 ITR 385 (Karn) (HC) is affirmed

 S.10B : Export oriented undertakings – Legislative powers – Provisions mandating claim to deductions with respect to profits of export oriented unit to be made in return within time stipulated under section 139(1) is not arbitrary. [S. 10B(1),80A(5), 139(1) 139(4), Art. 14, 226] (AY. 2007-08) Nath Brothers Exim International Ltd. v. UOI (2017) 394 ITR 577 / 247 Taxman 427 / 156 DTR 146 / 298 CTR 159 (Delhi)(HC)

- 190 S.10B : Export oriented undertakings Assessee is entitled to set off loss of eligible units against the profits of non-eligible units. (AY. 2007-08 to 2011-12) Brakes India Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 56 ITR 341 (Chennai)(Trib.)
- 191 S.10B : Export oriented undertakings Enhanced profit due to disallowances is held to eligible for exemption. [S. 40(a)(ia), 40A(3) 43B] (AY. 2010-11) ITO v. Anthelio Business Technologies (P) Ltd. (2017) 185 TTJ 698 / 149 DTR 161 (Mum.) (Trib.)
- 192 S.10B : Export oriented undertakings Processing of Iron Ore through Plant and Machinery located outside bonded area there is no violation of any condition – Exemption cannot be denied. (AY. 2009-10, 2011-12) Lakshminarayana Mining Company v. Dy. CIT (2017) 55 ITR 55 (SN) (Bang.)(Trib.)
- S.10BA : Export of wooden articles or things Modification and beautification of semifinished furniture for export is entitled to deduction.
   CIT v. Manglam Arts (2017) 398 ITR 594 (Raj.)(HC)
   CIT v. Ranjana Johari (Smt)(2017) 398 ITR 594 (Raj.)(HC)
- 194 S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes Cash credits Donations as cash credits
   Denial of exemption was not justified. [S. 12A, 68] (AY. 1998 -99)
   DIT v. Keshav Social And Charitable Foundation. (2017) 394 ITR 496 (SC)(HC)
- 195 S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes Propagation of yoga falls under category of 'Imparting of education' Corpus donation to be excluded from total income Higher membership fee is also donation hence cannot be assessed as income [S. 2(15, 2(24(iia), 4, 13] (AY. 2009-10) CIT(E) v. Patanjali Yogpeeth (NYAS) (2017) 159 DTR 377 / (2018) 402 ITR 164 / 252

Taxman 317 / 300 CTR 266 (Delhi)(HC) Editorial: Order in Patanjali Yogpeeth (NYAS) v. ADIT (E) (2017) 54 ITR 616 (Delhi)(Trib.) **S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – Depreciation – Amendment denying** 196 the depreciation where cost of assets allowed as application of income to charitable purposes is applicable only with effect from 1-4-2015, not to assessment year prior to Assessment Year 2015-16. [S. 11(6), 32]

DIT (E) v. Medical Trust of the Seventh Day Adventists (2017) 398 ITR 721 / 298 CTR 58 / 156 DTR 113 (Mad) (HC)

S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – Charging of fee from members or nonmembers for rendering services like training, conducting seminars cannot by itself lead to denial of exemption. [S.2(15), 12] (AY. 2010-11, 2011-12) *CIT (E) v. Fertilizers Association of India (2017) 399 ITR 209 (Delhi)(HC)* 

S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – Filing of Form 10 during re-assessment 198 benefit of accumulation was available. [S. 139(4), 148] (AY. 2000-01, 2001-02) CIT v. Sakal Relief Fund (2017) 248 Taxman 31 / 295 CTR 561 / 152 DTR 89 (Bom.)(HC)

S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – Educational institution – Sale of land 199 at higher value cannot be said to be profit motive, exemption cannot be denied. [S. 2(15). (AY. 2010-11, 2011-12)

CIT v. Sri Magunta Raghava Reddy Charitable Trust (2017) 398 ITR 663 (Mad.)(HC)

S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – Activities of assessee is not exclusively 200 meant for one particular religious community hence the assessee is entitled to exemption. [S. 12A, 13] (AY. 2012-13)

CIT (E) v. Indian Society of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints (2017) 397 ITR 762 / 159 DTR 83 / 299 CTR 396 / 251 Taxman 136 (Delhi)(HC)

**S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – Exemption cannot be denied where** 201 **details in Form No. 10 are not furnished. [Form No 10] (AY. 2009-10, 2010-11)** CIT v. Gokula Education Foundation (2017) 394 ITR 236 / 292 CTR 32 / 77 taxmann.com 38 (Karn.)(HC) Editorial: SLP is granted to the revenue; CIT v. Gokula Education Foundation (2017) 248

Editorial: SLP is granted to the revenue; CIT v. Gokula Education Foundation (2017) 246 Taxman 13 (SC)

S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – AO disallowed the claim invoking 202 provisions of s. 13 on the basis of assessee's documents – without giving any reasons – not sustainable in law. (AY. 2005-06)

Devi Kamal Trust Estate v. DIT(E) (2017) 155 DTR 194 / 298 CTR 100 (Cal.)(HC)

S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – Urban development authority – Amount 203 realised on sale of plots was utilised for purpose of development – Entitled to exemption. [S. 2(15)] (AY. 2009-10 to 2011-12)

Ahmedabad Urban Development Authority v. ACIT (E) (2017) 396 ITR 323 / 83 taxmann. com 78 / 159 DTR 147 (Guj.)(HC) 204 S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – Objects of trust in original trust deed and amended trust deed identical and more than 85 per cent of charges received from affluent patients spent on charitable medical treatment – Exemption is allowable – Depreciation – Allowance on capital expenditure. [S. 32] (AY. 2008-09) CIT(E) v. Saifee Hospital Trust (2017) 395 ITR 225 (Bom.)(HC) Editorial : SLP is granted to the revenue: CIT(E) v. Saifee Hospital Trust (2017) 390 ITR 2 (St.)

S.11

205 S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – Application of income – Depreciation is allowable on assets allowed as application of income – Amendment is prospective - Scholarship for advancement of higher technical education to deserving students is allowable. [S. 32] (AY. 2006-07 to 2008-09) CIT v. Seth Anandram Jaipuria Education Society (2017) 394 ITB 712 (All.)(HC)

S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – Publishing and printing books and 206 selling them at subsidised rates or distributing them free of cost- Exemption cannot be denied- Rule of consistency. [S. 2(15) 12, 12A, 12AA] (AY. 2006-07 to 2009 10) Delhi Bureau of Text Books v. DIT (2017) 394 ITR 387 / 248 Taxman 272 / 151 DTR 234 / (2018) 300 CTR 195 (Delhi)HC)

S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – As long as objects of trust were 207 charitable in character and the purposes mentioned in Form No. 10 were for achieving objects of Trust, merely because the details were not furnished, the assessee could not be denied benefit of exemption. [Form No. 10] (AY. 2009-10, 2010-11) CIT v. Gokula Education Foundation (2017) 394 ITR 236 / 292 CTR 32 / 145 DTR 415 (Karn.)(HC) CIT v. Vidvaniketan Education & Cultural Trust (2017) 394 ITR 236 / 292 CTR 32 / 145 DTR 415 (Karn.)(HC) Editorial: SLP is granted to the revenue: CIT v. Gokula Education Foundation (2017) 248 Taxman 13 / 394 ITR 3 (SC)

- 208 S.11: Property held for charitable purposes – Depreciation. [S. 12, 32] (AY. 2008-09) PCIT v. Sri Sri Adichunchungeiri Shikshang Trust (2016) 241 Taxman 289 (Karn.)(HC) Editorial: SLP is granted to the revenue; PCIT v. Sri Sri Adichunchunagiri Shikshana Trust (2017) 246 Taxman 372 (SC)
- 209 S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – Providing various facilities and protecting farmers interests at national level was held to be charitable purposes hence entitle to registration. [S.2(15), 12A] Bhartiva Kisan Sangh Sewa Niketan v. CIT (2017) 166 ITD 562 / 189 TTI 316 / 157 DTR 142 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 210 S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – In absence of any change in facts, AO could not have taken a different view - Exemption is available. [S. 2(15)] (AY. 2008-09 & 2009-10)

ADIT v. Flt. Lt. Ranjan Dhall Charitable Trust (2017) 58 ITR 47 (Delhi) (Trib.)

**S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – Business held in trust – Activity of running community hall – Trust is not entitled to exemption unless business is incidental to attainment of objects of trust. [S.2(15), 11(4), 12AA] (AY. 2010-11)** *DCIT (E) v. Chennai Kammavar Trust. (2017) 166 ITD 196 | 187 TTJ 674 | 154 DTR 312 (Chennai)(Trib.)* 

S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – The assessee's operation was primarily industrial, professional association of body and hence was not entitled to exemption [S. 2 (15)] (AY. 2011-12)

ITO v. FRP Institute (2017) 56 ITR (Trib.) 253 (Chennai)(Trib.)

S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – Accumulation of income – Failure 213 to spend accumulated funds within prescribed time – Matter remanded for reconsideration. [S. 11(2), 11(3)(c), 12AA) (AY. 2011-12) Annadhanam Scheme Fund v. ADIT(E) (2017) 56 ITR 296 (Chennai)(Trib.)

**S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – Payment to educational institutions was** 214 **held to be application of income. [S. 12A] (AY. 2006-07 to 2012-13)** St. Jude's Convent School v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 594 (Asr.)(Trib.)

S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – Sports and educational activities – 215 Entitle to exemption. [S. 2(15), 12A, 13(1)(c). (AY.2010-2011) ITO v. Chembur Gymkhana (2017) 164 ITD 279 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – Mere generation of surplus from year to year could not be basis to hold that it existed for purpose of profit. [S.10(23C), 13(3)] (AY.2010-2011, 2011-2012)

ACIT v. Mahima Shiksha Samiti (2017) 49 CCH 285 / 79 taxmann.com 38 / 185 TTJ 425/ 151 DTR 33 (Jaipur)(Trib.)

S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – Disqualification for exemption is only to the extent trustee derived benefit and not the entire trust income – Amount shown in trust's balance sheet will be refunded by the trustee and his wife, exemption cannot be denied. [S. 13(1)(c)] (AY. 2008-09)

ITO (E) v. Future Education and Research Trust (2017) 55 ITR 66(SN) / 150 DTR 258 / 184 TTJ 688 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – Accumulation of income – Matter 218 remanded. [S. 11(2)] (AY. 2010-11)

Research and Information System for Developing Countries v. DDIT(E) (2017) 58 ITR 74 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – Transportation activities and games activity 219 being incidental to educational activity exemption cannot be denied on the grounds that surplus was generated from said activities. [S. 10(23C), 12] (AY. 2010-11, 2011-12) Dehradun Public School v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 305 (Delhi)(Trib.)

- 220 S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes Promotion of sports and games Merely because collection of certain charges from coaching camps meant for promotion of sports and games, exemption cannot be denied. [S. 2(15), 12] (AY. 2011-12) Dahisar Sports Foundation v. ITO(E) (2017) 167 ITD 710 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 221 S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes Mere buying and selling of books as per direction of Government is not commercial activity, exemption cannot be denied. [2(15)] (AY. 2010-11)

ITO(E) v. Society for Promotion of Audit Continuing Education (Space) (2017) 55 ITR 56 (SN) (Hyd.)(Trib.)

222 S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – Corpus donation – Assessee was to furnish PAN and addresses of donors for verification by Assessing Officer before exemption was allowed. [S. 12A, 115BBC] (AY.2010-11) Madhavi Raksha Sankalp Nirmal Niketan v. DDIT (2017) 165 ITD 627 (Mum.)(Trib.)

223 S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – Charitable objects – Mere charging fee for services rendered would not make it non-charitable unless profit motive was established. [S. 2(15), 12, 12A] Credit Guarantee Fund Trust for Micro and small Enterprises v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 285 / 155 DTR 1 / 187 TTJ 706 (Mum.) (Trib.)

- 224 S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes Exemption cannot be denied for reshuffle of specified investment. [S.2(15), 11(5)] (AY. 2008-09) Dy.DIT v. M.C. Natha Bhatia High School Trust, (2017) 163 ITD 460 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes A Christian religious society pursuing printing, publishing and distribution of Christian literature as its main activity would be considered carrying on religious activity hence entitled to exemption [S.2 (15), 12A, 13] (AY.2009-10)

Christian Literature Society v. JCIT (2017) 153 DTR 313 / 187 TTJ 181 (Chennai)(Trib.)

226 S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes-status of the assessee in the earlier years, no change in facts and circumstances of the case – Entitled to exemption. [S.12A] (AY. 2009-10)

ITO v. Moradabad Development Authority (2017) 146 DTR 120 (Delhi)(Trib.)

227 S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – Mutuality – Substantial part of assessee's earning from advertisement in souvenirs, fees from seminars or conferences, interest – Conducting conferences or seminars not incidental activity but pre-dominant activity – Assessee not entitled to exemption on ground of mutuality. [S.2(15)] (AY. 2009-2010)

Employers' Federation of Southern India v. ADIT (2017) 54 ITR 568 (Chennai)(Trib.)

S.11 : Property held for charitable purposes – Propagation of yoga itself is a charitable 228 purpose – Trust entitled to exemption [S. 2(15) 12, 12A] (AY. 2009-10)

Patanjali Yogapeeth (Nyas) v. Add. DIT(E) (2017) 163 ITD 323 / 54 ITR 616 / 151 DTR 114 / 185 TTJ 1 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.12A : Registration – Trust or institution – Order of Tribunal directing to grant 229 registration without recording satisfaction of object and genuineness of Trust was set aside.

CIT v. A. R. Trust (2017) 251 Taxman 397 / (2018) 402 ITR 161 / (All.)(HC)

S.12A : Registration – Trust or institution – Donation – Cancellation of registration 230 was held to be not valid only on the ground that donations were collected from few students and granting of renewal of approval under S. 80G was held to be valid. [S.80G] (AY. 2010-11)

CIT v. Shikshan Prasarak Mandali (2017) 250 Taxman 491 (Bom.)(HC)

S.12A : Registration – Trust or institution – Charitable purpose – Dominant activity 231 carried out by assessee-trust for over 130 years was to take care of old, sick and disabled cows, incidental activity of selling milk which might result in receipt of money, by itself, would not make it trade, commerce or business – Registration cannot be withdrawn. [S. 2(15)] (AY. 2009-10)

DIT(E) v. Shree Nashik Panchvati Panjrapole (2017) 397 ITR 501 / 248 taxman 67 / 295 CTR 214 / 150 DTR 249 (Bom.)(HC)

S.12A : Registration – Trust or institution – One assessee having two registration for 232 two educational institutions of different date was held to be not proper.

CIT v. Allahabad High School Society (2017) 390 ITR 75 / 147 DTR 258 / 294 CTR 170 (All)(HC)

S.12A : Registration – Trust or institution – Authority created under statute – 233 Commissioner cannot examine whether assessee is entitled to exemptions under S. 11 or 12 while considering the application for registration – Amount received by assessee to be used in discharge of objectives and functions provided for benefit of general public is entitled to registration.[S. 2(15), 11, 12AA]

CIT (E) v. Greater Noida Industrial Development Authority (2017) 395 ITR 18 (All)(HC) CIT(E) v. New Okhla Industrial Development Authority (2017) 395 ITR 18 (All)(HC) CIT(E) v. Yamuna Expressway Industrial Development Authority (2017) 395 ITR 18 (All) (HC)

Editorial: SLP is granted to the revenue CIT(E) v. New Okhla Industrial Development Authority (2018) 403 ITR 307 (ST) / 256 Taxman 69 (SC)

S.12A : Registration – Trust or institution – Micro financing – Object of money lending 234 and earning interest cannot be held to be charitable purpose hence not entitle to registration. [S. 2(15), 11] (AY. 2009-10)

Sreema Mahila Samity v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 420 / 190 TTJ 857 (Kol.)(Trib.)

- 235 S.12A : Registration Trust or institution Charitable purpose Denial of exemption was not justified. [S. 2(15), 10(22), 11] (AY. 2010-11) Society for Participatory Research in Asia v. ITO (2017) 157 DTR 85 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 236 S.12A : Registration Trust or institution Application for approval u/s. 80G was restored back to the CIT. [S.80G] (AY. 2017-18) Shree Kaila Devi Temple Trust v. CIT(E) (2017) 59 ITR 92 (SN)(Jaipur)(Trib.)
- 237 S.12A : Registration Trust or institution Where although the main object of the Trust included carrying on activities outside India, but no such activity were actually carried outside India, grant of registration u/s. 12AA r.w.s 12A could not be denied on this ground. [S. 12AA] (AY. 2013-14)

National Informatics Centre Service Inc. v. DCIT(E) (2017) 57 ITR 457 / 189 TTJ 709 / 155 DTR 329 (Delhi)(Trib.)

- 238 S.12A : Registration Trust or institution Educational institution Refusal of registration was held to be not justified. [S. 2(15, 11, 12AA) Labana Sikh Educational Society v. CIT (2017) 163 ITD 87 / 147 DTR 217 / 184 TTJ 433 (Chd.)(Trib.)
- 239 S.12A : Registration Trust or institution Registration cannot be cancelled or withdrawn only on the ground that the assessee trust was hit by monetary limits prescribed under section 2(15) of the Act. [S.2(15), 11, 12AA] (AY. 2009-10) Bhakti Kala Kshetra v. DIT (E) (2017) 163 ITD 440 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 240 S.12A : Registration Trust or institution Merely charging of fees for carrying such activities would not loose character of charity. [S. 2(15)] (AY 2010-2011) Quality Circle Forum of India v. Dy.CIT (2017) 162 ITD 122 (Hyd.)(Trib.)
- 241 S.12AA : Procedure for registration Trust or institution Search and seizure Cancellation of registration on the basis of statement of secretary general of the assessee was held to be proper. [S. 132, 132(4), 153A] U.P. Distillers Association v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 143 / 159 DTR 108 / (2018) 301 CTR 250 (Delhi)(HC)
- 242 S.12AA : Procedure for registration Trust or institution Commissioner cannot delegate his power to deputy director [S.2(15), 11] CIT (E) v. Amelorating India (2017) 399 ITR 196 (P&H)(HC)
- 243 S.12AA : Procedure for registration Trust or institution- Charitable purposes Preservation of environment including watersheds, forests and wildlife has a direct causal connection to the activity of preservation of environment hence the assessee is entitle to registration [S. 2(15)] (AY. 2012-13) *CIT (E) v. Water and Land Management Training and Research Institute (2017) 398 ITR* 283 (T&AP)(HC)

S.12AA : Procedure for registration – Trust or institution – Income derived by assessee 244 by way of fees from students for running educational institution is income derived which was applied for aims and objects of assessee hence is entitled to registration. (AY. 2012-13)

CIT (E) v. Lord Krishna Charitable Trust (2017) 398 ITR 370 (P&H)(HC)

**S.12AA : Procedure for registration – Trust or institution – Rectification deed – Grant** 245 **of registration was held to be valid. [S. 12] (AY. 2016-17)** PCIT (E) v. Uma Sanjeevani Charitable Trust (2017) 397 ITR 538 (Delhi)(HC)

**S.12AA : Procedure for registration – Trust or institution – Survey – Subsequently it** was discovered in the course of survey that activity of the Trust was not charitable – **Cancellation of registration was held to be justified. [S. 133A] (AY. 2008-09)** Dr. Bhim Rao Ambedkar Educational Society v. CIT (E) (2017) 397 ITR 295 (All) (HC)

S.12AA : Procedure for registration – Trust or institution – At the time of registration 247 of trust only the genuineness of the objects has to be tested and not the activities. [S. 11, 12] (ITA No. 33 of 2017, dt. 07.09.2017) CIT v. Shreedhar Sewa Trust (All.)(HC): www.itatonline.org

**S.12AA** :Procedure for registration – Trust or institution – Application was rejected after three years beyond limitation period of six months. Tribunal granting the registration effective from date of application is held to be proper.[S. 10(23C)(vi)] *CIT v. Sahitya Sadawart Samiti (2017) 396 ITR 46 (Raj.)( HC)* 

**S.12AA : Procedure for registration – Trust or institution – Religious activities carried** out were minuscule in comparison to their main activity, hence cancellation of registration was not valid in law. [S. 11, 12, 13(1)(b)] (AY 2009-10) Shri Mahavir Sthan Nyas Samiti v. UOI (2017) 245 Taxman 101 (Patna)(HC)

S.12AA : Procedure for registration – Trust or institution – While granting the 250 registration the Commissioner cannot apply the provisions of section 13. [S. 2(15), 11, 13] (AY.2012-13 to 2014-15)

CIT(E) v. Shri Shirdi Sai Darbar Charitable Trust (Dharmashala) (2017) 395 ITR 567 / 247 Taxman 260 (P&H)(HC)

S.12AA : Procedure for registration – Trust or institution – Withdrawal of registration 251 was held to be not justified. [S. 2((15), 12A] (ITA No. 43 of 2015, dt. 17.07.2017) CIT v. The Mumbai Metropolitan Regional Iron and Steel Market Committee (Bom.)(HC), www.itatonline.org

S.12AA : Procedure for registration – Trust or institution – Application for registration 252 was filed in the year 1973 – Insertion of provision S. 12AA w.e.f 1-4-1997, granting of exemption was held to be justified – Delay in submission of audit report was

explained – Corpus fund of earlier years cannot be assessed as income as it is capital in nature. [S. 11, 12] (AY. 1993-94)

DIT v. Vishwa Hindu Parishad (2017) 394 ITR 411 / 248 Taxman 290 / 151 DTR 345 / 297 CTR 148 (Delhi)(HC)

253 S.12AA : Procedure for registration – Trust or institution – Receipts on account of commercial activities exceeding limits prescribed in proviso to section 2(15), in particular year, does not give automatic power to Commissioner for cancellation of registration. [S. 2(15), 12, 13(8)] (AY.2009-2010)

DIT (E) v. North Indian Association (2017) 393 ITR 206 / 246 Taxman 318 / 293 CTR 169 / 148 DTR 76 (Bom.)(HC)

- 254 S.12AA : Procedure for registration Trust or institution Activities of trust is genuine – Restoration of registration granted was held to be proper. [S. 2(15), 11] CIT v. Institute Management Committee of Industries Training Institute (2017) 393 ITR 161 / 148 DTR 74 / 293 CTR 167 (Bom.)(HC)
- 255 S.12AA : Procedure for registration Trust or institution If aggregate receipts exceeds specified relief exemption would be denied, however registration shall not be cancelled. [S.2(15)]

CIT v. Himachal Pradesh Road Transport Corporation (2017) 291 CTR 417 / 145 DTR 257 (HP)(HC)

- 256 S.12AA : Procedure for registration Trust or institution No material indicating that assessee or its affairs not carried out in accordance with object of trust – Registration cannot be cancelled. [S.(2.15)] (AY.2009-2010) DIT (E) v. Maharashtra Housing & Area Development Authority (2017) 392 ITR 240 (Bom.) (HC)
- 257 S.12AA : Procedure for registration Trust or institution Registration was directed to be granted. [S. 80G(5)(vi)] (AY. 2016-17) Vyapar Sangh v. CIT (E) (2017) 188 TTJ 2 (Jd)(UO)(Trib.)
- 258 **S.12AA : Procedure for registration Trust or institution The Commissioner only had** to see whether the objects of the assessee-trust were charitable in nature or not and accordingly directed the Commissioner to grant registration [S. 2(15)] Sahid Munshi Ram Memorial Education Society v. CIT (2017) 59 ITR 40 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 259 S.12AA : Procedure for registration Trust or institution Withdrawal of exemption only on the ground that, receipts of assessee exceeded specified monetary limits was held to be not justified – Matter remanded. [S. 2(15) (AY. 2005-06 to 2010-11) Bharat Diamond Bourse v. DIT(E) (2017)153 DTR 281 / 187 TTJ 239 / 58 ITR 513 (Mum.) (Trib.)

S.12AA : Procedure for registration – Trust or institution – Registration cannot be refused on the ground that it has not yet commenced charitable or religious activity. [S. 2(15) 11, 12A] (AY. 2016-17)

Ashutosh Charitable Trust of Educational & Medical Sciences v. CIT (2017) 163 ITD 301 / 55 ITR 59 (SN)(Chd.)(Trib.)

## **S.12AA : Procedure for registration – Trust or institution – If the object of the trust is** 261 charitable, registration cannot be denied. [S.80G]

Abacus Foundation v. CIT (2017) 53 ITR 629 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.12AA : Procedure for registration – Trust or institution – The activities of Banquet 262 Hall Hiring, Hospitality (Restaurants) and Permit Room (Bar) are *prima facie* in the nature of carrying on trade, commerce, or business, the DIT is required to conduct detailed enquiry and examination as to the nexus between the activities and trade, commerce or business, matter was set aside to decide *de novo*. [S.2(15), 11, 12A] (AY. 2009-10)

MIG Cricket Club v. DIT(E) (2017) 57 ITR 56 (S.N.)(Mum.)(Trib.)

S.13 : Denial of exemption – Trust or institution – Investment – Major activities 263 charitable and a few religious activities, Trust is entitled to exemption. [S.11, 263] Imarat Shariah Educational and Welfare Trust v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 301 / 245 Taxman 101 (Patna)(HC) Shri Mahavir Sthan Nvas Samiti v. UOI (2017) 392 ITR 301 / 245 Taxman 101 (Patna)

Shri Mahavir Sthan Nyas Samiti v. UOI (2017) 392 ITR 301 / 245 Taxman 101 (Patna) (HC)

S.13 : Denial of exemption – Trust or institution – Investment restrictions – 264 Disallowance of repayments of loans from trustees and family members treating them as transfer of trust funds – Matter remanded to Assessing Officer for fresh adjudication. [S.11, 13(1)(c)] (AY. 2005-2006)

Devi Kamal Trust Estate v. DIT (E) (2017) 392 ITR 178 / 246 Taxman 196 / 151 DTR 82/ 297 CTR 97 (Cal)(HC)

S.13 : Denial of exemption – Trust or institution – Investment restrictions – Investment was made in the subsidiary in tune with scheme framed by SEBI, denial of exemption was held to be not justified [S. 11(5), 13(1)(d)(iii)] (AY. 2010-11, 2011-12) OTC Exchange of India v. ADIT (2017) 167 ITD 41 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.13 : Denial of exemption – Trust or institution – Investment restrictions – In case of violation income which is subject matter of violation only can be brought to tax. [S.11, 12AA] (AY.1999-2000 to 2004-05)

Maharashtra Academy of Engineering and Educational Research v. Dy.CIT (2017) 55 ITR 242 (Pune)(Trib.)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Disallowance cannot be 267 made in the absence of proof that expenditure has actually been incurred in earning

dividend income – If the AO has accepted in earlier years, he cannot take a contrary stand if the facts and circumstances have not changed – Argument that the dividend is not tax free in the hands of the payee is not accepted. [S.10(33), 115O, 115R, R.8D] (AY. 2002-03)

Godrej & Boyce Manufacturing Co Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 394 ITR 449 / 247 Taxman 361 / 151 DTR 89 / 295 CTR 121 (SC)

268 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Own funds to cover investments made by assessee, no disallowance can be made though the assessee himself shown the disallowance at the time of filing of return – Matter remanded. [R.8D, 254(1)] (AY. 2008-09)

Darashaw & Company (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 251 Taxman 394 (Bom.)(HC)

269 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – When there is no exempt income, no disallowance can be made. CBDT circular cannot override the provisions of the Act. [R.8D] (AY. 2011-12)

PCIT v. IL & FS Energy Development Company Ltd. (2017) 399 ITR 483 / 250 Taxman 174 / 297 CTR 452 / 156 DTR 89 (Delhi)(HC)

270 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Duty of Assessing Officer to examine accounts of assessee and determine whether any expenditure could be ascribed to exempt income – Matter remanded [R. 8D] Pradeep Khanna v. ACIT (2017) 399 ITR 146 (Delhi)(HC)

271 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Sufficient interest free funds, investments in mutual fund, income offered as capital gains, disallowance of interest and administrative expenses was held to be not justified [R. 8D] (AY. 2009-10) PCIT v. Sintex Industries Ltd. (2017) 248 Taxman 449 (Guj.)(HC) Editorial: SLP of revenue is dismissed PCIT v. Sintex Industries Ltd. (2018) 255 Taxman 171 (SC)

272 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Provision cannot be invoked when there is no exempt income was earned during the relevant assessment year [R. 8D] (AY. 2011-12)

CIT v. Chettinad Logistics (P.) Ltd. (2017) 248 Taxman 55 (Mad.)(HC) Editorial: SLP of revenue is dismissed, CIT v. Chettinad Logistics (P) Ltd (2018) 257 Taxman 2 (SC)

- 273 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure Exempt income Recording of satisfaction is mandatory – Remanding the matter to CIT(A) is not justified [R. 8D] (AY. 2009-10) Eicher Motors Ltd v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 51 / 250 Taxman 532 (Delhi)(HC)
- 274 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure Exempt income No disallowance can be made when interest-free funds exceeding its interest-free investment. [R. 8D] (AY. 2002-03) PCIT v. UTI Bank Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 514 (Guj.)(HC)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Decrease in interest free funds cannot be presumed that funds borrowed on interest was invested to earn exempt income. [S. 36(1)(iii)] (AY.2008-09)

CIT v. Max India Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 209 / 295 CTR 448 / 151 DTR 220 (P&H)(HC)

**S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Recording of satisfaction –** 276 **Mere assertion that section is applicable is not sufficient. [R. 8D] (AY. 2009-10)** *CIT v. U.P. Electronics Corporation Ltd. (2017) 397 ITR 113 (All.)(HC)* 

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Without recording the 277 satisfaction no disallowance can be made. [R. 8D(2)(iii)] (AY. 2007-08, 2008 -09) PCIT v. Reliance Capital Asset Management Ltd. (2017) 251 Taxman 68 / (2018) 400 ITR 217 (Bom.)(HC)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Recording of satisfaction is mandatory, disallowance of administrative expenses was held to be not justified – Sufficient interest free fund to demonstrate that borrowed amount was not invested in shares and securities, ITAT was not justified in setting aside the matter to the AO. [R. 8D, 254(1)] (AY. 2008-09)

H. T. Media Limited v. PCIT (2017) 399 ITR 576 / 156 DTR 250 (2018) 300 CTR 34 (Delhi) (HC)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Shares held as stock-in-trade, 279 no disallowance can be made. [R. 8D] (AY. 2008-09) CIT v. G. K. K. Capital Markets (P) Ltd. (2017) 246 Taxman 52 (Cal.)(HC)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Estimation of expenditure was 280 held to be proper. [S. 10(34)] (AY. 2006-07) Nahar Spinning Mills Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 12 / 82 taxmann.com 154 (P&H)(HC)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Not expressly recording dissatisfaction does not render assessing officer's reasons for disallowance invalid. [R. 8D] (AY. 2009-10)

Indiabulls Financial Services Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 242 (Delhi)(HC)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Assessing Officer must record 282 satisfaction that claim regarding expenditure is not satisfactory – Disallowance of expenditure on basis of estimate by Assessing Officer was held to be not permissible [R.8D]. (AY.2008-2009)

Punjab Tractors Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 223 / 246 Taxman 31 / 293 CTR 50 / 147 DTR 307 (P&H)(HC)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Shares held by assessee 283 treated as stock-in-trade – No disallowance can be made. [R. 8D] (AY. 2008-2009) CIT v. GKK Capital Markets (P) Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 196 / 246 Taxman 52 / 293 CTR 323 / 147 DTR 330 (Cal.)(HC)

- 284 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure Exempt income No disallowance can be made in the absence of exempt income [R. 8D] (AY. 2007-2008) Redington (India) Ltd. v. Addl. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 633 / 77 taxmann.com 257 (Mad.)(HC) Editorial : Order in Redington (India) Ltd. v. Addl. CIT (2015) 41 ITR 646 (Chennai)(Trib.) is reversed.
- 285 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure Exempt income Incumbent upon Assessing Officer to enquire and determine whether there is nexus. (AY. 2006-2007) PCIT v. U.K. Paints (India) P. Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 552 / 244 Taxman 309 / 153 DTR 201 (Delhi)(HC)
- S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure Exempt income Stock-in-trade No disallowance can be made. [R. 8D] (AY. 2008-2009)
   P. CIT v. State Bank of Patiala (2017) 391 ITR 218 / 245 Taxman 273 / 293 CTR 35 / 147 DTR 290 (P&H)(HC)
- S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure Exempt income No disallowance can be made in absence of any exempt income. [R. 8D] (AY.2007-2008)
   DCIT v. Cox & Kings (I) Ltd. (2017) 160 DTR 201 / 190 TTJ 785 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 288 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure Exempt income No disallowance in case there is sufficient interest-free funds. (AY.2011-12) DCIT (OSD) v. Voltamp Transformers Ltd. (2017) 59 ITR (Trib.) (S.N.) 101 (Ahd.)(Trib.)
- 289 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure Exempt income Apportionment of interest was held to be not justified. (AY. 2010-11) Hi-Tech Engineers v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 94 / 155 DTR 334 / 188 TTJ 453 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 290 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure Exempt income Assessing Officer cannot blindly apply the Rule 8D, without elucidating and explaining why assessee's voluntary disallowance was unreasonable and unsatisfactory. [R. 8D(2)] (AY. 2006-07) PCIT v. U.K. Paints (India) (P.) Ltd. (2017) 244 Taxman 309 (Delhi)(HC)
- S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure Exempt income Investments from out of own funds hence disallowance of interest expenditure was held to be not justified [R. 8D] (AY. 2008-09)
   DCIT v. Bombay Oxygen Corporation Ltd. (2017) 167 ITD 224 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 292 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure Exempt income Assessing Officer failed to satisfy himself about correctness of assessee's claim, impugned disallowance was to be deleted. [R.8D] (AY. 2010-11) Associated Law Advisers. v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 695 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Interest – Own funds were more than investment in tax free securities – No disallowance can be made – Quantum of expenditure cannot exceed the actual expenditure attributable to exempt income. [R.8D] (AY.2008-09)

CIT v. Bosch Ltd. (2017) 167 ITD 650 (Bang.)(Trib.)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Disallowance was confirmed 294 to the extent of exempt income [R.8D] (AY. 2011-12) Future Corporate Resources Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 33 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt Income – Fixed terms debt scheme – 295 Interest on over draft cannot be dis allowed [R.8D] (AY. 2009-10) Allen Career Institute v. JCIT (2017) 190 TTJ 823 (Jaipur)(Trib.)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – No disallowance can be made 296 when no exempt income is earned during the year (AY. 2008-09) Religare Macquaire Wealth Management Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 59 ITR 128 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Assessing Officer is not empowered to deem or assume certain expenditure to have been incurred in relation to tax free income. No borrowed fund was utilised for investment hence no disallowances can be made [R.8D] (AY. 2008-09)

Aditya Birla Finance Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 165 ITD 659 / 190 TTJ 349 / 159 DTR 242 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Where no exempt income was received or receivable during relevant previous year no disallowance can be made. [R.8D] (AY.2011-12, 2012-13)

Dish TV India Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 412 / 159 DTR 257 / 190 TTJ 537 / 60 ITR 162 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Though no expenditure was incurred, since statute has provided for presumptive expenditure, AO has to apply rule 8D. [R.8D] (AY. 2012-13)

M.A. Alagappan v. ACIT (2017) 165 ITD 401 (Chennai)(Trib.)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Share capital and free 300 reserves being more than investment in question, no disallowances under section 14A read with Rule 8D(2) (ii) can be made in respect of interest expenditure. [R.8D (2)(ii)] (AY. 2010-11)

ABC Bearings Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 157 DTR 242 / 188 TTJ 437 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – AO cannot deem or assume 301 expenditure to have been incurred in relation to tax free income.(AY. 2006-07) Inducto Steel Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 165 ITD 405 / 190 TTJ 582 / (2018) 161 DTR 136 (Mum.) (Trib.)

302 S. 14A : Dividend from mutual funds – Own funds were in excess of amount invested in mutual funds, however disallowance was ₹ 5000 was confirmed [R.8D] (AY. 2010 -2011)

Svitzer Hazira (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT 166 ITD 396 (Mum.)(Trib.)

303 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – When there is no expenditure incurred for earning exempt income, disallowances cannot be made [R.8D] (AY. 2007-08 to 2009-10)

Leena Kasbekar v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 440 (Mum.)(Trib.)

- S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure Exempt income Disallowance of administrative expenses was held to be justified [R.8D] (AY. 2012-2013)
   Vision EL Tech & Services (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT 166 ITD 205 (Bang.)(Trib.)
- 305 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure Exempt income When no suo motu disallowances was made, burden is on assessee to show that no disallowances can be made – Matter remanded [R.8D] (AY. 2010-2011) IDFC Capital Ltd. v. DCIT 166 ITD 316 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 306 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure Exempt income The disallowance cannot exceed the exempt income [R.8D] (ITA NO.5048 & 5608/MUM/2016, dt. 31.10.2017)(AY. 2012-13)

Pest Control India Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

- 307 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure Exempt income Diminishing value of securities cannot be considered as expenditure for the purpose of disallowance. [R. 8D] (ITA No. 1807 /Mum/2011 & 1812/Mum/ 2011 Bench "A" dt. 16-11-2017 (AY. 2006-07, 2008-09) ACIT v. AF-taab Investment Company Ltd. (Mum.)(Trib.) www.itatonline.org
- 308 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure Exempt income AO has to record satisfaction before applying the Rule 8D. [R.8D] (AY.2012-13) Commercial Engineers and Body Builders Co. Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 57 ITR 567 (Luck.) (Trib.)
- 309 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure Exempt income Investment in subsidiaries Mixed funds – matter remanded for fresh adjudication. (AY.2011-12, 2012-13) DCIT v. Sri Krishna Tiles and Potteries P. Ltd. (2017) 57 ITR 125 (Chennai)(Trib.)
- 310 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure Exempt income Substantial interest free funds – Matter remanded [R.8D] (AY. 2006-07) Strides Shasun Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 56 ITR 419 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 311 S.14A : Disallowance expenditure Exempt income Disallowance cannot exceed the exempt income [R.8D] (AY. 2007-08 to 2011-12) Brakes India Ltd v. DCIT (2017) 56 ITR 341 (Chennai)(Trib.)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – *Suo motu* withdrawal of disallowance of claim was held to be valid, matter was set aside to decide the issue afresh. [R.8D, Art. 265] (AY. 2009-10, 2010-11)

Rupee Finance & Management (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 81 taxmann.com 249 / 57 ITR 205 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Interest income from 313 debentures is taxable hence could not be considered for the purposes of disallowance. [R.8D]. (AY. 2010-11)

Carpricon Reality Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 165 ITD 249 / 156 DTR 219 / 188 TTJ 685 (Mum.) (Trib.)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Interest – Having own funds ,no disallowance can be made. [R.8D] (AY. 2008-09) Axis Bank Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 185 TTJ 722 / 155 DTR 49 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Expenditure should be incurred cannot exceed exempt income – Matter remanded. [R.8D] (AY. 2009-10) Original Innovative Logistics India (P.) Ltd. v. JCIT (2016) 76 taxmann.com 364 / (2017) 183 TTJ 753 / 147 DTR 89 (Chennai)(Trib.)

**S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Interest on partner's capital** 316 **is not an expenditure hence no disallowance can be made.[R.8D] (AY. 2010-11)** *Quality Industries v. JCIT (2016) 161 ITD 217 / (2017) 183 TTJ 350 (Pune)(Trib.)* 

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Book profit – The computation 317 under clause (f) of Explanation 1 to section 115JB(2) is to be made without resorting to the computation as contemplated u/s. 14A read with Rule 8D of the Income tax Rules 1962, (ii) Only those investments are to be considered for computing the average value of investment which yielded exempt income during the year. [S. 115JB, R.8D] (AY. 2008-09)

ACIT v. Vireet Investment Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 165 ITD 27 / 154 DTR 241 / 188 TTJ 1 (SB) (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Non satisfaction of assesses 318 claim, disallowance cannot be made. [R.8D] (AY. 2008-09) Exim Scrips Dealers (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 162 ITD 390 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – AO cannot directly invoke 319 rule 8D for making disallowance without examining the claim of the assessee. [R.8D] (AY. 2010-11)

Fereshte Sethna (Ms) v. ACIT (2017) 162 ITD 412 (Mum.)(Trib.)

320 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Sufficient own funds, hence no part of interest expenditure paid on borrowed fund could be disallowed.[R.8D] (AY. 2009-10)

Nirma Credit & Capital (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 162 ITD 396 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

- 321 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure Exempt income Stock in trade or investment is irrelevant, disallowance was held to be justified. [R.8D] (AY. 2011-12, 2012-13) Voltech Engineers (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT 163 ITD 469 (Chennai)(Trib.)
- 322 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure Exempt income Recording of satisfaction Not expressly recording of satisfaction cannot be the ground to hold that no disallowances can be made – No fresh investments during the year hence disallowance was to be deleted. [R.8D] (AY. 2009-10) Delhi Towers Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 124 (Delhi)(Trib.)

323 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Sales and purchase of shares – AO had correctly applied formula prescribed under rule 8D(2)(ii) for determination of expenditure attributable to dividend income. [R.8D] (AY. 2008-09) Digvijay Finlease Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 431 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenses - Exempt income - Investments which are not capable of yielding dividend income needs to be excluded from total investment.[R.8D] (AY. 2009-2010)
 DwCIT x Diamond Co. Ltd. (2017) 162 JTD 131 (Kol.)(Trib.)

Dy.CIT v. Diamond Co. Ltd. (2017) 162 ITD 131 (Kol.)(Trib.)

- 325 S.14A: Disallowance of expenditure-Exempt income-No exempt income, hence no disallowance could be made. [R. 8D] (AY.2007-2008, 2008-2009) Merck Specialities P. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 54 ITR 256 (Mum) (Trib.)
- S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure Exempt income Average investment from which exempt income was received Matter was set aside for verification [R.8D] (AY. 2009-2010, 2012-2013)
   Yashoda Health Care Services P. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 54 ITR 26 (Hvd.)(Trib.)

327 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – PMS brokerage fee and other incidental expenses for making investment in to shares have not been debited in the P& Loss account – No disallowance can be made. [R.8D] (AY. 2010-11, 2011-12) ACIT v. Sachin R. Tendulkar (2017) 163 ITD 65 / 147 DTR 282 / 184 TTJ 374 (Mum.) (Trib.)

328 S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Disallowance under the Rule 8D is not automatic, unless the AO examines the accounts and records the finding why the assessee's claim/ computation is not proper.[R.8D] (AY. 2011-12) Shapoorji Pallonji & Co. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 164 ITD 42 (Mum.)(Trib.) **S.14A :** Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Securities held as stock in 329 trade has to be considered for computing disallowance, however, the disallowance has to be computed by taking into consideration only those shares which have yielded dividend income in the year under consideration. **[R.8D]** (AY.2010-11) *Kalyani Barter (P) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 571 / 154 DTR 73 / 187 TTJ 352 (Kol.)(Trib.)* 

**S.14A :** Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Assessing Officer not recording reasoning for his dissatisfaction with regard to claim of assessee. Authorities ignoring mandate of section 14A. Disallowance was held to be not sustainable. [R.8D] (AY.2009-2010) *JCIT v. J.M. Financial Services Ltd. (2017) 54 ITR 120 / 186 TTJ 228 (Mum.)(Trib.)* 

**S.14A :** Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – No borrowed funds utilised for investment – No disallowance could be made. [R.8D] (AY. 2008-2009, 2010-2011) *JCIT v. Karnataka State Industrial Infrastructure Development Corporation Ltd. (2017) 54 ITR 425 (Bang.)(Trib.)* 

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Satisfaction was not recorded, 332 disallowance cannot be made. [R.8D] (AY.2008-09)

Addl.CIT v. Mumbai International Airport P. Ltd. (2017) 53 ITR 169 / 148 DTR 201 / 184 TTJ 229 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.14A : Disallowance of expenditure – Exempt income – Assessing Officer to consider only those investments which yielded dividend income during previous year – exclude investments which were strategic investments, if own funds sufficient to cover investment, presumption that assessee used in its own funds. [R.8D] (AY. 2003-2004 to 2011-2012)

Electrosteel Castings Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 53 ITR 5 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.15 : Salaries – Notice pay received from previous employers after deducting notice 334 period as per job agreement cannot be taxed as salary income. (AY. 2010-2011) Nandinho Rebello v. DCIT (2017) 164 ITD 440 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

S.17(2) : Perquisite – Non-employee director and shareholder – No substantial interest in company – Foreign visits – Business purposes – Not perquisite. [S.69C] (AY. 2012-13) *Kinty Suri (Mrs.) v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 301 (SMC) (Delhi)(Trib.)* 

S.17(3) : Profits in lieu of salary – Amount paid to ex-employees under settlement 336 cannot be regarded as 'profit in lieu of salary – Not liable to deduct tax at source. [S. 15, 17(3)(i), 133A, 192, 201 (1), 201(IA)] (AY. 2009-10) ITO v. Kuwait Airways Corporation (2017) 163 ITD 263 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.22 : Income from house property – Business income – The objects clause is not determinative. Income earned from sub-licenses is required to be taxed under the head "Income from House Property". [S. 27(iii)(b),28(i), 269UA(f)] (AY. 2000-01) Raj Dadarkar & Associates v. ACIT (2017) 394 ITR 592 / 248 Taxman 1 / 298 CTR 117 / 157 DTR 225 (SC) 338 S.22 : Income from house property – Letting of building including charges for air conditioning is assessable as income from house property and not as income from other sources. [S.32, 56] (AY. 1997-98)

CIT v. DLF Universal Ltd. (No.1) (2017) 398 ITR 708 (Delhi)(HC)

- S.22 : Income from house property Compensation received for providing amenities 339 like security services etc which are inseparable from house property is assessable as income from house property and not as business income [S. 28(i)] (AY.2011-2012) Star Gold (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 166 ITD 471 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- S.22 : Income from house property Income from other sources Rental income 340 received from lessee was to be taxed as Income from house property. [S. 24, 56] (AY. 2011-2012) Premier Electrical Industries v. ICIT (2017) 162 ITD 45 (Chd.)(Trib.)

- 341 S.23 : Income from house property – Double taxation – Lease of property to family members at nominal rent – Family members letting the same at very higher amount - Rental income was righty taxed in the hands of assessee, however same cannot be taxed once gain in the hands of the family members. [S.4, 22] (AY. 1998-99) Maneklal Agarwal v. Dv. CIT (2017) 396 ITR 721 / 155 DTR 241 / 297 CTR 117 / 250 Taxman 94 (SC)
- S.23 : Income from house property Annual value Let out a portion of building at 342 lesser rent to a related party, AO was justified to determine the annual value of the building at the value/rent received from unrelated party. [S. 22] (AY. 1996-97) CIT v. Amina Moidu (Smt.) (2017) 292 CTR 237 (Ker.)(HC)
- 343 S.23 : Income from house property – Annual value – More than one house – Property remained vacant throughout the year would not be assessed u/s. 23(1)(c) but under S.23(1)(a) annual value will be determined notionally. [S. 22, 23(1)(b), 23(1)(c)] (AY. 2001-02 to 2007-08) Susham Singla v. CIT (2017) 244 Taxman 302 / 150 DTR 28 / 298 CTR 204 (P&H)(HC) Editorial : SLP of the assessee is dismissed. Susham Singla v. CIT (2017) 247 Taxman 312 (SC)
- S.23 : Income from house property Annual value Let out building annual value is 344 to be estimated. [S. 22, 23(1)(b)] (AY. 1996-97) CIT v. K.M. Mehaboob (Dr.) (2017) 244 Taxman 263 (Ker.)(HC)
- 345 S.23 : Income from house property – Annual value – The Assessing Officer cannot treat a rental income as business income without any substantial material on record - Rule of consistency to be applied - Also, taxes paid by the landlord to the government, not recovered from the client can be allowed as deduction from the business income even if not deductible in S. 23. [S. 22] (AY.2010-2011) CIT v. Chadha Builders and Properties (2017) 59 ITR (Trib.) (S.N.) 111 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.23 : Income from house property – Common Area Maintenance Charges and non-occupancy charges paid by the assessee to the Society are deductible from the rent while computing the annual letting value [S. 22] (ITA No. 4776/Mum/2014, dt. 01.11.2017)(AY. 2010-11)

DCIT v. Yogen D. Sanghavi (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

S.23 : Income from house property – Annual value – Properties under construction and property/shop used by assessee for business purpose could not be estimated on market value as the properties were vacant or under construction – Where the properties were let out the AO has to take actual rent received and not on notional basis. [S. 23(1)(b)] (AY. 2010-11)

Ashok Kumar Gupta v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 165 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.23 : Income from house property – Annual value – Notional interest on interest free 348 deposit or loan cannot be included while calculating fair rent of property – Municipal valuation or actual rent received which ever is higher is to be taken. [S. 22] (AY. 2010-11)

DCIT v. Gentex Merchants (P.) Ltd. (2017) 167 ITD 61 / 159 DTR 73 / (2018) 191 TTJ 308 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.23 : Income from house property – Annual Value – Deemed rental value – and 349 clubbing of income – Matter was set aside. [S. 22, 64 (iv)] (AY. 2011-12) Manish Dhirajlal Popat v. ACIT (2017) 55 ITR 71 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.23 : Income from house property – Notional interest on interest free security deposit 350 has to be considered. [S. 22] (AY. 2007-2008, 2009-2010) Sobha Interiors (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 162 ITD 267 (Bang.)(Trib.)

S.23 : Income from house property – Annual value – Vacancy allowance – Property is 351 let in earlier period and is found vacant for whole year under consideration, annual value of said property would be determined u/s. 23(1)(c). [S. 23(1)(c)] (AY. 2010-11, 2011-12)

Informed Technologies India Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 162 ITD 153 / 54 ITR 397 / 183 TTJ 60 (Mum.)(Trib.)

**S.24 : Income from house property – Deductions – Deduction was allowable to extent** 352 assessee was able to establish that subsequent loan was used for purpose of repayment of earlier housing loan [S. 24(b)] (AY. 2005-06 to 2009-10) Akulu Nagaraj Gupta Subbaraju v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 76 (Bang.)(Trib.)

S.24 : Income from house property – Brokerage, electricity expenses, legal expenses 353 and bank charges are not eligible for deduction while calculating annual rental value. [S. 23] (AY. 2009-2010)

Ranjeet D. Vaswani v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 551 / 187 TTJ 40 (UO)(Mum.)(Trib.)

540 (Bom.)(HC)

354 S.28(i) : Business income – Income from house property – Rental income and service charges received by Assessee Company as business income during course of business carried out by them of operating and running Mall as commercial activity is held to be assessable as business income. [S. 22]

CIT v. E-City Project Construction (P) Ltd. (2017) 298 CTR 449 / 157 DTR 220 (Bom.)(HC)

S.28(i) : Business income – Sale consideration received by builder was held to be assessable as business income, provisions of S. 50C was held to be not applicable [S.48, 50C] (AY. 2009-10)
 CIT v. Glowshine Builders & Developers (P.) Ltd. (2017) 251 Taxman 223 / (2018) 405 ITR

- 356 S.28(i) : Business income Income from house property Ware house charges assessable as business income [S. 22]
   (AY. 2003-04 to 2008-09)
   ACIT v. Chhattisgarh State Warehousing Corporation (2017) 399 ITR 239 (Chhatigarh)(HC)
- 357 S.28(i) : Business income Capital or revenue Non-Compete Fee Agreement was held to be non genuine hence assessable as business income [S. 4] (AY. 2001-02) *CIT v. R. Radikka (2017) 397 ITR 69 (Mad.)(HC)*
- S.28(i) : Business income Interest earned on short-term fixed deposits is assessable as "profits and gains of business" and not as "income from other sources". [S.56] (AY. 2011-12)

CIT v. Green Infra Limited (2017) 392 ITR 7 / 292 CTR 233 / 146 DTR 262 / 78 taxmann. com 340 (Bom.)(HC)

- 359 S.28(i) : Business Income from house property Main business activity of assessee consisting of construction of different types of buildings and leasing them out, incomes will be assessable as business income. [S.22] (AY. 2008-2009) PCIT v. Sri Bharathi Warehousing Corporation (2017) 392 ITR 160 / 246 Taxman 137 (T&AP)(HC)
- S.28(i) : Income from business Income from other sources Income from running of departmental store is assessable as business income and not as income from house property. [S. 22] (AY. 2006-07 to 2010-11)
   Asiatic Stores & Soda Fountain v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 330 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 361 S.28(i) : Business income Capital gains Amount received on sub-licencing was held to be assessable as business income and not as capital gains. [S. 45] (AY. 2007 08, 2008-09) (NT – Back 11th (2017) 107 (TD 252 (D m))(Trill)

CIT v. Bosch Ltd. (2017) 167 ITD 650 (Bang.)(Trib.)

**S.28(i) : Business income – Income from house property – Income from letting out of property was held to be assessable as business income. [S. 22] (AY. 2007-08)** *Oberoi Investments (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 385 (Kol.)(Trib.)* 

S.28(i) : Business income – Income from house property – Service charges received 363 by assessee by providing various services like telephone, electricity, swimming pool facilities etc is to be assessed as business income and not as income from house property. [S. 22] (AY. 2010-11)

DCIT v. Gentex Merchants (P.) Ltd. (2017) 167 ITD 61 / 159 DTR 73 / (2018) 191 TTJ 308 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.28(i) : Business income – Income from other sources – Financing being one of the object, the interest income has to be assessed as business income. [S. 56] (AY.2009-10) *ITO v. Patel Corp. (P.) Ltd. (2017) 167 ITD 83 (Mum.)(Trib.)* 

S.28(i) : Business income – Rental income – Letting of building along with fittings and fixtures was held to be assessable as business income. [S.22, 32, 56] (AY. 2009-10) *M.M. Creations v. ACIT (2017) 165 ITD 534 (Delhi)(Trib.)* 

S.28(i) : Business income – Capital gains – Frequent share transactions involved huge 366 amount therefore the gains as held to be assessable as business income [S.45] (AY.2009-10)

Srinivasan Narayanasamy v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 119 (Chennai)(Trib.)

S.28(i) : Business income – Composite letting of furnished flats – Assessable as business 367 income following the consistent view [S.22] (AY. 2009-10, 2010-11, 2011-12) Shibani S. Bhojwani v. DCIT (2017) 166 ITD 488 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.28(i) : Business income – Tea Company – Cess expenses on production of green leaf was allowed before apportionment of income between tea grown and tea manufactured u/rule 8(1). (AY 2003-04)

ITO v. Rungamattee Tea & Industries Ltd. (2017) 166 ITD 24 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.28(i) : Business income – Rental receipt from letting out commercial properties is assessable as business income and not as income from house property.[S.22] (AY. 2010-11)

Bharathi Ware Housing Corporation v. CIT (Appeals) (2017) 55 ITR 65 (Visakha.)(Trib.)

S.28(i) : Business income – Memorandum of understanding giving right of passage 370 and all kinds of privileges and rights to transferee is constructive transfer in favour of transferee and the sum received is taxable as business income. [S.2(47)] (AY. 2007-2008)

Dy.CIT v. Ramesh Batta (2017) 55 ITR 612 (Delhi)(Trib.)

371 S.28(i) : Business income – Short term capital gains – Shares were held for less than 30 days during year assessable as business income. [S. 2(42A, 2(42B), 45] (AY.2008-09) Digvijay Finlease Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 431 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

S.28(i) : Business loss – Embezzlement – Loss by embezzlement being incidental to banking business of assessee bank, it should be allowed as deduction in year in which it was discovered [S. 145] (AY. 1997-98)
J & K Bank Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 250 Taxman 380 / 298 CTR 500 / 157 DTR 361 (J&K)(HC)

S.28(i) : Business loss – Purchase and sale of shares – Assessing Officer has not brought any evidence to show that the transactions were false, hence disallowance of loss was held to be not valid. (AY. 2003-04, 2004-05, 2006-07)
 PCIT v. Rungta Properties (P.) Ltd. (2017) 249 Taxman 18 / (2018) 162 DTR 64 / 403 ITR 234 (Cal.)(HC)

- S.28(i): Business loss Foreign cars Not forming part of a block of assets Not granted depreciation Held, on sale, provision of S. 50 is not applicable Held, loss on sale is a business loss. [S.2(11), 50] (AY. 1999-00, 2000-01)
   Madan, K. D. v. ITO (2017) 152 DTR 21 / 248 Taxman 157 / 297 CTR 437 (Mad.)(HC)
- S.28(i) : Business loss Advancing loans Companies in liquidation Loss is allowable as business loss Stock in trade Erosion in value of shares, valuation at market values is permissible [S. 37(1)] (AY.1987-88)
   CIT v. Tamilnadu Industrial Investment Corpn. Ltd. (2017) 394 ITR 255 (Mad.)(HC)

376 S. 28(i) : Business loss – Advances written off – Allowable as deduction [S. 37(1)] (AY. 2010-11)
 DCIT v. J. Thomas & Co. (P.) Ltd. (2017) 167 ITD 572 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.28(i) : Business loss – Loss on sale of securities and bonds emanated from investments was held to be allowable as business loss, notwithstanding the fact that securities were grouped under head 'investment' owing to prescribed format of RBI [S.37(1)] (AY.2009-10, 2010-11)

ACIT v. Chanasma Nagrik Sahakari Bank Ltd. (2017) 167 ITD 151 / (2018) 194 TTJ 269/ 167 DTR 393 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

- 378 S.28(i) : Business loss Loss on account of premium paid on face value of security is required to be amortized for remaining period of maturity. (AY.2009-10, 2010-11) ACIT v. Chanasma Nagrik Sahakari Bank Ltd. (2017) 167 ITD 151 / (2018) 194 TTJ 269 / 167 DTR 393 (Ahd.)(Trib.)
- S.28(i) : Business loss Foreign exchange loss on forward contracts through hedging export sales Allowable as business loss. (A.Y. 2012-13)
   DCIT v. Elitecore Technologies (P.) Ltd. (2017) 165 ITD 153 / 186 TTJ 1 / 150 DTR 185 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

S.28(i) : Business loss – Loss claimed by the assessee on account of mark to market losses on account of fluctuation in foreign currency in respect of hedging forward contract is not allowable as there was no underlying asset on the date of balance sheet. [S.43(5)] (AY. 2009-10) Bechtel India (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 165 ITD 282 (Delhi)(Trib.)	380
S.28(i) : Business loss – The loss on sale of shares of a wholly-owned subsidiary is allowable as a business loss if the investment in the subsidiary was made for commercial purposes. [S.37(1)] (AY. 2010-2011 and 2011-12) Apollo Tyres Ltd. v. ACIT (Cochin)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	381
S.28(i) : Business loss – Forward contracts on foreign exchange – Loss not a speculation loss. (AY.2005-2006, 2006-2007, 2008-2009) ACIT v. Dow Agro sciences India Private Limited (2017) 53 ITR 590 (Mum.)(Trib.)	382
S.28(i) : Business loss – Expenditure for provision of liability regarding exchange rate fluctuation was held to be revenue loss. [S.28(i)] (AY. 2004-05) ACIT v. Timex Watches Ltd. (2017) 183 TTJ 27 / 145 DTR 81 (Delhi)(Trib.) ACIT v. Timex Group India Ltd. (2017) 183 TTJ 27 / 145 DTR 81 (Delhi)(Trib.)	383
S.28(i) : Business loss – Amount fraudulently withdrawn from the account was held to be allowable as business loss. (AY. 2004-05, 2005-06, 2006-07) ACIT v. Timex Watches Ltd. (2017) 183 TTJ 27 / 145 DTR 81 (Delhi)(Trib.) ACIT v. Timex Group India Ltd. (2017) 183 TTJ 27 / 145 DTR 81 (Delhi)(Trib.)	384
S.28(i) : Business loss – Cash destroyed by fire was held to be allowable as business loss. (AY. 2010-11) Aparna Agency Ltd v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 511 (Kol.)(Trib.)	385
S.28(i) : Business loss – Co-operative bank – Loss incurred on shifting securities from 'Available for sale' (AFS) category to 'Held to Maturity' (HTM) category is not allowable as business loss. (AY.2009-10) Hindustan Co-operative Bank Ltd. v. JCIT (2017) 162 ITD 434 (Mum.)(Trib.)	386
S.28(i) : Business loss – Forward exchange contracts – Losses incurred on account of entering with banks for purpose of hedging loss in connection with its import/export business was held to be allowable as business loss. [S.43(5)] (AY. 2009-2010) ACIT v. Sri Ramalingeswara Rice & Oil Mill (2017) 162 ITD 696 (Vishakha)(Trib.)	387
S.28(1) : Business loss – Chit fund – If subscriber incur the loss and if the amount was utilsed for the purpose of business, the same is allowable as business loss. [S. 37(1)] (AY. 2004-05)	388

Kamal Raheja v. ITO (2017) 162 ITD 55 / 183 TTJ 538 / 145 DTR 225 (SMC)(Luck.)(Trib.)

389 S.28(i) : Business loss – Foreign exchange fluctuation loss on account of export proceeds lying in EEFC account based on RBI guidelines, is allowable as revenue loss.
 [S. 37(1)] (AY. 2008-09)

Thermodyne Technologies Private Limited v. ACIT (2017) 58 ITR 20 (Chennai)(Trib.)

- S.28(i) : Business loss Fenders which were reflected as a 'Fixed asset in the 'Balance sheet- Loss was not allowable as business loss. (AY. 2009-10)
   International Ships Stores Suppliers v. JCIT (2017) 162 ITD 73 / 183 TTJ 161 / 145 DTR 1 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- S.28(i) : Business loss Share trading and future and option losses-loss on derivatives being future option loss on transactions entered on NSE, he would be entitled to set off same against profit on sale of property. [S. 22] (AY. 2007-08)
   ITO v. PKS Holdings (2017) 162 ITD 1 / 152 DTR 215 / 187 TTJ 60 (Kol.)(Trib.)

392 S.28(i) : Business loss – Trading – Fenders were purchased which was reflected as capital asset in books of account, loss on sale of fenders was held to be not allowable as business loss. (AY. 2009-2010)
 International Ships Stores Suppliers v. JCIT (2017) 162 ITD 73 / 183 TTJ 161 / 145 DTR 1 (Mum.)(Trib.)

- S. 28(i) : Business loss Chit fund business If a subscriber incurs loss in subscribing to chit fund to raise funds to use them in his business or for business purpose, such a loss is an allowable deduction. (AY. 2004-05)
   Kamal Raheia v. ITO (2017) 162 ITD 55 / 183 TTI 538 / 145 DTR 225 (SMC)(Luck)(Trib.)
- S.28(iv) : Business income Value of any benefit or perquisites Converted into money or not Only fact that the assessee attended annual day celebrations and addressed the employees of the Company which gifted a villa to the assessee in Dubai does not amount to rendering of professional services or carrying out brand endorsement activities and hence the value of villa cannot be brought to tax u/s. 28(iv) [S. 28(iv)] (AY. 2008-09)
  Shahrukh Khan v. ACIT (2017) 189 TTJ 547 / 158 DTR 77 / 84 taxmann.com 209 (Mum.) (Trib.)
- 395 S.28(iv) : Business income Amalgamation There was no business transaction in amalgamation, surplus of assets over liability of subsidiary company resulting from said amalgamation was not taxable. [S.28(i)] (AY. 2003-04) Sundaram Finance Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 165 ITD 563 (Chennai)(Trib.)
- 396 S.28(iv) : Business income Value of any benefit or perquisites Converted into money or not-Concession of duty on import of capital goods conditional on certain quantum of export, still be a concession on capital account hence cant be assessed as business income. [S.4] (AY. 2001-02, 2004-05, 2006-07)
   ACIT v. India Cements Ltd. (2017) 165 ITD 496 (Chennai)(Trib.)

S.28(iv) : Business income - Value of any benefit or perquisites - Converted into money or not - Part-time director as well as employee, not drawing salary - Value of rent free accommodation was held to be not a perquisite - Value of rent free accommodation to be determined as per guidelines of Municipal Corporation. [S. 2(24)(iv), 17(2), 23(1) (a)] (AY. 2010-11, 2011-12)

ITO v. Raghu Nandan Modi (2017) 165 ITD 522 / 159 DTR 209 / 189 TTJ 454 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.31 : Repairs – Current repairs – Textile Mill – Repair or substitution of old machine 398 is not current repairs. [S. 37(1)] (AY. 1974-75)

CIT v. Sarangpur Cotton Mfg. Co. Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 108 / 152 DTR 233 / 295 CTR 587 / 247 Taxman 94 (SC)

**S.31 : Repairs – Expenditure incurred on repair of vessels was to be allowable** 399 *PCIT v. Sesa Resources Ltd. (2017) 250 Taxman 182 / (2018) 404 ITR 707 (Bom.)(HC)* 

S.31 : Repairs – Expenditure on repairs and maintenance of existing assets without 400 creating any new assets was held to be revenue and not capital in nature. [S. 37(1)] (AY. 2010-11)

ABC Bearings Ltd v. ACIT (2017) 157 DTR 242 / 188 TTJ 437 (Mum.)(Trib.)

**S.32**: Depreciation – Building on leased premises – Lessee cannot be said to be owner for claiming depreciation, however lessee is entitled to depreciation on the cost of construction incurred by him but not on the cost incurred by the owner and reimbursed by the lessee. (AY. 1992-1993)

Mother Hospital P. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 628 / 247 Taxman 12 / 149 DTR 63 / 294 CTR 25 (SC)

Editorial: Decision in CIT v. Mother Hospital Pvt. Ltd. (2005) 275 ITR 563 (Ker.)(HC) is affirmed.

**S.32**: Depreciation – Charitable Trust – Even if the entire expenditure incurred 402 for acquisition of a capital asset is treated as application of income for charitable purposes, assessee is entitle to depreciation and entitle to carry forward. S. 11(6) inserted by Finance (No. 2) Act, 2014 is effective from asst. year 2015-16 and it is prospective in nature. [S.11(1)(a)]

CIT v. Rajasthan and Gujarati Charitable Foundation Poona (2018) 402 ITR 441 / 300 DTR 1 / 161 DTR 33 / 253 taxman 165 (SC)

**S.32 : Depreciation – Cost of acquisition – For purpose of allowing depreciation in** 403 respect of acquisition of thermal power station, actual purchase price accepted by Central Electricity Regulatory Commission was to be regarded as basis and not value of tariff determined under Electricity Act.

N.T.P.C. Ltd. v. Central Electricity Regulatory Commission (2017) 247 Taxman 97 (SC)

S.32 : Depreciation – Shuttering part of plant entitled to 100 per cent matter 404 remanded. [S. 260A] (AY. 2009-10)

PCIT v. U.P. State Bridge Corporation Ltd. (2017) 399 ITR 546 (All.)(HC)

405 S.32 : Depreciation – Additional depreciation – Though the control of plant and machinery of windmill was with GEB assessee is entitle to additional depreciation. [S.32(1)(iia)] (AY.2006-07)

PCIT v. Jalaram Ceramics Ltd. (2017) 150 DTR 69 (Guj.)(HC)

- 406 S.32 : Depreciation Lease lessee is entitled to depreciation. (AY. 1995-96) CIT v. Bhushan Steels and Strips Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 216 (Delhi)(HC) CIT v. Vardhaman Industries Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 216 (Delhi)(HC)
- 407 S.32 : Depreciation Non-compete fees Depreciation was allowed in earlier years and has to be allowed also in current year. (AY.2009-10) PCIT v. Zydus Wellness Ltd. (2017) 247 Taxman 397 (Guj.)(HC)

S.32 : Depreciation – Lease back of assets – Boiler – Depreciation was held to be allowable- Transaction could not be termed as dubious or colourable device, but a genuine business transaction. (AY. 1985-86)
 CIT v. Bombay Burmah Trading Corpn. Ltd. (2017) 250 Taxman 436 / (2018) 161 DTR 312 (Bom.)(HC) Editorial: SLP of revenue is dismissed, PCIT v. Bombay Burmah Trading Corporation Ltd. (2018) 256 Taxman 393 (SC)

S.32 : Depreciation – Block of assets – Entitled to depreciation which formed block of assets though assets of one unit was sold and transferred and were not put to use during the year. [S. 2(11)] (AY. 2005-06)
 Sony India (P) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 147 DTR 177 / 292 CTR 396 (Delhi)(HC)

410 S.32 : Depreciation – Installation/UPS used as conjuction with a computer network is entitle depreciation. PCIT v. Sesa Resources Ltd. (2017) 250 Taxman 182 / (2018) 404 ITR 707 (Bom.)(HC)

411 S.32 : Depreciation – Activity of mining, mineral processing for exports, shipping

and stevedoring carried out by assessee would amount to production hence entitle to additional depreciation.

PCIT v. Sesa Resources Ltd. (2017) 250 Taxman 182 / (2018) 404 ITR 707 (Bom.)(HC)

- 412 S.32 : Depreciation Brand Equity Business or commercial rights of a similar nature hence entitle to depreciation. (AY. 2001-02) *CIT v. R. Radikka (2017) 397 ITR 69 (Mad.)(HC)*
- 413 S.32 : Depreciation Actual cost Customs duty paid subsequent on debonding of unit was held to be added to actual cost. [S. 43(1)] CIT v. Jindal Polyester Ltd. (2017) 397 ITR 282 (All.)(HC)
- 414 S.32 : Depreciation Ownership of asset was not established Depreciation was held to be not allowable. (AY. 2008-09, 2009-10, 2010-11) Chintels India Ltd v. Dy. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 416 / 249 Taxman 630 / 297 CTR 574 / 156 DTR 317 (Delhi.)(HC)

S.32

S.32 : Depreciation – Set off of unabsorbed depreciation – Allowed to be carried 415 forward. [S. 32(2)] (AY. 2006 -07)

CIT v. Hindustan Unilever Ltd. (2016) 72 taxmann.com 325 / (2017) 394 ITR 73 (Bom.) (HC)

S.32 : Depreciation – Additional depreciation – In term of section 32(1)(iia), assessee 416 can claim balance additional depression in assessment year which follows assessment year in which machinery has been bought and used for less than 180 days. [S. 32(1) (iia)] (AY.2011-12)

CIT v. Shri T. P. Textiles (P.) Ltd. (2017) 394 ITR 483 / 246 Taxman 324 (Mad.)(HC)

S.32 : Depreciation – Balance allowance is allowable only in case of machinery or plant in respect to assets of an undertaking engaged in generation or distribution of power. [S. 32(1), 32(1)(iii)] (AY. 2005 -06)

CIT v. Brawn Pharmaceuticals Ltd. (2017) 394 ITR 478 / 248 Taxman 285 / 152 DTR 17 (Delhi)(HC)

**S.32 : Depreciation – Plant – Mineral Oil Well constitutes Plant. (AY. 1998-99)** 418 Niko Resources Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 395 ITR 301 / 157 DTR 105 / 299 CTR 411 (Guj.)(HC)

**S.32 : Depreciation – Good will – Depreciation was held to be allowable. (AY. 2000-01)** 419 *CIT v. Aditya Birla Nuvo (2017) 246 Taxman 202 (Bom.)(HC)* 

**S.32 : Depreciation – Merely because functioning of Jetty was done by using a** conveyor belt, same would not convert a Jetty into a plant; Temporary jetty/loading platform was eligible for 100 per cent depreciation [S. 43(3)] (AY. 2005-06) *CIT v. Anand Transport (2017) 396 ITR 204 / 246 Taxman 390 / 152 DTR 187 / (2018) 302 CTR 436 (Mad.)(HC)* 

S.32 : Depreciation – Additional depreciation – Acquisition of machinery in previous year and installation during assessment year – Assessee entitled to additional depreciation at 20 per cent. [S. 32(1)(iia)] (AY. 2006-2007) PCIT v. IDMC Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 441 / 246 Taxman 6 (Guj.)(HC)

S.32 : Depreciation – Additional depreciation – Leasing – Additional depreciation is allowable – Lessee using machinery in double shift and not assessee. Assessee entitled to extra shift allowance of depreciation.[S. 32(1)(iia)] (AY. 1986-1987) CIT v. Industrial Credit and Investment Corporation of India Ltd. (2007) 393 ITR 298 (Bom.)(HC)

S.32 : Depreciation – Lease of hotel premises – Lessee is entitle to depreciation. (AY. 423 1994-95)

CIT v. Bhushan Steels & Strips Ltd. (2017) 146 DTR 169 (Delhi)(HC)

S.32 : Depreciation - Carry forward deficit of earlier years - Entitle to claim the depreciation and also allowed to set off carry forward deficit of earlier years. [S.11] (AY. 2007-08)
 DIT v. Mumbai Education Trust (2017) 244 Taxman 163 (Bom.)(HC)

425 S.32 : Depreciation – Ownership of asset – Toll roads not owned by assessee – Order of Appellate Tribunal directing Assessing Officer to grant depreciation on toll roads was held to be not proper. (AY. 2007-2008)

CIT v. West Gujarat Expressway Ltd. (No.1) (2017) 390 ITR 398 (Bom.)(HC)

426 S.32 : Depreciation – Building constructed solely for manufacture of medicine – Factory building a plant – Entitled to depreciation at 25%. (AY. 1999-2000) Cachet Pharmaceuticals P. Ltd v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 466 (Patna)(HC)

427 S.32 : Depreciation – Ownership of asset-Leased premises – Non-registration of lease agreement – Does not negate entitlement to continue in possession in part performance of agreement to sell – Assessee entitled to claim depreciation. [Transfer of Property Act, 1882, S.53A] (AY. 1994-1995) *CIT v. Bhushan Steels and Strips Ltd (2017) 390 ITR 485 (Delhi)(HC)* 

- S.32 : Depreciation Plant Truck terminus charging parking fees Plant entitled to higher rate of depreciation at 25%.[S.43] (AY.2004-2005)
   Guwahati Metropolitan Development Authority v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 137 / 291 CTR 297 / 77 taxmann.com 116 (Gauhati)(HC)
- 429 S.32 : Depreciation User of asset Not necessary that all items falling within plant and machinery should be simultaneously used – Finding that assets used for business – Assessee entitled to depreciation.
   Nirma Credit and Capital Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 390 ITR 302 (Guj.)(HC)
- 430 S.32 : Depreciation User of assets Manufacturing activity was stopped on account of stay from Court and commenced after litigation was over, depreciation was held to be allowable. (AY. 2009-10) Babul Products (P) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 402 (Ahd.)(Trib.)
- 431 S.32 : Depreciation 'Visicooler' was installed by manufacturer of cold drink, at distributor's or retailer's premises was entitle to additional depreciation. [S. 32(1)(iia), 43(3)] (AY. 2010-11)
  DCIT v. Bengal Beverages (P.) Ltd. (2017) 167 ITD 393 / 192 TTJ 361 (Kol.)(Trib.)
- 432 S.32 : Depreciation Generation of electricity Eligible additional depreciation. [S. 32(iia). (AY. 2007-08, 2011-12, 2012-13) Wind World India Infrastructure (P.) Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 167 ITD 438 (Mum.)(Trib.)

**S.32 : Depreciation – Property held for charitable purposes – Claim of depreciation on** 433 **capital assets of the charitable trust is allowable. [S.11] (AY. 2011-12, 2012-13)** ACIT (E) v. G.R. Education Trust (R) (2017) 59 ITR 37 (SN)(Bang.)(Trib.)

S.32 : Depreciation – Additional depreciation – Activity of drying and threshing of 434 tobacco leaves was held to be manufacture hence entitle for additional depreciation. [S.32(iia)] (AY.2009-10)

DCIT v. Maddi Lakshmaiah & Co. Ltd. (2017) 166 ITD 69 (Vishakha)(Trib.)

S.32 : Depreciation – Infrastructure facility – Right to collect toll is an intangible asset 435 hence eligible for depreciation [S. 32(1)(ii)]. (AY. 2006-07 to 2010-11) Ashoka Infrastructure Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 189 TTJ 749 / (2018) 163 DTR 321 (Pune)(Trib.)

S.32 : Depreciation – Non-compete fee – Matter was set side to decide accordance 436 with law. (ITA No. 3661/Del/2013, dt. 22.09.2017)(AY.2009-10) DCIT v. Caparo Engineering India P. Ltd. (Delhi)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

S.32 : Depreciation – Landscape expenses incurred on leasehold land to level uneven land for construction of factory building had to be included in the block of building and depreciation ought to be granted. [S. 2(11)] (AY. 2007-08) Sicpa India (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 186 TTJ 289 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.32 : Depreciation – Generation of electricity is akin to manufacture entitled to claim 438 additional depreciation [S. 32(1)(iia)] (AY. 2007-08) Sanwaria Agroils Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 189 TTJ 337 / 165 ITD 604 (Indore)(Trib.)

S.32 : Depreciation – Written down value – Slump price – Tangible and intangible – 439 If the allocation is done in a systematic manner by an independent valuer and there is no fallacy, the AO is bound by the allocation. Depreciation cannot be disallowed in respect of part of the block of assets. [S. 2(11), 2(42C), 43(6), 50] (ITANo. 1507/ Pune/2012. dt. 12.12.2017)(AY. 2004-05)

Johnson Matthey Chemicals India Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (Pune)(Trib); www.itatonline.org

S.32 : Depreciation – Computer peripherals – UPS system/inverter is part of computer 440 system hence eligible for depreciation at rate of 60 per cent. (AY.2006-2007 to 2008-2009)

DCIT v. OCHOA Laboratories Ltd. (2017) 166 ITD 508 / 189 TTJ 839 / 158 DTR 129 (Delhi)(Trib.)

**S.32 : Depreciation – Additional depreciation – Asset purchased and installed after 30-09-2010 – AO allowed 50% of additional depreciation of 20% – Balance additional depreciation of 10% to be allowed in subsequent year. [S. 32(1)(iia) (AY. 2012-13)** *Commercial Engineers and Body Builders Co. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 57 ITR 567 (Luck.)(Trib.)* 

- 442 S.32 : Depreciation Assets used as tool for carrying out charitable object of institution is not entitle to depreciation. [S. 11, 12AA] (AY. 2010-11) Music Academy Madras v. DDIT (2017) 56 ITR 301 (Chennai)(Trib.)
- S.32 : Depreciation Additional depreciation Machinery installed in the second half of the preceding year on which 50% of the additional depreciation was allowed The assessee cannot claim the balance 50% of the additional depreciation in the subsequent year. Deprecation on UPS equipment is to be allowed at the rate of 60%. (AY. 2007-08 to 2011-12)
  Brakes India Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 56 ITR 341 (Chennai)(Trib.)
- 444 S.32 : Depreciation Depreciation is allowable on plant and machinery even if the factory of the assessee is closed due to some reason. (AY. 2000-01) Rajasthan Explosives & Chemicals Ltd. v. JCIT (2017) 57 ITR 143 (Jaipur)(Trib.)
- S.32 : Depreciation Additional depreciation is held to be allowable even in second and subsequent year. [S. 32(1)(iia)] (AY. 2007-08)
   Dy.CIT v. Gloster Jute Mills Ltd. (2017) 185 TTJ 339 / 159 DTR 33 (Kol.)(Trib.)
- S.32: Depreciation Unabsorbed depreciation of the EOU which is eligible for deduction under section 10B can be set off against the profits on non-eligible unit. [S.10B, 70] (AY. 2007-08)
  Dv.CIT v. Gloster Jute Mills Ltd. (2017) 185 TTJ 339 / 159 DTR 33 (Kol.)(Trib.)
- S.32 : Depreciation Block Entire block of assets was not put to use for business purposes during the period hence depreciation was held to be not allowable. [S.2(11)] (AY. 2010-2011)
   DCIT v. Ashik Wollen Mills Ltd. (2017) 164 ITD 331 / 56 ITR 184 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 448 **S.32 : Depreciation Additional depreciation Windmill Production of electricity** eligible for additional depreciation. (AY. 2008-09, 2009-2010) ACIT v. Mangalam Cement Ltd. (2017) 55 ITR 651 / 148 DTR 329 (Jaipur)(Trib.)
- 449 S.32 : Depreciation Carry forward and set off Entitled to Carry forward and set off against profits and gains without any limit whatsoever. (AY. 2010-11) ITO v. Schott Glass India Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 55 ITR 28 (SN) (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 450 **S.32 : Depreciation Carry forward and set off Assessee entitled to Carry forward and set off against profits and gains without any limit whatsoever. (AY. 2006-07)** *Petrofils Co-Operative Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 55 ITR 22 (SN)(Ahd.)(Trib.)*
- 451 S.32 : Depreciation Generation of electricity by windmills amounts to production of an article or thing and, entitle for additional depreciation on purchase of windmills.
  [S. 32(1)(iia)] (AY. 2011-12, 2012-13) Giriraj Enterprises v. CIT (2017) 163 ITD 1 / 57 ITR 159 / 149 DTR 95 / 186 TTJ 146 (TM) (Pune)(Trib.)

**S.32 : Depreciation – Put to use – Trial run without generation of electricity –** 452 **Depreciation was held to be not allowable. (AY 2010-2011)** *G. Shoes Exports v. ACIT (2017) 162 ITD 619 (Mum.)(Trib.)* 

S.32 : Depreciation – Company engaged in business of carrying passengers in buses on licenced routes, was entitled to claim depreciation on buses at higher rate of 30 per cent. (AY. 2008-09 to 2012-2013)

Dabwali Transport Co. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 579 (Asr.)(Trib.)

**S.32 : Depreciation – Intangible assets – Bombay Stock Exchange and National Stock** 454 **Exchange membership cards is entitled to depreciation. (AY.2009-2010)** JCIT v. J.M. Financial Services Ltd. (2017) 54 ITR 120 / 186 TTJ 228 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.32 : Depreciation-Intangible assets-slum purchase of a business right to use 455 distribution network did not result in creation of any intangible asset hence not eligible for depreciation. (AY. 2006 – 07)

Sanyo BPL (P.) Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 162 ITD 176 / 185 TTJ 227 (Bang.)(Trib.)

**S.32 : Depreciation – Airport operator – Upfront fee for development and modernise** 456 airport and collect charges was held to be intangible asset and entitle depreciation. (AY.2008-09)

Addl.CIT v. Mumbai International Airport P. Ltd. (2017) 53 ITR 169 / 148 DTR 201 (Mum.) (Trib.)

S.32 : Depreciation – Airport operator – Taxiways and aprons – Depreciation is 457 allowable at 15%. (AY.2008-09)

Addl.CIT v. Mumbai International Airport P. Ltd. (2017) 53 ITR 169 / 148 DTR 201 (Mum.) (Trib.)

S.32 : Depreciation – Additional depreciation – Claimed in the subsequent year when 458 the plant and machinery was put to use was held to be allowable. [S. 32(1)(iii)] (AY. 2003-2004 to 2011-2012)

Electrosteel Castings Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 53 ITR 5 (Kol.)(Trib.)

**S.32 : Depreciation – Computer accessories and peripherals form an integral part of the computer system is entitle to 60 percent depreciation. (AY. 2005-06, 2006-07)** *ACIT v. Timex Group India Ltd. (2017) 183 TTJ 27 / 145 DTR 81 (Delhi)(Trib.) ACIT v. Timex Watches Ltd. (2017) 183 TTJ 27 / 145 DTR 81 (Delhi)(Trib.)* 

S.32 : Depreciation – Additional depreciation – Cutting & Polishing of diamond 460 amounts to manufacture and eligible for additional depreciation. [S.32(1)(iia)] (AY. 2008-09)

ACIT v. D. A. Jhaveri (2017) 183 TTJ 447 / 148 DTR 132 (Mum.)(Trib.)

- 461 **S.32A : Investment allowance Leasing Leasing machinery to third party for use of machinery in manufacture is entitled to investment allowance. (AY. 1986-1987)** *CIT v. Industrial Credit and Investment Corporation of India Ltd. (2007) 393 ITR 298 (Bom.)( HC)*
- 462 **S.32AB : Investment Deposit Account Entitled to deduction equal to 20 per cent of profits of particular unit being profits of eligible business. (AY. 1988-89)** *Harsiddh Specific Family Trust v. ACIT (2017) 395 ITR 312 / 153 DTR 303 (Guj.)(HC)*

S.32AB : Investment deposit account – Interest – Cannot be considered as business income for purposes of sections 32AB and 80HHC – Directions to Assessing Officer to pass fresh assessment order. [S. 56,80HHC] (AY. 1989-1990)
CIT v. Hero Cycles Ltd. (No.1) (2017) 393 ITR 144 / 293 CTR 10 / 88 taxmann.com 496 (P&H)(HC)
Editorial: SLP is granted to the assessee;Hero Cycles Ltd. (No.1) v. CIT (2017) 391 ITR 344 (St.)

464 S.33AB : Tea development account – Utilisation of amount withdrawn from NABARD account for purchase of computer and its ancillaries hence no disallowance can be made. [S.28(i)] (AY. 2003-04)

ITO v. Rungamattee Tea & Industries Ltd. (2017) 166 ITD 24 (Kol.)(Trib.)

465 S.33AB : Tea development account – Depreciation – Plant and machinery purchased from amount withdrawn from NABARD account, eligible for depreciation. [S.32] (AY.2003-04)

ITO v. Rungamattee Tea & Industries Ltd. (2017) 166 ITD 24 (Kol.)(Trib.)

466 S.35 : Scientific research expenditure – Development of in-house research and development facility – Assessee entitled to weighted deduction. [S.35(2AB)]. (AY.1995-1996)

CIT v. Torrent Pharmaceuticals Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 625 (Guj.)(HC) Editorial: SLP is granted to the Department, CIT v. Torrent Pharmaceuticals Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 5 (St.)

- S.35 : Scientific research Once a research facility is approved, entire expenditure so incurred on development of R&D facility has to be allowed for weighted deduction [S. 35(2AB] (AY. 2012-13)
   Texmaco Rail & Engineering Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 167 ITD 118 (Kol.)(Trib.)
- 468 S.35 : Scientific research Income earned from research and development centre could not have been reduced from gross expenditure for purpose of allowing deduction under section 35(2AB) [S. 35(2AB] (AY. 2007-08, 2008-09) *CIT v. Bosch Ltd. (2017) 167 ITD 650 (Bang.)(Trib.)*

S.35 : Scientific research – Assessee failed to prove that scientific research in relation 469 to which capital expenditure was incurred was carried on for its own business, it could not be allowed deduction under section 35(1)(iv) – Revision was held to be justified. [S. 263] (AY. 2007-08)

SI Group India Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 167 ITD 52 (Mum.)(Trib.)

**S.35 :** Scientific research expenditure – Donation to Institute of Life Sciences for research project was held to be not deductible as commercial expediency of donation was not established. [S.37(1)] (AY.2007-2008, 2008-2009) Dr. Reddy's Laboratories Ltd. v. (2017) 53 ITR 285 / 184 TTI 41 (Hvd.)(Trib.)

**S.35 : Scientific research expenditure – Due to retrospective cancellation of approval**, 471 **donor's claim of deduction could not be denied. [S. 35(1)(ii)] (AY. 2012-13)** *Deviyani Dilip Patel (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 598 (Chennai) (Trib.)* 

S.35 : Scientific research expenditure – Weighted deduction – Merger – Post-merger 472 expenditure cannot be reduced. [S. 35(2AB)] (AY.2007-2008, 2008-2009) Dr. Reddy's Laboratories Ltd. v. (2017) 53 ITR 285 (Hyd.)(Trib.)

S.35 : Scientific research expenditure – Clinical trials – Entitle to 100% deduction 473 100%. [S. 35(1)(iv)] (AY.2007-2008, 2008-2009) Dr. Reddy's Laboratories Ltd. v. (2017) 53 ITR 285 / 184 TTJ 41 (Hyd.)(Trib.)

S.35 : Scientific research expenditure – Weighted deduction on gross amount and not on net amount of expenditure. [S.35(2AB)] (AY. 2005-06, 2006-07) Bosch Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 183 TTJ 215 / 150 DTR 345 (Bang.)(Trib.)

S.35(2AB) : Scientific research – Existence of recognition is sufficient compliance for claiming the deduction -Neither cut-off date mentioned in certificate of SIR nor date of approval is relevant [S.35] (AY. 2011-12 to 2013-14) Maruti Suzuki India Ltd. v. UOI (2017) 397 ITR 728 / 250 Taxman 113 / (2018) 162 DTR 316 (Delhi)(HC)

S.35(2AB) : Scientific research – Claim cannot be rejected only on the ground that competent authority has failed to send intimation in Form 3CL to the department. [S. 25, 263] (AY. 2009-10)

CIT v. Sun Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd. (2017) 250 Taxman 270 (Guj.)(HC)

S.35(2AB) : Scientific research – Both revenue and capital expenditure is allowable – 477 Remanding the matter to CIT(A) is not justified. [S. 35] (AY. 2009-10) Eicher Motors Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 51 / 250 Taxman 532 (Delhi)(HC)

**S.35(2AB) : Weighted deduction – Expenditure incurred on repairs, rent and other expenses incurred relating to research and development premised could not form a part of the cost of land and building. (AY. 2007-08 to 2011-12)** *Brakes India Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 56 ITR 341 (Chennai)(Trib.)* 

- 479 S.35AB : Know-how Expenses incurred for use of technical know-how Matter remitted to Assessing Officer for adjudication. [S. 37(1)]. (AY.1995-1996) CIT v. Torrent Pharmaceuticals Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 625 (Guj.)(HC) Editorial: SLP is granted to the Department, CIT v. Torrent Pharmaceuticals Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 5 (St.)
- S.35AC : Eligible projects Amendment terminating benefit with effect from 1-4-2017 was held to be valid. [Art. 226]
   Prashanti Medical Services & Research Foundation v. UOI (2017) 399 ITR 450 / 250 Taxman 515 / 157 DTR 241 / 298 CTR 265 (Gui.)(HC)
- 481 S.35B : Export Markets development allowance Commission paid to agent is held to be eligible for weighted deduction. (AY. 1983-84) Velvet Carpet and Co. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 515 / 155 DTR 273 / 297 CTR 113 (SC)
- 482 S.35D : Amortisation of preliminary expenses Capital or revenue Expenditure incurred on public issue of shares is capital expenditure. (AY. 1994-95) Dy.CIT v. Raghuvir Synthetics Ltd. (2017) 394 ITR 1 / 151 DTR 153 / 295 CTR 143 / 247 Taxman 393 (SC)
- 483 S.35D : Amortisation of preliminary expenses Premium collected by a company on subscribed issued share capital is not "capital employed in the business of the Company" hence not includible in preliminary expenses for amortization. [S. 37(1)] (AY.1996-97, 1997-98)

Berger Paints India Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 113 / 149 DTR 57 / 294 CTR 18 / 247 Taxman 1 (SC)

484 S.35D : Amortisation of preliminary expenses – Onus on assessee to prove, the matter remanded – Interest on borrowed capital, matter remanded. [S. 36(1)(iii] (AY. 2009 10, 2010-11)
Kaladam Taska angela (D) Ital as ITO (2017) 167 ITD 270 (Aum )(Trih)

Kuloday Technopack (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 270 (Mum.)(Trib.)

- 485 S.35D : Amortisation of preliminary expenses Share issue expenses is held to be allowable. (AY.2008-2009) ACIT v. Precept Ltd. (2017) 164 ITD 163 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 486 S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital Advance of loan to an individual or to a director of company for the purpose of business hence interest was held to be allowable.
   PCIT v. Sesa Resources Ltd. (2017) 250 Taxman 182 / (2018) 404 ITR 707 (Bom.)(HC)
- 487 S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital Borrowing was utilised for setting up a new unit and capitalised in the books of account was held to be allowable as revenue expenditure. (AY. 1997-98)

CIT v. Mangalam Cement Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 621 (Raj.)(HC)

S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital – Advances to subsidiaries from interest free funds – No disallowance was made in earlier years hence deletion was held to be justified. (AY.2008 -09)

CIT v. Max India Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 209 / 295 CTR 448 / 151 DTR 220 (P&H)(HC)

S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital – Where money was advanced to the 489 subsidiary out of reserves and not out of interest paid borrowings, interest paid on borrowings was deductible. (AY. 1996-97, 1997-98)

CIT v. Golden Tobacco Ltd. (2017) 399 ITR 653 / 248 Taxman 101 (Bom.)(HC)

S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital – Incomplete findings recorded by commissioner (Appeals) and Appellate tribunal – Matter remanded to Tribunal to decide the matter with in six months of filing of the certified copy of the order. [S. 254(1)] (AY. 2010-11)

Venus Auto v. CIT (2017) 396 ITR 477 (All.)(HC)

S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital – Borrowed funds deployed as secured loans and unsecured loans to sister concerns and members at lower rate of interest. Difference between interest paid and recovered is held to be deduction – Mutual benefit company – Doctrine of lifting of corporate veil is not applicable only because charge of lower rate of interest. (AY. 1993-94)

CIT v. Sahu Investment Mutual Benefit and Co. (2017) 396 ITR 595 / 158 DTR 217 (All.) (HC)

**S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital – Sale and lease agreement – Compensation** 492 charges are held to be deductible. [S.37(1)] (AY. 1999-2000) CIT v. Alankar Business Corporation Ltd. (2017) 396 ITR 280 (Mad.)(HC)

S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital – Amount borrowed was advanced to sister concern carrying on similar business, interest payment was held to be allowable – Order is not perverse. [S. 260A] (AY. 2003-04, 2004-05) *CIT v. Golf View Homes Ltd. (2017) 394 ITR 540 / 148 DTR 27 (Karn.)(HC)* 

S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital – Borrowed money was utlised for the purposes of business and giving interest-free advances to its partners entitled to deduction. (AY. 1996-97)

Ganpati Associates v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 562 (All.)(HC)

S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital – Borrowed funds spent on incomplete project – Capitalised interest – Expenditure incurred for business purpose hence allowable as deduction. (AY.1995-1996)

CIT v. Torrent Pharmaceuticals Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 625 (Guj.)(HC) Editorial: SLP is granted to the Department,CIT v. Torrent Pharmaceuticals Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 5 (St.)

- 496 S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital Interest-free advance to another concern for purpose of business-Assessee proving availability of interest-free funds Deletion of disallowance proper. [S.37(1)] (AY.1995-1996)
   CIT v. Torrent Pharmaceuticals Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 625 (Guj.)(HC)
   Editorial: SLP is granted to the Department, CIT v. Torrent Pharmaceuticals Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 5 (St.)
- 497 S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital Interest paid for two years Interest was held to be deductible as prior period expenditure. (AY. 1993-1994) CIT v. Nav Sansar Agro Products (2017) 392 ITR 399 (Delhi)(HC)
- 498 S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital No disallowance in case Assessee had sufficient funds and interest-free advances were given to sister companies based on commercial expediency. (AY. 2010-11)
   DCIT v. Axsys Technologies Ltd. (2017) 58 ITR (Trib.) (S.N.) 91 (Kol.)(Trib.)
- 499 S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital Interest free loan to relatives Since no interest free own funds were available disallowance of proportionate interest was held to be justified. (AY. 2011-12)
   Bombay Sales Corporation v. J CIT (2017) 167 ITD 88 (Ahd.)(Trib.)
- 500 S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital Advance to subsidiaries Sufficient interest free funds – No disallowance can be made [S. 37(1)] (AY. 2013-14) Captronic Systems (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 95 (Bang.)(Trib.)
- 501 S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed money Availability of enough own funds for the purpose of making the interest free advances, no disallowance could be made. (AY. 2010-11, 2012-13)
   International Fresh Farm Products (India) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 190 TTJ 228 / (2018) 161 DTR 153 (Chd.)(Trib.)
- 502 S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital Loan taken on higher interest and loan given at lower interest – AO cannot sit in the armchair of the business man, disallowance was deleted. (AY. 2009-10, 2010-11) Rupee Finance and Management Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 57 ITR 205 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 503 S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital Disallowance was held to be not justified (AY. 2010-11) ABC Bearings Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 157 DTR 242 / 188 TTJ 437 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 504 S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital Borrowed fund was utilsed for the purpose of profession – Advance of own funds – No disallowance of interest can be made. [S.37(1)] (AY. 2005-06, 2009-10)

ACIT v. Nishith Desai (2017) 56 ITR 560 (Mum.)(Trib.)

**S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital – Interest on loans specifically borrowed to** 505 acquire the business assets – Borrowed funds not diverted as interest free loans to the relatives – Funds not given to the relatives from the overdraft account – Financial expenses were purely spent for the purposes of the business and should be allowed fully. (AY. 2005-06, 2009-10)

ACIT v. Nishith Desai (2017)56 ITR 560 (Mum.)(Trib.)

**S.36(1)(iii) :** Interest on borrowed capital – Where payment and earning of interest was 506 duly verified by the AO, no disallowance of interest could be made merely on ground that assessee had net interest expense. (AY. 2009-10, 2010-11)

Rupee Finance & Management (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 81 taxmann.com 249 / 57 ITR 205 (Mum.)(Trib.)

**S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital – Interest paid on borrowed capital for** 507 acquiring a new machinery is not allowable as business expenditure and is liable to be capitalized. [Proviso to S. 36(1)(iii), 43(1)] (AY. 2006-07) Sonali Castings Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 57 ITR 225 (Hyd.)(Trib.)

**S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital – Interest and remuneration from firm** 508 being taxable in hands of assessee, interest expenditure to this extent could not be disallowed. [S.10(2A)] (AY. 2010-2011)

Vineet Maini v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 640 / 157 DTR 125 / 190 TTJ 125 (SMC)(Delhi)(Trib.)

S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital – Sufficient interest free own funds were 509 available – Disallowance cannot be made on presumptions. (AY. 2010-2011) Kissan Fats Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 162 ITD 404 (Chd.)(Trib.)

S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital – Furniture deposit – Held to be allowable. 510 (AY.2010-2011)

CIT v. Sales India Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 54 ITR 272 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital – Shares held as stock-in-trade converted 511 into investments on 31-3-2005 – Interest paid on loan deductible. (AY.2005-2006 to 2009-2010)

ITO v. Right Address Ltd. (2017) 54 ITR 287 (Kolk.)(Trib.)

S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital-Interest free loans funds, presumption is that 512 such funds came from interest free funds, disallowance of interest was not justified. (AY.2010-2011)

Kushalbagh Marbles P. Ltd. v. JCIT (SMC) (2017) 53 ITR 134 / 183 TTJ 99 / 145 DTR 106 (Jodh.)(Trib.)

**S.36(1)(iii) : Interest on borrowed capital – Investing borrowed funds through its sister** 513 **concern in shares as stock in trade, interest was held to be allowable.** Divakar Solar Systems Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 53 ITR 516 (Kol.)(Trib.)

- 514 S.36(1)(v) : Contribution to approved gratuity fund Payment of gratuity was held to be allowable. [S. 37(1), 40A(7)] (AY. 2002-03, 2003-04) Scooters India Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 559 (All.)(HC) Editorial : The Supreme Court has dismissed special leave petition filed by the Department against this judgment.
- 515 S.36(1)(v) : Contribution to approved gratuity fund Payment towards LIC group leave encashment scheme is held to be deductible. (AY.2010-2011) A.P. Beverages Corporation Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 54 ITR 228 (Hyd.)(Trib.)
- 516 **S.36(1)(va) :** Any sum received from employees Contributions paid after due dates under respective acts but before due date for filing of return was held to be allowable. *CIT v. Manglam Arts (2017) 398 ITR 594 (Raj.)(HC) CIT v. Ranjana Johari (Smt)(2017) 398 ITR 594 (Raj.)(HC)*
- 517 S.36(1)(va) : Any sum received from employees Employees' contribution towards employees' State insurance and employees' provident fund – Payments after due dates prescribed in relevant statutes but before filing return was entitled to deduction. [S. 2(24)(x)] (AY. 2004-2005)

Bihar State Warehousing Corporation Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 386 (Patna)(HC)

- 518 S.36(1)(va) : Any sum received from employees Provident Fund and Employees' State Insurance contributions, cannot be disallowed if paid after due date under respective Act but paid before filing of return. [S. 43B, 139(1)] (AY. 2003-2004 to 2008-2009) CIT v. Rajasthan State Beverages Corporation Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 421 / 154 DTR 195/ 297 CTR 250 (Raj.)(HC) CIT v. Rajasthan State Gangangar Sugar Mills Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 421 / 154 DTR 195/ 297 CTR 250 (Raj.)(HC) Editorial : SLP of the revenue was dismissed, CIT v. Rajasthan State Beverages Corporation Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 2 (St.)
- 519 S.36(1)(va) : Any sum received from employees Deposited with the Government before the due date of filing of return of income is allowable. [S.139(1)] (AY. 2012-13) ACIT v. Eastern Power Distribution Company of AP Ltd. (2017) 59 ITR (Trib.) (S.N.) 67 (Viskha)(Trib.)
- 520 S.36(1)(vii) : Bad debt Advance to suppliers for business which was lying outstanding for number of years was written off was held to be allowable as deduction, though the suit was not filed for recover of the said amounts. [S. 28(i)] (AY.2009-10)
   PCIT v. Rajasthan State Beverages Corpn. Ltd. (2017) 250 Taxman 32 (Raj.)(HC)
   Editorial : SLP of revenue is dismissed, PCIT v. Rajasthan State Beverages Corporation Ltd. (2017) 250 Taxman 16 (SC)

S.36(1)(vii) : Bad debt – Held, embargo placed in section 36(2) as to whether debts had been offered to tax in earlier years would not apply in case of non-banking financial company. [S.36(2)] (AY. 2004-05)	521
Operating Lease & Hire Purchase Co. Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 247 Taxman 423 (Mad.)(HC)	
S.36(1)(vii) : Bad debt – Money advanced to broker for purchase of shares cannot be allowed as bad debt as sum was not shown to be part of income of assessee for earlier previous year. [S. 28(i)] (AY. 1993-94) CIT v. Escotrac Finance and Investments Ltd. (2017) 396 ITR 563 / 249 Taxman 514 (Delhi)(HC)	522
S.36(1)(vii) : Bad debt – Accounts maintained for the purpose of income tax, the amount was written off – Bad debt is allowable as deduction. (AY 2006-07) CIT v. Shriram Transport Finance Company Ltd. (2017) 246 Taxman 89 (Mad.)(HC)	523
S.36(1)(vii) : Bad debt – Provision for doubtful debts – No evidence to prove the non- recovery of such debts – Rejection of claim was held to be justified. [S.28(i)] (AY. 2009-10) Elite International (P) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 165 ITD 479 (Mum.)(Trib.)	524
Ente International (F.) Lta. V. AGII (2017) 105 IID 479 (Munt.)(IIID.)	
S.36(1)(vii) : Bad debt – Bad debt written off is an allowable deduction – If such debt is subsequently recovered, then it shall be treated as income of that year.[S. 41(1)] (AY. 2000-01)	525
Rajasthan Explosives & Chemicals Ltd. v. JCIT (2017) 57 ITR 143 (Jaipur)(Trib.)	
S.36(1)(vii) : Bad debt – Loans and advances written off based on the rehabilitation scheme sanctioned by the BIFR is an allowable loss [S.28(i)] (AY. 2000-01) Rajasthan Explosives & Chemicals Ltd. v. JCIT (2017) 57 ITR 143 (Jaipur)(Trib.)	526
S.36(1)(vii) : Bad debt – Value of certain furniture, fixtures and Light vehicles were written off as they were found missing on takeover of business by new management was held to be not allowable as bad debt. [S. 28(i)] (AY. 2000-01) Rajasthan Explosives & Chemicals Ltd. v. JCIT (2017) 57 ITR 143 (Jaipur)(Trib.)	527
S.36(1)(vii) : Bad debts – Debt from export business, merely because assessee had not obtained approval of RBI to write off debts pertaining to foreign party, claim of assessee could not be disallowed. (AY.2006-07 to 2010-11)	528

DCIT v. Bommidala Enterprises (P.) Ltd. (2017) 164 ITD 306 (Visakha.)(Trib.)

**S.36(1)(vii) : Bad debt – Profit and loss account was debited when provision was made** and debtors' accounts credited in year when finally debtors' accounts written off, assessee is entitled to claim deduction. (AY.2011-2012) *Greater Bombay Co-op. Bank Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 53 ITR 356 (Mum.)(Trib.)*  530 S.36(1)(vii) : Bad debt – Amount written off as bad debts in books of account is held to be deductible. [S.36(2)] (AY. 2005-2006, 2006-2007, 2008-2009) ACIT v. Dow Agro Sciences India Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 53 ITR 590 (Mum.)(Trib.)

531 S.36(1)(viia) : Bad debt – Provision for bad and doubtful debts – Schedule bank – 10% of advances allowable even though amount claimed in P&L account is less than the actual claim. (AY.2010-11)

ACIT v. Prathma Bank (2017) 188 TTJ 52 / 155 DTR 26 (Delhi)(Trib.)

- 532 S. 36(1)(viii) : Eligible business Special reserve Loan was transferred to different entity and received commission, held that the assessee is not entitle to deduction. (AY. 2001-02, 2004-05) Gruh Finance Ltd v. Dy. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 643 / 248 Taxman 26 / (2018) 167 DTR 315 / 303 CTR 547 (Guj.)(HC)
- 533 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Capital or revenue Expenditure incurred under a Technical Collaboration Agreement for setting up of new plant for the first time to manufacture cars constitutes capital expenditure. (AY. 1999-2000, 2005-06) Honda Siel Works Cars India Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 295 CTR 569 / 153 DTR 81 (SC)
- 534 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Capital or revenue Interest paid on loan taken for establishment of new unit was held to be revenue expenditure. [S. 32, 145] (AY. 2000-01)

CIT v. Shri Rama Multi Tech Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 371 / 151 DTR 169 / 295 CTR 233 / 151 DTR 169 / 247 Taxman 148 (SC)

- 535 S.37(1): Business Expenditure Foreign exchange losses due to fluctuation in the rate of foreign exchange as on balance sheet date are deductible. [S. 145] (AY. 2008-09)
  PCIT v. Lionbridge Technologies (P) Ltd. (2017) 158 DTR 397 / 68 taxmann.com 101 (Bom.)(HC)
  Editorial: Lionbridge Technologies (P) Ltd. v. ITO (2014) 48 taxmann.com 46 / 151 ITD 553 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 536 S.37(1): Business expenditure Transportation charges was paid by account payee cheque after deduction tax at source, expenditure was rightly deleted by the Tribunal.
  [S. 133(6), 260A] (AY.2007-08)
  CIT v. Haresh D. Mehta. (2017) 251 Taxman 346 (Bom.)(HC)

537 S.37(1): Business expenditure – Firm – Partner – Expenditure incurred by partner on behalf of the firm was held to be allowable as deduction in the hands of the firm. (AY. 2012-13)
Hitech Analytical Services v. PCIT (2017) 251 Taxman 60 (Guj.)(HC)

**S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Commission – Neither the commission was paid** 538 nor the agent has accounted the commission in his account it being fictitious entry disallowance was held to be justified. [S. 36(1)(ii)]. (AY. 1994-95, 1995-96) Ema India Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 158 DTR 183 / 81 taxmann.com 221 (All.)(HC)

## S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Foreign travel expenses by employees is held to be 539 allowable expenditure. (AY.2009-10)

PCIT v. Zydus Wellness Ltd. (2017) 247 Taxman 397 (Guj.)(HC)

**S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Web design charges, trademark expenses and survey expenses were incurred by company for facilitating its business and no new asset was acquired, such expenses were revenue in nature. (AY.2009-10)** *PCIT v. Zydus Wellness Ltd. (2017) 247 Taxman 397 (Guj.)(HC)* 

**S.37(1)** – Business expenditure – Deduction of expenses for services like identifying buyer and also carrying out various other tasks relating to sale of property involved to be allowed while calculating income from sale of land. (AY. 2005-06) *PCIT v. Entrepreneurs (Calcutta)(P.) Ltd. (2017) 251 Taxman 527 (Cal.)(HC)* 

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Upgradation of technology was 542 held to be revenue expenditure. (AY. 1985-86)

CIT v. Bombay Burmah Trading Corpn. Ltd. (2017) 250 Taxman 436 / (2018) 161 DTR 312 (Bom.)(HC)

Editorial: SLP of revenue is dismissed, PCIT v. Bombay Burmah Trading Corporation Ltd. (2018) 256 Taxman 393 (SC)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Construction business – Disallowance of site expenses 543 was held to be not justified – Restriction of disallowance of labour expenses by the Tribunal was held to be justified. (AY. 2008-09)

CIT v. Construction Engineer (2017) 399 ITR 149 / 155 DTR 219 (J&K)(HC)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Technical know-how fees and royalty to foreign collaborator was held to be capital in nature. (AY. 1999-2000 to 2005-06)

CIT v. Honda Siel Cars India Ltd. (2017) 147 DTR 145 (All.)(HC)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Liquidated damages in the nature of penalty for delay in delivery or late completion of terms and conditions of order was held to be allowable as business expenditure. (AY. 2010-11)

PCIT v. Mazda Ltd. (2017) 250 Taxman 510 (Guj.)(HC)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Promotion of medical products of holding company conducting seminars etc was held to be allowable business expenditure. Matter was remanded. (AY. 2011-12)

Boston Scientific India (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 250 Taxman 426 / 159 DTR 353 / 299 CTR 492 (Delhi)(HC)

- 547 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Capital or revenue Consultancy charges paid to keep on investment in general is held to be allowable as business expenditure. (AY. 2009-10) PCIT v. Sintex Industries Ltd. (2017) 248 Taxman 449 (Guj.)(HC)
- 548 S.37(1): Business expenditure Payment made as per agreement for joint production of film was held to be allowable as business expenditure. (AY. 2006-07)
  CIT v. Dharma Productions (P.) Ltd. (2017) 248 Taxman 465 / 297 CTR 24 / 153 DTR 105 (Bom.)(HC)
  Editorial: Order in Dharma Productions (P.) Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2014) 42 taxmann.com 8 (Mum.)(Trib.) is affirmed.
- 549 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Commission Disallowance of commission only on the ground that supply was made to Govt. department would not be sustainable. Matter remanded. (AY. 2005-06) Briibasi Hi-Tech Udvog Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 248 Taxman 92 / 154 DTR 69 (All.)(HC)
- 550 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Merely on ground that GMDC agreed to pay diesel expenses to extent of 30 per cent the Assessing Officer was not justified in restricting said expenses. (AY. 2007-08) PCIT v. Purshottam B. Pitroda (2017) 248 Taxman 118 (Guj.)(HC)
- 551 **S.37(1) : Business expenditure Prepaid insurance expenses was held to be allowable.** *CIT v. Shiv Agrevo Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 608 (Raj.)(HC)*
- 552 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Employees' stock option plan Once option given and exercised by employee liability is ascertained it is not contingent liability hence allowable as business expenditure. (AY. 2007-08) CIT v. New Delhi Television Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 57 (Delhi)(HC) Editorial: SLP is granted to revenue, CIT v. New Delhi Television Ltd. (2017)396 ITR 71 (St.)
- 553 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Capital or revenue Contribution as part of shelter fund paid to land and building department of government to protect land held as stock-in-trade from acquisition is held to be revenue expenditure. (AY. 1995-96) *CIT v. DLF Universal Ltd. (No.2) (2017) 398 ITR 712 / 251 Taxman 238 (Delhi)(HC)*
- 554 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Mercantile system Liability for enhanced fees had accrued and was deductible. [S. 145] (AY. 1977-98 to 2002-03, 2004-05, 2009-10) Jagdish Prasad Gupta v. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 578 / 250 Taxman 308 / 157 DTR 193 (Delhi) (HC)
- 555 S. 37(1) : Business expenditure Capital or revenue Amount paid on conversion of exported unit to a domestic tariff unit was held to be revenue expenditure. CIT v. Jindal Polyester Ltd. (2017) 397 ITR 282 (All.)(HC)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Legal expenditure to protect lease is held to be revenue expenditure. (AY. 2008-09, 2009-10) Dy.CIT v. B. Kumara Gowda (2017) 396 ITR 386 / 249 Taxman 377 (Karn.)(HC)	556
S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Reduction of disallowance of 25 per cent to 2.5 per cent. by Commissioner (Appeals) and affirmation by Tribunal is a question of fact. [S. 260A] (AY.2007-08) CIT v. Ajay Kailashchandra Kanodia HUF (2017) 396 ITR 221 (Guj.)(HC)	557
S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Expenses on voluntary retirement scheme is held to be allowable as business is continued. (AY.2000-01) CIT v. Aventis Pharma Ltd. (2017) 396 ITR 688 (Bom.)(HC)	558
S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Expenditure on termination contract is held to be revenue expenditure. (AY.2006-07) CIT v. Hindustan Unilever Ltd. (2016) 72 taxmann.com 325 / (2017) 394 ITR 73 (Bom.) (HC)	559
S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Lease rent for ten years was held to be revenue expenditure. (AY. 2005-06) CIT v. Mahavir Inductomelt P. Ltd. (2017) 394 ITR 50 / (2018) 162 DTR 209 (Guj.)(HC)	560
S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Legal expenses to protect and maintain its registered software is held to be allowable as business expenditure. (AY.2006-07) PCIT v. Managed Information Services (P.) Ltd. (2017) 396 ITR 490 / 246 Taxman 409 / 153 DTR 124 (Mad.)(HC)	561
S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Brand promotion expenses was held to be allowable business expenditure. (AY. 2003-04) PCIT v. Seagram Manufacturing (P.) Ltd. (2017) 245 Taxman 389 (Delhi)(HC) Editorial: SLP of revenue was dismissed; PCIT v. Seagram Manufacturing (P.) Ltd. (2018) 252 Taxman 383 (SC)	562
S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Technical Know-How – Agreement crucial for setting up of plant project for manufacture of goods hence the payment was held to be capital in nature. (AY. 1999-2000 to 2005-06) Honda Siel Cars India Ltd v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 713 / 295 CTR 569 / 249 Taxman 1 (SC) Editorial : Affirmed the order in CIT v. Honda Siel Cars India Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 194 / 292 CTR 253 (All.)(HC)	563
S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Expenses incurred on buy back of shares was to be allowed as revenue expenditure. (AY. 2001-02)	564

CIT v. Aditya Birla Nuvo (2017) 246 Taxman 202 (Bom.)(HC)

565 S.37(1) : Business Expenditure – Capital or revenue – Premium paid on pre redemption of debentures was to be allowed as revenue expenditure. (AY. 2001-02) *CIT v. Aditya Birla Nuvo (2017) 246 Taxman 202 (Bom.)(HC)* 

566 S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Expenditure incurred by assessee on technical and marketing know how, was to be allowed as revenue expenditure. (AY. 2000-01)

CIT v. Aditya Birla Nuvo (2017) 246 Taxman 202 (Bom.)(HC)

- 567 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Privilege fees paid to Government for grant of lease was held to be allowable expenditure – Assessing Officer has no power to question the validity of Government enactment. [S. 40(a)(iib), Art.226] (AY. 2009-10 to 2012-13) CIT v. Karnataka State Beverages Corporation (2017) 395 ITR 444 / 246 Taxman 280 / 294 CTR 142 / 150 DTR 227 (Karn.)(HC)
- 568 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Capital or revenue One-time technical know-how fee and royalty at 2 per cent of net ex-factory selling price of the product for period of five years from the date of commencement of production is revenue in nature. (AY. 1988-89)

CIT v. UPCOM Cables Ltd. (2017) 292 CTR 280 / 147 DTR 33 / 78 taxmann.com 235 / (2018) 405 ITR 577 (All.)(HC)

569 S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Hotel business – Expenditure on repair and on arranging for temporary entrance and exit during repair was held to be revenue expenditure. (AY. 2007-08)

CIT v. Seaprincess Hotels and Properties P. Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 511 / 246 Taxman 173 (Bom.)(HC)

570 S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Accrued or contingent liability – Award of damages – Dispute pending – Grant of stay by Division Bench does not relieve assessee from liability of interest – Entitled to deduction on interest. [S. 40(a)(i), 145] (AY. 2001-2002, 2002-2003)

National Agricultural Co-op. Marketing Federation of India Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 666 / 247 Taxman 338 / 150 DTR 385 / 295 CTR 113 (Delhi)(HC)

Editorial : Order in National Agricultural Co-operative Marketing Federation of India Ltd. v. JCIT [2015] 44 ITR 275 (SB) (Delhi)(Trib.) was set aside

571 S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Redemption of debentures – Premium – Assessee's obligation to debenture holders in praesenti hence allowable expenditure. (AY.1995-1996)

CIT v. Torrent Pharmaceuticals Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 625 (Guj.)(HC) Editorial: SLP is granted to the Department, CIT v. Torrent Pharmaceuticals Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 5 (St.) **S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Mercantile system of accounting – Dispute pending in** suit – Interest neither paid nor entries in books of account showing it to have accrued, deduction cannot be claimed. [S. 145] (AY. 1990-1991, 1991-1992) *CIT v. Hanuman Sugar Industries Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 561 (Cal.)(HC)* 

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Commercial expediency – Payment of privilege fee to Government for procuring right to manufacture and sell liquor – Statutory levy having direct nexus to carry on and continue with business, allowable as revenue expenditure. (AY. 2003-2004 to 2008-2009)

CIT v. Rajasthan State Beverages Corporation Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 421 / 154 DTR 195 (Raj.)(HC)

CIT v. Rajasthan State Gangangar Sugar Mills Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 421 / 154 DTR 421 (Raj.)(HC)

Editorial : SLP of the revenue was dismissed, CIT v. Rajasthan State Beverages Corporation Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 2 (St.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Provision for disputed excise tax liability was <sup>574</sup> allowable as a business expenditure in case of an assessee following mercantile systems of accounting. [S.145] (AY. 2009-10)

Modi Revlon (P.) Ltd. v. CIT (2016) 291 CTR 420 / 77 Taxmann.com 83 / (2017) 145 DTR 109 (Gauhati)(HC)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital gains – Assesses not under legal obligation 575 to make payments to original allottee – Amount cannot be claimed against costs for development of land. [S. 45, 48]

Unitech Hospitality Services Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 392 ITR 508 / 246 Taxman 243 (Delhi) (HC)

Editorial: SLP of assesse is dismissed, Unitech Hospitality Services Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 250 Taxman 156 (SC)

**S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Expenditure on motor cars and telephone bills - Finding that expenditure had not been incurred solely for business purposes – Disallowance of 50% of expenditure was held to be justified. (AY. 2004-2005)** *S. Gopalkrishnan v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 518 (Ker.)(HC)* 

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Expenditure incurred in executing contract was held 577 to be allowable. (AY.1998-1999)

DIT(IT) v. Sksanska Cementation International Ltd. (2017) 390 ITR 441 (Guj.)(HC)

## S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Liquidated damages for failure to pay dividends was 578 held to be not deductible. (AY. 2002-2003)

G.G.L. Hotels and Resort Company Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 160 (Cal.)(HC)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Expenditure on launching new product was held to be revenue expenditure. (AY.2004-2005) S. Gopalkrishnan v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 518 / 77 taxmann.com 97 (Ker.)(HC)

- 580 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Capital or revenue Expenditure incurred on replacement of old fittings with new, expenditure creating advantage of enduring nature, expenditure which is capital in nature. (AY. 1995-1996) U.P. Hotels Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 391 ITR 203 (All)(HC)
- 581 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Loss "setting up of business" and "commencement of business". All expenditure after "setting up" is deductible business expenditure even if the business has not commenced. A business is "set up" when steps are taken to recruit employees and take premises etc. Expenditure incurred was held to be allowable as business loss. [S. 28(i),29] (AY. 2007-08) *CIT v. Axis Pvt. Equity Ltd. (2017) 391 ITR 370 (Bom.)(HC)*
- 582 S.37(1): Business expenditure Capital or revenue Amount paid for acquiring limited rights for using a software cannot be treated as capital expenditure and thus cannot be disallowed. (AY. 2011-2012)
   Dy.CIT v. GE Capital Business Process Management Services Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 59 ITR 188 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 583 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Capital or revenue Compensation towards infringement of rights of the land owners of the mines along with the royalty – Payment would still constitute a revenue payment. (AY. 2010-2011) Birla Corporation Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 59 ITR (SN.) 59 (Kol.)(Trib.)
- 584 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Accrued liability Mercantile system of accounting – Liability for payment of 60 per cent arising during assessment year in question is ascertained liability hence be allowed as deduction. [S. 145] (AY. 2010-2011) *CIT v. Haryana Agro Industries Corporation Ltd. (2017) 391 ITR 127 (P&H)(HC)*
- 585 S.37(1): Business expenditure Business was not commenced, expenses was held to be not allowable (AY. 2006-07 to 2009-10, 2011-12 to 2013-14)
   Rajasthan State Mines & Minerals Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 188 TTJ 137 (Jaipur)(Trib.)
- 586 S.37(1): Business expenditure Rural development expenses Not proved for the purposes of business, hence not allowable as deduction. (AY. 2006-07 to 2009-10, 2011-12 to 2013-14)
   Rajasthan State Mines & Minerals Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 188 TTJ 137 (Jaipur)(Trib.)
- 587 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Afforestation, plantation and environment expense, was held to be allowable as business expenditure. (AY. 2006-07 to 2009-10, 2011-12 to 2013-14) Bajasthan State Mines & Minerals Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 188 TTL 127 (Jainur)(Trib.)

Rajasthan State Mines & Minerals Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 188 TTJ 137 (Jaipur)(Trib.)

588 S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Mines development expenses was held to be not allowable (AY. 2006-07 to 2009-10, 2011-12 to 2013-14) Rajasthan State Mines & Minerals Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 188 TTJ 137 (Jaipur)(Trib.) S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Attending the court was held to 589 be allowable – For interior design was to be capitalised, and depreciation was to be allowable. [S. 32] (AY. 2012-13)

Krunal Industrial Estate Developers (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 407 (SMC)(Mum.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Interest paid beyond credit period was held to be 590 allowable. (AY. 2012-13)

Krunal Industrial Estate Developers (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 407 (SMC)(Mum.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure - Foreign travelling expenses of employees - Allowable 591 on the principle of consistency. (AY. 2010-11) DCIT v. J. Thomas & Co. (P.) Ltd. (2017) 167 ITD 572 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure - Capital or revenue - Application of soft ware 592 expenditure allowable as revenue expenditure. (AY. 2007-08) DCIT v. Bosch Ltd. (2017) 167 ITD 650 (Bang.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Penalty – Delayed payment – Interest being penal 593 in nature is held to be not allowable as deduction. [Micro, Small And Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006, S. 16, 23] (AY. 2007-08, 2008-09) CIT v. Bosch Ltd. (2017) 167 ITD 650 (Bang.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Stamp duty and registration 594 charges on flats to attract buyers as incentive was held to be allowable as revenue expenditure. (AY. 2012-13)

Krunal Industrial Estate Developers (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 407 (SMC)(Mum.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Dormant – Expenditure was held to be allowable. 595 (AY.2009-10)

ITO v. Patel Corp. (P.) Ltd. (2017) 167 ITD 83 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Advertisement expenses – Expenditure incurred 596 toward statute to be installed on circle of town was held to be business expenditure to enhance brand image. (AY.2009-10, 2010-11)

ACIT v. Chanasma Nagrik Sahakari Bank Ltd. (2017) 167 ITD 151 / (2018) 194 TTJ 269 / 167 DTR 393 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Club expenses claimed by advocate assessee – 597 Advocate is being restricted for advertising in view of the regulation of the Bar Council of India and such type of expenditure is hit by the Explanation to section 37(1) and therefore, the same is disallowed. (AY.2005-06)

Nadir A. Modi v. JCIT (2017) 58 ITR 27 (Mum.)(Trib.)

- 598 S.37(1): Business expenditure Allowances to custom officials Encashment of bank guarantee Allowable as deduction Provision for license fee, matter remanded. [S. 41(1)] (AY. 2005-06 to 2010-11)
  Bharat Diamond Bourse v. DIT (E) (2017) 153 DTR 281 / 187 TTJ 239 / 58 ITR 513 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 599 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Provision for warranty based on notional basis at 2% of total sales, matter was remitted to AO for fresh consideration. (AY. 2006-07 to 2009-10)

Thermodyne Technologies Private Limited v. ACIT (2017) 58 ITR 20 (Chennai)(Trib.)

- 600 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Capital or revenue Travelling abroad for purchasing machine for purpose of business – Machine put to use in business – Foreign travelling expenses for purposes of business needs held to be allowable as revenue expenditure. *Pile Foundation Co. v. ITO (2017) 59 ITR 256 (Delhi)(Trib.)*
- 601 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Ad hoc disallowance was held to be not justified. (AY. 2010-11) ABC Bearings Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 157 DTR 242 / 188 TTJ 437 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 602 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Expenses on account of compensation paid to its clients – Losses occurred to Client due to negligence of Assessee's employees – Normal course of Business – expenditure allowed. [S.28(1)] (AY. 2010-11) Ashwani Financial Services (P.) Ltd. v. JCIT (2017) 165 ITD 486 (Asr.)(Trib.)
- 603 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Capital or revenue Expenditure incurred on purchase of plastic cans and crates, for the purposes of transportation of milk, is allowable as revenue expenditure. (AY. 2012-13) ACIT v. Tirumala Milk Products Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 59 ITR 137 (SN)(Visakha.)(Trib.)
- 604 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Bogus Purchases Books of account of Assessee not rejected – Disallowance of purchases not proper. [S.133(6)] (AY. 2011-12) ACIT v. Skylark Builders SSJC (Ghatkopar) (2017) 58 ITR 77 (SN)(Mum.)(Trib.)
- S.37(1) : Business expenditure Assessee contractor bore expenses on account of provident fund contribution of employees of sub-contractor was held to be allowable. (AY. 2009-10)
   Ratilal Bhagwandas Construction Co. (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 327 (Pune)(Trib.)
- 606 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Expenses cannot be disallowed merely on the ground that expenses were supported by self made vouchers, matter was remanded. (AY. 2012-13)

Resonance Eduventures (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 165 ITD 514 (Jaipur)(Trib.)

607 S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Setting up of business – IV started the construction hence the business was said to be set up, therefore expenditure incurred in the said process was held to be revenue expenditure. (AY.2009-10) Samsara Hospitality (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 166 ITD 416 (Mum.)(Trib.) 608 S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Major repair and maintenance allowable as business expenditure. (AY.2009-10) DCIT v. Kalvanapur Cement Ltd. (2017) 165 ITD 637 (Kol.)(Trib.) 609 S.37(1): Business expenditure – Difference between the purchase price of stock appreciation right and in sale price of stock appreciation right on exercise by employees is a revenue expenditure deductible while computing the total income. (AY. 2008-09). Religare Macauaire Wealth Management Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 59 ITR 128 (Delhi)(Trib.) 610 S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Entire expenses incurred on abandoned project development is allowable even if the assessee had amortized the same over a period of five years in its books. (AY. 2008-09) Roval Calcutta Turf Club v. DCIT (2017) 158 DTR 92 / 189 TTI 433 / 59 ITR 656 (Kol.) (Trib.) S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Expenditure incurred in 611 connection with issue of foreign currency convertible bonds was held to be revenue expenditure. (AY.2009-10) DCIT v. Reliance Natural Resources Ltd. (2017) 166 ITD 385 (Mum.)(Trib.) 612 S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Business promotion expenses and vehicle running and maintenance cannot be disallowed on estimate without any cogent material. (AY.

2011-2012)

ACIT v. Mohinder Kumar Jain (2017) 166 ITD 302 / 189 TTJ 529 / 57 ITR 78 (SN)(Delhi) (Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Non-compete fee – 1% of annual turnover paid to holding company was held to be allowable as revenue expenditure. (AY. 2012-13)

Kapil Chits (Kakatiya)(P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 608 (Hyd.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Sales promotion expenses – Pharmaceutical company – Sponsoring of doctors – 50 per cent of expenses of sales promotion was allowed. (AY. 2006-07 to 2008-09)

DCIT v. OCHOA Laboratories Ltd. (2017) 166 ITD 508 / 189 TTJ 839 (Delhi)(Trib.)

**S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Free air travel, stay and food in hotels, local car** conveyance to doctors for prescribing medicines of assessee is being contravention of public policy, disallowance was held to be justified. (AY. 2006-2007) DCIT v. OCHOA Laboratories Ltd. (2017) 166 ITD 508 / 189 TTJ 839 (Delhi)(Trib.)

- 616 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Compensation paid to the Family Members of freelance divers was held to be allowable expenditure. (AY.2012-13) DCIT v. Adsun Offshore Diving Contractors (P.) Ltd. (2017) 166 ITD 16 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 617 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Ad-hoc disallowance of 10% Expenses on fuel and lubricants and incentive to staff – AO disallowed the same for non-production of evidence on expenditure – Not permissible especially when the AO accepted the audited accounts and when the assessee had disclosed a higher net profit as against the net profit in trade [S.44AB] (AY. 2009-10) *Gurudev Singh v. ACIT (2017) 56 ITR 503 / 188 TTI 44 (UO) (Cuttack)(Trib.)*
- 618 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Car gifted to ex-employee though no terms of employment – Personal gift not part of employment or contribution made to assessee's business hence not allowable. (AY. 2005-06, 2009-10) ACIT v. Nishith Desai (2017) 56 ITR 560 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 619 S.37(1): Business expenditure Expenses incurred for co-publication of book presented to foreign and Indian clients coming to India for professional work such as business law and international taxation Payment to international fiscal association relating to international taxation and starting of centre for professional development Allowable business expenditure. (AY. 2005-06, 2009-10) ACIT v. Nishith Desai (2017) 56 ITR 560 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 620 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Expenditure towards conference and sponsorship of seminars and pertaining to hotel, food and travelling expenses – Disallowance was held to be justified. (AY. 2005-06, 2009-10) ACIT v. Nishith Desai (2017) 56 ITR 560 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 621 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Electricity charges Assessee using adjoining premises not owned by him – Assessee not paying any compensation for utilising premises except paying electricity charges – Expenses allowable. (AY. 2005-06, 2009-10) ACIT v. Nishith Desai (2017) 56 ITR 560 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 622 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Bogus purchases Addition to the extent of 12.5% of bogus purchases was up held. [S. 69C] (AY. 2009-10, 2010-11) Toscano Infrastructure (P) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 187 TTJ 1 (UO) (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 623 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Contribution to Provident Fund established under a scheme framed under Employees Provident Funds Act, 1952 is held to be allowable deduction though not taken any recognition from Commissioner. [2(38)] (AY. 2011-2012) Voxiva India (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 544 / 188 TTJ 39 (SMC)(Delhi)(Trib.)
- 624 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Loss was recouped with earnings from sponsorship of assessee's Cricket Team Kolkata Knight Riders was held to be wholly & exclusively for purpose of business, same was to allowed. (AY. 2009-10, 2010-11) Shah Rukh Khan v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 18 / 185 TTJ 289 (Mum)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Repairs and maintenance – Property adjacent to assessee's registered office which was used for business purposes was held to be allowable as revenue expenditure. (AY. 1996-1997) ITO v. GKW Ltd. (2017) 164 ITD 621/ (2018) 162 DTR 54 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Provision for warranty on actual basis was held to be 626 allowable. [S. 145] (AY. 2008-2009, 2011-2012)

Anchor Electricals (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 164 ITD 510 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Licence fee paid for use of goodwill by a law firm is 627 held to be allowable deduction. (AY. 2003-04 to 2010-11)

Remfry & Sagar v. JCIT (2016) 182 TTJ 744 / (2017) 162 ITD 324 / 147 DTR 313 (Delhi) (Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Failure of assessee to fulfil its obligation in nature 628 of default of business obligation – Compensation paid was held to be as business expenditure. [S. 145] (AY. 2005-06)

Canara Housing Development Company v. JCIT (2017) 165 ITD 76 / 190 TTJ 314 / (2018) 162 DTR 153 (Bang.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Expenditure incurred on construction of houses which 629 were donated to people affected from flood was held to be not allowable as deduction. (AY. 2011-12, 2012-13)

Kanhaiyalal Dudheria v. JCIT (2017) 165 ITD 14 (Bang.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – No proof to show that penalty levied is not for breach 630 of law – Disallowance was held to be justified. (AY. 2011-12, 2012-13) Kanhaiyalal Dudheria v. JCIT (2017) 165 ITD 14 (Bang.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Provision for warranty claims for software products 631 was held to be allowable as business expenditure. [S. 145] (AY. 2012-13) DCIT v. Elitecore Technologies (P.) Ltd. (2017) 165 ITD 153 / 186 TTJ 1 / 150 DTR 185 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Tax withheld abroad is hit by disabling provisions 632 of section 40(a)(ii) hence not allowable as business expenditure. [S. 40(a)(ii)]. (AY. 2012-13]

DCIT v. Elitecore Technologies (P.) Ltd. (2017) 165 ITD 153 / 186 TTJ 1 / 150 DTR 185 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business Expenditure – Genuineness of payment for consultancy services – 633 Restored back to AO. (AY. 2008-09)

ACIT v. I&E Trade Consultants (P) Ltd. (2017) 185 TTJ 760 (Mum.)(Trib.)

- 634 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Capital or revenue Advertisement expenditure in connection with change of name is held to be revenue expenditure. (AY. 2008-09) Axis Bank Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 185 TTJ 722 / 155 DTR 49 (Ahd.)(Trib.)
- 635 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Its single unit lying closed and its assets were under control of secured banks, expenditure was held to be not allowable. (AY.2010-2011) DCIT v. Ashik Wollen Mills Ltd. (2017) 164 ITD 331 / 56 ITR 184 (Mum.)(Trib.)

636 S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Film distributor – Advertisement expenses to be incurred by producer in terms of agreement is not entitled to deduction in terms Rule 9B(1) [R.9B(1)]. (AY.2010-2011, 2011-12)
 ACIT v. Madhusudhana Reddy (2017) 55 ITR 629 (Chennai)(Trib.)
 Madhusudhana Reddy v. ACIT (2017) 55 ITR 629 (Chennai)(Trib.)

637 S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Foreign travel expenditure – Allowable as business expenditure though no export business was generated during the year. (AY. 2009-10) ACIT v. Allied Gems Corporation (2017) 55 ITR 198 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.37(1): Business expenditure – Commission expenses – No evidence on record to prove that work done by agents hence the disallowance was held to be justified. (AY.2009-2010, 2010-2011)
 Milap Industrial Corporation v. JCIT (2017) 55 ITR 193 (Chd.)(Trib.)

639 S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Expenditure incurred voluntarily and without any necessity would be allowable so long as it had been incurred for promoting business of assessee. (AY. 2009-10, 2010-11) Shah Rukh Khan v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 18 / 49 CCH 253 / 185 TTJ 289 / 150 DTR 25 (Mum.)(Trib.)

640 S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Commission – Volcker Committee – Not proved that commission payments were illicit, it could not be concluded that same were not made for purpose of business and, thus, Expl. 1 to s. 37(1) could not be invoked. (AY. 2003-04 2005-06)

Bajaj International (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT 162 ITD 278 (Mum.)(Trib.)

- 641 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Tribunal restricted the disallowance to 10% of land development expenses as against 25 % disallowed by the AO. (AY. 2009-10) Fatehsinh Mohansinh Chauhan v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 591 (Ahd.)(Trib.)
- 642 S.37(1) : Business Expenditure Once business is set up even if no business income is earned during the year, business expenses would be allowable. (AY.2010-11) Globex Energia (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 162 ITD 532 (Mum.)(Trib.)

**S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Software expenses – Expenditure** 643 for installation of ERP software is a capital expenditure. (AY. 2011-12, 2012-13) *Voltech Engineers (P) Ltd. v. DCIT 163 ITD 469 (Chennai)(Trib.)* 

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Dubbing costs, foreign language 644 TV program was held to be capital expenditure and to be amortised along with cost of licence fee. (AY. 2010-11)

DCIT v. United Home Entertainment (P.) Ltd. (2017) 163 ITD 172 (Mum.)(Trib.)

**S.37(1) : Business expenditure – SBLC charges paid to bank as guarantee to a bank** 645 was held to be allowable as business expenditure. (AY. 2009-10) ITO v. Shalini Properties & Developers (P.) Ltd. (2017) 163 ITD 666 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Interest income from FDR was shown in excess in previous year, cannot be claimed as expenditure in subsequent year. [S. 145] (AY. 2012-13)

Haryana State Electronics Development Corporation Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 208 (Chd.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Commission – Assessee has to prove the services 647 rendered by recipient of commission, matter was set aside. (AY. 2007-08) ITO v. PKS Holdings (2017) 162 ITD 1 / 152 DTR 215 / 187 TTJ 60 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Ad-hoc disallowance – Where the books of accounts 648 were audited, AO was not justified in disallowing 20 per cent expenditure. (AY. 2010-2011)

Quality Circle Forum of India v. Dy.CIT (2017) 162 ITD 122 (Hyd.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Cricketer – Direct nexus between professional income 649 along with expenditure needs to be established before allowing expenses – Matter remanded. (AY. 2009-10, 2012-13)

DCIT v. Parthiv A. Patel (2017) 163 ITD 146 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Renovation of rented show rooms 650 was held to be revenue expenditure. (AY.2010-2011) CIT v. Sales India Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 54 ITR 272 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Setting up of business – Expenses 651 incurred after business set up and before commencement of business was held to be revenue expenditure. (AY. 2002-2003, 2003-2004)

CIT v. Geo Connect Ltd. (2017) 54 ITR 481 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Business of giving rigs on hire for drilling oil has been set up in earlier years, mobilization expenses is to be allowed as revenue expenditure. (AY. 2009-10)

Dewanchand Ramsaran Industries (P) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 146 DTR 25 (Mum.)(Trib.)

653 S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Pharma Company – Advertisement and sales promotion expenses – Expenses incurred by assessee could not be reckoned as freebies given to doctors, thus expenditure being purely for business purpose had to be allowed as business expenditure. (AY.2010-11)

Dy.CIT v. PHL Pharma (P) Ltd. (2017) 163 ITD 10 / 146 DTR 149 / 184 TTJ 1 / 55 ITR 168 (Mum.)(Trib.)

- 654 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Foreign travel Expenditure on travelling expenses of the partner was held to be allowable. (AY. 2009-10) ACIT v. Allied Gems Corporation (Bombay) (2017) 163 ITD 56 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 655 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Capital or revenue Stock Options (appreciation rights) are intended to motive employees and so the expenditure thereon is a deductible revenue expenditure. The discount (difference between market price and vesting price) is allowable upon vesting subject to reversal if the options lapse. (AY. 2008-09)

Religare Commodities Ltd. v. ACIT (Delhi)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

- 656 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Capital or revenue Testing fee cannot be categorized as capital expenditure. (AY. 2002-03) ACIT v. Gates India (P) Ltd. (2017) 159 DTR 17 / 189 TTJ 473 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 657 S.37(1): Business expenditure Amount paid to State authority Not payment for infringement or irregularity of law, payment cannot be disallowed. [S. 37(1), Expln., Maharashtra Housing and Area Development Act , 1976] (AY.2004-2005 to 2011-2012) ACIT v. Layer Exports P. Ltd. (2017) 53 ITR 416 / 184 TTJ 469 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 658 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Capital or revenue Renovation of road is held to be revenue expenditure. (AY.2008-09) Addl. CIT v. Mumbai International Airport P. Ltd. (2017) 53 ITR 169 / 148 DTR 201 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 659 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Penalty Demurrage charges are in the form of punitive charges not illegal payment or payment opposed to public policy, payment being under contractual obligation, allowable as deduction. (AY. 2010-11) Dy.CIT v. Ripley and Co. Ltd. (2017) 53 ITR 541 (Kol.)(Trib.)
- 660 S.37(1) : Business expenditure Employees stock option scheme Discount on issues of option allowable – Assessing Officer was directed to work out deduction. (AY.2007-2008, 2008-2009)

Dr. Reddy's Laboratories Ltd. v. Add.CIT (2017) 53 ITR 285 (Hyd.)(Trib.)

661 S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Process of research includes trial run of new drug, experiments on new drug is not a new line of business, expenses allowable as revenue. (AY.2007-2008, 2008-2009) Dr. Reddy's Laboratories Ltd. v. Add.CIT (2017) 53 ITR 285 (Hyd.)(Trib.) S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – ERP package for recording of 662 manufacturing and accounting is held to be revenue expenditure. (AY.2007-2008, 2008-2009)

Dr. Reddy's Laboratories Ltd. v. Add. CIT (2017) 53 ITR 285 / 184 TTJ 41 (Hyd.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Laying of roads was held to be 663 revenue expenditure. (AY.2007-2008, 2008-2009)

Dr. Reddy's Laboratories Ltd. v. Add.CIT (2017) 53 ITR 285 / 184 TTJ 41 (Hyd.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Website development expenses 664 was held to be revenue expenditure. (AY.2002-2003) ITO v. All India Technologies Ltd. (2017) 53 ITR 620 (Kol.)(Trib.)

**S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Liquor business – Privilege fee or special privilege fee** 665 paid to Government is held to be deductible. (AY.2010-2011) *A.P. Beverages Corporation Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 54 ITR 228 (Hyd.)(Trib.)* 

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Setting up of business – Expenses 666 incurred after business set up and before commencement of business is revenue expenditure. (AY. 2002-2003, 2003-2004)

CIT v. GEO Connect Ltd. (2017) 54 ITR 481 (Delhi)(Trib.)

## S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Contribution to Chief Minister Fund deductible. (AY. 667 2008-2009, 2010-2011)

JCIT v. Karnataka State Industrial Infrastructure Development Corporation Ltd. (2017) 54 ITR 425 (Bang.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Provision for legal and statutory services, matter was 668 set aside. (AY. 2005-06,2006-07) ACIT v. Timex Group India Ltd. (2017) 183 TTJ 27 / 145 DTR 81 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue – Project expenses written off is 669 held to be allowable as revenue expenditure. (AY. 2011-12)

Ajmer Food Products (P) Ltd. v. Jt. CIT (2017) 183 TTJ 132 / 145 DTR 57 (Jp.)(Trib.)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Payment for acquisition of trade mark cannot be allowed as revenue expenditure, however depreciation is allowable. [S. 32(1)(iii)] (A.Y. 2005-06, 2006-07)

Bosch Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 183 TTJ 215 / 150 DTR 345 (Bang.)(Trib.)

S.40(a)(i) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Joint venture has paid the taxes and no amount was payable by the assessee at the close of the year hence no disallowance can be made.

Soma TRG Joint Venture v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 425 / 159 DTR 297 / 299 CTR 420 (J&K) (HC)

672 S.40(a)(i) : Amounts not deductible – Commission having been received in India – No details are furnished to show that the commission is received for onward transmission - Addition of commission is justified. (AY. 2002-03)

Fathima Harris (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 153 DTR 69 (Mad.)(HC)

- 673 S.40(a)(i): Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Payment of commission to resident agent - Liable to deduct tax at source. [S. 37(1), 195] (AY. 2002-03) Fathima Harris (Smt.) v. ACIT (2017) 396 ITR 393 / 298 CTR 200 / 153 DTR 69 (Mad.) (HC)
- 674 S.40(a)(i) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Business connection – Fees for technical services - Payments towards promotional expenses - Not liable to deduct tax at source- DTAA-India-France [S.9(1), 9(1)(vii)] (AY. 2005-06) DCIT v. Incent Tours P. Ltd. (2017) 56 ITR 44 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 675 S.40(a)(i) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Non-resident – Testing fee paid to AE - Not liable to tax in India hence not liable to deduct tax at source -DTAA-India-USA [S. 9(1)(vii), 195, Art, 12] (AY. 2002-03) ACIT v. Gates India (P) Ltd. (2017) 159 DTR 17 / 189 TTI 473 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- S.40(a)(i) : Amounts not deductible Deduction at source Non-resident Payments 676 to Italian/Japanese personnel towards advisory/ consultancy services fell within the purview of Independent personnel services and stayed less than 183 days in India hence not liable to tax in India-DTAA-India-Italy-Japan [S. 195, Art. 14] (AY. 2010-11) ABC Bearings Ltd v. ACIT (2017) 157 DTR 242 / 188 TTI 437 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 677 S.40(a)(i) : Amounts not deductible - Deduction at source - Fes for technical services - Payment of 'Rights fee' on account of ICC cricket World Cup - Not liable to deduct tax at source. [S. 9(1)(vi), 9(1)(vii), 195] (AY. 2011-12) Reebok India Company v. DCIT (2017) 56 ITR 211 / 186 TTJ 176 / 79 taxmann.com 271 / 152 DTR 249 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- S.40(a)(i) : Amount not deductible Deduction at source Non-resident Fee for 678 technical services - Payment of commission to foreign agents for securing orders abroad, is not chargeable to tax and hence, no liability to deduct tax at source. [S. 9(1)(vii), 195] (A.Y. 2008-09) Thermodyne Technologies Private Limited v. ACIT (2017) 58 ITR 20 (Chennai)(Trib.)
- S.40(a)(i) : Amounts not deductible Deduction at source Fees for technical services 679 - Payment for services rendered in London only by a third party nominated by the assessee to represent itself in London is not liable to tax in India - DTAA-India-UK [S.9(1)(vi), Art, 13] (AY. 2004-05 to 2006-07)

ACIT v. Sterlite Industries (India) Ltd. (2017) 56 ITR 377 / 81 taxmann.com 57 (Chennai) (Trib.)

S.40(a)(i) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Export commission is not in the nature of royalty hence not liable to deduct tax at source. [S.9(1)(vi)] (AY. 2006-07)

CIT v. Hero Motocorp Ltd. (2017) 394 ITR 403 / 248 Taxman 14 / 152 DTR 65 / 297 CTR 268 (Delhi)(HC)

S.40(a)(i) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Non-resident – Commission 681 – Not liable to deduct tax at source. [S.5(2), 9(1)(vii), 195] (AY. 2010-11) Divya Creation v. ACIT (2017) 157 DTR 203 / 189 TTJ 466 / 59 ITR 40( SN)(Delhi)(Trib.)

S.40(a)(i) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Payments made by assessee 682 not in nature of royalty either under domestic law or under DTAA – No disallowance can be made. [S.195] (AY. 2002-2003, 2003-2004)

CIT v. Geo Connect Ltd. (2017) 54 ITR 481 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.40(a)(i) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Payment of transponder fee to US based company for utilizing its transponder facilities in India and not for right to use artistic work or scientific equipment, it did not fall within ambit of royalty, hence not liable to deduct tax at source – DTAA-India-USA. [S. 9(1)(vi), 195, Art. 12] (AY.2006-07 to 2008-09)

Taj TV Ltd. v. DIT (2017) 162 ITD 674 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.40(a)(i) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Commission paid to its foreign agents for soliciting sale orders abroad – Not liable to deduct tax at source as non-resident agents does not have PE in India. [S.9(1)(i), 195, Art.7 OECD Model Convention] (AY. 2010-2011)

G. Shoes Exports v. ACIT (2017) 162 ITD 619 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.40(a)(i) : Amount not deductible – Deduction at source – Payment to non-resident parties for "call transmission services was held to be not liable to deduct tax at source, hence no disallowance can be made. DTAA-India-USA. [S. 9(1)(i), 9(1)(vi), 9(1) (vii),195, Art. 12(2), 12(4)] (ITA No. 1927/Del/2008 & 127/Del/2011, dt. 17.01.2017) (AY. 2002-03 & 2009-10)

Geo Connect Ltd. v. DCIT (Delhi)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

**S.40(a)(i) :** Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Non-resident – Payments to UK and USA companies towards agency fees, commission and fronting fees, trustee maintenance fees and professional charges was held to be not liable to deduct tax at source, hence no disallowances can be made. [S.195, Art 7, OECD Model] (AY.2009-10) DCIT v. Reliance Natural Resources Ltd. 166 ITD 385 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.40(a)(i) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Non-resident – DTAA-India & Belgium – Issuing gradation certificate, the payment cannot be characterized as fees for technical services, not liable to deduct tax at source – DTAA-India-Belgium [S. 9(1) (vii], Art. 12,13] (AY. 2008-09)

ACIT v. D. A. Jhaveri (2017) 183 TTJ 447 / 148 DTR 132 (Mum.)(Trib.)

688 S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Though there is a difference between "paid" and "payable", section covers not only those cases where the amount is payable but also when it is paid. [S.194C, 200] (AY.2006-07) Palam Gas Service v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 300 / 247 Taxman 379 / 295 CTR 1 (SC)

S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Disallowance of expenses for failure to deduct tax at source, covers not only those cases where amount remains payable at end of year but also where it has already been paid without deducting tax at source [S.194C] (AY. 2009-10)
PCIT v. Manzoor Ahmed Walvir (2017) 158 DTR 286 / 298 CTR 579 / 84 taxmann.com 233 (J&K)(HC)
Editorial: Manzoor Ahmed Walvir v. Dy.CIT (2013) 38 taxmann.com 62 / (2014) 61 SOT 70 (UO) (Asr.)(Trib.)

- 690 S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible Deduction at source Contractor Subcontractor – No disallowance can be made due to human mistake – Form 15J was filed before the Assessing Officer instead of Commissioner. [S.194C, 292B] (AY.2008-09) CIT v. Shridhar Shantinath Patravali (2017) 248 Taxman 550 (Karn.)(HC)
- 691 S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible Deduction at source Transport charges Deposited tax deducted at source before due date of filing of return No disallowance can be made Amendment to section 40(a)(ia) by Finance Act, 2010 with effect from 1-4-2010 would also apply for the AY.2009-10 [S. 139(1), 194C] (AY. 2009-10)
  Allahabad Wholesale Central Coop. Store Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 248 Taxman 302 / 157 DTR 357 / 299 CTR 528 (All.)(HC)

692 S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source on fees for technical services – Payment of fees for transmission of electricity did not constitute payment for 'technical service', thus tax was not deductible u/s. 194J and therefore no disallowance can be made. [S. 194J] (AY. 2008-09)

PCIT v. Madhyanchal Vidyut Vitran Nigam Ltd. (2017) 293 CTR 216 / 148 DTR 49 / (2018) 404 ITR 160 (All.)(HC)

PCIT v. U.P. Power Corporation Ltd. (2017) 293 CTR 216 / 148 DTR 49 / (2018) 404 ITR 160 (All.)(HC)

S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible - Deduction at source - Transaction one of purchase and sale - Payment was not in nature of royalty and provisions of section 9(1)(vi) is not applicable, assessee was not liable to deduct tax at source. [S. 9(1)(vi), 194J]

CIT v. Vinzas Solutions India P. Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 155 / 292 CTR 332 / 245 Taxman 289 / 147 DTR 105 (Mad.)(HC)

694 S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Legal and professional fees – No disallowance can be made for short deduction. (AY.2007-2008)
 DCIT v. Cox & Kings (I) Ltd. (2017) 160 DTR 201 / 190 TTJ 785 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Recipient had included 695 said sum in his gross receipt and computed its income, disallowance of said expenses could not be made. [S.201] (AY. 2012-13)

Koley Construction v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 217 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Reimbursement paid to its Clearing and forwarding agents – Expenses incurred towards clearing imported consignments from third party service providers, it would be liable to deduct incometax at source on failure by its C & F agents to deduct income-tax at source – Matter remanded. [S. 194C] (AY. 2009 10, 2010-11)

Kuloday Technopack (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 270 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Shipping business – Reimbursement of expenses on behalf of foreign shipping companies are not liable to deduct tax at source. [S. 172, 194C, 195] (AY. 2009-10 2010-11) Kuloday Technopack (P) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 270 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Reimbursement of expenses – No disallowance can be made, however the matter was set aside for verification. (AY. 2011-12)

DHL Air Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 258 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Deduction of tax at source u/s. 194C – Revenue alleging that the provision of S. 194J is applicable, for short deduction of tax at source no disallowance can be made [S. 194C, 194J] (AY.2011-12, 2012-13)

Dish TV India Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 412 / 159 DTR 257 / 190 TTJ 537 / 60 ITR 162 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Freight charges – Total 700 responsibility/risk of transporting goods on Assessee – No deduction of tax at source required. [S.194C] (AY. 2007-08)

DCIT v. Chennupati Kutumbavathi. (2017) 165 ITD 454 / 188 TTJ 356 / 155 DTR 233 (Visakha)(Trib.)

S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Provision is also 701 applicable to sums already paid as on the last date of the relevant year without deduction of tax at source, however, if the recipient furnishes evidence that the amount paid to him has been offered to tax in his return of income and tax on the same has been paid by him, no disallowance is called for. (AY. 2008-09)

Royal Calcutta Turf Club v. DCIT (2017) 158 DTR 92 / 189 TTJ 433 / 59 ITR 656 (Kol.) (Trib.)

S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – No tax is required to be 702 deducted on reimbursement of expenses. (AY. 2008-09) Religare Macquaire Wealth Management Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 59 ITR 128 (Delhi)(Trib.)

- 703 S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Bona fide belief that for almost more than a decade, provisions of TDS did not apply to sale of prepaid SIM cards hence disallowance was held to be not valid [S.194H, 201] (AY. 2007-08) Bharti Airtel Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 179 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible Deduction at source Commission and audit fee 704 - Payments was shown as part of income of payees which was duly returned and tax was paid thereon, assessee could not be treated as assessee in default. (AY. 2012-13) Susai Raju (E) v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 533 / 184 TTI 780 / 148 DTR 169 (Chennai)(Trib.)
- S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible Deduction at source Tax deducted was 705 deposited before filing of return – No disallowance can be made. [S. 139(1), 200(1)] (AY.2007 08) Aarson Engg. Construction (I) (P) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 696 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 706 S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Day of arrival and day of departure - One of the days excludible to consider period of stay - Period of stay in India less than ninety days - Amount not taxable in India - No disallowance can be made - DTAA-India-USA. [S.9(1)(vii)(b). Art.15, 16] (AY. 2009-2010) Spectrum Power Generation Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 162 ITD 516 / 54 ITR 751 (Hyd.)(Trib.)
- 707 S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Merely adding identification of company logo on readymade gift articles purchased is not liable to deduct tax at source [S.194C] (AY.2009-10) PCIT v. Zvdus Wellness Ltd. (2017) 247 Taxman 397 (Gui.)(HC)
- 708 S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – If income is not taxable in terms of the Income-tax Act. no disallowance can be made.[S.195] Sesa Resources Ltd. v. Dv. CIT (2017) 391 ITR 413 / 299 CTR 69 (Bom.)(HC)
- 709 S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Joint venture – Reimbursement of administrative expenses – No disallowance can be made. Once the Assessing Officer had checked the debit notes raised by the Co-venturer and they were test checked and the amount of expenditure claimed by the assessee was verified and is genuineness had been proved, there was no reason to interfere with the finding of fact recorded by the Tribunal in its order. [S.40(ba), 260A] (AY. 2008-09) CIT v. ITD CEM India IV (2017) 160 DTR 17 / (2018) 300 CTR 442 / 405 ITR 533 (Bom.) (HC)Editorial: SLP of revenue is dismissed. CIT v. ITD CEM India IV (2018) 404 ITR 1 (St.)
- 710 S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Payment of commission to non-resident agents for carrying out activities outside India - No disallowance can be made. [S.9(1)(i), 195] (AY. 2009-10)

Dv.CIT v. Troikara Pharmaceuticals Ltd. (2017) 146 DTR 177 / 184 TTI 120 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Non-resident commission 711 agents were not taxable in India in respect of their commission earnings from orders procured abroad, not liable to deduct tax at source. [S.195] (AY.2012-13) ITO v. Excel Chemicals India Ltd. (2017) 146 DTR 171 / 184 TTJ 114 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – The amounts paid by the assessee to the clinical research organisations were not taxable in India. There was no need for the assessee to deduct tax at source – DTAA-India-Canada. [S.195, Art, 12, 15] (AY.2007-2008, 2008-2009)

Dr. Reddy's Laboratories Ltd. v. Add.CIT (2017) 53 ITR 285 / 184 TTJ 41 (Hyd.)(Trib.)

S.40(a)(ia) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Royalty – Payments made 713 by assessee not in nature of royalty either under domestic law or under DTAA – No disallowance for non-deduction of tax at source – DTAA-India-USA. [Art. 12] (AY. 2002-2003, 2003-2004)

CIT v. GEO Connect Ltd. (2017) 54 ITR 481 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.40(a)(v) : Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Tax on tax – Employer had paid tax on tax perquisite provided to employee and not claimed exemption hence no disallowance of expenditure could be made. [S. 10(10CC)](AY. 2006-07) ADIT v. Joy Partnership (2017) 166 ITD 103 (Kol.)(Trib.)

**S.40A(2)** : Expenses or payments not deductible – Excessive or unreasonable – Rate of 715 interest paid and received from the family members were at prevailing market rate hence no disallowance can be made.

CIT v. Shiv Agrevo Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 608 (Raj.)(HC)

**S.40A(2) : Expenses or payments not deductible – Excessive or unreasonable – Payment** 716 was not excessive – Disallowance was held to be not justified. (AY. 2003-04) *CIT v. Goa Minerals P. Ltd. (2017) 396 ITR 452 (Bom.)(HC)* 

S.40A(2) : Expenses or payments not deductible – Excessive or unreasonable – Burden 717 is on the revenue to establish that expenditure is in excess of fair market value, disallowance is not automatic. (AY.1997-98)

CIT v. Parameswari (Smt. L.) (2017) 246 Taxman 126 / 153 DTR 63 (Mad.)(HC)

**S.40A(2) :** Expenses or payments not deductible – Excessive or unreasonable – Salary 718 paid to son of assessee – Nothing to establish son did not render any services to assessee's business – starting salary of firm for fresh graduate more than assessee son's salary – Salary expenses was held to be allowable. (AY. 2005-06, 2009-10) *ACIT v. Nishith Desai (2017) 56 ITR 560 (Mum.)(Trib.)* 

- S.40A(2) : Expenses or payments not deductible Excessive or unreasonable -Purchases from sister concern - Department was not able to prove that rate was higher, addition was not justified. (AY. 2005-2006)
   Loil Overseas Food Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 544 (Chd.)(Trib.)
   Dy. CIT v. Loil Overseas Food Ltd. (2017) 55 ITR 544 (Chd.)(Trib.)
- 720 S.40A(2) : Expenses or payments not deductible Excessive or unreasonable Rate of tax being same no disallowance can be made. (AY. 2007-2008, 2011-2012) CIT v. Tata Ficosa Automotive Systems Ltd. (2017) 54 ITR 203 (Pune)(Trib.)
- 721 S.40A(2) : Expenses or payments not deductible Excessive or unreasonable Commission – No distinction drawn between facts of current assessment year vis-a-vis in earlier years hence expenditure is held to be allowable. [S. 37(1)] (AY. 2011-2012) Stallion Laboratories P. Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 53 ITR 633 (Ahd.)(Trib.)
- S.40A(2) : Expenses or payments not deductible Excessive or unreasonable payments
   Excess of fair market value Onus is on Department No comparable material brought on record No disallowance could be made.
   Divakar Solar Systems Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 53 ITR 516 (Kol.)(Trib.)
- S.40A(2) : Expenses or payments not deductible Excessive or unreasonable payments
   Salary and professional fee Furnished full details regarding nature of services
   provided No disallowance could be made.
   Divakar Solar Systems Ltd. v. Dv.CIT (2017) 53 ITR 516 (Kol.)(Trib.)
- S. 40A(3) : Expenses or payments not deductible Cash payments exceeding prescribed limits Payment made to same person in a day was less than Rs. 20,000 Provision restricting payment in excess of Rs. 20,000 to a person in a day applicable from A.Y. 2009-10 only. [40A(3)](AY. 2006-07)
   Sonali Castings Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 57 ITR 225 (Hvd.)(Trib.)
- S.40A(3) : Expenses or payments not deductible Cash payments exceeding prescribed limits Land purchased as investment converted in to stock in trade, genuineness was not in doubt, no disallowance can be made. (AY. 2010-2011)
   Hanumantha Rao v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 659 / 157 DTR 198 / 189 TTJ 660 (Visakh.)(Trib.)
- S.40A(3): Expenses or payments not deductible Cash payments exceeding prescribed limits Agricultural land Transaction would fall under exceptional circumstances covered under Rule 6DD. [R. 6DD] (AY. 2006-07)
   ACIT v. Marigold Merchandise Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 59 ITR 25 (SN)(Delhi)(Trib.)
- 727 S.40A(3) : Expenses or payments not deductible Cash payments exceeding prescribed limits – Unless plea that seller insisted for cash payment was proved, same could not be regarded as valid ground to allow cash payment.[R.6DD] (AY. 2012-13) F.Susai Raju v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 533 / 184 TTJ 780 / 148 DTR 169 (Chennai)(Trib.)

S.40A(3) : Expenses or payments not deductible – Cash payments exceeding prescribed limits – Burden is on assessee to demonstrate that its case was covered by either of exceptions contemplated under rule, mere genuineness of transaction is not sufficient. [R. 6DD] (AY. 2009-2010)

International Ships Stores Suppliers v. JCIT (2017) 162 ITD 73 / 183 TTJ 161 / 145 DTR 1 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.40A(3) : Expenses or payments not deductible – Cash payments exceeding prescribed limits – Payments to local producer of raw hides/skin exceeding Rs.20,000 – No disallowance could be made. [R.6 DD] (AY.2010-11)

ITO v. Standard Leather (P.) Ltd. (2017) 162 ITD 285 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.40A(3) : Expenses or payments not deductible – Cash payments exceeding prescribed 730 limits – Identity, genuineness and business expediency was explained hence disallowance was held to be not justified. (AY. 2011-12) Aimer Food Broducts (B) Ltd v. It. CIT. (2017) 182 TTL 122 / 145 DTB 57 (ID) (Trib.)

Ajmer Food Products (P) Ltd. v. Jt. CIT (2017) 183 TTJ 132 / 145 DTR 57 (Jp.)(Trib.)

S.41(1) : Profits chargeable to tax – Remission or cessation of trading liability – 731 Principal amounts of loan was written off was being capital in nature hence not taxable. [S.28(iv)] (AY. 2006-07)

CIT v. Graham Firth Steel Products (I) Ltd. (2017) 250 Taxman 235 / 159 DTR 278 (Bom.) (HC)

S.41(1) : Profits chargeable to tax – Remission or cessation of trading liability – 732 Amount of outstanding creditors – Addition cannot be made. (AY. 2008 09) CIT v. Glenmark Pharmaceuticals Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 439 / 85 taxmann.com 349 (Bom.) (HC)

S. 41(1) : Profits chargeable to tax – Remission or cessation of trading liability – 733 Advances received from parent company for business purposes to be adjusted against future supplies which was transferred to capital reserve is capital receipt not liable to tax. (AY. 2000-01)

Transworld Garnet India P. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 397 ITR 233 / 250 Taxman 258 / 160 DTR 395 (Mad.)(HC)

S.41(1) : Profits chargeable to tax – Remission or cessation of trading liability – 734 Deposits collected under sales promotion scheme – Amounts not returned for a number of years and treated by assessee as its own funds hence amount was held to be assessable. (AY. 2012-13)

Gujtron Electonics P. Ltd v. ITO (2017) 397 ITR 462 / 249 Taxman 443 (Guj.)(HC)

**S.41(1) : Profits chargeable to tax – Remission or cessation of trading liability – Burden** 735 **is on department to prove such cessation. (AY.2010-11)** *PCIT v. Ramgopal Minerals. (2017) 394 ITR 696 (Karn.)(HC)*  736 S.41(1) : Profits chargeable to tax – Remission or cessation of trading liability – Merely where creditors could not be traced on date of verification addition cannot be made as cessation of trading liability. (AY. 2010-11)

PCIT v. Ramgopal Minerals (2017) 394 ITR 696 / 246 Taxman 267 (Karn.)(HC)

737 S.41(1) : Profits chargeable to tax – Remission or cessation of trading liability – Mere inability to prove credit not sufficient, addition was held to be not justified. (AY. 2010-11)

CIT v. Alvares And Thomas (2017) 394 ITR 647 (Karn.)(HC)

- 738 S.41(1) : Profits chargeable to tax Remission or cessation of trading liability Stale demand drafts and pay orders for sums owed by assessee-bank to customers cannot be assessed as liability still subsisting. (AY. 2007-08) *CIT v. Raddi Sahakara Bank Niyamitha (2017) 395 ITR 652 (Karn.)(HC)*
- 739 S.41(1) : Profits chargeable to tax Remission or cessation of trading liability –Addition cannot be made unless liability in accounts had been written off. (AY. 2009 10) Babul Products (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 402 (Ahd.)(Trib.)
- 740 S.41(1) : Profits chargeable to tax Remission or cessation of trading liability Holding company witting off in books without prejudice to recover in future, addition cannot be made. (AY. 2008-09, 2010-11) Airline Allied Services Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 717 / (2018) 62 ITR 41 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 741 S.41(1) : Profits chargeable to tax Remission or cessation of trading liability Waiver of loan cannot be assessed as income [S.28(iv)] (AY.2009-10) DCIT v. Kalyanapur Cement Ltd. (2017) 165 ITD 637 (Kol.)(Trib.)
- S.41(1): Profits chargeable to tax Remission or cessation of trading liability Outstanding sundry creditors for last three years, even if sundry creditors were not in existence and PAN of creditors were found to be invalid addition cannot be made. (AY. 2011-2012)
   Satval & Sons (HUF) v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 616 (Delhi)(Trib.)

743 S.41(1) : Profits chargeable to tax – Remission or cessation of trading liability – No loss or expenditure qua sundry creditors was claimed, writing off in question was not assessable. (AY. 2008-2009)

Adarsh Kumar Swarup v. DCIT (2017) 164 ITD 188 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.41(1) : Profits chargeable to tax – Remission or cessation of trading liability – Share application money which was subsequently written back in books of account, could not be treated as income of assessee either under section 41(1) or section 28(iv). [S. 28(iv)] (AY.2011-12)

Dy. CIT v. Nalwa Chrome P. Ltd. (2017) 55 ITR 468 / 163 ITD 598 (Mum.)(Trib.) Dy. CIT v. Tranquil and Holding P. Ltd. (2017) 55 ITR 468 / 163 ITD 598 (Mum.)(Trib.) S.41(1) : Profits chargeable to tax – Remission or cessation of trading liability – Loan 745 taken for the purpose of acquisition of capital asset on remission was not chargeable to tax either under section 41(1) or S. 28(iv). [S. 28(iv)]

Garware Polyster Ltd. v. Dv.CIT (2017) 151 DTR 228 / 185 TTI 276 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.41(1) : Profits chargeable to tax – Remission or cessation of trading liability – Waiver 746 of loan taken for acquisition of a capital asset and on capital account cannot be taxed as it is neither on revenue account nor a remission of a trading liability so as to attract tax in the year of remission. (AY. 2004-05)

ISW Steel Ltd. v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib.): www.itatonline.org

S.42 : Business for prospecting – Mineral oil – Provision do not override S.45. [S.2(14), 747 42(2)(b), 45] (AY. 2010-11)

Mosbacher India LLC v. ADIT (2016) 76 taxmann.com 31 / (2017) 183 TTI 1 (Chennai) (Trib.)

S.43(1) : Actual cost – The assessee received Investment Promotion Allowance for 748 expansion of projects - Subsidy is not directly/ indirectly linked to acquisition of a particular asset – capital receipt and cannot be reduced from the actual cost of any asset. (AY.2010-2011)

Birla Corporation Ltd. v. Dv. CIT (2017) 59 ITR 59 (SN)(Kol.)(Trib.)

S.43(1) : Actual cost – Subsidy – A subsidy/ grant from a foreign sovereign Country 749 does not fall within Explanation 10 because the foreign Country is not a "person" as defined in s. 2(31). [Explanation 10, 2(31)] (AY.2000-01 to 2008-09) Spectrum Coal & Power Ltd. v. ACIT (2018) 162 DTR 225 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.43(1) : Actual cost – Capital or revenue – Subsidy was given as encouragement for 750 setting up or expansion of industrial unit, subsidy amount could not be reduced from actual cost of capital asset for purpose of computing depreciation. (AY. 2006-07) Daval Steel Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 165 ITD 593 (Patna)(Trib.)

S.43(1) : Actual cost – Explanation 3 to section 43(1) is applicable if the assessee 751 claims enhanced cost as the actual cost and the Assessing Officer is able to show that the cost claimed by the assessee is more than the market value of the asset. (AY. 2011-12)

DCIT v. S.V.P.B. Spinners (P.) Ltd. (2017) 165 ITD 235 (Chennai)(Trib.)

S.43(1) : Actual cost – Purchase of second hand windmill at enhanced cost – Assets 752 already depreciated in hands of seller – Conditions for invoking explanation 3 to section 43(1) satisfied - Order of the AO is held to be justified. [S. 32] (AY.2009-10) Sabithamani (V.)(Smt.) v. ACIT (2017) 55 ITR 17 (SN) / 163 ITD 478 (Chennai)(Trib.)

- 753 S.43(1) : Actual cost – Purchase of assets from related party, assigned inflated value to those assets in order to claim higher depreciation, AO was justified in determining actual cost of assets by invoking Explanation 3 to s. 43(1). [S. 32] (AY. 2006-07) Sanvo BPL (P) Ltd. v. Dv.CIT (2017) 162 ITD 176 / 185 TTI 227 (Bang.)(Trib.)
- 754 S.43(5): Speculative transactions – Forward exchange contracts – Hedge contract does not exceed value of underlying exposure to foreign currency forward contract hence could not be speculative in nature. [S.45(5)(d)] (AY. 2009-10) DCIT v. Maddi Lakshmaiah & Co. Ltd. (2017) 166 ITD 69 (Vishakha)(Trib.)
- S.43(5): Speculative transactions Forward contracts entered in to safeguard against 755 price fluctuations in realization of trade debtors was in the nature of business loss and not speculation loss. [S. 28(i), 43(5) (d)] (AY. 2009-2010) DCIT v. Bommidala Enterprises (P.) Ltd (2017) 164 ITD 306 (Visakha.)(Trib.)
- 756 S.43(5) : Speculative transactions – Cash segment and futures segment and final outcome profit - Profit or loss against both segments be adjusted or set off against each other. [S. 73] (AY.2009-2010) ICIT v. J.M. Financial Services Ltd. (2017) 54 ITR 120 / 186 TTJ 228 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- S.43(6): Written down value Depreciation Intangible assets Two valuation reports 757 - Matter was set aside - Alterative claim was not adjudicated by CIT(A) - Matter was set a side. (AY.2007-2008, 2008-2009) Merck Specialities P. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 54 ITR 256 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- S.43A : Rate of exchange Foreign currency Loan repayment Liability increased 758 or reduced during the previous year shall be added to or deducted from actual cost of asset. [S.43B] (AY. 2003-04) PCIT v. Seagram Manufacturing (P.) Ltd. (2017) 245 Taxman 389 (Delhi)(HC) Editorial: SLP of revenue was dismissed; PCIT v. Seagram Manufacturing (P.) Ltd. (2018) 252 Taxman 383 (SC)
- S.43A : Rate of exchange Foreign currency Loan was utilised for purchase of assets. 759 differences are required to be adjusted against cost of asset at time of making actual payment. (AY.2009-10)

SvitzerHazira (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 166 ITD 396 (Mum.)(Trib.)

760 S.43A : Rate of exchange – Foreign currency – Interest could not be considered as foreign currency loans acquired for purpose of acquiring an asset from a country outside India. hence exchange loss was held to be allowable as revenue expenditure [S. 37(1)]. (AY 2009-2010) DCIT v. Maddi Lakshmaiah & Co. Ltd. (2017) 166 ITD 69 (Vishakha.)(Trib.)

S.43B

CIT v. Modipon Limited (2017) 160 DTR 73 / (2018) 400 ITR 1 / 252 Taxman 123 (SC) CIT v. Paharpur Cooling Towers Ltd. (2017) 160 DTR 73 / (2018) 400 ITR 1 (SC) Editorial: Decision Paharpur Cooling Towers Ltd. v. CIT (2013) ITR-OL 177 (Cal.)(HC) is affirmed

**S.43B : Deductions on actual payment – Payment of PF and ESI having been deposited** 762 on or before due date of filing of returns, same could not be disallowed.

PCIT v. Rajasthan State Beverages Corpn. Ltd. (2017) 250 Taxman 32 (Raj.)(HC) Editorial : SLP of revenue is dismissed, PCIT v. Rajasthan State Beverages Corporation Ltd. (2017) 250 Taxman 16 (SC)

## S.43B : Deduction on actual payment – Electricity Board collecting electricity duty 763 from customers as agent of State – Provisions is not applicable. [Electricity Duty Act, 1963, 3(1)] (AY. 2008-2009)

CIT v. Kerala State Electricity Board (2017) 393 ITR 337 (Ker.)(HC) Editorial: Order in A CIT v. Kerala State Electricity Board (2015) 38 ITR 458 (Cochin) (Trib.) is affirmed. SLP is granted to the revenue, CIT v. Kerala State Electricity Board (2016) 380 ITR 8 (St.)

S.43B : Deductions on actual payment – Deposited contribution towards provident fund and ESI before due date of filing of returns, deduction is allowable. [S.36(1)(va)] (AY. 2001-02)

Sagun Foundry (P.) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 291 CTR 557 / 78 taxmann.com 47 / 145 DTR 265 (All.)(HC)

S.43B : Deductions on actual payment – Amount deposited as custom duty – Held to 765 be allowable deduction. (AY. 2007-2008)

PCIT v. Praveen Saxena (2017) 391 ITR 365 (Delhi)(HC)

**S.43B : Deductions on actual payment – Bank interest – Amount credited by assessee** 766 written back upon waiver of partial interest – Interest remaining outstanding after conversion of write off into loan-If income to be considered then loss also to be considered for relevant assessment year – Interest allowable as deduction. [S.37(1)] Sunil Synchem Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 165 (Raj.)(HC)

S.43B : Certain deductions only on actual payment – Provision for sick leave liability 767 would be covered under S.43B(f) (AY.2010-2011) Birla Corporation Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 59 ITR (Trib.) (S.N.) 59 (Kol.)(Trib.) 768 S.43B : Deductions on actual payment – Contribution paid during Financial year even though beyond prescribed due date no disallowance can be made. [S.36(1)(va), 154] (AY. 2010-11, 2011-12)

ACIT v. Instrumentation Ltd. (2017) 59 ITR 100 (SN)(Jaipur)(Trib.)

- 769 S.43B : Deductions on actual payment Service tax liability will be payable only upon actual realization of services rendered. (AY. 2009-10, 2010-11) Toscano Infrastructure (P) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 187 TTJ 1 (UO)(Mum.)(Trib.)
- S.43B : Deductions on actual payment Service tax No expenditure was booked in the profit and loss account, hence no disallowance can be made. (AY. 2008-09, 2009-2010)
   ACIT v. Mangalam Cement Ltd. (2017) 55 ITR 651 / 148 DTR 329 (Jaipur)(Trib.)
- S.43B : Deductions on actual payment Provision for leave salary Assessing Officer would take necessary action after pronouncement of judgment by Supreme Court.
   [S.43B(f)] (AY.2007-2008, 2008-2009)
   Merck Specialities P. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 54 ITR 256 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 772 S.43B : Deduction only on actual payment Provision for leave encashment Stay on decision of High Court – Assessing Officer was directed to decide issue in accordance with final decision of Supreme Court. [S.43B(f)] (AY.-2005-2006, 2006-2007, 2008-2009) ACIT v. Dow Agro sciences India Private Limited (2017) 53 ITR 590 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 773 S.43B : Deductions on actual payment Additional claim made in revised computation, appellate authorities entitled to consider new claim made subsequent to filing of return. [S.139 (1)] (AY.-2005-2006, 2006-2007, 2008-2009) ACIT v. Dow Agro sciences India Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 53 ITR 590 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 5.43D : Public financial institutions Purpose of classification of debts as NPA and purpose for non-recognition of income for purposes of Act were different – Every change in NHB guidelines there would not be corresponding automatic change in Rule 6EB. [S.145, R6EB]

Housing & Urban Development Corporation Ltd. v. Add. CIT (2017) 155 DTR 12 (Delhi) (HC)

- 775 S.43D : Public financial institutions Accrual of income Interest from nonperforming assets – Guidelines of National Housing Board under National Housing Board Act do not override provisions of Income-tax Act. (AY. 2005-06 to 2009-10) Housing and Urban Development Corporation Ltd. v. Addl.CIT (2017) 396 ITR 667 / 249 Taxman 364 / 299 CTR 184 (Delhi)(HC)
- 776 S.44 : Insurance business Profit on sale of investments made in general insurance companies could not be brought to tax prior to assessment year 2011-12. (AY. 2005-06) Oriental Insurance Co. Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 250 Taxman 291 / 160 DTR 104 (Delhi)(HC)

S.44 : Insurance business – Losses on write off of investments was held to be not allowable as the profit on sale or redemption was held to be not taxable. (AY. 2005-06) Oriental Insurance Co. Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 250 Taxman 291 / 160 DTR 104 / (2018) 300 CTR 399 (Delhi)(HC)

S.44 : Insurance business – Profit on sale of investment was held to be not assessable 778 – Circular of CBDT is binding on the revenue. [S.119] (AY.2005-06, 2006-07)) PCIT v. National Insurance Company Ltd. (2007) 393 ITR 52 / 246 taxman 176 / 160 DTR 97 / (2018) 300 CTR 392 (Cal.)(HC)

S.44AD : Civil construction – Gross receipts of assessee exceeding RS. 40 lakhs provision is not applicable – Application of net profit at 7 percent. (AY. 2010-2011) CIT v. Ram Kumar (2017) 392 ITR 561 (P&H)(HC)

**S.44AD :** Civil construction – Rejection of books of account and estimation of income 780 at 8 percent of gross receipt was held to be justified as the assessee had kept only self made vouchers in respect of major expenses – When the income was estimated further deduction of depreciation was held to be not allowable. [S.32,145] (AY. 2009-10) *G. Raja Gopala Rao v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 46 (Visakha.)(Trib.)* 

S.44AE : Goods carriages – Assessee plying goods carriages having chosen option of declaring income at prescribed fixed rate in its revised return of income was held justified. (AY. 2010-2011)

Pawa Industries (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 287 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.44B : Shipping business – Non-residents – Computation – Ship or an aircraft is engaged in business of operating in international traffic, its income would be taxable in place of its HQ, onus is on asseessee to prove – DTAA-India-Singapore [S.9(1)(i), 90, Art, 8] (AY. 2010-11)

APL Director Co. Pte. Ltd. v. ADIT (IT) (2017) 167 ITD 603 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.44B : Shipping business – Non-residents – Slot hire charges' received from operation 783 of ships in international traffic was eligible for article 8 benefit of India-UAE DTAA, not liable to tax in India. [S.90, Art. 8] (AY. 2007-2008) Orient Shipping Services LLC v. ADIT (2017) 162 ITD 509 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.44BB : Mineral oils – Computation – Amounts received as "mobilisation fee" on account of provision of services and facilities in connection with the extraction etc. of mineral oil in India attracts S.44BB and have to be assessed as business profits. [S.4,5, 9(1)(i)] (AY. 1986-87, 1987-88, 2000-01)

Sedco Forex International Inc v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 1 / 299 CTR 1 / 159 DTR 33 /251 Taxman 459 (SC)

Editorial: Review petition of assessee is dismissed Sedco Forex International Inc v. CIT (2018) 256 Taxman 65 (SC)

S.44BB : Mineral oils – Award – Umpire held that tax was paid by sub-contractor under sections 5 and 9 as existing at relevant time, impugned award was to be set aside [S.5, 9, Arbitration Act, 1940 S.13, Contract Act, 1872, S.37] (AY.1984-85 to 1988-89]

Hyundai Corporation v. Oil and natural Gas Corpn. Ltd. (2017) 251 Taxman 219 (SC)

- 786 **S.44BB : Mineral oils Computation Reimbursement of actual expenses was not be excluded while computing the income. [S.2(45), 5(2)]** Ensco Maritime Ltd. v. ADIT (2017) 244 Taxman 261 (Uttarakhand)(HC) Editorial : SLP is granted to the assessee; Ensco Maritime Ltd. v. Addl. DIT (2017) 244 Taxman 190 (SC)
- 787 S.44BB : Mineral oils Supply, installation etc. of software used for oil and gas exploration has been held as taxable under S.44BB. (AY. 2007-08, 2009-10) Hampson Russel Limited Partnership v. ADIT(IT) (2017) 57 ITR 719 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 788 S.44BB : Mineral oils Include crude petroleum and liquid products derived from crude petroleum, not restricted to petroleum and natural gas. Words and phrases – "Mineral oils". Hyundai Heavy Industries Co. Ltd., In re (2017) 392 ITR 37 (AAR)
- 789 S.44BB : Mineral oils Non-residents Amount received from hiring of barge used for offshore accommodation of employees was also liable to be taxed under section 44BB. (AY. 2007-08)

Valentine Maritime (Gulf) LLC v. ADIT (2017) 163 ITD 32 / 55 ITR 8 (SN) / 186 TTJ 328 / 156 DTR 84 (Mum.)(Trib.)

- S.44BB :Mineral oils-Business for prospecting/exploration, mineral oil etc. Insertion of S.44DA in proviso to S.44BB is with effect from 1-4-2011 is prospective in nature. [S.44DA] (AY. 2005-2006, 2009-2010)
   ADIT (IT) v. Iranian Offshore Engineering & Construction Company (2017) 162 ITD 425 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 791 S.44BB : Mineral oils Computation Payment by a non-resident to another non-resident [S.115A] (AY.2013-14) Gx Technology Eame Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 160 DTR 105 / 190 TTJ 306 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 792 S.44BBB : Foreign companies Civil construction Turnkey power projects Consultancy services is not covered – Matter remanded [S.145]. (AY. 2008-09) SMEC International (P) Ltd. v. ADIT (2017) 77 taxmann.com 4 / 183 TTJ 45 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 793 S.45 : Capital gains Joint development agreement Transaction which never materialised cannot be assessed as real income – There was no transfer of land where development agreement entered in to between developer and housing society for development of certain land owned by society was not registered [S 2(47)(v), 48

Transfer of Property Act, 1882, S.53A, Indian Registration Act, 1908, S.17, 49] (AY. 2007-08)

CIT v. Balbir Singh Maini (2017) 398 ITR 531 / 298 CTR 209 / 157 DTR 273 / 251 Taxman 202 (SC)

Editorial : Judgement in C.S. Atwal v. CIT (2015) 378 ITR 244 (P&H)(HC) is affirmed.

S.45 : Capital gains – An amount received from a wholly-owned subsidiary in consideration of transfer of shares of the WOS to a group of shareholders is not taxable as capital gains. The Department cannot subject a transaction under the Gifttax Act and also levy tax under the Income-tax Act. [Gift-tax Act]

CIT v. Annamalaiar Mils (2017) 393 ITR 293 / 150 DTR 66 / 294 CTR 4 / 247 Taxman 222 (SC)

S.45 : Capital gains – Transfer – Development agreement was not registered hence 795 there was no transfer, therefore not liable to capital gains tax. [S.2 (47)(v), Transfer of Property Act, 1882, S.53A] (AY.2008-09)

PCIT v. Ranjit Kaur (2017) 81 taxmann.com 319 / 248 Taxman 21 (P&H)(HC) Editorial: SLP of revenue was dismissed, PCIT v. Ranjit Kaur (2018) 252 Taxman 382 (SC)

**S.45 : Capital gains – Business income – Purchase and sale of land – Finding that** 796 lands did not constitute stock-in-trade of assessee therefore gains on sale assessable as short-term capital gains and not as business income [S.28(i)] (AY. 2009-10) Saras Metals P. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 270 (Delhi)(HC)

S.45 : Capital gains – Business income – Mere object clause in memorandum of understanding with developer couldn't be a determining factor to conclude that this was a part of assessee's regular business – Sale of flats assessable as capital gains and not as business income [S.2(13), 28 (i)] (AY. 2003-04, 2004-05, 2006-07) PCIT v. Rungta Properties (P.) Ltd. (2017) 249 Taxman 18 / (2018) 162 DTR 64 / 403 ITR 234 (Cal.)(HC)

S.45 : Capital gains – Capital gains account scheme – AO was directed to issue no objection certificate for withdrawal from the scheme in respect of five accounts. [S.54] (AY. 2013-14)

Padma Swaminathan (Mrs.) v. ITO (2017) 295 CTR 320 / 151 DTR 165 (Mad.)(HC)

S.45 : Capital gains – Transfer of possession of land to developer amount to transfer 799 and liable to capital gains tax – Land and development charges deductible from sale consideration – Market value of land as on 1-4-1981 has to be taken. [S.2(47), Transfer of property Act, 1953, S.53A] (AY. 1995-96)

CIT v. Sidharth P. Chand (2017) 398 ITR 316 / 159 DTR 199 (Delhi)(HC) CIT v. Vasavi Pratap Chand (2017) 398 ITR 316 / 159 DTR 199 (Delhi)(HC) 800 S.45 : Capital gains – Transfer – Development agreement land owned by society, agreement was not registered hence not liable to capital gains tax. [S. 2(47)(v), Transfer of Property Act, 1882, S.53A] (AY. 2008-09)

PCIT v. Amrik Singh Basra (Dr.) (2017) 248 Taxman 180 (P&H)(HC)

- 801 S.45 : Capital gains Business income Investment in shares As explained in Circular No. 6, dated 29-2-2016, in respect of listed shares and securities held for a period of more than 12 months immediately preceding date of its transfer has to be assessed as capital gains [S.28(i)] (AY. 2006-07) PCIT v. Ramniwas Ramiivan Kasat (2017) 248 Taxman 484 (Gui.)(HC)
- 802 S.45 : Capital gains Long-term capital loss Redeemable cumulative preference shares resulting in long-term capital loss- carry forward of long-term capital loss was held to be justified. [S.2(29B)] (AY. 2006-07) PCIT v. Consolidated Finvest and Holdings P. Ltd. (2017) 397 ITR 540 (Delhi)(HC)
- S.45 : Capital gains Business income profit from sale of shares Shares had been purchased as investment hence profits from sales assessable as capital gains. [S.28(i)] (AY. 1992-93 to 1996-97)
   Deepaben Amitbhai Shah v. Dy. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 687 (Guj.)(HC)
- 804 S.45 : Capital gains Development agreement Amount to be received by the developer cannot be assessed as the development agreement itself did not survive later on. [S.2(47)(v)] (AY. 2009-10)

CIT v. Bhatia Nagar Co-op Society Ltd. (2017) 246 Taxman 387 / 155 DTR 304 (Bom.)(HC)

805 S.45 : Capital gains – Family arrangement does not amount to transfer – Corporate veil can be piereced only for the benefit of revenue – Lifting of corporate veil on the basis of family arrangement was held to be not valid. The fact that the company is wholly owned subsidiary of the family is irrelevant – Transfer of shares are held to be liable to capital gains tax. [S.2(47), 47] (AY. 1995-96)

B. A. Mohota Textiles Traders Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 397 ITR 616 / 248 Taxman 490 / 156 DTR 272 / 297 CTR 605 (Bom.)(HC)

806 S.45 : Capital gains – Business income – Equity shares – Frequent transactions – Receipts to be treated as short-term capital gains [S.28(i), 111A] (AY.2008-2009, 2009-2010)

CIT v. Tejas Securities (2017) 393 ITR 132 / 245 Taxman 362 (Guj.)(HC)

807 S.45 : Capital gains – Transfer of trading stock into investment is permissible – Profit from sale of shares was held to be assessable as Long-term capital gains and not as business income. [S.10(38), 28(i), 45(2)] (AY. 2006-2007)
 Deeplok Financial Services Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 395 / 247 Taxman 139 / 151 DTR 267 / 297 CTR 543 (Cal.)(HC)

S.45 : Capital gains – Business income – Land had been purchased as investment, 808 gains on sale of land was assessable as capital gains. [S.28(i), 260A] (AY. 2005-2006) Bagmane Developers P. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 379 (Karn.)(HC)

S.45 : Capital gains – Sick Company – When assessee started earning profits liability 809 to capital gain tax was upheld. (AY.2010-11)

Laxmi Automatic Loom Works Ltd. v. DCIT & Anr. (2017) 390 ITR 150 / 292 CTR 243 / 146 DTR 271 / 78 taxmann.com 335 (Delhi)(HC)

S.45 : Capital gains – Full value of consideration is neither market value nor necessarily price stated in document for sale but the price actually arrived at between parties to transaction. [S.48, 55A] (AY. 2006-2007)

PCIT v. Quark Media House India P. Ltd. (2017) 391 ITR 145 / 245 Taxman 226 / 292 CTR 46 (P&H)(HC)

S.45 : Capital gains – Cost of acquisition – Life interest in trust – Relinquishment/ surrender does not constitute gift – Cost of acquisition of asset would be deemed to be nil. [S.49(1)(ii), Gift tax Act, 1958, S.2(xii), 4(1)(c), 4(1)(d)] (AY. 1984-85) Nulsi N. Wadia v. CIT (2017) 151 DTR 325 / 248 Taxman 46 (Bom.)(HC) Editorial: Order in Nulsi N. Wadia v. ACIT (1996) 56 TTJ 88 (Mum.)(Trib.) is set aside.

S.45 : Capital gains – Penny stocks – If the DMAT account and contract note 812 show details of the share transactions and the AO has not proved the transactions to be bogus, the capital gains earned on the said transactions cannot be treated as unaccounted income. The fact that the broker was tainted and violated SEBI regulations would not make assessee's transactions bogus. [S.68] (ITA No. 4862/mum/2014, dt. 18.09.2017)(AY. 2005-06)

ITO v. Arvind Kumar Jain HUF (Mum.)(Trib.), www.itatonline.org

S.45 : Capital gains – Purchase and sale of shares – Average holding period was 72 813 days hence income earned was held to be assessable as capital gains and not as business income [S.28(i)] (AY. 2010-11)

ACIT v. Jignesh Madhukant Mehta. (2017) 165 ITD 646 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.45 : Capital gains – Business income – Plots shown as investment – Subjected same to wealth tax – Intention at the time of Purchase to be considered – Consequential gains to be capital gains. [S.2(14), 28(i)] (AY. 2011-12)

Hiteshkumar Ashokkumar Vaswani v. Jt CIT (2017) 165 ITD 505 / 157 DTR 167 / (2018) 191 TTJ 495 (Ahd)(Trib.)

S.45 : Capital gains – Capital asset – Conversion of agricultural land to nonagricultural – Sale is liable to be capital gains tax. [S.2(14)(iii), 133(6)] (AY. 2012-13) ITO v. Vijay Shah (2017) 165 ITD 348 / 190 TTJ 260 / (2018) 161 DTR 356 (Chennai) (Trib.)

ITO v. Rajesh v. Shah (2017) 165 ITD 348 / 190 TTJ 260 / (2018) 161 DTR 356 (Chennai) (Trib.)

- 816 S.45 : Capital gains Allotment letter Indexation Allotment right constitutes a capital asset, hence profit earned on sale of such allotment right would be taxable as capital gains and not as income from other sources [S.2(14), 56v] (AY. 2010-11) Satnam Overseas Exports v. DCIT (2017) 57 ITR 78 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 817 S.45 : Capital gains Real income An amount which is payable only on fulfilment of conditions does not create an enforceable right and has to be excluded while computing capital gains. [S.48] (ITA No. 5097/Mum/2015, dt. 01.11.2017)(AY. 2010-11) Gordhandas S. Garodia, (Late) v. DCIT (Mum)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org
- 818 S.45 : Capital gains Transfer In terms of Joint Development Agreement, assessee gave vacant and peaceful possession of his land to builder after receiving a part of agreed cash deposits amounts to transfer of property and liable to capital gains tax in year in which said JDA was entered into. [S.2(47)(v)] (AY.2011-2012) ITO v. Shafiq Mohammed Shah. (2017) 164 ITD 664 / 190 TTJ 379 / 159 DTR 161 (Chennai)(Trib.)
- 819 S.45 : Capital gains Joint venture agreement Possession as well as development rights were given to the developer – Taxable in year in which development agreement executed. [S.2(47)(v), 147, 148, Transfer of Property Act, S.53A] (AY. 2007-08) Sumeru Soft (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 48 / 188 TTJ 605 / (2018) 161 DTR 105 (Chennai) (Trib.)
- 820 S.45 : Capital gains Possession Registration of sale deed related back to date on which agreement for sale was executed, hence capital gains arose from such sale was to be assessed in year of execution of sale deed. [S.2(47)] (AY. 2009-2010) Ashwin C. Jariwala v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 255 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 821 S.45 : Capital gains Transfer Mere execution of Power of Attorney cannot be considered as transfer for assessing the capital gains as neither any agreement for sale was executed nor handed over the possession. [S.2 (47)(v)] (AY. 2007-2008) Mithra Ram (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 411 / 57 ITR 555 (Chennai)(Trib.)
- S.45: Capital gains Assessable in the year of possession and not in the year of registration of agreement or advance received. [S.2(47)(v)] (AY. 201011)
  Ashok M. Seth v. Dy. CIT (2017) 55 ITR 594 / 159 DTR 201 / 190 TTJ 371 (Mum.)(Trib.)
  Nirmal A. Sheth v. Dy. CIT (2017) 55 ITR 594 / 159 DTR 201 / 190 TTJ 371 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 823 S.45 : Capital gains Transfer of participating interest to Indian contractor, profit is taxable as capital gain. [S.2(14), 2(42)] (AY. 2010-11) Mosbacher India LLC v. ADIT (2016) 76 taxmann.com 31 / 183 TTJ 1 (Chennai)(Trib.)

S.45 : Capital gains – Capital or revenue – Amount received from assignment of patent 824 is taxable as capital gain under section 55(2)(a) and its cost has to be taken at RS.Nil. [S.55(2)(a)] (AY. 2008-09)

Bharat Serums & Vaccines Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 163 ITD 253 / 155 DTR 39 / 187 TTJ 598 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.45 : Capital gains – Penny stock – Failure to provide a copy of the statement and an opportunity to cross examination, the addition is bad in law – Direct evidences relating to sale/purchase, brokers note cannot be disregarded. (AY. 2008-09)

Sunita Jain (Smt.) v. ITO (Ahd.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org Rachna Sachin Jain (Smt.) v. ITO (Ahd.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

S.45 : Capital gains – Penny stocks – Failure to give opportunity of cross examination 826 – Addition was deleted. [S.131, 147] (AY. 2006-07)

Kamla Devi S. Doshi v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 1 (Mum.)(Trib.) Jaswantraj Bhutaji Shah HUF v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 1 (Mum.)(Trib.) Rajmal M. Sanghvi v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 1 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.45 : Capital gains – Capital loss – Capital asset – Convertible share warrants – Share warrant is a capital asset and loss generated from its forfeiture is capital loss. [S.2(14)] (AY. 2009-2010)

Dy. CIT v. Diamond Co. Ltd. (2017) 162 ITD 131 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.45 : Capital gains-Long term capital gains – Purchase of shares in off market–Sale consideration received should be assessable as long term capital gain and not income from undisclosed sources. [S.69] (AY.2005-06) Dolarrai Hemani v. ITO (2017) 146 DTR 93 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.45 : Capital gains – Business income – Investment portfolio – Investment was kept for long term assessable as capital gain and not as business income. [S.28(i)] (AY. 2006-07)

Dy.CIT v. Lokenath Saraf Securities Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 183 TTJ 241 / 146 DTR 125 (Kol.) (Trib.)

S.45 : Capital gains – Full value of the consideration – Under value of assets – If the AO does not allege that the assessee received more consideration than is stated in the sale deed, he cannot make an addition to the stated consideration. [S.40A(2)(b), 48, 50C, 55A] (AY.2006-07)

PCIT v. Quark Media House India Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 292 CTR 146 / 146 DTR 233 (P&H)(HC)

S.45 : Capital gains – Long term or short term – Letter of allotment – for considering whether an asset is a "long-term capital asset", the period of holding must be computed on a de facto basis. The letter of allotment, even though not "ownership", must be taken as the date of holding the asset and not the date of agreement to sale was registered. [S.2(14), 2(29A), 2(42A), 2(47), 54, 54F] (AY. 2011-12) Anita D. Kanjani v. ACIT (2017) 163 ITD 451 (Mum.)(Trib.)

- 832 S.45 : Capital gains Business income Portfolio Management Scheme (PMS) Gains assessable as capital gains and not as business income. [S.28(i), 48] (AY. 2010-11, 2011-12)
   ACIT v. Sachin R. Tendulkar (2017) 163 ITD 65 / 147 DTR 282 / 184 TTJ 374 (Mum.) (Trib.)
- 833 S.45 : Capital gains Business income Investor in shares Long term capital gain was accepted as an investor, short term capital gains cannot be assessed as business income as a trader. [S.10(38), 28(i)] (AY. 2006-07, 2009-10) ITO v. Dilip B. Desai HUF (2017) 55 ITR 19 (SN)(Kol.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org
- 834 S.45 : Capital gains The capital gains arising on transfer by a foreign company of shares in another foreign company holding assets in India is liable to tax in India-DTAA-India-UK. [S.2(14), 2(47), 9(1)(i), Art. 14] (AY.2007-08) Cairn UK Holdings Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 150 DTR 57 / 185 TTJ 593 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 835 S.45 : Capital gains Business income Portfolio management scheme Principle of consistency AO was directed to assessee the income as capital gains. [S.28(i)] (AY. 2008-2009, 2010-2011)
   Venkatesh Satyaraj v. DCIT (2017) 53 ITR 406 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 836 S.45 : Capital gains Search Purchase and sale of shares Long-term capital gains was to be accepted. [S.153A] (AY.2003-2004) CIT v. Asha V. Mehta (Smt.) (2017) 54 ITR 191 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 837 S.45 : Capital gains Sale of shares cannot be assessed as income from undisclosed sources when the broker and stock exchange confirmed the genuineness of transaction.
   [S.69] (AY. 2005-06)
   Dolarrai Hemani v. ITO (2017) 183 TTJ 433 (Kol.)(Trib.)
- 838 S.45(2) : Capital gains Conversion of a capital asset in to stock-in-trade Land is converted in to stock in trade Capital gains is to be computed up to the date of conversion in to stock in trade and for a period thereafter as business income. [S.28(i), 45] (AY. 2011-12)
  CIT v. Essorpe Holdings (P.) Ltd. (2017) 249 Taxman 222 / 159 DTR 403 (Mad.)(HC)
- 839 S.45(2): Capital gains Conversion of a capital asset in to stock-in-trade Nondisclosure of conversion of capital asset into stock-in-trade – Does not change characteristics of transactions. [S.45] (AY. 2007-08)
   DCIT v. Chennupati Kutumbavathi. (2017) 165 ITD 454 / 188 TTJ 356 / 155 DTR 233 (Visakha)(Trib.)

S.45(5) : Capital gains – Accrual – Compulsory acquisition – Enhanced compensation 840 and interest thereon under an interim order passed by the High Court in pending appeals relating to land acquisition matter are liable to be assessed for income tax in the year in which it has been received. [S.5, 45, 155(16)]

CIT v. Chet Ram (HUF) (2017) 251 Taxman 4 / 160 DTR 369 / 299 CTR 459 (2018) 400 ITR 23 (SC)

Editorial: Decision in CIT v. Chet Ram (HUF) (2009) 315 ITR 3 (P&H)(HC) was reversed.

S.47 : Capital gains – Conversion of partnership in to a company – Premature transfer of shares, transferee company is not liable to pay capital gains tax. [S.45, 47(xiii), 245N]

CIT v. Umicore Finance Luxemborg (2017) 244 Taxman 43 / 291 CTR 174 / 145 DTR 121 (Bom.)(HC)

**S.48 :** Capital gains – Computation – Stamp valuation – Reference to DVO for ascertaining full value of consideration would not be maintainable – S.50C would apply even to case where document evidencing transfer of capital asset had not been presented for registration [S.45, 50C, 55A] (AY. 2009-10) *CIT v. Akash Association. (2017) 251 Taxman 342 (Gui.)(HC)* 

**S.48 : Capital gains – Computation – Cost of acquisition has to be arrived at on basis** of actual consideration paid by assessee to vendors for purchasing property and not on basis of only apparent consideration stated in sale deed. [S.45, 50C] (AY. 2007-08) *S.P. Balasubramaniam v. ACIT (2017) 399 ITR 191 / 248 Taxman 326 (Mad.)(HC)* 

**S.48 : Capital gains – Cost of acquisition – Interest on loan for acquiring capital asset** 844 **is to be treated as part of cost of acquisition. (AY. 2013-14)** Gayatri Maheshwari v. ITO (2017) 187 TTJ 33 (UO) (Jd.)(Trib.)

S.48 : Capital gains – Cost of acquisition – Expenditure incurred for getting illegal 845 occupants evicted from land was held to be allowable. (AY. 2009-2010) Anasuya Mekala (Smt.) v. DCIT (2017) 164 ITD 498 / 187 TTJ 363 / 153 DTR 220 (Hyd.) (Trib.)

S.48 : Capital gains – Indexation – Government securities indexation benefit is available [S.45] (AY. 2003-04) Sundaram Finance Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 165 ITD 563 (Chennai)(Trib.)

**S.48 : Capital gains – Family partition – Indexed cost of acquisition to be computed** with reference to year in which previous owner acquired asset and not year in which assessee acquired asset. **[S.45] (AY. 2010-2011)** *ITO v. Saroja Naidu (Mrs.) (2017) 53 ITR 250 (Chennai)(Trib.)*  848 S.49 : Capital gains - Previous owner - Cost of acquisition - Relinquishment of life interest in property is not gift in absence of transfer by releaser to assessee. No acquisition of capital assets by way of gift [S.49(1)(ii), Gift-tax Act, 1958 S.4(1) (c),(d) (e)] (AY. 1984-85)

Nusli N. Wadia v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 638 / 248 Taxman 46 / 151 DTR 325 (Bom.)(HC)

- 849 S.49 : Capital gains Previous owner Cost of acquisition Merely mentioning in sale deed that property was free from all encumbrances was not material and thus, was not a correct interpretation of the legal position. (AY. 2012-13) Rama Vohra (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 694 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 850 S.49 : Capital gains Cost with reference to certain modes of acquisition Will Cost of acquisition of a property has to be taken on basis of its market value on date of acquiring same by previous owner and not when said property was originally acquired [S.45] (AY.2011-2012)

Adarsh Kumar Swarup v. DCIT (2017) 164 ITD 188 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.50 : Capital gains – Depreciable assets – Block of assets – Sale of business – Value of breakages of bottles not deductible in computing written down value of bottles in determining capital gains. [S.45] (AY. 1999-2000)
 CIT v. Alankar Business Corporation Ltd. (2017) 396 ITR 280 (Mad.)(HC) Editorial: Order in Alankar Business Corporation Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2008) 298 ITR (AT) 18 (Chennai)(Trib.) is affirmed.

852 S.50 : Capital gains – Depreciable assets – Block of assets – Once depreciation is allowed on an asset it would remain a business asset and any profit earned on sale of such asset would be taxed [S.2(11), 32, 45] (AY. 1991-92)
 Meena V. Pamnani (Smt.) v. CIT (2017) 159 DTR 1 / 251 Taxman 100 / (2018) 404 ITR 548 (Bom.)(HC)

- 853 S.50 : Capital gains Depreciable assets Block of assets Where an asset is demolished, and the block of asset ceases to exit, the difference between the written down value and the salvage received shall be treated as short term capital gain or short term capital loss. [S.2(11), 43(6), 45, 148] (AY. 2003-04) Sidamshetty Ramesh (HUF) v. ITO (2017) 154 DTR 82 / 187 TTJ 498 (Hyd.)(Trib.)
- 854 S.50 : Capital gains Depreciable assets Block of assets Acquiring the property for fit-out has demonstrated that it acquired the property, however if the property was not used for the purpose of business during the relevant year the assessee is not entitle to depreciation. [S.32] (AY. 2012-13)

Indogem v. ITO (2017) 151 DTR 376 / 186 TTJ 392 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.50 : Capital gains – Depreciable assets – Block of assets – Asset on which depreciation is not allowable on account of its non-user for business purpose during relevant year, would not form part of said block for calculation purpose. [S.2(11), 32] (AY. 2010-2011)

G. Shoes Exports v. ACIT (2017) 162 ITD 619 (Mum.)(Trib.)

**S.50B : Capital gains – Slump sale – Undertaking is sold as a running business** 856 with all assets and liabilities for a slump price, no part of the consideration can be attributed to depreciable assets – If the undertaking is held for more than three years, it constitutes a "long-term capital asset" and the gains are assessable as a long-term capital gain. [S.45, 48, 50(2)] (AY.1991-92)

CIT v. Equinox Solution Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 566 / 247 Taxman 89 / 294 CTR 1 / 150 DTR 137 (SC)

S.50B : Capital gains – Slump sale – Specific and separate valuation for land, building and machinery was ascertained hence the sale cannot be considered as of "slump sale" – Review petition dismissed. [S.2(14), 2(42C), 45] (AY. 1995-1996) Vatsala Shenoy v. JCIT (2017) 391 ITR 363 / 247 Taxman 155 (SC)

S.50B : Capital gains – Slump sale – If defiant assets or properties are left out because 858 they cause certain circumstances exemption cannot be denied. [S.2(19A), 2(42C), 45] Triune Projects (P.) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 291 CTR 268 / 77 taxmann.com 40 (Delhi)(HC)

**S.50C :** Capital gains – Full value of consideration – Stamp valuation – Contribution 859 of immoveable property as capital by partner – Transaction was held to be colourable device and non genuine hence addition was held to be justified. [S.45(3)](AY. 2004-05) CIT v. Carlton Hotel P. Ltd. (2017) 399 ITR 611 (All.)(HC) Editorial : SLP of assessee was dismissed, Carlton Hotel P. Ltd v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 614 (SC)

S.50C : Capital gains – Full value of consideration – Stamp valuation – Insertion of proviso to section 50C by Finance Act, 2009 with effect from 1-10-2009 has prospective effect- Valuation determined by Assessing Officer was nothing but harassment to the honest taxpayers. [S.45]

CIT v. Satya Dev Sharma (2017) 251 Taxman 31 (Raj.)(HC)

**S.50C :** Capital gains – Full value of consideration – Stamp valuation – Provision governs valuation of property to determine capital gains but it has no application while determining 'profits and gains of business or profession'. [S.43CA] (AY 2009-10) CIT v. Neelkamal Realtors & Erectors India (P.) Ltd. (2017) 246 Taxman 274 (Bom.)(HC) Editorial : Affirmed, Neelkamal Realtors & Erectors India (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2013) 145 ITD 217 (Mum.)(Trib.) 862 S.50C : Capital gains – Full value of consideration – Stamp valuation – When there are two valuation reports, one by the Departmental Valuation Officer and the other by the registered valuer of the Income-tax Department, in such a situation, the adjudicating authority has to examine both the reports on facts and come to a conclusion as to which report is more realistic on the facts of the case and then choose to adopt the same. [S.45] (AY 2005-2006)

Dy.CIT v. Bajaj Chemicals (2017) 59 ITR 132 (Kol.)(Trib.)

- 863 S.50C : Capital gains Full value of consideration Stamp valuation Sale of shares of subsidiary company Provision cannot be applied to shares [S.2(47), 45 269UA]
   [AY. 2011-12]
   DCIT v. Mava Appliances (P.) Ltd. (2017) 165 ITD 340 / 190 TTJ 130 (Chennai)(Trib.)
- 864 S.50C : Capital gains Full value of consideration Stamp valuation Agreement to sell entered much before the date of transfer of property – first and second proviso inserted by Finance Act, 2016 w.e.f. 01-04-2017, should be treated as curative in nature and with retrospective effect from 1st April 2003 [S.45] (AY. 2008-09) Dharamshibhai Sonani v. ACIT (2017) 57 ITR 669 (Ahd)(Trib.)
- 865 S.50C : Capital gains Full value of consideration Stamp valuation The AO is not entitled to make an addition to the sale consideration declared by the assessee if the difference between the valuation adopted by the Stamp Valuation Authority and that declared by the assessee is less than 10%. [S.45] (AY. 2010-2011) John Fowler (India) Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (Mum)(Trib.), www.itatonline.org
- 866 S.50C : Capital gains Full value of consideration Stamp valuation Unregistered sale, value declared by assessee is to be adopted Matter remanded for verification.
   [S.45, 48] (AY. 2006-07) Jastinder Singh Vedi v. DCIT (2017) 165 ITD 7 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 867 S.50C : Capital gains Full value of consideration Stamp valuation Failure by the AO to refer the valuation of the capital asset to a valuation officer instead of adopting the value taken by the stamp duty authorities is a fatal error and the assessment order has to be annulled. The matter cannot be set aside to the AO for a second chance. The power of the ITAT to set aside cannot be exercised so as to allow the AO to cover up the deficiencies in his case. [S.45, 254(1)] (AY. 2009-10) *ITO v. Aditya Narain Varma (HUF) (2017) 154 DTR 62 / 187 TTJ 476 / 57 ITR 449 (Delhi) (Trib.)*
- 868 S.50C : Capital Gains Full value of consideration Stamp valuation Value adopted by Stamp Authorities is deemed to be full value of consideration for purposes of computation of capital gains. Assessee neither challenged value as adopted by stamp duty valuation authorities nor sought reference to DVO. [S.48] (AY. 2009-2010) Niamat Mahroof Virji v. ITO (2017) 162 ITD 378 / 186 TTJ 133 / 149 DTR 43 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.50C : Capital gains – Full value of consideration – Stamp valuation – Family settlement – Transfer of a plot to his nephews in terms of mutual family settlement and no sale deed was registered, provisions of section 50C could not be invoked. [S.2(47), 45] (AY. 2009-10)

Ramesh Verma v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 421 (Chd.)(Trib.)

S.50C : Capital gains – Full value of consideration – Stamp valuation – On request of the assessee the Assessing Officer to make reference to District Valuation Officer. [S.45] (AY.2006-2007)

Nitin R. Bhuva v. ITO (2017) 54 ITR 14 (Chennai) (Trib.)

**S.50C :** Capital gains – Full value of consideration – Stamp valuation – The stamp duty value on the date of the agreement to sell has to be adopted and not the value on the date of the deed of sale. The proviso to S.50C, though inserted by the Finance Act 2016 w.e.f. 01.04.2017, has to be given retrospective effect from 01.04.2003 as it is intended to remove an undue hardship and is curative in nature. [S.45] (AY. 2009-10) *Chalasani Naga Ratna Kumari (Smt.) v. ITO (Vizag.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org* 

S.50C : Capital gains – Full value of consideration – Stamp valuation – Unregistered property was sold on 7-08-2006 – Provisions of Section 50C will not be attracted since the sale is before 01-10-2009. Therefore as per CBDT circular no 5/2010 dt.3-6-2010 (2010) 324 ITR 293(St)(319) provisions of S.50C were not applicable, as sale deeds so executed were not registered with the stamp duty valuation authority. [S.45, 48] (AY. 2007-2008)

Krishna Enterprises v. Addl. CIT (2017) 183 TTJ 677 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.53 : Capital gains – Residential house – Exemption claimed on investment of capital gains on purchase of a residential plot for construction of residential house could be offered to tax only at the end of three years from the date of transfer of original asset (AY. 2012-13)

Rama Vohra (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 694 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.54 : Capital gains – Profit on sale of property used for residence – Possession and consideration exchanged before execution of sale deed Valid transfer to claim deduction. Sale consideration was invested one year before the sale of property would be eligible for deduction. [S.2(47), 45] (AY. 2013-14) Devichand Kanthilal Shah v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 336 (Chennai)(Trib.)

S.54 : Capital gains – Profit on sale of property used for residence – Acquisition 875 of new flat in an apartment under construction should be considered as a case of "Construction" and not "Purchase". The date of commencement of construction is not relevant for purpose of claiming exemption. [S.45] (AY. 2013-14)

Mustansir I Tesildar v. ITO (2018) 61 ITR 465 / 168 ITD 523 / 164 DTR 141 / 193 TTJ 400 (Mum.)(Trib.)

876 S.54 : Capital gains – Profit on sale of property used for residence – Demolition of new asset in subsequent year for construction of commercial property – Exemption cannot be denied. [S.45] (AY. 2012-2013) VikasKumar v. DCIT (2017) 166 ITD 481 / 189 TTJ 587 (Hyd.)(Trib.)

- S.54 : Capital gains Profit on sale of property used for residence Amendment to 877 section 54(1) was to be construed as prospective in nature and therefore, as per earlier provisions assessee would be entitled to exemption of two residential houses and not a single property only. (AY. 2012-13) Rama Vohra (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 694 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 878 S.54 : Capital gains – Profit on sale of property used for residence – Substantial amount invested in new house - Deduction cannot be denied for reason that house is not constructed within three years or purchased within two years. [S.45] (AY. 2013-14) Bhavna Cuccria v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 124 / 156 DTR 251 / 188 TTI 253 (Chd.)(Trib.)
- 879 S.54 : Capital gains – Profit on sale of property used for residence – Capital gains appropriated in new property within time limit – Exemption to be granted – Completion of construction not mandatory. [S.45] (AY. 2012-13) Kannan Chandrasekar v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 223 (Chennai)(Trib.)
- 880 S.54 : Capital gains – Profit on sale of property used for residence – Profits on sale of property invested in purchase of new property is entitled for full exemption even though property was purchased in joint names with brother [S.45] (AY. 2010-2011) litendra V. Faria v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 443 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 881 S.54 : Capital gains - Profit on sale of property used for residence - Deduction is available even if land, which is appurtenant to residential house, is sold and it is not necessary that whole of residential house should be sold [S.45] (AY. 2011-2012) Adarsh Kumar Swarup v. DCIT(2017) 164 ITD 188 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- S.54 : Capital gains Profit on sale of property used for residence New residential 882 house purchased outside India is entitle to exemption - Prior to the amendment by the Finance (Nos.2) Act, 2014 w.e.f. 01/04/2015. [S.45, 54F] (AY.2011-12) ITO v. Nishant Lalit Jadhav (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org
- S.54 : Capital gains Profit on sale of property used for residence Payments made 883 for purchase of asset subsequent to furnishing of return u/s. 139(1) and before due date u/s. 139(4) subsequent payments are required to be made out of deposits made in capital gains account scheme [S.45, 139(1), 139(4)] (AY. 2011-12) Anita Ajav Shad. v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 613 (Ahd) (Trib.)

S.54 : Capital gains – Profit on sale of property used for residence – Purchase of house on credit for which the payment to be made in future – Exemption cannot be denied. [S.45, 139(4)] (AY 2007-2008)

Gopal Saran Darbari v. ITO (2017) 162 ITD 342 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.54 : Capital gains – Profit on sale of property used for residence – Utilisation of loan and capital gains from sale of old house for purchase of new house – Entitle to exemption. [S.45] (AY. 2008-09)

Joseph Devadass v. ACIT (2017) 163 ITD 712 (Bang.)(Trib.)

S.54 : Capital gains – Profit on sale of property used for residence – Sale of residential house property and investment property. Sale consideration of both properties in another residential property – Conversion of two flats into one flat – Entitle to exemption. [S.45, 54F] (AY.2011-2012)

CIT v. Sanjay B. Pahadia (2017) 54 ITR 37 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.54 : Capital gains – Profit on sale of property used for residence – Investment with in time – Delay in construction due to default of the builder exemption cannot be denied. [S.45] (AY. 2010-2011) *ITO v. Saroja Naidu (Mrs.) (2017) 53 ITR 250 (Chennai)(Trib.)* 

S.54 : Capital gains – Profit on sale of property used for residence – Investing gains in house property in United States of America, change in law is only with effect from April 1 2015. Exemption allowed. [S.45] (AY. 2010-2011) ITO v. Saroja Naidu (Mrs.) (2017) 53 ITR 250 (Chennai)(Trib.)

S.54B : Capital gains – Land used for agricultural purposes – Though the document is registered in the name of spouse wife exemption cannot be disallowed – Revision not valid [S.45, 50C. 54F, 263] (ITA No. 20/2016, dt. 08.12.2017) Mahadev Balai v. ITO (Raj.)(HC); www.itatonline.org

S.54B : Capital gains – Land used for agricultural purposes – Purchase of agricultural 890 land in name of assessee's wife, assessee is not entitled to exemption [S.45] (AY. 2007-08)

Kamal Kant Kamboj v. ITO (2017) 397 ITR 240 (P&H)(HC)

S.54B : Capital gains – Land used for agricultural purposes – Transfer of agricultural 891 land is complete on execution of agreement to sell, hence assessee is entitled to claim deduction – Purchase cannot be interpreted and detached from definition of word transfer. [S.2(47), 45] (AY.2008-09, 2014-15)

Anil Bishnoi v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 381 (Chd.)(Trib.)

- 892 S.54B : Capital gains Land used for agricultural purposes Growing of dry crops in two assessment years prior to sale of land Exemption was held to be allowable [S.45] (AY. 2006-07)
  ACIT v. Govardhan S. Pawar. (2017) 167 ITD 511 / 191 TTJ 429 (Pune)(Trib.)
  ACIT v. Anita Govardhan Pawar. (2017) 167 ITD 511 / 191 TTJ 429 (Pune)(Trib.)
  893 S.54EC : Capital gains Investment in bonds The amounts received as an advance is eligible for deduction. The fact that the investment is made prior to the transfer of the asset is irrelevant. [S.45] (ITA No. 1009 of 2014, dt. 14.12.2016)(AY.2008-09) CIT v. Subhash Vinayak Supnekar (Bom.)(HC); www.itatonline.org
  894 S.54EC : Capital gains Investment in Bonds Delay in making investment of about 6 sports.
- S.54EC : Capital gains Investment in Bonds Delay in making investment of about 6 months Exemption should not be denied merely on bar of limitation especially when the CBDT has wide power of condonation. Delay was condoned. [S.119] (AY. 2013-14) Sujatha Ramesh (Dr. Smt) v. CBDT (2017) 251 Taxman 494 / 299 CTR 261 / 159 DTR 233 (Karn.)(HC)
- 895 S.54EC : Capital gains Investment in Bonds Period of six months mentioned in S.54EC has to be regarded as six British Calendar months. [S.45, General Clauses Act, 1897) (AY. 2009-2010)
  Niamat Mahroof Virji v. ITO (2017) 162 ITD 378 / 186 TTJ 133 / 149 DTR 43 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 896 S.54F : Capital gains Investment in a residential house Getting more than one residential house in several blocks, arising from one development agreement is entitled to exemption. [S.45] (AY. 2012-13) *CIT v. Gumanmal Jain (2017) 394 ITR 666 (Mad.)(HC)*
- 897 S.54F : Capital gains Investment in a residential house Surrender of tenancy rights – Failure by assessee to obtain allotment letter under provision of Maharashtra Ownership of Flats Act, 1963, not entitle to exemption. [S.45, Maharashtra Ownership of Flats Act, 1963] (AY 2006-2007)

Rasiklal M. Parikh v. ACIT (2017) 393 ITR 536 / 150 DTR 73 / 295 CTR 373 (Bom.)(HC)

- 898 S.54F : Capital gains Investment in a residential house Purchase of residential house outside India prior to amendment Exemption is allowable. [S.45] Leena Jugalkishor Shah v. ACIT (2017) 392 ITR 18 / (2018) 163 DTR 4 / 301 CTR 178 (Guj.)(HC)
- 899 S.54F : Capital gains Investment in a residential house Failure to deposit the amount of consideration not utilized towards the purchase of new flat in the specified bank account before the due date of filing return of Income u/s. 139(1) is fatal to the claim for exemption. [S.45, 139(1)] (AY. 2006-07) Rasiklal M. Parikh v. ACIT (2017) 391 ITR 395 / 80 taxmann.com 22 (Bom.)(HC)

S.54F : Capital gains – Investment in a residential house – Stamp valuation – Where 900 whole of capital gain was invested ,provisions of S.50C(1) are not applicable to S.54F for purpose of determining meaning of full value of consideration. [S.45, 4850C] (AY. 2011-12)

ITO v. Raj Kumar Parashar. (2017) 167 ITD 237 (Jaipur)(Trib.)

S.54F : Capital gains – Investment in a residential house – Exemption claimed in a return filed pursuance of notice u/s. 148 was held to be allowable [S.147, 148] (AY. 2003-04)

Amina Ismil Rangari (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 199 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.54F : Capital gains – Investment in a residential house – Commercial premises – 902 Construction started prior to sale of original asset – Exemption cannot be denied on the ground that residential house was constructed on a commercial plot and started construction prior to sale of original asset. [S.45] (AY. 2009-10) *ITO v. Saroj Devi Agarwal (Smt.) (2017) 167 ITD 367 (Jaipur)(Trib.)* 

S.54F : Capital gains – Investment in a residential house – When investment is made 903 for purpose of construction of new house with in specified time, though the new house was not constructed with in specified time exemption cannot be denied. [S.45] (AY. 2009-10)

Babitha Kemparaje Urs (Smt.) v. CIT (2017) 167 ITD 125 / 160 DTR 217 / (2018) 191 TTJ 473 (Bang.)(Trib.)

S.54F : Capital gains – Investment in a residential house – Amount was not deposited in specified account but invested in construction of residential premises with in three years from sale was held to be eligible for deduction [S.45] (AY. 2004-05) Sunayana Devi v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 135 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.54F : Capital gains – Investment in a residential house – As per development 905 agreement landowner received three residential units on same location, assessee would be entitled to exemption in respect of all units (Position prior to 1-4-2015) [S.2(47)(v), 45, Transfer of Property Act, 1882, S.53A] (AY. 2007-08)

ITO v. Sureddy Venkata Ramanamamma (Smt.) (2017) 165 ITD 574 / 190 TTJ 665 (Visakha)(Trib.)

S.54F : Capital gains – Investment in a residential house – Residential building along 906 with empty land appurtenant – Allowable exemption. [S.45] (AY. 2012-13) DCIT v. Kalyanaraman Nataraja (2017) 165 ITD 307 (Chennai)(Trib.)

**S.54F : Capital gains – Investment in a residential house – Multiple investments on** 907 same property is held to be eligible to get the exemption. [S.45] (AY.2011-12) ACIT v. Mohinder Kumar Jain (2017) 166 ITD 302 / 189 TTJ 529 / 57 ITR 78 (SN)(Delhi) (Trib.)

- 908 S.54F : Capital gain Investment in a residential house Non-utilisation of deposit made in capital gain account scheme- Addition cannot be made in the year of deposit, but in the year where three years expires. [S.45, 54] (AY. 2012-13) Anupama Nagesh (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 187 TTJ 27 (UO)(Bang.)(Trib.)
- 909 S.54F : Capital gains Investment in a residential house Entire amount of capital gain not utilised for purpose of acquiring new house, nor was unutilized amount deposited in capital gains account, assessee is entitled for exemption only amount invested in acquiring new residential property till date of filing of return. [S.45, 139(1)] (AY. 2011-2012)

Basaribanu Mohd. Rafiq Latiwala (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 346 / 56 ITR 315 / (2018) 167 DTR 298 (Mum.)(Trib.)

910 S.54F : Capital gains – Investment in a residential house – Invested entire sale consideration in business with help of loan had completed construction of new house within three years period of date of transfer – Exemption cannot be denied. [S.45] (AY. 2010-11)

R. Jayabharathi v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 368 (Chennai)(Trib.)

911 S.54F : Capital gains – Investment in a residential house – The residential house was neither constructed within specified period of three years from date of transfer nor the balance amount was deposited in capital gains account scheme – Not entitled to exemption.[S.45] (AY.2010-2011) Suchil Kumar Bafna w. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 272 (Indexe)(Trih.)

Sushil Kumar Bafna v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 372 (Indore)(Trib.)

- S.54F : Capital gains Investment in a residential house A trust which is for the sole benefit of an individual, has to be assessed as an "individual" and not as an "AOP". Consequently, a trust is eligible for exemption. [S.161] (AY. 2012-13)
  Balgopal Trust v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 584 / 155 DTR 229 / 188 TTJ 373 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 913 S.54F : Capital gains Investment in a residential house Deposit was not within due date for filing return but return filed belatedly – Deposit in specified bonds made within due date for filing was held to be entitled to exemption. [S.45, 54EC, 139(4)] (AY.2011-2012)

Eswari (Mrs.) v. ITO (2017) 54 ITR 557 (Chennai)(Trib.)

914 S.54F : Capital gains – Investment in a residential house – Net consideration invested in the construction of new house before the due date of filing return of income – Construction of the house was also completed within the prescribed time limit of three years – Exemption cannot be denied. [S.139(1)] (AY. 2010-11) Nirmala Yadav (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 146 DTR 63 / 183 TTJ 769 / 54 ITR 387 (Jodhpur) (Trib.) **S.54G :** Capital gains – Shifting of industrial undertaking from urban area – Deposit of unutilised capital gain was made by assessee within time limit provided for filing of return under section 139(5), assessee would be entitled to exemption – Period of six months for making deposit under section 54EC should be reckoned from the dates of actual receipt of the consideration. [S.54G(2), 54EC, 139(1), 139(5)] (AY. 2009-10) DCIT v. Kilburn Engineering Ltd. (2017) 163 ITD 522 / 187 TTJ 487 / 156 DTR 241 (Kol.) (Trib.)

S.55A : Capital gains – Reference to valuation officer – Capital gain – Valuation as on 1-4-1981 – Valuation was adopted on the basis of valuation done by registered valuer, reference to DVO was held to be bad in law. [S.45, 55A(b)(ii)] (AY. 2008-09) DCIT v. Bombay Oxygen Corporation Ltd. (2017) 167 ITD 224 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.55A : Capital gains – Reference to valuation officer – Reference can be made only when the value declared by the assessee is less than the fair market value as on 1st April 1981 [S.45] (AY. 2008-09)

Royal Calcutta Turf Club v. DCIT (2017) 158 DTR 92 / 189 TTJ 433 / 59 ITR 656 (Kol.) (Trib.)

S.56 : Income from other sources – Income from house property – Building leased 918 with inseparable amenities is assessable as income from other sources – Depreciation though not claimed deduction under section 57(iii) is to be granted. [S. 22, 24, 57(iii)] (AY. 2009-10)

Jay Metal Industries P. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 396 ITR 194 / 249 Taxman 450 (Delhi)(HC)

**S.56 : Income from other sources – Builder developer – Section applies only to** individuals and HUF and not to companies. Further it seeks to tax the transferee of the property and not the transferor. [S.56(2)(vii)(b)] (AY. 2009-10) *CIT v. Neelkamal Realtors & Erectors India (P.) Ltd. (2017) 246 Taxman 274 (Bom.)(HC)* 

S.56 : Income from other sources – Interest on convertible debentures and profit on sale of units of mutual funds was held to be assessable as income from other sources and not as business income and netting of income was directed to be allowed. [S.28(i)] (AY. 2009-2010)

Samsara Hospitality (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 166 ITD 416 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.56 : Income from other sources – Rental income after discontinuing business activity could not be treated as income from house property or income from business it has to be assessed as income from other sources. Expenditure allowable as per S.57 and expenditure on maintenance of the company was held to be allowable as deduction. [S.22, 28(i)] (AY. 2006-07)

T.R. Mills (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 166 ITD 109 (Bang.)(Trib.)

- 922 S.56 : Income from other sources Advance receipt cannot be taxed as gifts or income merely because the person who has paid the amount has not initiated any legal proceedings to recover the amount. [S.28(i), 56(2) (vi)] (AY. 2008-09, 2009-10) Nilesh Janardan Thakur v. ITO (2018) 168 ITD 143 / 192 TTJ 786 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 923 S.56 : Income from other sources Interest income wrongly taken due to clerical error – Actual interest income should be computed on basis of TDS certificate. (AY. 2009-2010)

Ranjeet D Vaswani v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 551 / 187 TTJ 40 (UO)(Mum.)(Trib.)

- 924 S.56 : Income from other sources Assessee formed to build own operate power plant and deposited unutlilsed funds in short term deposits, interest income from such deposits assessable as income from other sources and not as business income. [S.28(i)] (AY. 2012-2013)
   Thermal Powertech Corporation India Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 164 ITD 449 / 188 TTJ 462 (Hvd.)(Trib.)
- 925 S.56 : Income from other sources Agricultural Income Failure to produce the evidence in support of agricultural activities the gross receipts from agricultural income assessed as income from other sources. (AY.2010-2011, 2011-12) ACIT v. Madhusudhana Reddy (2017) 55 ITR 629 (Chennai)(Trib.) Madhusudhana Reddy v. ACIT (2017) 55 ITR 629 (Chennai)(Trib.)
- S.56 : Income from other sources A HUF is a "group of relatives". Consequently, a gift received from a HUF by a member of the HUF is exempt from tax as provided in the Explanation to S.56(2)(vi). [S.56(2)(vi)] (ITA no. 1906/Mum/2014, dt. 19.04.2017) (AY. 2010-11)

DCIT v. Ateev V. Gala (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

- 927 S.56 : Income from other sources Gift was given by donor at time of illness, or it was 'occasioned' while donor was undergoing treatment, would not by itself make it a gift in contemplation of death; same would be assessable. [S.2(24)(xv), 56 (2)(vii)] (AY. 2012-13)
  F.Susai Raju v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 533 / 184 TTJ 780 / 148 DTR 169 (Chennai)(Trib.)
- 928 S.56 : Income from other sources No nexus between interest receipt and works contract Interest on fixed deposits was held to be assessable as income from other sources. [S.44AD] (AY. 2009-10)
   G. Raja Gopala Rao v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 46 (Visakha)(Trib.)
- 929 S.57 : Income from other sources Interest Interest from fixed deposit in bank Interest paid on loan against security of fixed deposit is not deductible. [S.57(iii)] Jaipur Spinning And Weaving Mills Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 394 ITR 490 (Raj.)(HC)

S.57 : Income from other sources – Interest on money borrowed for purchase of shares – Interest was held to be deductible. [S.56, 57(iii), IITA, 1922, S.12(2)] (AY. 1997-1998) Satish Bala Malhotra (Smt.) v. CIT (2016) 75 taxmann.com 42 (2017) 391 ITR 256 (P&H) (HC)

S.57 : Income from other sources – Loan was taken for purchase of shares – Interest and service charges was held to be deductible. [S.37(1), 56] (AY. 1993-1994 to 1996-1997)

CIT v. Virat Investment and Mercantile Co. (2017) 392 ITR 202 / 148 DTR 161 (Delhi)(HC)

S.57 : Income from other sources – Expenditure wholly and exclusively for purpose of making or earning income – Assessee taking housing loan from bank but utilising it for investing in debentures – Assessee's predominant intention of investment in debentures to obtain controlling interest in company – Expenditure was held to be allowable [S.57(iii)] (AY. 2005-06 2009-10)

ACIT v. Nishith Desai (2017) 56 ITR 560 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.57 : Income from other sources – Setting up of business – Pre-operative expenses – 933 Necessary for maintaining corporate identity was held to be allowable. [S.57(iii)] (AY. 2008-2009)

ACIT v. L. S.Cable India P. Ltd. (2017) 55 ITR 232 (Delhi)(Trib.)

**S.61 : Revocable transfer of assets – Beneficiaries of trust identifiable and shares** determined by contributor's agreement – Income derived by trust to be taxed in the hands of the beneficiaries. [S.161] (AY. 2008-09, 2009-10) Tamilnadu Urban Development Fund v. ITO (2017) 56 ITR 37 (Chennai)(Trib.)

S.64 : Clubbing of income – Salary paid to spouse – Finding that spouse did not 935 possess any technical qualification, salary was includible in total income of assessee. [S.64(1)] (AY. 2004-2005)

S. Gopalkrishnan v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 518 / 77 taxmann.com 97 (Ker.)(HC)

S.68 : Cash credits – Penny stocks – Capital gains – Assessee had indulged in a dubious share transaction meant to account for the undisclosed income in the garb of long term capital gain. The gain has accordingly to be assessed as undisclosed credit [S.45] (AY. 2006-07)

Sanjay Bimalchand Jain v. PCIT (Bom.)(HC); www.itatonline.org

S.68 : Cash credits – PAN card copy, Copy of return, balance sheet and bank accounts of creditor was produced – Addition was rightly deleted by Tribunal. [S.260A] (AY. 2007-08)

CIT v. Haresh D. Mehta. (2017) 251 Taxman 346 (Bom.)(HC)

(HC)

- 938 S.68 : Cash credits Advances towards booking of plots Addition was held to be justified as the details were not produced. (AY. 2008-09) Om Land Realty (P.) Ltd v. Dy.CIT (2017) 251 Taxman 115 (Guj.)(HC)
- 939 S.68 : Cash credits Trade creditors in earlier years stood accepted in scrutiny assessments, genuineness of expenses under consideration cannot be doubted. *PCIT v. Kulwinder Singh (2017) 156 DTR 333 / 298 CTR 389 (P&H)(HC)*
- 940 S.68 : Cash credits By changing versions frequently and by producing witnesses who inspired no confidence, the assessee did not discharge his primary burden Assessee must prove that credit was genuine, addition was held to be justified. [S.251] (AY. 1995-96)
  CIT v. B.P. Sherafudin (2017) 399 ITR 524 / (2018) 161 DTR 265 / 252 Taxman 326 (Ker.)
- 941 S.68 : Cash credits Share application money Amounts received through banks and identity of applicants established – Addition was held to be not valid. (AY. 2007-08) Lalitha Jewellery Mart P. Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 425 (Mad.)(HC)
- 942 S.68 : Cash credits- Not satisfactorily explained the source Addition was held to be justified – No question of law [S.147, 260A] (AY. 2005-06) Arvind Kumar Chaudhary v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 291 (All.)(HC)
- 943 S.68 : Cash credits Capital account Agricultural income No evidence was furnished – Addition was held to be justified. (AY. 2005-06) CIT v. Construction Engineers (2017) 249 Taxman 260 / 297 CTR 220 / 155 DTR 217 (J&K)(HC)
- S.68 : Cash credits Sale of shares When purchase of shares were accepted as genuine in the year of sale consideration cannot be assessed as cash credits. (AY. 2006-07)
  DCUT a Bernariana Berninger Keest (2017) 248 Termon 484 (Cui) (IIC)

PCIT v. Ramniwas Ramjivan Kasat (2017) 248 Taxman 484 (Guj.)(HC)

- 945 S.68 : Cash credits Amount credited in the books of account though cheque received from various creditors were not presented for collection in banks addition was held to be justified. (AY. 2003-04) Vimal Organics Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 248 Taxman 457 / 297 CTR 549 / 152 DTR 223 (All.) (HC)
- 946 S.68 : Cash credits Share application amount Amount received by cheque and confirmation was filed – Addition was held to be not justified. (AY. 1994-95) Associated Transrail Structure Ltd v. ACIT (2017) 397 ITR 573 (Guj.)(HC)

S.68 : Cash credits – Share premium – Capital or revenue – Amendment is effective 947 from 1-4-2013 hence amount received as share premium can not be assessable for the AY. 2012-13. [S.2(24)] (AY. 2012-13)

PCIT v. Apeak Infotech (2017) 397 ITR 148 (Bom.)(HC)

PCIT v. Yogesh Infotech (2017) 397 ITR 148 (Bom.)(HC)

PCIT v. Amply Infotech (2017) 397 ITR 148 (Bom.)(HC)

PCIT v. Westline Trading Company (2017) 397 ITR 148 (Bom.)(HC)

PCIT v. Jasper Commerce (2017) 397 ITR 148 (Bom.)(HC)

PCIT v. Inex Infotech (2017) 397 ITR 148 (Bom.)(HC)

**S.68 : Cash credits – Share application money – Merely because, failure of the parties** to appear before the AO, additions cannot be made, when the assessee had produced other documentary evidence to prove the genuineness of the transaction. [S.260A] *CIT v. Orchid Industries P. Ltd. (2017) 397 ITR 136 (Bom.)(HC)* 

S.68 : Cash credits – Sums outstanding against trade creditors for purchases – Addition 949 was held to be not justified. (AY. 2006-07) Zazsons Export Ltd v. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 40 (All.)(HC)

S.68 : Cash credits – Capital account of partners – Once an unexplained credit is found in the books of the assessee, a rebuttable presumption is drawn against the assessee that the said credit is part of the income of the assessee. *CIT v. Construction Engineers (2017) 249 Taxman 260 / 297 CTR 222 / 155 DTR 217 (J&K)(HC)* 

**S.68** : Cash credits – NRI gifts – Burden is on assessee – Though books of account is 951 not maintained addition was held to be justified. (AY. 1996-97)

Arunkumar J. Muchhala v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 256 / 250 Taxman 362 / 158 DTR 387 (Bom.)(HC)

S.68 : Cash credits – Voluntary Disclosure of income – Certificate granted by commissioner under Voluntary Disclosure of Income Scheme is binding on assessing officer hence additions cannot be made [Finance act, 1997] [BP. 3-11-1996 to 20-10-1997]

CIT v. Rajiv Enterprise (2017) 396 ITR 364 (Guj.)(HC)

S.68: Cash credits – Mere identity of lender is not sufficient to establish the genuineness of the transaction – Failed to prove the financial capacities – There were no collateral securities and advance was without charging interest – Addition as unexplained cash credits was held to be justified. (AY. 2011-12)

PCIT v. Bikram Singh (2017) 399 ITR 407 / 250 Taxman 273 / 158 DTR 369 (Delhi)(HC)

954 S.68 : Cash credits – Peak credits – Accommodation entries – Burden is on assessee to prove the source of deposits and corresponding payments – If the assessee is unable to prove, the theory of peak credits cannot be applied – Addition as cash credit was held to be justified. [S.148] (AY. 1995-96)
CIT v. D. K. Garg (2017) 250 Taxman 104 / 162 DTR 17 / (2018) 300 CTR 510 / 404 757

(Delhi)(HC) Editorial: SLP was granted to the assessee, D. K. Garg v. CIT (2018) 253 Taxman 1 / 402 ITR 29 (St) (SC)

- 955 S.68 : Cash credits Share application Permanent application number provided Mode of payment explained – No direct or indirect relation between company and share applicants – Deletion of addition was held to be justified. *CIT v. ARL Infratech Ltd. (2017) 394 ITR 383 (Raj.)(HC)*
- 956 S.68 : Cash credits Identity, genuineness and creditworthiness of cash creditors were proved, addition was held to be not justified. (AY. 2008-09) CIT v. Deen Dayal Choudhary (2017) 293 CTR 468 / 148 DTR 275 (Raj.)(HC)
- 957 S.68 : Cash credits Firm Capital contribution All creditors are assessed to tax Burden is discharged addition was held to be not justified. Kailash Chand Agarwal v. ITO (2017) 394 ITR 771 (Raj.)(HC)
- 958 S.68 : Cash credits Peak credit Unexplained entry in bank statement Claim for benefit of peak credit – Implication after application of section 68 to opening balance of assessee vis-a-vis further transactions – Matter remanded. Piyush Poddar v. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 381 (Cal.)(HC)
- 959 S.68 : Cash credits Gift from brother Capacity of the brother to give gift was not established – Addition was held to be justified. [S.56(2)] (AY. 2009-10) Sunil Thomas v. ITO (2017) 394 ITR 619 / 294 CTR 129 / 248 Taxman 85 / 149 DTR 142 (Ker.)(HC)
- 960 S.68 : Cash credits Failure by assessee to prove three essential requirements i.e., identity of creditor, genuineness of transactions and credit worthiness of creditor, addition was held to be justified.

CIT v. Universal Empire Educational Society (2017) 393 ITR 502 / 80 taxmann.com 44 (Ker.)(HC)

961 S.68 : Cash credits - Partner - Ability of partner to contribute amount in cash to assessee not substantiated by supporting documents, liable to tax in hands of assessee.
 (AY. 2004-2005, 2005-2006)

R.A. Himmatsinghka and Co. v. ACIT (2017) 392 ITR 587 (Patna)(HC)

S.68 : Cash credits – Share capital – Merely on the basis of report of investigating 962 wing additions cannot be made. (AY. 2002-03)

PCIT v. Laxman Industrial Resources Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 397 ITR 106 (Delhi)(HC)

S.68 : Cash credits – Subscriptions of share premium done through banks and recorded in books of account – Genuineness, identity and capacity of subscribers proved – Addition was held to be not justified. (AY.2011-2012)

CIT v. Green Infra Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 7 / 292 CTR 233 / 146 DTR 262 / 78 taxmann. com 340 (Bom.)(HC)

S.68 : Cash credits – Share application money – Failure by Assessing Officer to conduct adequate and proper inquiry into materials, no addition can be made. [S.147, 148, 151] (AY. 2001-2002)

CIT v. N.C. Cables Ltd (2017) 391 ITR 11 (Delhi)(HC)

S.68 : Cash credits – Bogus share capital/ premium – The proviso to S.68 (which 965 creates an obligation on the issuing Co to explain the source of share capital & premium) has been introduced by the Finance Act 2012 with effect from 01.04.2013 and does not have retrospective effect. If the AO regards the share premium as bogus, he has to assess the shareholders but cannot assess the same as the issuing company's unexplained cash credit. (AY.2008-09)

CIT v. Gagandeep Infrastructure Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 394 ITR 680 / 247 Taxman 245 / (2018) 166 DTR 221 / 302 CTR 493 (Bom.)(HC); www.itatonline.org

S.68 : Cash credits – Share capital – Entries made in pay-in-slips cannot prevail over entry in books of account, addition cannot be made as income from undisclosed sources.

CIT v. Likproof India P. Ltd. (2017) 390 ITR 377 / 291 CTR 493 / 245 Taxman 76 / 145 DTR 321 (Bom.)(HC)

S.68 : Cash credits – Identity and credit worthiness was not established hence addition 967 was held to be justified. (AY. 2007-08)

Godwin Maria Visuvasam ITO (2017) 166 ITD 239 (Chennai)(Trib.)

**S.68 : Cash credits – Share capital – Merely because its directors are not produced** personally before the AO, addition cannot be made unless the AO demonstrates with specific evidence that the assessee has really obtained accommodation entries by showing cash deposits linked to the investors. (AY. 2008-09) *ITO v. Shreedham Construction Pvt. Ltd. (Mum.)(Trib.) www.itatonline.org.* 

S.68 : Cash credits – Cash deposited in bank account maintained and operated by assessee – Explanation regarding nature and source of cash deposit was not explained satisfactorily – Addition was held to be justified.

Narayan Meena v. ITO (2017) 59 ITR 403 (Jaipur)(Trib.)

- 970 S.68 : Cash credits Shell companies Failure to produce lenders Addition was held to be justified. (AY. 2007-08)
  Pavankumar M. Sanghvi v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 260 / 187 TTJ 32 / 152 DTR 201 / 59 ITR 189 (SMC)(Ahd.)(Trib.)
  Editorial: Affirmed by High Court, Pavankumar M. Sanghvi v. ITO (2018) 301 CTR 265 (Guj.)(HC)
- 971 S.68 : Cash credits Unexplained investment Share capital Addition was held to be justified as the assessee has not proved the source of investment by producing the evidences. [S.69, 69C] (AY. 2009-10) New Delhi Television Ltd. v. ACIT(2017) 189 TTI 1 / 58 ITB 3 (SN)(Delhi)(Trib.)
- 972 S.68 : Cash credits Bogus sales Cash sale of gold bars to undisclosed customers, sales was held to be non genuine – Addition was held to be justified. [S.131] (AY. 2006-07)

Champalal Shah v. ITO (2017) 59 ITR 94 (SN)/ 86 taxmann.com 258 (Mum)(Trib)

- 973 S.68 : Cash credits Unsecured loans received No lenders produced Lenders were found to be shell companies – Documents submitted at fag end of assessment proceedings – Loan transaction considered non-genuine. (AY. 2007-08) Pavankumar M. Sanghvi v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 260 / 187 TTJ 32 / 152 DTR 201 / 59 ITR 189 (Ahd.)(Trib.)
- 974 S.68 : Cash credits Parties replied to the notices hence addition was deleted. (AY. 2004-05)

Espirit Finco (P) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 185 TTJ 162 / 149 DTR 1 (Delhi)(Trib.)

975 S.68 : Cash credits – Deposit in foreign bank accounts – Documents relied upon did not contain signature of bank official and, moreover, requisite information was not received from foreign banking authority, impugned addition was to be set aside. [S.153A] (AY. 2006-2007)

Shyam Sunder Jindal v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 470 / 155 DTR 249 / 188 TTJ 404 (Delhi) (Trib.)

- 976 S.68 : Cash credits Bank deposits A mere mention of advance for sale of property without any supporting evidence, addition was held to be justified. (AY. 2011-2012) Kanniappan Murugadoss v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 260 (Chennai)(Trib.)
- 977 S.68 : Cash credits Bank deposit Bank statement could not be construed to be a books of account maintained hence addition cannot be made as cash credits. Mehul V. Vyasv. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 296 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 978 S.68 : Cash credits Proved the identity by filing confirmation and bank details, addition was held to be not justified. (AY. 2005-2006)
  Loil Overseas Food Ltd. v. ITO (OSD) (2017) 55 ITR 544 (Chd.)(Trib.)
  Dy. CIT v. Loil Overseas Food Ltd. (2017) 55 ITR 544 (Chd.)(Trib.)

S.68 : Cash Credits – Share Application Money – No Explanation on Premium charged 979 on shares – Financials statements not justifying quantum of Share premium charged - Addition was held to be justified. (AY. 2007-08) Advance PowerInfra Tech Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 59 ITR 10 (Kol.)(Trib.) S.68 : Cash credits – Receipts and payments – Unexplained credits in bank account, 980 only income should be brought to tax. (AY.2009-10) Katikaneni Prem Kumar v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 49 (SN)(Hvd.)(Trib.) S.68 : Cash credits – Sale of shares – Long term capital gains cannot be assessed as 981 cash credits [S.45] (AY. 2002-03 to 2006-07) Anjali Pandit (Smt) v. ACIT (2016) 188 TTJ 645 / 157 DTR 17 (Mum.)(Trib.) Dharmesh Pandit (HUF) v. ACIT (2016) 188 TTJ 645 / 157 DTR 17 (Mum.)(Trib.) Dharmesh Pandit v. ACIT (2016) 188 TTI 645 / 157 DTR 17 (Mum.)(Trib.) Raiendra Pandit v. ACIT (2016) 188 TTI 645 / 157 DTR 17 (Mum.)(Trib.) S.68 : Cash credits - Statement recorded under duress, which is retracted later, cannot 982 be the sole basis for addition – When the assessee has given explanation of source, addition cannot be made only on the ground that lender has raised bogus share capital. (AY. 2013-14) Anil Chhaganlal Jain v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org Anil Chhaganlal Jain (HUF) v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org S.68 : Cash credits – Share capital – Assessee is not required to prove the source of 983 the source. [S.153A] (AY. 2011-12) Prabhatam Investment Pvt. Ltd. v. ACIT (Delhi)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org Prabhatam Buildtech Ltd. v. ACIT (Delhi)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org S.68 : Cash credits – Gift – Identity and capacity of the donor was established – 984 Addition was deleted – Source of the source need not be proved. (AY.2010-11) Nirmal Rani v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 491 (Chd.)(Trib.)

S.68 : Cash credits-Sundry creditors cannot be assessed as cash credits when the corresponding purchases from them were admitted and payments to some sundry creditors continuing from earlier years were accepted by AO as genuine payments. [S.41(1), 133] (AY. 2010-2011)

ITO v. Standard Leather (P.) Ltd. (2017) 162 ITD 285 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.68 : Cash credits – Share capital – Identity, genuineness of subscriber was established – AO is duty bound to investigate the creditworthiness of the creditor/ subscriber, the genuineness of the transaction and veracity of the repudiation – Addition cannot be made without giving an opportunity of cross examination. [S.131]. (AY. 2007-08)

Arceli realty Limited v. ITO (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

(Trib.)

987

- S.68 : Cash credits "On Money" received by an assessee for sale of agricultural land has to be treated as "agricultural income" and exempted from tax if the facts show that the assessee has no other source for the receipt. [S.2(14), 56] (AY. 2013-14) ITO v. Abraham Varghese Charuvil (2017) 151 DTR 209 / 186 TTI 528 (SMC) (Cochin)
- S.68 : Cash credits Bogus capital gains A transaction cannot be treated as 988 fraudulent if the assessee has furnished documentary proof and proved the identity of the purchasers and no discrepancy is found – The AO has to exercise his powers u/s. 131 & 133(6) to verify the genuineness of the claim and cannot proceed on surmises. [S.131, 133(6)] (AY. 2003-04)

PCIT v. Jatin Investment Pvt. Ltd. (Delhi)(HC); www.itatonline.org

- S.68 : Cash credits Penny stocks A transaction evidenced by payment/receipt of 989 share transaction value through banking channels, transfer of shares in and from the D-mat account, etc. cannot be treated as a bogus transaction. [S.45] (AY. 2005-06) Sunil Prakash v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib.);www.itatonline.org
- 990 S.68 : Cash credits – Advances received from customers towards supply of products later adjusted against subsequent sales cannot be assessed as cash credits. (AY.2005-2006, 2006-2007, 2008-2009) ACIT v. Dow Agro sciences India Private Limited (2017) 53 ITR 590 (Mum.) (Trib.)
- 991 S.68 : Cash credits – Share application – Share application money received from daughter of one of director - Addition was held to be not valid. (AY. 2010-11) Namision Powertech (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 483 (Ahd.)(Trib.)
- 992 S.68 : Cash credits – Gift by parents – Addition was deleted. (AY.2009-2010) Anandasavanam P. Pillai v. CIT (2017) 54 ITR 607 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- S.68 : Cash credits Genuineness of gift cannot be disbelieved simply because there 993 was no occasion to make gift. (A.Y. 2005-06) Dolarrai Hemani v. ITO (2017) 183 TTI 433 (Kol.)(Trib.)
- 994 S.69 : Unexplained investments – Gold ornaments – Burden is on assessee to prove, addition was held to be justified. [S.132, 158BC] CIT v. Sudhir Gopi (2017) 398 ITR 657 (Ker.)(HC) Editorial: SLP is granted to the assesse Sudhir Gopi v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 5 (St.)
- 995 S.69 : Unexplained investments – Survey – Agreement to sell was not acted upon hence the addition was held to be not valid. [S.133] CIT v. Khandelwal Shringi and Co. (2017) 398 ITR 420 / 159 DTR 59 / 299 CTR 437 (*Raj.*)(*HC*)

S.69 : Unexplained investments - Merely on the basis of seizure of diaries and files 996 additions cannot be made. [S.132, 153A] (AY. 1993-94, 1994-95) CIT v. Ceramic Tablewate P. Ltd. (2017) 396 ITR 1 (Delhi)(HC)

S.69 : Unexplained investments – Land – The assessee being retired from Govt. service 997 and getting only pension, addition was rightly deleted by the Tribunal. (AY. 2006-07, 2007-08)

PCIT v. Prakash Kittur (2017) 251 Taxman 129 (Bom.)(HC)

S.69 : Unexplained investments – Physical verification of stock tallying with books 998 of account maintained by assessee - Verification made by bank is not relevant evidence, deletion of addition is held to be justified. (AY. 2008-09)

CIT v. Shib Sankar Das (2017) 396 ITR 39 / 83 taxmann.com 193 (Cal.)(HC)

S.69 : Unexplained investments - Reduction of addition on renovation of hotel and set 999 off of lease payment is question of fact.

CIT v. Bhatnagar Hotels and Resorts (2017) 394 ITR 497 (Raj.)(HC)

S.69 : Unexplained investments – Purchase of shares – Accommodation entries – 1000 Addition was held to be justified as the assessee did not discharge its primary onus to prove as to why he deviated from the normal course of conduct while dealing in securities. (AY. 2008-01)

Rohit Jayantilal Shah v. ITO (2017) 59 ITR 299 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.69 : Unexplained investments – Cash deposits in the bank accounts – The AO 1001 was directed to consider only peak credit in the bank account and the matter was remanded back to the AO for the same [S.144] (AY. 2008-09) M. Saravana Kumar v. ITO (2017) 58 ITR 54 (Chennai)(Trib.)

S.69 : Unexplained investments - Seized documents - Merely on the basis of seized 1002 documents in third party premises, additions cannot be made - Addition can not be made on estimation/extrapolation. Addition on the basis of seized document print out from Blackberry mobile was held to be not justified. [S.28(i), 69C 132, 153A] (AY.2006-07 to 2010-11)

ACIT v. Katrina Rosemary Turcotte (Katrina Kaif) (2017) 160 DTR 113 / 190 TTJ 681 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.69 : Unexplained investments – Search – Disclosure made in the course of search 1003 and seizure proceedings - Retraction of statement was held to be not valid - Addition was held to be justified [S.132(4), 133A, 153C] (AY. 2010-2011, 2011-12) DCIT v. Studio Aethetic Health & Hospitality Pvt. Ltd. (Mum.)(Trib.)

(Trib.)

- 1004 S.69 : Unexplained investments – Income from undisclosed sources – Premium money on sale of cigarettes – In the absence of any conclusive material, premium money collected by the retailers or whole sale buyers towards advertisement and sales promotion, addition was held to be not justified. [S.4, 145(2)] (AY, 1984-85 to 1986-87) GTC Industries Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 154 DTR 1 / 57 ITR 384 / 187 TTJ 389 (SB)(Mum.) (Trib.)
- 1005 S.69 : Unexplained investments – Addition unjustified where assessee had explained source of investment but Commissioner (Appeals) failed to consider same - Matter remanded. (AY. 2006-07)

Kumud Gupta v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 147 (Asr.)(Trib.)

S.69 : Unexplained investments – In absence of any evidence on record cash premium 1006 collected by the distributors cannot be assessed as income of the assessee in the absence of evidence that bank accounts were controlled by assessee. (AY. 1984-85 to 1986-87) GTC Industries Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 1 / 57 ITR 384 / 187 TTJ 369 (SB)(Mum.)

1007 S.69 : Unexplained investments – Credit notes issued by Assessee to various business constituents not reconciled with the accounts of other parties - Addition was held to be not justified. (AY. 2009-10) ACIT v. Oracle Granito Ltd. (2017) 186 TTI 661 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

- 1008 S.69 : Unexplained investments – Survey – Merely on the basis of stock found in the premises additions cannot be made as undisclosed stock when proper explanation was furnished with supporting evidence. [S.133A] (AY.2010-2011) Niranjan Kumar Agrawal v. ITO (2017) 53 ITR 643 (Patna)(Trib.)
- 1009 S.69 : Unexplained investments – Unexplained deposits in bank, addition was held to be justified. (AY. 2009-2010) Swarn Singh v. CIT (2017) 391 ITR 135 (P&H)(HC)
- 1010 S.69 : Unexplained investments – Bogus purchases – Burden is on revenue to prove that the transaction is of benami nature, addition was deleted. [S.132](AY. 2004-05 to 2008-09)

Ashok Nanda v. DCIT (2017) 54 ITR 54 (Indore)(Trib.)

1011 S.69A : Unexplained money - Cash seized from bed room of sister - Failure to explain the source and contradiction in statement, addition was held to be justified. [S.132] (AY. 2006-07)

Ashokbhai H. Jariwala v. ACIT (2017) 399 ITR 181 / 80 taxmann.com 175 (Guj.)(HC) Editorial: SLP of assessee was dismissed, Ashokbhai H. Jariwala v. ACIT (2017) 397 ITR 10 / 250 Taxman 14 (SC)

S.69A : Unexplained money – Cash was seized from bank lockers of assessee company during a search action which was disclosed by Director before Settlement commission and paid taxes thereon – Addition cannot be made in the assessment of the Company [S.132, 245D(4)] (AY. 2010-11)

B. Nanji Enterprise Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 249 Taxman 599 (Guj.)(HC)

S.69A : Unexplained money – Failure to explain the source of gold ornaments 1013 recovered by police from assessee, addition was held to be justified. [S. 132, 132B, Evidence Act, 1872, S.110] (AY. 2007-08)

Karun Dutt Singh alias Rinku Singh v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 374 / 250 Taxman 419 (Ker.) (HC)

**S.69A : Unexplained money – Cash withdrawal and deposit to bank was unable to be linked, hence addition as unexplained income was held to be justified. (AY. 2007-08)** *Kavita Chandra (Smt) v. CIT(A) (2017) 398 ITR 374 / 248 Taxman 358 (P&H)(HC)* 

S.69A : Unexplained money – Evidentiary value of documents found – Merely on 1015 the basis of chart found in the possession of third party addition was held to be not justified. [S.153C] (AY. 2009-10)

PCIT v. Phonenix Datatech Services (P.) Ltd. (2017) 245 Taxman 209 (Delhi)(HC)

S.69A : Unexplained money – Cash deposits in bank – No documentary proof in respect of credit purchases linking sales – Addition was held to be justified. [S.44AF, 147] (AY.2008-2009)

Naresh Kumar v. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 389 (P&H)(HC)

S.69A : Unexplained money – Recurring deposit in joint names of assessee and his 1017 wife – Addition of amount and interest was not justified. (AY.2009-2010) Anandasayanam P. Pillai v. CIT (2017) 54 ITR 607 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.69B : Amounts of investments not fully disclosed in books of account – Difference 1018 between stock statement furnished to bank for availing higher credit facilities and that in books of account – Deletion of addition was held to be justified. (AY. 2002-2003, 2003-2004)

CIT v. Patel Proteins (P) Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 274 (Guj.)(HC) Editorial: SLP is granted to the revenue, CIT v. Patel Proteins (P) Ltd. (2017) 391 ITR 345 (St.)

**S.69B :** Amounts of investments not fully disclosed in books of account – Sufficient 1019 cash balance as per books of account – Addition was held to be not justified on the basis of cash flow statement. [S.37(1), 69C, 132] (AY.2010-11) Dy.CIT v. R. Charuchandra (2017) 154 DTR 227 / 80 taxmann.com 182 (Karn.)(HC)

- 1020 S.69B : Amounts of investments not fully disclosed in books of account Set off of losses was to be allowed – Amendment in sub-section (2) of s.115BBE by Finance act, 2016 is held to be effective from 1-4-2017. [S.71, 158BBE]. (AY. 2013-2014) ACIT v. Sanjay Bairathi Gems Ltd. (2017) 166 ITD 445 / 189 TTJ 487 / 157 DTR 225 (Jaipur)(Trib.)
- 1021 S.69C : Unexplained expenditure Entire purchases shown on basis of fictitious invoices were debited in trading account hence entire addition was held to be justified and not 25% of total purchases.

N.K Industries Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2016) 72 taxmann.com 289 (Guj.)(HC) Editorial: SLP of the assesse was dismissed ,N. K. Proteins Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 250 Taxman 22 (SC)

1022 S.69C : Unexplained expenditure – On Money – Once on money is considered as revenue nature, then any expenditure out of such money cannot be treated as unexplained expenditure, for that would amount to double addition in respect of the same amount. [S.132(4)] (AY. 1990-91 to 1993-94)

CIT v. Golani Brothers (2017) 250 Taxman 446 / 160 DTR 24 / (2018) 300 CTR 245 (Bom.) (HC)

1023 S.69C : Unexplained expenditure – Assessment of third person – An admission of the assessee which is retracted cannot be the basis of addition – The addition cannot be sustained in the absence of material which would conclusively show that huge amounts revealed from the seized documents are transferred from one side to another – Notice was held to be not valid. [S.132(4), 153C] (AY. 2009-10)

CIT v. Lavanya Land Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 397 ITR 246 / 154 DTR 244 / 249 Taxman 275 / 297 CTR 204 (Bom.)(HC)

CIT v. Krishna Land Realty Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 154 DTR 244 / 249 Taxman 275 / 297 CTR 204 (Bom.)(HC)

CIT v. Arpit Land Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 154 DTR 244 / 249 Taxman 275 / 297 CTR 204 (Bom.) (HC)

CIT v. Ganaraya Land Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 154 DTR 244 / 249 Taxman 275 / 297 CTR 204 (Bom.)(HC)

CIT v. Hita Land Pvt. Ltd. (2017)154 DTR 244 / 249 Taxman 275 / 297 CTR 204 (Bom.) (HC)

CIT v. Dilp V. Derai (2017) 154 DTR 244 / 249 Taxman 275 / 297 CTR 204 (Bom.)(HC)

1024 S.69C : Unexplained expenditure – Bogus purchases – Considering the law declared by the Supreme Court in the case of *Vijay Proteins Ltd. v. CIT* Special Leave to Appeal decided on 06.04.2015 whereby the Supreme Court has dismissed the SLP and confirmed the order dated 09.12.2014 passed by the Gujarat High Court and other decisions of the High Court of Gujarat in the case of *Sanjay Oilcake Industries v. CIT (2009) 316 ITR 274 (Guj.)* and *N.K. Industries Ltd. v. Dy. CIT*, Tax A No.240/2003 decided on 20.06.2016, the parties are bound by the principle of law pronounced in the aforesaid three judgments. Accordingly the matter was set aside to the Assessing Officer to decide considering the facts of the case. Counsel for both sides have agreed for set aside of the matter. (ITA no. 170/2009, dt. 10.05.2017) *CIT v. Carpet Mahal (Raj.)(HC); www.itatonline.org* 

**S.69C : Unexplained expenditure – Bogus purchases – No quantity details maintained** 1025 **– Failure to produce sellers – Addition was held to be justified.** CIT v. Bright Future Gems (2017) 392 ITR 580 (Raj.)(HC)

**S.69C : Unexplained expenditure – Survey – Bogus purchases – Failure to produce parties** for verification and failure to furnish relevant purchase documents addition of 12% of alleged bogus purchases was confirmed. [S.133(6), 143(3), 147] (AY. 2007-08 to 2011-12) *PBA Infrastructure Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 158 (Mum.)(Trib.)* 

**S.69C : Unexplained expenditure – Marriage expenses of daughter – Additions can not** be made on the presumption that, the assessee came from affluent family and had big stature – House hold expenses – Estimate on account of house hold expenses was held to be justified considering large number of family. (AY. 2010-11) Ashok Kumar Gupta v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 165 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.69C : Unexplained expenditure – Bogus purchases – If books of account is not rejected, no addition can be made on presumptions – Merely returning of notices under S.133(6) sent to those suppliers could not be sufficient to make additions u/s. 69C. [S.133(6),145] (AY. 2010-11 and 2011-12) Fancy Wear v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 621 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.69C : Unexplained expenditure – Bogus purchases – Addition was restricted to 2% 1029 of purchases. (ITA No. 3699/Mum/2016,dt. 05.05.2017)(AY. 2009-10) Geolife Organics v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org Vikram N. Chandan v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org Jabarsingh B. Daiya v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org Rajendra Nemichandji v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

S.69C : Unexplained expenditure – Bogus purchases, Merely non-appearance of the 1030 supplier in absence of any other corroborate evidence cannot be a basis to justify the stand of the Revenue that the transaction of purchase is bogus. (ITA No. 508/JP/2016,dt. 10.04.2017)(AY. 2007-08)

Beauty Tax v. DCIT (Jaipur)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

S.69C : Unexplained expenditure – Purchase of shares out of speculative income which 1031 was accepted by revenue, addition cannot be made as unexplained expenditure (ITA No. 3028 to 3023/Mum/2011 dt. 17.11.2016) (A.Y. 2002-03 to 2006-07)

Anjali Pandit (SMT) v. ACIT (2016) 188 TTJ 645 (Mum.)(Trib.) Dharmesh Pandit (HUF) v. ACIT (2016) 188 TTJ 645 / 157 DTR 17 (Mum.)(Trib.) Dharmesh Pandit v. ACIT (2016) 188 TTJ 645 / 157 DTR 17 (Mum.)(Trib.) Rajendra Pandit v. ACIT (2016) 188 TTJ 645 / 157 DTR 17 (Mum.)(Trib.) 1032 S.69C : Unexplained expenditure – Bogus purchases – Purchases of paddy recorded and matched with report of Agricultural Marketing Committee (AMC) - No disallowance on ground that failed to maintain proper books of account [S.145] (AY. 2009-2010)

ACIT v. Sri Ramalingeswara Rice & Oil Mill (2017) 162 ITD 696 (Visakha)(Trib.)

- S.69C : Unexplained expenditure Expenditure covered under FBT Ad-hoc 1033 disallowances of 10% expenses was held to be not justified. [S.145] (AY.2009-10) ACIT v. Sri Ramalingeswara Rice & Oil Mill (2017) 162 ITD 696 (Visakha)(Trib.)
- S.69C : Unexplained expenditure Bogus Purchases Purchases cannot be treated 1034 as bogus merely on the basis of the statements and affidavits filed by the alleged vendors before the sales-tax department – Additions cannot be made without giving an opportunity of cross examination. [S.133(6)] (AY. 2010-11) ACIT v. Mahesh K. Shah (2017) 148 DTR 1 / 184 TTI 702 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 1035 S.69C : Unexplained expenditure – Bogus purchases – If the assessee has not discharged the onus of producing the documentation and the suppliers, the AO is entitle to estimate the gross profit. [S.133(6), 145] (ITA No. 4463/Mum/2016, dt. 04.04.2017)(AY. 2009-10)

Ratnagiri Stainless Pvt. Ltd. v. ITO (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

- S.69C : Unexplained expenditure Bogus purchases Additions to be made to make 1036 profit comparable with that of preceding year. (AY. 2010-2011) Arun Shimpi v. ITO (2017) 53 ITR 151 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- S.70 : Set off loss Surrender of undisclosed amount invested in 'Build-Operate -1037 Transfer' Project undertaken by the assessee - Income surrendered during search and seizure assessable under the head 'Income from business and profession' and can be allowed to be set-off against the unabsorbed and current year business losses and depreciation. [S.32, 71, 72, 132] (AY. 2011-12) Prashanti Surva Construction Co. Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 56 ITR 202 (Chandigarh)(Trib.)
- 1038 S.70 : Set off of loss – One source against income from another source – Same head of income - Loss arising on sale-purchase of shares on which STT was paid could be set off against gains arising from sale purchase of shares on which STT was not paid [S.111A](AY. 2009-2010) Dy. CIT v. Diamond Co. Ltd. (2017) 162 ITD 131 (Kol.)(Trib.)
- 1039 S.72 : Carry forward and set off of business losses – Long-term capital loss – According to S.154 (8), Assessing officer is under a statutory obligation to have suo motu disposed of the application within a period of six months from the end of the month in which the application was received by him, but had allowed a period of about one and half year to lapse after the date of filing the application under S.154 and failed to dispose of the application of the assessee. Despite a specific direction by the

Commissioner (Appeals) to the Assessing Officer on the basis of a circular issued by the Central Board of Direct Taxes, the Assessing Officer had not cared to dispose of the application even till date. Assessing Officer to determine entitlement of assessee towards carry forward of loss. [S.45, 154(8].(AY.2010-2011, 2011-2012) Informed Technologies India Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 54 ITR 397 (Mum.)(Trib.)

**S.72A : Carry forward and set off of accumulated loss and unabsorbed depreciation** 1040 - Amalgamation – Income accrued to amalgamated company u/s. 41(1) had to be adjusted and thereafter net loss is allowed to be set off. [S.41(1)] (AY. 1983-1984) McDowell and Company Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 570 / 247 Taxman 101 (SC) Editorial: Decision in McDowell and Company Ltd v. CIT (Karn.)(HC) I.T.R.C NO 12 of 2002 dt 5-4-2005 was affirmed.

S.72A : Carry forward and set off of accumulated loss and unabsorbed depreciation 1041 - Amalgamation – BIFR has power to restrict benefit to amalgamated company. [Sick Industrial Companies [S.32, Special provisions) Act, 1985, S.15, 19](AY. 1992-93, 1993-94) Ballarpur Industries Ltd. v. CIT (No.2) (2017) 398 ITR 145 / (2018) 301 CTR 116 / 162 DTR 274 (Bom.)(HC)

S.72A : Carry forward and set off of accumulated loss and unabsorbed depreciation 1042 -When only specific assets and liabilities transferred, would not amount to demerger. Accumulated loss and unabsorbed depreciation relating to transferred division would remain with assessee-company and allowed to be adjusted. [S.2(19AA), 2(41A), Companies Act, 1956, S.391 to 394](AY. 2004-05])

DCIT v. NOCIL Ltd. (2017) 165 ITD 138 / 159 DTR9 / 190 TTJ 192 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.72A : Carry forward and set off of accumulated loss and unabsorbed depreciation 1043 – Amalgamation – Merely because specified authority did not pass any order for obtaining certificate u/s.72A, carried forward loss of amalgamating company could not be denied for set off. (AY. 1996-1997)

ITO v. GKW Ltd. (2017) 164 ITD 621 / (2018) 164 DTR 54 / 191 TTJ 457 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.73: Losses in speculation business – Loss in share transactions including valuation 1044 loss to be treated as speculative loss – Such Loss cannot get set off against a business income. [S.28(i)]

Ratnamani Seamless P. Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 393 ITR 339 (Guj.)(HC)

**S.73**: Losses in speculation business – Assessee carried out business of trading in shares as member of stock exchange – Its transactions included both on proprietary account and on behalf of its clients – Proprietary share trading incurred loss and proprietary derivative trading incurred profit – AO treated loss as speculation loss u/s. 73 and did not allow setoff – Tribunal held that it was a composite business and there was no loss from integrated transaction after setting of loss from profits from other heads of share trading. (AY. 2010-2011)

Dy.CIT v. MPC Securities Ltd. (2017) 153 DTR 29 / 160 ITD 199 / 186 TTJ 677 / 72 taxmann.com 209 (Kol.)(Trib.)

1046 S.73 : Losses in speculation business – When gross total income consisted mainly of business income and not infrom from house property, capital gains or other sources -loss incurred in trading of shares was to be treated as speculation loss. (AY. 2008-09, 2010-11)

DCIT v. Mangal Tirth Estates Ltd. (2017) 163 ITD 705 / 157 DTR 11 / 189 TTJ 654 (Chennai)(Trib.)

1047 S.73 : Losses in speculation business – Future and options – Share transactions entered electronically (screen based) in recognised stock exchanges – Loss there would be speculative in nature but could not be termed as sham. [S.43(5)] (AY. 2007-08) *ITO v. PKS Holdings (2017) 162 ITD 1 / 152 DTR 215 / 187 TTJ 60 (Kol.)(Trib.)* 

1048 S.80 : Return for losses – Carry forward and set off – Assessee a public sector body – Delay due to audit as it can be audited only by CAG – Matter set aside to Assessing Officer to file appropriate application or purse remedy with CBDT. [S.119, 139,260A] (AY. 2006-07)

Chhattisgarh State Civil Supplies Corporation v. CIT (2017) 396 ITR 440 / 159 DTR 142 / 299 CTR 142 (Chhattisgarh)(HC)

1049 S.80G : Donation – Registration u/s. 12A granted pursuant to ITAT order – No stay order against the registration – Entitle to registration u/s. 80G(5) of the Act. [S.10(23C), 12A]

CIT v. Shri Shivaji Education Society (2017) 399 ITR 186 (Bom.)(HC)

1050 S.80G : Donation – Renewal of registration – Assessee is not maintaining regular accounts of its receipts and expenditure – Not entitled to registration [S.10(23C) 80G(5)]

CIT v. Rama Educational Society (2017) 396 ITR 16 (All.)(HC)

- 1051 S.80G : Donation Donation in kind is not eligible deduction. Nahar Spinning Mills Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 12 / 82 taxmann.com 154 (P&H)(HC)
- 1052 S.80G : Donation In view of amendment of S.80G(5)(vi) by Finance Act (No. 2) 2009 there is no requirement of renewal of registration in case of valid registration on 1-10-2009. [S.11, 263]

Imarat Shariah Educational and Welfare Trust v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 301 / 245 Taxman 101 / 298 CTR 293 / 157 DTR 305 (Patna)(HC)

Shri Mahavir Sthan Nyas Samiti v. UOI (2017) 392 ITR 301 / 245 Taxman 101 / 298 CTR 293 / 157 DTR 305 (Patna)(HC)

1053 S.80G : Donation – Surplus funds utilised for setting up new institutions – Eligible for approval. [S.2(15), 11]

CIT v. Dr. Virendra Swaroop Educational Foundation. (2017) 391 ITR 386 / 245 Taxman 68 (All.)(HC)

S.80G : Donation – Surplus income utilised for charitable purposes – Trust entitled to 1054 approval for purposes of section 80G. [S.10(23C), 11, 12AA] (AY. 2010-2011 to 2014-2015)

CIT v. Gulab Devi Memorial Hospital (2017) 391 ITR 73 / 245 Taxman 73 / 291 CTR 471 (P&H)(HC)

S.80G : Donation – Object of propagating and inculcating religious feelings, 1055 brotherhood and nationalism among Aggarwal community – Denial of approval was held to be not valid. [S.2(15) 11. 12, 80G(5) (iii)] (AY. 2016-17)

Maharaja Aggarsain Charitable Trust v. CIT (2017) 167 ITD 476 / (2018) 168 DTR 18 (Chd.)(Trib.)

S.80G : Donation – Charitable activities carried outside India – No approval obtained 1056 in terms of section 11(1)(c) – Application seeking exemption u/s. 80G(5)(vi) was to be rejected, however, no Charitable activities carried out cannot be sole ground for rejection of application. [S.11, 12AA]

Barefoot College International v. CIT (2017) 165 ITD 213 / 157 DTR 1 / 189 TTJ 336 (Jaipur)(Trib.)

S.80G : Donation – Contribution to Chief Minister's Relief Fund is held to be 1057 deductible. (AY.2010-2011)

A.P. Beverages Corporation Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 54 ITR 228 (Hyd.)(Trib.)

S.80HH : Newly established industrial undertakings – Back ward areas – Scientific 1058 research expenditure – Expenditure on research not to be reduced from profits and gains of eligible undertaking – Job charges – Allowable as deduction. [S.35(1)(iv), 80I] (AY.1995-1996)

CIT v. Torrent Pharmaceuticals Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 625 (Guj.)(HC) Editorial: SLP is granted to the Department, CIT v. Torrent Pharmaceuticals Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 5 (St.)

**S.80HHC : Export business – Non furnishing of audit report of accountant whether** 1059 deduction is available is question of law – High Court is directed to decide the question of law. [S.260A]

CIT v. Pix Transmission Ltd. (2017) 396 ITR 695 / 298 CTR 229 / 157 DTR 271 (SC) Editorial : Decision in CIT v. Pix Transmission Ltd. ITA No. 245 of 2004 dt 10-1-2005 (Bom)(HC) is set aside.

## S.80HHC : Export business – Amount received as commission had to be taken into consideration while computing amount of deduction – Matter was set aside to High Court to decide a fresh. [S.260A]

Veejay Marketing v. Dy. CIT (2017) 297 CTR 17 / 247 Taxman 151 / 154 DTR 91 (SC)

1061 S.80HHC : Export business – Assess was entitled to reduce interest paid by it from interest received by it, while calculating deduction- Delay of 3381 days in refiling the special leave petition was not condoned. Petition was dismissed both on the ground of delay as also on merits. Court also observed that the concerned authorities need to wake up. [S.80HHC(4A)]

CIT v. Krishan K. Aggarwal (2017) 245 Taxman 75 (SC) Editorial: Refer, CIT v. Krishna K. Aggarwal (2008) 170 Taxman 23 (Delhi)(HC), ACG Associated Capsules (P) ITD v. CIT (2012) 343 ITR 89 (SC)

1062 S.80HHC : Export business – Amendment Act, 2005 is prospective in operation and would apply to both categories of exporters having turnover below Rs. 10 crores and above Rs.10 crores.

UOI v. Paliwal Overseas (P.) Ltd. (2017) 244 Taxman 195 (SC)

- 1063 S.80HHC : Export business Interest on fixed deposits with bank for availing credit facility for export – Interest income as specified is deductible. [S.28(i)] (AY. 1998-99) Laxminarain Khetan v. ITO (2017) 155 DTR 276 / 298 CTR 83 (All.)(HC)
- 1064 S.80HHC : Export business Exporter furnishing disclaimer certificate with details of export, supporting manufacturer is entitled to benefit of deduction. (AY. 1996-97) *CIT v. Arya Exports and Industries (2017) 398 ITR 327 / 157 DTR 292 (Delhi)(HC)*
- 1065 S.80HHC : Export business Total Turnover from export business to be taken into account – Amount written back to be excluded. [S.41(1)] (AY. 1994-95) Rollatainers Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 512 / 148 DTR 129 (Delhi)(HC)

1066 S.80HHC : Export business – Computation – Ninety per cent of net interest or net rent included in profits and not of gross interest or gross rent, to be deducted. [S.80HHC, Cl. 1, Expln. (baa)] (AY.1995-1996) CIT v. Torrent Pharmaceuticals Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 625 (Guj.)(HC) Editorial: SLP is granted to the Department,CIT v. Torrent Pharmaceuticals Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 5 (St.)

- S.80HHC : Export business Hundred per cent export oriented undertaking Export turnover Deduction cannot be denied where assessee has availed of exemption under section 10B. [S.10B] (AY. 1996-97)
   Mahavir Spinning Mills Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 391 ITR 290 / 151 DTR 303 (P&H)(HC)
- 1068 S.80HHE : Export business Computer software Export of television news software is entitle to deduction. (AY. 1999-2000) CIT v. New Delhi Television Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 452 / 85 Taxmann.com 3 (Delhi)(HC) Editorial: SLP of revenue is dismissed CIT v. New Delhi Television Ltd. (2018) 256 Taxman 68 (SC)

S.80-I : Industrial undertaking – Old machinery used in old unit and depreciation 1069 claimed on it in earlier assessment year - Entitled to benefit of deduction on machinery.

CIT v. Popular Art Palace P. Ltd. (2017) 391 ITR 352 (Rai.)(HC)

S.80-I : Industrial undertakings - Forklift truck used in old unit and ready for use in 1070 new unit - Not plant and machinery - Assessee not entitled to benefit envisaged under section 80I(2). [S. 80I(2)]

CIT v. Popular Art Palace P. Ltd. (2017) 391 ITR 352 (Raj.)(HC)

S.80-IA : Industrial undertakings – Depreciation had to be reduced for computing 1071 the profits eligible for deduction, as section 80-IA is a complete code by itself. Depreciation has to be allowed for the year even though the assessee has exercised option not to claim depreciation. [S. 32, 30 to 43D] (AY. 1997-98 to 2000-01) Plastiblends India Limited v. ACIT (2017) 398 ITR 568 / 298 CTR 281 / 158 DTR 1 / 251 Taxman 188 (SC)

S.80-IA : Industrial undertakings – Manufacture or production – Any activity which 1072 brings a commercially new product into existence constitutes production. Bottling of Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG) Cylinders amounted to 'production' and the same was eligible for the deduction – The process of bottling of LPG renders it capable of being marketed as a domestic kitchen fuel and, thereby, makes it a viable commercial product. [S. 80HH. 80-I]

CIT v. Hindustan Petroleum Corporation Ltd. (2017) 396 ITR 696 / 155 DTR 97 / 297 CTR 3 / 84 taxmann.com 215 (SC)

CIT v. Bharat Petroleum Corporation Ltd. (2017) 396 ITR 696 / 155 DTR 97 / 297 CTR 3 / 84 taxmann.com 215 (SC)

CIT v. BPCL (2017) 396 ITR 696 / 155 DTR 97 / 297 CTR 3 / 84 taxmann.com 215 (SC) 297 CTR 3 / 155 DTR 97 (SC)

Editorial: Decision in CIT v. Hindustan Petroleum Corporation Ltd. (2014) 361 ITR 190 (Bom.)(HC)

#### S.80-IA : Industrial undertakings – Infrastructure development – Contract with 1073 construction of bridges development of air ports and railway system is entitle to deduction. [S.80IA(4) (i)(b)] (AY. 2003-04, 2006-07)

CIT v. TRG Industries (P) Ltd. (2016) 76 taxmann.com 105 / (2017) 297 CTR 58 / 155 DTR 109 (J&K)(HC)

Editorial: TRG Industries (P) Ltd. v. Dv.CIT (2013) 59 SOT 64 (URO)(Amritsar) (Trib.) is affirmed

S.80-IA : Industrial undertakings – Infrastructure development – Person developing 1074 infrastructure facility and person operating it may be different, both are entitled to deduction [S.80-IA(4)] (AY. 2003-04)

PCIT v. Nila Baurat Engineering Ltd. (2017) 399 ITR 242 / (2018) 166 DTR 388 (Guj.)(HC) Editorial: SLP of revenue is dismissed, PCIT v. Nila Baurat Engineering Ltd (2018) 256 Taxman 291 (SC)

S.80-I

1075 S.80-IA : Industrial undertakings – Infrastructure development – Assessee setting up industrial park with more than thirty units in financial year relating to assessment year 2010-11, completion certificate dated 8-5-2013 is not relevant. Entitled to deduction. (AY. 2010-11)

Devraj Infrastructures Ltd. v. Chairman/Member (Industrial Park) (2017) 399 ITR 331 (Guj.)(HC)

1076 S.80-IA : Industrial undertakings – Income derived from container station is eligible for deduction [S.80IA(4)] (AY. 2010-11)

PCIT v. Seabird Marine Services P. Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 436 / 156 DTR 170 (Guj.)(HC) Editorial: SLP is granted to the revenue; PCIT v. Seabird Marine Services P. Ltd. (2017) 397 ITR 140 (St)(SC)

1077 S.80-IA : Industrial undertakings – Only losses of the years beginning from the initial assessment year are to be brought forward for set-off against profits of the eligible unit. Losses of earlier years which are already set off against income cannot be brought forward notionally for set-off. The fiction in s. 80-IA(5) is created only for a limited purpose and cannot be extended [S.80IA(5)] (ITA No. 707 of 2014, dt. 14.06.2017)(AY. 2009-10)

CIT v. Herculer Hoists Ltd. (Bom)(HC); www.itatonline.org

1078 S.80-IA : Industrial undertakings – Initial assessment – Loss of earlier years already set off against other income cannot be carried forward and set off against profits. (AY. 2000-01 to 2007-08)

CIT v. Leo Fasteners (2017) 398 ITR 462 (Mad.)(HC) Editorial: SLP of revenue is dismissed CIT v. Leo Fasteners (2018) 256 Taxman 296 (SC)

- 1079 S.80-IA : Industrial undertakings Infrastructure development Airport authority of India- There is no requirement that agreement should be one entered into by airport which is already functional, the Order of the Tribunal was set aside. [S.80IA(4), Airports Authority of India Act, 1994, S. 12] (AY. 2005-06 to 2007-08) Cochin International Airport Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 400 / (2018) 162 DTR 79 (Ker.)(HC)
- 1080 S.80-IA : Industrial undertakings Infrastructure development AO should give reasons to reject the books of account, hence estimate of profit by the AO was held to be not justified [S.80IA(8), 145] (AY.2006-07, 2007-08)
   PCIT v. Harpreet Kaur (2017) 397 ITR 125 (Delhi)(HC)
   Editorial: SLP of revenue is dismissed, PCIT v. Harpreet Kaur (2018) 256 Taxman 127 (SC)
- 1081 S.80-IA : Industrial undertakings Infrastructure development Initial assessment year – Once the requirements of the section are satisfied in the first year, the deduction cannot be withdrawn in the subsequent years. *CIT v. International Tractors Ltd. (2017) 155 DTR 243 / 297 CTR 119 (Delhi)(HC)*

S.80-IA : Industrial undertakings – Interest on margin money to be included for the 1082 computation of deduction. [S. 56] (AY. 2001-02 to 2004-05)

CIT v. Shah Alloys Ltd. (2017) 396 ITR 711 / 250 Taxman 131 (Guj.)(HC) Editorial : SLP of revenue is admitted, PCIT v. Shah Alloys Ltd. (2017) 250 Taxman 77 (SC)

**S.80-IA : Industrial undertakings – Generation of power for captive consumption –** 1083 rate of power generation is to be taken at rate supplied by electricity board to its consumers not at rate at which supplied to electricity board. **[S. 80IA(4)]** *PCIT v. Gujarat Alkalies and Chemicals Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 247 (Guj.)(HC)* 

S.80-IA : Industrial undertakings – Initial assessment year is the year opted by assessee for claiming deduction and not year of commencement of eligible business-Deduction allowable without setting off losses or unabsorbed depreciation set off in earlier years against other business income – CBDT was directed not to file appeals where the circular was issued accepting the order of High Court. [S.80IA(5)] (AY. 2011-12)

CIT v. Best Corporation Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 367 (Mad.)(HC) Editorial : SLP of the revenue was dismissed, CIT v. Best Corporation Ltd. (2016) 388 ITR 58(St.)

S.80-IA : Industrial undertakings – Loss in year prior to initial assessment year already absorbed cannot be notionally brought forward and set off against profits of eligible business. (AY. 2010-2011)

PCIT v. GRT Hotels and Resorts P. Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 440 (Mad.)(HC)

S.80-IA : Industrial undertakings – Infrastructure development – Assessee involved in generation of electricity – Deduction claimed under 80IA – AO took tariff for sale of Electricity from Captive Power Plants as per orders of Rajasthan Electricity Regulatory Commission and M.P. Electricity Regulatory Commission – Disallowed deduction u/s. 80IA due to negative profits – Computation of AO not correct – Market price to be taken. (AY. 2010-2011)

Birla Corporation Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 59 ITR (Trib.) (S.N.) 59 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.80-IA : Industrial undertakings – Liquidated damages – Power generation – 1087 Allowable as deduction. (AY. 2006-07 to 2009-10, 2011-12 to 2013-14) Rajasthan State Mines & Minerals Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 188 TTJ 137 (Jp)(Trib.)

S. 80-IA : Industrial undertakings – Infrastructure development – develop, operate and maintain the rail systems for smooth movement of goods from factory till nearest railway station – Deduction was allowed in first year, and cannot be disallowed in subsequent year. (AY. 2009-10, 2010-11)

Ultratech Cement Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 153 DTR 153 / 186 TTJ 547 (Mum.)(Trib.)

1089 S.80-IA : Industrial undertakings – Infrastructure development – Merely trader hence not eligible to deduction. [S.80IA(iv)] (AY.2007-2008) Reach Network India (P) Ltd. v. ACIT 166 ITD 461 / 189 TTJ 823 / 157 DTR 257 (Mum.)(Trib.)

1090 S.80-IA : Industrial undertakings – Each eligible unit income to be computed separately – Initial year option is with assessee – Unabsorbed depreciation and carried forward loss cannot be notionally carry forward and taken in to for the purpose of computation of deduction. [S. 261] (AY. 2011-12) DCIT v. S.V.P.B. Spinners (P) Ltd. (2017) 165 ITD 235 (Chennai)(Trib.)

1091 S.80-IA : Industrial undertakings – Infrastructure development – Developing, operating and maintaining infrastructural facility of toll road would be eligible for deduction, ownership is not required. [S.80IA(4)] (AY. 2011-2012) BMW Industries Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 162 ITD 650 (Kol.)(Trib.)

 1092 S.80-IA : Industrial undertakings – Generation of electricity for captive consumption – Market value – Assessing Officer to compute such profits and gains on such reasonable basis as he may deem fit by objective satisfaction and not a subjective satisfaction.
 [S.80IA(8)] (AY. 2003-2004 to 2011-2012) Electrosteel Castings Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 53 ITR 5 (Kol.)(Trib.)

1093 S.80-IAB : Industrial undertakings – Development of Special Economic Zone – Derived – Interest derived from security deposit was held to be not derived from undertaking hence not entitle to deduction. (AY. 2009-10) *Cyber Pearl Information Technology Park P. Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 399 ITR 310 (Mad.)(HC)* 

1094 S.80-IAB : Industrial undertakings – Derived – Interest from fixed deposit from Bank was not derived from business of developing Special Economic Zone hence not entitle to deduction. (AY. 2009-10) Cyber Pearl Information Technology Park (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 248 Taxman 415 / 148

Cyber Pearl Information Technology Park (P.) Ltd. v. 110 (2017) 248 Taxman 415 / 148 DTR 345 (Mad.)(HC)

- 1095 S.80-IB : Industrial undertakings Manufacture Conversion of 24 carat gold in to gold ornaments constitute manufacture and entitle to deduction [S. 2(29BA)] (AY. 2010-11) PCIT v. Lakesh Handa (2017) 399 ITR 305 / 158 DTR 332 / 299 CTR 92 / 85 taxmann. com 6 (J&K)(HC)
- 1096 S.80-IB : Industrial undertakings Initial assessment year Small scale industrial undertaking – Assessee is not entitled to benefit of exemption if it loses its eligibility as a small scale industrial undertaking in a particular assessment year even if in initial year eligibility was satisfied- Liberal construction does not mean ignoring conditions for exemption. (AY. 2005-06, 2007-08)

DCIT v. Ace Multi Axes Systems Ltd. (2017) 160 DTR 353 / 299 CTR 441 / (2018) 400 ITR 141 / 252 Taxman 274 (SC)

CIT v. Sunder Forging (2018) 400 ITR 141 (SC)

Editorial: Ace Multi Axes Systems Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2014) 367 ITR 266 (Karn.)(HC) and CIT v. Sunder Forgings (2018) 400 ITR 145 (P&H)(HC) is reversed

### S.80-IB : Industrial undertakings – Manufacture – Software was customised and modified before loading it to hardware, said activity amounted to manufacture. (AY. 2001-02)

CIT v. Shoghi Communication Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 683 / 250 Taxman 57 / 297 CTR 463 / 156 DTR 185 (HP)(HC)

S.80-IB : Industrial undertakings – Substantial expansion of business with new capital 1098 and labour is not a reconstitution of existing business hence eligible for deduction. (AY. 2000-01 to 2007-08)

CIT v. Leo Fasteners (2017) 398 ITR 462 (Mad.)(HC) Editorial: SLP of revenue is dismissed CIT v. Leo Fasteners (2018) 256 Taxman 296 (SC)

#### S.80-IB : Industrial undertakings – Allocation of research and interest expenses – 1099 Calculation was held to be justified. [S. 260A] (2006-07)

CIT v. Hindustan Unilever Ltd. (2016) 72 taxmann.com 325 / (2017) 394 ITR 73 (Bom.) (HC)

S.80-IB : Industrial undertakings – Initial assessment year is the previous year relevant 1100 assessment year in which business was commenced its business. [S.80IB(11A), 80IB(14) (c)(iv)] (AY.2007-08 to 2009-10)

Anand Food and Dairy Products v. ITO (2017) 394 ITR 531 (Guj.)(HC) Editorial: SLP is granted to the assessee; Anand Food and Dairy Products v. ITO (2017) 392 ITR 56 (St.)

S.80-IB : Industrial undertakings – Hotel business – Application by assessee for approval, pending decision with Director General (E), benefit cannot be denied for inaction of prescribed authority. [S. 80A, 80IB(7)(a)] (AY.2006-07 to 2009-10) CIT v. Shrikar Hotels Pvt. Ltd. v. (2017) 394 ITR 657 / 298 CTR 365 / 157 DTR 129 (All.)(HC)

**S.80-IB : Industrial undertakings – Transport Subsidy is a part of operational profits** 1102 and therefore assessee entitled to deduction on transport subsidy. (AY.2009-10) *PCIT v. Shree Mahabir Foods Ltd. (2017) 146 DTR 189 / 292 CTR 112 (Meghalaya)(HC)* 

S.80-IB : Industrial undertakings – Eligible deduction cannot be treated as inflated 1103 merely because there are common customers – Matter was set aside to Tribunal. [S.80IB(8), 80(IB)(13)] (AY. 2009-10) Malay N. Sanghvi v. ITO (2017) 391 ITR 382 (Bom.)(HC)

**S.80-IB : Industrial undertakings – Assessee incurred research and development** 1104 **expenditure – AO allocated based on turnover of units which claimed deduction u/s. 80IB – No nexus between the expenditure and the business of units – Such adhoc allocation based on turnover formula cannot be allowed. (AY. 2011-2012)** *Cadila Pharmaceuticals Ltd. v Dy. CIT (2017) 59 ITR (Trib) (S.N.) 68 (Ahd.)(Trib.)*  1105 S.80-IB : Industrial undertakings – Higher claim of deduction – Revised claim can be made during the course of assessment before AO (ITA No. 1602/Ahd/2013 dt. 13.02.2017) (A.Y. 2009-10)

ACIT v. Oracle Granito Ltd. (2017) 186 TTJ 661 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

1106 S.80-IB(10) : Housing projects – Delay in issuance of completion certificate beyond control of assessee – Deduction cannot be denied. (AY. 2010-11) PCIT v. Ambey Developers P. Ltd. (2017) 399 ITR 216 (P&H)(HC)

1107 S.80-IB(10) : Housing projects – Land was less than one acre hence denial of exemption was justified, however deduction cannot be denied if audit report is not filed along with the return of income but only during the assessment proceedings. [Form No 10CCB) (AY. 2006-07, 2008-09)

CIT v. Fortuna Foundation Engineers & Consultants (P) Ltd. (2017) 152 DTR 236 / 297 CTR 409 / 81 taxmann.com 189 (All.)(HC)

1108 S.80-IB(10) : Housing projects – Area of land being less than one acre at the time of approval by local authority hence not eligible to claim deduction. (AY. 2004-05 to 2007-08)

CIT v. Fortuna Foundation Engineers & Consultants (P) Ltd. (2017) 152 DTR 236 (All.) (HC)

- 1109 S.80-IB(10) : Housing projects Built-up area-assessee's project approved prior to 1-4-2005 – Terrace or balcony to be excluded from built-up area – Conditions existing at the time of approval of project has to be complied with – Matter remanded to Tribunal. [S.80IB(10)(a)(i)(c)(d), 14(a)] (AY.2006-07, 2007-08, 2011-12) CIT v. Arif Industries Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 102 / 80 taxmann.com 374 / 152 DTR 201 / 297 CTR 178 (All.)(HC)
- S. 80-IB(10) : Housing projects Proportionate deduction is eligible in respect of area below prescribed area. (AY. 2007-08, 2009-10, 2010-11)
   PCIT v. Oceanus Dwellings P. Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 376 (Karn.)(HC)
   PCIT v. Parkway Development (2017) 395 ITR 376 (Karn.)(HC)
- 1111 S.80-IB(10) : Housing projects Each housing project completed independent of each other on standalone basis, is entitle deduction on each housing project. (AY. 2007-08 to 2009-10)

CIT v. Omaxe Buildhome (P.) Ltd. (2016) 76 taxmann.com 104 (Delhi) (HC) Editorial: SLP of revenue is dismissed; PCIT v. Omaxe Buildhome (P.) Ltd. (2017) 245 Taxman 42 (SC) / (2017) 248 Taxman 325 (SC)

1112 S.80-IB(10) : Housing projects – To claim a deduction there is no condition precedent that the assessee must be owner of the land on which housing project is constructed. (AY. 2008-09)

Unique Star Developers v. DCIT (2017) 57 ITR 463 / 187 TTJ 682 / 156 DTR 25 (Mum.) (Trib.)

S.80-IB(10) : Housing projects – Proportion deduction is allowable in respect of eligible 1113 units allotted and sold. (AY. 2010-11)

ITO v. Kuber Developers (2017) 163 ITD 323 / 54 ITR 616 / 185 TTJ 1 (Raipur)(UO)(Trib.)

S.80-IB(10) : Housing projects – Not complying the conditions in respect of some units 1114 – Entire deduction cannot be disallowed, only proportionate disallowance has to be made. (AY. 2010-11 to 2012-13)

ITO v. Kuber Developers (2017) 55 ITR 222 / 185 TTJ 1 (UO) (Raipur)(Trib.) Kuber Developers v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 222 / 185 TTJ 1 (UO) (Raipur)(Trib.)

**S.80-IB(10) : Housing projects – Interest income is not derived from the and part of business income hence not eligible deduction – In respect of eligible business the assessee is entitle to prorate deduction. (AY-2010-2011)** *Bramha Corporation Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 54 ITR 465 (Pune)(Trib.)* 

S.80-IB(10) : Housing projects – Project was approved by Slum Rehabilitation Authority 1116 before 1-4-2004 – Not eligible for deduction – Proviso introduced by Finance Act, 2004 is not retrospective. (AYs. 2006-07, 2007-08) Bhavya Construction v. ACIT (2017) 162 ITD 352 (Mum.)(Trib.)

**S.80-IB(10) : Housing projects – Deduction can be allowed only when return of income filed on or before the due date of filling return. [S.80AC, 139(1)] (AY. 2009-2010)** DCIT v. Siroya Developers (2017) 162 ITD 718 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.80-IC : Special category States – "initial assessment year" and "substantial 1118 expansion" – There can be more than one initial assessment year – Substantial expansion is also eligible to deduction – Circular explaining the provision is also relevant to interpretation of the section. (ITA No. 20/2015, dt. 28.11.2017) Stovekraft India v. CIT (2017) 160 DTR 378 / (2018) 300 CTR 5 / 400 ITR 225 (HP)(HC)

S.80-IC : Special category States – Scrap – Derived – Deduction is available on sale 1119 of scrap which was generated in the course of manufacture and production process. (AY.2008-09, 2011-12)

Anchor Electricals (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 164 ITD 510 / (2018) 191 TTJ 26 (UO)(Mum.) (Trib.)

**S.80-IC : Special category States – Production of electric bikes by assembling imported** 1120 **parts amounts to manufacture and entitle to deduction. (AY. 2008-09)** ACIT v. Accura Bikes (P) Ltd. (2017) 183 TTJ 547 (SMC)(Ahd.)(Trib.)

S. 80JJAA : Employment of new workmen – Workmen has too work at least 300 days-Casual workers and employed through contract are not covered. (AY. 2007-08. 2008-09) CIT v. Bosch Ltd. (2017) 167 ITD 650 (Bang.)(Trib.) 1122 S.80JJAA : Employment of new workmen – Engineers can be considered as workmen, however number of workmen employed was less than 100 workers, claim of assessee was rejected. (AY. 2006-07)

Texas Instruments (India)(P.) Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 165 ITD 111 (Bang.)(Trib.)

1123 S.80JJAA : Employment of new workmen – If some work men were employed for a period less than 300 days in the previous year then no deduction is allowable and such workmen is not a causal work men or workmen employed through contact labour. (AY. 2005-06 & 2006-07)

Bosch Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 183 TTJ 215 / 150 DTR 345 (Bang.)(Trib.)

1124 S.80P : Co-operative societies – Mutuality – Nominal members – Depositors and borrowers are quite distinct – Activity of finance business cannot be termed as co-operative society – Benefit is not available. (AY. 2009-10)
 The Citizens Cooperative Society Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 397 ITR 1 / 156 DTR 1 / 297 CTR 225 / 250 Taxman 78 (SC)
 Editorial: Review petition was dismissed The Citizens Cooperative Society Ltd. v. ACIT (2018) 163 DTR 448 / 301 CTR 396 / 252 Taxman 374 (SC)

1125 S.80P : Co-operative societies – Entire business income and profit is exempt, there was no justification to apply any other provision under Chapter IV-A, Part D. [S. 40A(7), 43B(f)] (AY. 2010-11)

PCIT v. U.P. Co-op. Federation Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 630 (All.)(HC) Editorial: SLP of revenue is dismissed PCIT v. U.P. Co-op. Federation Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 2 (St)

- 1126 S.80P : Co-operative societies Primary Agricultural co-operative credit society Income derived by way of interest on fixed deposits made by assessee with banks is entitled to deduction. [S.80P(2)(a)] (AY.2010-11, 2013-14, 2014-15) Buchireddy Palem Co-op. Rural Bank Ltd. v. CCIT (2017) 396 ITR 371 (T&AP)(HC) Vavveru Co-Operative Rural Bank Ltd. v. CCIT (2017) 396 ITR 371 (T&AP)(HC)
- 1127 S.80P : Co-operative societies Interest received from investment of surplus funds is not eligible deduction. [S. 80P(2)(d)] (AY. 2007 08 to 2011-12) PCIT v. Totagars Co-op. Sale Society (2017) 395 ITR 611 / 83 taxmann.com 140 / 154 DTR 25 / 297 CTR 158 (Karn.)(HC)
- 1128 S.80P : Co-operative societies Co-operative society providing credit facilities to its members not within exception and entitled to special deduction. (AY. 2011-12) CIT v. Shree Mahila Credit Soudhardha Sahakari Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 287 (Karn.)(HC)
- 1129 S.80P : Co-operative societies Society providing credit facilities to members Benefit of exemption cannot be denied. [S. 80P(2)(a)(i)] CIT v. S-1308 Ammapet Primary Agricultural Co-op. Bank Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 55 (Mad.) (HC)

S.80P : Co-operative societies – Co-operative society includes co-operative bank-Interest earned from deposits in co-operative bank is deductible. [S. 80P(2)(d), Banking Regulations Act, 1949 S. 56(i)(ccv)]

PCIT v. Totagars Co-op. Sale Society (2017) 392 ITR 74 / 78 taxmann.com 169 / 154 DTR 25 (Karn.)(HC)

S.80P : Co-operative societies – Interest received from members – Providing credit facilities to only members and not outsiders hence not co-operative Bank – Deduction eligible. [80P(2)(a)(i)]

CIT v. Nilgiris Co-operative Marketing Society Ltd. (2017) 244 Taxman 256 / 148 DTR 173 / 293 CTR 367 (Mad.)(HC)

S.80P : Co-operative societies – Where an employee co-operative society earned income 1132 from investments in banks and other financial institutions, same was not eligible for deduction – Matter remanded. [Multi-State Co-operative Societies Act, 2002, S. 63, 64] (AY. 2003-2004, 2004-2005)

CIT v. South Eastern Railway Employees Co-op. Credit Society Ltd. (2016) 73 taxmann. com 123 / (2017) 390 ITR 524 (Cal.)(HC)

S.80P : Co-operative societies – Agricultural co-operative bank – Accepting deposits 1133 from both members and public at large was considered as providing other banking services hence deduction u/s. 80P(2)(a) was held to be not eligible, matter was set aside for giving specific finding [S.80P(2)(a)] (AY. 2009-2010)

ITO v. Kalapet Primary Agricultural Co-operative Bank Ltd. (2017) 166 ITD 250 (Chennai)(Tirib.)

**S.80P** : Co-operative societies – Credit facility as well as housing facility – Not maintaining separate books of account – Assessing Officer to arrive at figure of profits and allow deduction. [S.80P(2)(a)] (AY.2009-2010)

ITO v. Vidarbha Premier Co-operative Housing Society (2017) 55 ITR 28 / 147 DTR 57 / 184 TTJ 145 (Nag.)(Trib.)

S.80P : Co-operative societies – Co-operative federation of skilled and unskilled 1135 labourers – Entitled to deduction. [S. 80P(2)(a)(vi)] (AY.2010-2011)

ITO v. Nashik District Labour Societies Co-operative Federation (2017) 54 ITR 253 (Pune) (Trib.)

**S.90 : Double taxation avoidance agreement – Dividend income received by assessee** 1136 from a foreign country is exempt from taxation – DTAA-India-Malaysia [Art. 10] DCIT v. Tripti Trading & Investment Ltd. (2017) 247 Taxman 108 (SC)

S.90 : Double taxation relief – Entitle to credit for deemed dividend tax – DTAA-India-Sultanate of Oman. [S. 9(1), 263, Art. 25] (AY. 2010-11, 2011-12)

PCIT v. Krishak Bharati Co-op. Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 572 / 247 Taxman 317 / 295 CTR 181 (Delhi)(HC)

Editorail: SLP is granted to the revenue , PCIT v. Krishak Bharati Co-op. Ltd. (2018) 253 Taxman 242 (SC)

- 1138 S.90 : Double taxation relief Dividend income from an Omani Company on which it was not liable to pay any tax in Oman by virtue of exemption granted as per Omani Tax laws purpose of exemption being to promote economic developments assessee would be entitled to tax credit in respect of such deemed dividend tax foregone by Oman-DTAA-India-Oman. [S.9(1)(i), 263 Art. 25] (AY. 2010-11, 2011-12)
  PCIT v. Krishak Bharati Co-operative Ltd. (2017) 80 taxmann.com 326 / 151 DTR 12 / 295 CTR 181 (Delhi)(HC)
  Editorial: Order of Tribunal in, Krishak Bharati Cooperative Ltd. v. ACIT (2016) 158 ITD 777 (Delhi)(Trib.) is affirmed.
  Editorial: SLP is granted to the revenue, PCIT v. Krishak Bharati Co-operative Ltd. (2018)
  - 253 Taxman 242 (SC)
- S.90 : Double taxation relief Operation of ships Assessee being a tax resident of Singapore liable for taxation on its shipping income only in Singapore and not in India DTAA-India-Singapore. [Art.8, 24] (AY. 2008-09)
   APL Co. Pte Ltd. v. ADIT (IT) (2017) 185 TT] 305 / (2018) 166 DTR 376 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 1140 S.90 : Double taxation relief Consideration received from the assessee for the use of software is not royalty but business receipts in the hand of NPL. Since, NPL does not have a PE in India, the said business income cannot be taxes in India DTAA-India-Singapore. [S. 201, 195, Art. 5, 7, 12] (AY. 2010-11)
  I.T.C. Ltd. v. ADIT (IT) (2017) 185 TTJ 145 / 150 DTR 273 (Kol.)(Trib.)
- 1141 S.90 : Double taxation relief Loan to subsidiary at Cyprus Interest income at 10% –DTAA-India Cyprus. [Art. 25(4)] (AY.2007-2008, 2008-2009) Dr. Reddy's Laboratories Ltd. v. (2017) 53 ITR 285 / 184 TTJ 41 (Hyd.)(Trib.)
- 1142 S.90 : Double taxation relief Where assessee-company receives certain amount from AEs after deduction of tax at source, tax credit has to be allowed to it only to extent corresponding income suffers tax in India. (AY. 2009-10) Elitecore Technologies (P) Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 146 DTR 77 / 184 TTJ 166 / 55 ITR 24 (SN)(Ahd.)(Trib.)
- 1143 S.91 : Double taxation relief Countries which no agreement exists Section does not differentiate between State and Federal taxes and provides for both types of Income taxes to be taken into account for purpose of tax credits against Indian Income Tax liability – DTAA-India-USA [S. 9(1)(i), Art 2] (AY. 2010-11) Dr. Rajiv I. Modi v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 318 (Ahd.)(Trib.)
- 1144 S.92A : Transfer pricing Associated enterprises Purchase of rough diamonds from firm 'B', controlled by close relatives provision is not applicable. The mere fact that an enterprise has de facto participation in the capital, management or control over the other enterprise does not make the two enterprises "associated enterprises" so as to subject their transactions to the rigors of transfer pricing law. Assessee being a

partnership concern could not be said to be controlled by an 'individual' hence, clause (j) of S.92A(2) has no application in the present case. [S. 40A(2)(b), 92C] (AY. 2008-09) PCIT v. Veer Gems (2017) 249 Taxman 264 / 298 CTR 98 / 157 DTR 46 (Guj.)(HC) Editorial : ACIT v. Veer Gems (2017) 77 taxmann.com 127 / 183 TTJ 588 /146 DTR 1 (Ahd.)(Trib.) is affirmed Editorial: SLP of revenue is dismissed PCIT v. Veer Gems (2018) 256 Taxman 298 (SC)

S.92A : Transfer pricing – Associated Enterprises – Even if the conditions of S. 92A(2) 1145 (i) are fulfilled, these enterprise cannot be treated as 'associated enterprise' if the requirements of s. 92A(1) are not fulfilled. [S.92C] (ITA No. 771/CHNY/2016, dt. 30.11.2016)(AY. 2011-12)

Orchid Pharma Limited v. DCIT (Chennai)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

**S.92A : Transfer pricing – Associated enterprises – Not a share holder but employee of** 1146 **US company – Provisions of Chapter X could not be applied. (AY. 2010-11)** *Elder Exim (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 208 (Mum.)(Trib.)* 

S.92A : Transfer pricing – Associated enterprises – In cases of public sector companies, 1147 even all or majority of shareholdings may be kept by Union or State Governments, these companies, for that reason alone, cannot be said to be associated enterprises for purposes of section 92A. [S.92C] (AY.2009-10)

DCIT v. Hazira LNG (P.) Ltd. (2017) 163 ITD 223 / 184 TTJ 440 / 147 DTR 1 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

S.92B : Transfer pricing – International transactions – Advertisement, marketing 1148 and promotion expenditure – Whether outbound business constituted international transaction for which arm's length price to be determined – Matter remitted to Appellate Tribunal. [S.92C]. (AYs.2009-2010, 2010-2011)

Le Passage to India Tour and Travels (P) Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 391 ITR 207 / 245 Taxman 129 / 292 CTR 241 / 147 DTR 57 (Delhi)(HC)

Editorial: SLP of revenue is admitted, Dy. CIT v. LE Passage to India Tours & Travels (P.) Ltd. (2017) 250 Taxman 340 (SC)

S.92B : Transfer pricing – Transaction of assessee, Indian company with U S branch 1149 of an Indian company could not be taxed under provisions of Chapter X of Act (AY. 2008-09 to 2009-10)

Elder Exim (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 208 (Mum.)(Trib.)

**S.92B : Transfer pricing – Receipt of foreign inward remittance from NRI director** 1150 against share premium – International transaction. [S.92E, 271BA] (AY. 2011-12) BNT Global (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 472 (Mum.)(Trib.)

**S.92B : Transfer pricing – Matter remanded for re-adjudication to determine whether** 1151 **AMP expenses amounted to international transaction or not. [S.92C] (AY. 2012-2013)** *Perfetti Van Melle India (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 166 ITD 229 (Delhi)(Trib.)*  1152 S.92B : Transfer pricing – AMP expenditure incurred by an assessee benefits AE indirectly – Not covered under Transfer Pricing provisions – Would not constitute an International transaction. [S.92C] (AY. 2008-09, 2009-10)

DCIT v. Mattel Toys (India) (P.) Ltd. (2016) 72 taxmann.com 86 / (2017) 183 TTJ 81 / 152 DTR 287 (Mum.)(Trib.)

1153 S.92B : Transfer pricing – Inter-company receivables from providing services, constitute a separate international transaction. [S.92C] (AY. 2012-13)

McKinsey Knowledge Centre India (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 82 taxmann.com 25 (Delhi) (Trib.)

McKinsey Knowledge Centre India (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 77 taxman.com 164 / 183 TTJ 553 (Delhi)(Trib.)

1154 S.92B : Transfer pricing – International transaction – Interest – Non-charging or under charging of interest on excess period of credit allowed to AE for realization of invoices amounts to an international transaction-Matter sent to AO for redetermination of working. [S.92C] (AY. 2011-12)

CPA Global Services (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 162 ITD 64 / 151 DTR 385 / 187 TTJ 172 (Delhi)(Trib.)

1155 S.92C : Transfer pricing – Comparable – Tribunal communicated and carried out a functional and factual analysis, it could not be said that that it was a blind application of precedent. (AY.2007-08)

PCIT v. ST Microelectronics (P.) Ltd. (2017) 251 Taxman 484 / (2018) 300 CTR 213 (Delhi) (HC)

- 1156 S.92C : Transfer pricing Arm's Length Price Transactional net margin method Selection of comparables – Failure of Tribunal to analyse properly – Matter remanded [S. 254(1)] (AY. 2008-09) Corning Sas-India Branch Office v. DIT (2017) 251 Taxman 42 / (2018) 400 ITR 505 / 164 DTR 304 (Delhi)(HC)
- 1157 S.92C : Transfer pricing Arms' length price Assessee entered into back to back international transactions with AE in respect of contracts that AE had entered into with independent entities – Services rendered were exactly same and hence prices charged can be taken as CUP for determining ALP. (AY.2007-2008) Dy.CIT v. Calance Software (P.) Ltd. (2017) 160 DTR 227 / 82 taxmann.com 390 (Delhi) (Trib.)
- 1158 S.92C : Transfer pricing Arms' length price Adjustment can be made only to controlled international transaction and not entire transactions. (AY. 2009-2010) Dy. CIT v. J.J. Exporters Ltd. (2017) 187 TTJ 588 / 154 DTR 142 / 82 taxmann.com 8 (Kol.) (Trib.)

**S.92C :** Transfer pricing – Arms' length price – A company providing support services 1159 to Sogo Sosha companies cannot be considered to be a trading entity and the value of goods sourced by the AE cannot be included in the operating cost. (AY. 2007-08, 2008-09)

DCIT v. Itochu India P. Ltd. (2017) 58 ITR (Trib.) (S.N.) 61 (Delhi)(Trib.)

**S.92C :** Transfer pricing – Arms' length price – CUP cannot be applied in case 1160 uncontrolled transactions are with parties in a different country, which had different market condition and quality norms. (AY. 2007-08)

DCIT v. Ecocat India P. Ltd. (2017) 59 ITR (Trib.)(S.N.) 76 (Delhi)(Trib.)

**S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arms' length price – Foreign Exchange Fluctuation was** 1161 **operating in nature if it arose mainly from revenue transactions. (AY.2007-08)** *DCIT v. Ecocat India P. Ltd. (2017) 59 ITR (Trib.) (S.N.) 76 (Delhi)(Trib.)* 

**S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arms' length price – Adjustment only with respect to transactions with Associated Enterprises on proportionate basis (AY 2001-02, 2002-03)** *Behr India Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 188 TTJ 695 / 81 taxmann.com 46 (Pune)(Trib.)* 

**S.92C :** Transfer pricing – Arms' length price – TNMM – Once depreciation, duty 1163 drawback and scrap sales has been included as part of operating cost of Assessee's PLI then it also should be included as part of operating cost of comparable's PLI (AY. 2001-02 2002-03)

Behr India Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 188 TTJ 695 / 81 taxmann.com 46 (Pune)(Trib.)

**S.92C :** Transfer pricing – Arms' length price – Assessee can argue that a comparable 1164 which was initially selected by it to be functionally comparable, is in fact not comparable – However opportunity to be granted to the TPO. (AY 2001-02, 2002-03) Behr India Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 188 TTJ 695 / 81 taxmann.com 46 (Pune)(Trib.)

**S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Comparable – Selling software products** 1165 cannot be compared with software development. (AY. 2011-12) Dy. CIT v. Ness Technologies (India) (P) Ltd. (2017) 188 TTJ 8 (UO) (Mum.)(Trib.)

**S.92C: Transfer pricing – Reimbursement of expenses by AEs – Addition cannot be** 1166 **made on notional basis. (AY. 2011-12)** Dy. CIT v. Ness Technologies (India) (P) Ltd. (2017) 188 TTJ 8 (UO)(Mum.)(Trib.)

**S.92C :** Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Comparable – A company engaged in e-prescription and document management cannot be compared with the company engaged in the business of software development. (AY. 2011-12) DCIT v. Infor (India) (P.) Ltd. (2017) 167 ITD 11 (Hyd.)(Trib.) 1168 S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Company engaged in the business of software product cannot be compared with the company engaged in the business of software consultancy. (AY. 2009-2010)

Ariba Technologies India (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 59 ITR 124 / 87 taxmann.com 76 (Bang.) (Trib.)

- S.92C : Transfer pricing Arm's length price Advance of loan and charge of interest
   Interest charged at rate higher than LIBPOR reasonable and at arm's length –
   Addition of difference in arm's length price as determined by Transfer pricing officer
   was held to be not tenable. (AY. 2011-12, 2012-13)
   ACIT v. CCL Products (India) Ltd. (2017) 59 ITR 141 (SN)(Visakh)(Trib.)
- 1170 S.92C : Transfer pricing Arm's length price Import of goods and sale of finished products to AE TNMM as most appropriate method. (AY. 2002-03) ACIT v. Gates India (P) Ltd. (2017) 159 DTR 17 / 189 TTJ 473 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 1171 S.92C : Transfer pricing Arm's length price Software development cannot be compared with undertaking training activity of software professionals on online projects. (AY. 2007-08) Aircom International (India) (P.) Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 84 taxmann.com 41 / 188 TTJ 633

(Delhi)(Trib.)
1172 S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Software company cannot be compared it is for the set of the initial set of the set of the

with IT consulting company which is functionally dissimilar, matter is remanded. (AY. 2012-13)

Apollo Tyres Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 84 taxmann.com 219 / (2018) 62 ITR 71 (Cochin)(Trib.)

- 1173 S.92C : Transfer pricing Arm's length price Huge turnover, abnormal margin etc. *ipso facto* does not lead to the conclusion that a company which is otherwise comparable on FAR analysis can be excluded. Matter remanded. [S. 10A] (AY. 2005-06) Robert Bosch Engineering and Business Solutions Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 59 ITR 281 (Bang.) (Trib.)
- 1174 S.92C : Transfer pricing Arms' length price Comparables Functionally comparbles could not be rejected –Burden is on assessee. (AY. 2008-09) Honeywell Turbo Technologies (India) (P) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 153 DTR 231 / 58 ITR 614 /187 TTJ 78 (Pune)(Trib.)
- 1175 S.92C : Transfer pricing AMP expense Bright line Test not an appropriate yardstick in determining ALP – Mere fact that the assessee was allowed to use a brand name, does not mean that the AMP expenses incurred was only to enhance the brand – Onus on the Department to show existence of any arrangement or agreement demonstrating international transaction – No useful purpose would be served by setting aside to TPO. [S.92C, 254(1)] (AY.2010-11)

Valvoline Cummins (P) Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 156 DTR 97 / 298 CTR 349 / 84 taxmann. com 191 (Delhi)(HC)

S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Clubbing of two revenue streams and 1176 determination of operating profit margin of 7.82 percent was held to be question of fact.

CIT (LTU) v. ESPN Software India Ltd. (2017) 399 ITR 554 / (2018) 252 Taxman 171 (Delhi)(HC)

S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Net margin method – Performing 1177 routine back office services for its associated enterprises, hence transactional net margin method more appropriate for assessee. (AY. 2005-06)

PCIT v. Makemy Trip India P. Ltd. (2017) / (2018) 252 Taxman 161 (Delhi)(HC)

S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arms' length price – TNMM-CUP-Tribunal had proceeded 1178 on an erroneous assumption of fact, impugned order was to be set aside and order of Commissioner (Appeals) was to be upheld (AY. 2004-05)

Rayban Sun Optics India Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 249 Taxman 437 / 297 CTR 381 / 155 DTR 147 (Delhi)(HC)

S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Corporate guarantee is not to be 1179 determined on basis of comparison with bank guarantee – Addition was held to be not justified. (AY. 2008 09)

CIT v. Glenmark Pharmaceuticals Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 439 / 85 taxmann.com 349 (Bom.) (HC)

Editorial : SLP was granted to the revenue, CIT v. Glenmark Pharmaceuticals Ltd. (2017) 250 Taxman 391 (SC)

**S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arms length price – Outstanding receivable from debtors –** 1180 **Working capital adjustment – Deletion was held to be justified [S.92B] (AY. 2010-11)** *PCIT v. Kusum Healthcare P. Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 66 / (2018) 161 DTR 401 / 300 CTR 343 (Delhi)(HC)* 

**S.92C :** Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Assessee providing non-banking 1181 investment advisory services could not be termed as merchant banker though there might be some overlap in advisory segment – Comparison of activities are not similar, Tribunal erred in remanding issue to transfer pricing officer. Interest in outstanding receivable – CIT(A) is directed to analyse which transactions fell into category of international transactions. (AY. 2009-10)

Avenue Asia Advisors P. Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 120 / 250 Taxman 539 / (2018) 161 DTR 404 / 300 DTR 346 (Delhi)(HC)

S. 92C : Transfer pricing – Net margin method – The mere availability of proportion 1182 of the turnover allocable for software product sales per se could not lead to an assumption that segmental data for relevant facts was available to determine the profitability of the concerned comparable. No substantial question of law arose. [S. 260A] (AY. 2011-12)

PCIT v. Saxo India P. Ltd. (2017) 397 ITR 160 (Delhi)(HC)

1183 S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Broker's quote based on price publications including stock exchange and commodity market quotation can be used in the CUP method.

CIT v. Cargill Food India Ltd. (2017) 155 DTR 129 / 297 CTR 380 (Delhi)(HC)

- 1184 S.92C : Transfer pricing Comparable Functional profile may not be relevant for comparison when the comparable has huge assets and undertaken risks – Exclusion of comparable was held to be justified. (ITA. No. 767/ 2017, dt. 25.09.2017)(AY. 2007-08) *CIT v. Ut. Starcom Inc. (India Branch)(Delhi)(HC); www.itatonline.org*
- 1185 S.92C: Transfer pricing Arm's length price Bench marking is to be done only with AE transactions and not for entire turnover. (AY. 2006-07) CIT v. Hindustan Unilever Ltd. (2016) 72 taxmann.com 325 / (2017) 394 ITR 73 (Bom.) (HC)
- 1186 S.92C : Transfer pricing Arm's length price Rule of consistency must be followed, law cannot be applied arbitrarily and inconsistently. (AY. 2006 -07) *CIT v. Alstom Projects India Ltd. (2017) 394 ITR 141 (Bom.)(HC) Editorial : Decision in Alstom Projects India Ltd. v. Add.CIT (26 ITR 322 (Mum.)(Trib.) is affirmed.*
- 1187 S.92C : Transfer pricing Arm's length price Operating cost Claim of assessee to exclude cost of infrastructure to be allowed – Plea of perversity in findings neither specific nor supported by documents hence not entertained. [S. 260A] (AY. 2011-12) PCIT v. CPA Global Services Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 394 ITR 473 / 151 DTR 161 / 295 CTR 345 (Delhi)(HC)
- 1188 S.92C : Transfer pricing Adjustment made solely on the basis of assumption that expenditure incurred for sales promotion was higher side was de hors provisions of Chapter X of Act. (AY. 2006-07) CIT v. Johnson & Johnson Ltd. (2017) 247 Taxman 136 / 150 DTR 142 / 297 CTR 480 (Bom.)(HC)
- S.92C : Transfer pricing Revenue authorities in remand proceedings could not issue a show cause notice to assessee proposing to reject certain comparables and take into consideration some new comparables. [S. 254(1)] (AY. 2007-08)
  Li & Fung India Pvt. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 79 taxmann.com 451 / 150 DTR 217 / 298 CTR 427 (Delhi)(HC)
  Editorial: SLP of revenue is dismissed Li Fung India Pvt Ltd v ACIT (2018) 256 Taxman 427 (SC)

1190 S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Functionally different company cannot be compared – Data should be of same financial year and services rendered of KPO and LPO cannot be compared with BPO. (AY. 2007-08)
 CIT v. PTC Software (I) P. Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 176 / 75 taxmann.com 31 / (2018) 162 DTR 153 / 300 CTR 533 (Bom.)(HC)
 Editorial: SLP of revenue was admitted, CIT v. PTC Software (I) (P.) Ltd. (2017) 250 Taxman 74 (SC)

S.92C : Transfer pricing-It is the duty of the TPO to only determine the ALP of the transaction and not to ascertain whether the expenditure is allowable or not. [S. 37(1)] (AY. 2003-04 to 2005-06)

CIT v. Lever India Exports Ltd. (2017) 246 Taxman 133 / 292 CTR 393 / 147 DTR 233 (Bom.)(HC)

S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – The TPO's fixation of the royalty @ 2% 1192 instead of 3% as per the agreement, amounted to an arbitrary and unbridled exercise of power hence not justified. (AY. 2010-11)

PCIT v. R.A.K. Ceramics India (P.) Ltd. (2017) 246 Taxman 85 / 293 CTR 361 / 148 DTR 146 (AP)(HC)

**S.92C** : Transfer pricing – Arms' length price – In an abnormal event like a strike, 1193 adjustment needs to be made to the profit margin of comparable company and not to the profit margin of the assessee.

Honda Motorcycle & Scooters India (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 292 CTR 323 (P&H)(HC)

S.92C : Transfer pricing – Comparables – A party is not barred in law from 1194 withdrawing from its list of comparables a company found to have been included on account of mistake of fact. (AY. 2008-09)

CIT v. Tata Power Solar Systems Ltd. (2017) 245 Taxman 93 / 298 CTR 197 / 157 DTR 142 (Bom.)(HC)

**S.92C** : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – If the advances are made to a AE 1195 situated abroad, the LIBOR rate has to considered to determine the Arms Length interest and not the interest rate in India (SBI PLR). This would be reasonable and proper in applying commercial principles (ITA No. 1869 of 2014, dt. 09.06.2017)(AY. 2007-08)

CIT v. Aurionpro Solutions Ltd. (Bom.)(HC); www.itatonline.org

S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arms length price – The contention that there is an error 1196 because mere mathematical calculation shows that the arm's length purchase price as worked out by the TPO falls beyond (+)/(-) 5% range and consequently falls outside the scope of the second proviso to S. 92C(2) cannot be considered if it was not raised before the CIT(A) & ITAT. [S. 260A]

CIT v. Mettler Toledo India Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 523 (Bom.)(HC)

**S.92C :** Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Selection of comparables – Company outsourcing major part of its business cannot be taken as comparable for company not outsourcing major part of its business. (AY. 2006-07)

PCIT v. IHG IT Services (India) P. Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 77 (P&H)(HC)

1198 S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Enabled services (ITES) to AE – Financial aspects of dissimilar activities of two enterprises not comparable – Companies rendering entirely different services not comparable-Company following different financial year can be adopted as comparables if data for relevant period available. (AY. 2009-2010)

CIT v. Mercer Consulting (I) P. Ltd. (2016) 76 taxmann.com 153 / (2017) 390 ITR 615 / 292 CTR 42 / 146 DTR 108 (P&H)(HC)

1199 S.92C : Transfer pricing – Reference to Transfer Pricing Officer – Writ court will not interfere with order of reference to Transfer Pricing Officer – Res Judicata – Principle not applicable to income-tax proceedings. [Art. 226] (AY. 2009-2010, 2010-2011, 2011-2012)

Lovelock and Lewes v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 356 / 291 CTR 121 / 245 Taxman 1 / 145 DTR 145 (Cal.)(HC) Price Waterhouse v. CIT ( 2017) 390 ITR 356 / 291 CTR 121 / 245 Taxman 1 / 145 DTR 145 (Cal.)(HC)

- 1200 S.92C : Transfer pricing Arm's length price DEPB includible in determining operating profit and depreciation includible in determining total costs as in comparable companies – Loss suffered in a particular year does not exclude a company from comparability analysis. (AY. 2008-2009) CIT v. Welspun Zucchi Textiles Ltd. (2017) 391 ITR 211 / 245 Taxman 132 / 292 CTR 1 / 146 DTR 128 (Bom.)(HC)
- 1201 S.92C : Transfer pricing Licensing of brand and supply of technical know-how-TPO/ DRP/Tribunal disaggregated transaction & benchmarked technical support arrangement applying CUP method – Matter remanded for determining whether aggregation is warranted or not. (AY.2011-12) *Gruner India (P) Ltd. v. DIT (2017) 146 DTR 266 (Delhi)(HC)*
- 1202 S.92C : Transfer pricing Where the assessee applied more than one of permissible methods, then qua each transaction, the TPO was required to give reasons as to why he preferred one of such methods over others. (AY.2006-07) Honda Motorcycle & Scooters India (P) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 146 DTR 201 (P&H)(HC)

S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arms length price – Where there was a strike in the assessee company, the net profit margin was required to be adjusted on account of such abnormal event. (AY.2006-07)
 Honda Motorcycle & Scooters India (P) Ltd. v. ACIT (2016) 76 taxmann.com 75 (2017) 146 DTR 206 / 292 CTR 318 (P&H)(HC)

1204 S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – When no adequate information of capacity utilization of comparables was available – Adjustment on account of capacity utilization cannot be claimed. Services provided being functionally different would not be comparable (AY 2007-08, 2008-2009)

Tavant Technologies India (P.) Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 166 ITD 529 (Bang.)(Trib.)

**S.92C** : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – TNMM method – adjustment can be made either in the case of the tested party (i.e. controlled transaction) or the comparables (i.e. uncontrolled transactions) so that the difference which could materially affect the amount of net profit margin is removed. Abnormal loss on account of cancellation of forward contracts absent in cases of Comparables – Assessing officer to make Adjustment in operating cost and rework profit level indicator. (AY. 2009-10)

Pangea 3 and Legal Database Systems Pvt. Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 242 (Mum.)(Trib.)

**S.92C :** Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Royalty – Restriction on rates waived 1206 by authorities – Press Note no. 8 of 2008, dated 16 December, 2009 – Matter was remitted to the Assessing Officer. (AY. 2012-13)

A. W. Faber Castell (India) P. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 57 ITR 637 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Accounting period of comparable 1207 company should be same as that of the assessee company – Where the functional profile of comparable company & assessee company is same as in earlier years vis-àvis current year, then, in absence of any contrary evidence, and in order to maintain consistency, the treatment given to the comparable company in the earlier year should be given the current year. [S. 92] (AY. 2009-10)

Tevapharm India Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 57 ITR 301 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arms' length price – Since actual services rendered by AE 1208 was not brought on record, the addition made by the TPO to the assessee's Arms' length price vis-à-vis receipt of management service fees was set aside to the files of the AO/TPO. (AY. 2004-05 to 2006-07)

ACIT v. Sterlite Industries (India) Ltd. (2017) 56 ITR 377 / 81 taxmann.com 57 (Chennai) (Trib.)

S.92C : Transfer Pricing – Arms' Length Price – Comparison – company using its own 1209 software and having copyrights is not comparable to a company engaged in business of software solutions and consultancy services. (AY. 2008-09)

Aircom International (India) Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 84 taxmann.com 218 / 189 TTJ 682/ 159 DTR 160 (Delhi)(Trib.)

**S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arms' Length Price – Reselling of finished goods – RPM was the most appropriate method. (AY. 2003-04, 2005-06)** *ACIT v. Akzo Nobel Car Refinishes India (P.) Ltd. (2017) 84 taxmann.com 199 / 189 TT* 

535 / 159 DTR 221 (Delhi)(Trib.)

**S.92C :** Transfer pricing – Arms' Length Price – Specific services cannot be specified 1211 as stewardship services, charges paid were held to be Arm's length price. (AY.2009-10) DCIT v. Akzo Nobel India Ltd. (2017) 189 TTJ 715 / 57 ITR 596 (SN)(Kol.)(Trib.) 1212 S. 92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Transfer pricing provision will be applicable even to assessee carrying on insurance business whose is exempted under S.44 of the Act. [S.44] (AY. 2002-03)

ACIT v. Max New York Life Insurance Company Ltd. (2017) 167 ITD 540 / 190 TTJ 137/ 159 DTR 113 (Delhi)(Trib.)

1213 S.92C : Transfer pricing – Corporate guarantee – Does not fall with in the purview of international transaction. Other issues matter was remanded to the AO [S.92B] (AY. 2004-05, 2011-12)

Cadila Pharmaceuticals Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 59 ITR 68 (SN) / 85 taxmann.com 354 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

1214 S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Rendering software development services to AE, companies having RPT of upto 15 per cent of total revenue could be considered as comparable companies. Turnover of around Rs. 110 crores, companies having turnover in excess of Rs. 200 crores, were not acceptable as comparables. Where segment information was not available it could not be accepted as comparables. (AY. 2005-06)

Dell International Services India (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 190 TTJ 545 (Bang.)(Trib.)

1215 S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Advertisement, marketing and promotion expenses – Neither assessee nor TPO had followed the judgment in case of Sony Ericsson (231 Taxman 113), matter was to be remanded for fresh adjudication. (AY. 2010-11)

BMW India (P) Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 190 TTJ 717 (Delhi)(Trib.)

1216 S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Interest – Quasi capital transaction cannot be determined on basis of simple loan transaction for the purpose of ALP – Product registration charges paid to AE with mark up of 10% ALP cannot be compared with another intra transaction carried out in earlier point of time. Addition in respect of commission on corporate guarantee furnished was held to be not sustainable. (AY. 2009-10, 2010-11)

Cadila Healthcare Ltd v. ACIT (2017) 186 TTJ 421 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

- S.92C : Transfer pricing Arm's length price TP adjustment cannot be made if an assessee avails only certain services out of bunch of services mentioned in an agreement specially when TPO does not doubt arm's length price of availed services. (AY. 2010-11)
   Dimension Data India P. Ltd v. Dy.CIT (2017) 58 ITR 51 (SN)(Mum.)(Trib.)
- 1218 S.92C : Transfer pricing Arm's Length Price Corporate guarantee given to AE not involving any cost to the assessee and no bearing on profits, income, loss of assets is outside the ambit of international transaction. (AY. 2007-08 to 2011-12) Brakes India Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 56 ITR 341 (Chennai)(Trib.)

**S.92C** : Transfer pricing – Arms' length price – Loans advanced to AE situated in 1219 Singapore – Corporate guarantee – Not charging any interest from AEs and non-AEs for providing mobilization advances – Adjustment under TP provisions was not attracted. [S.92B] (AY. 2011-12)

DCIT v. Lanco Infratech Ltd. (2017) 56 ITR 525 / 81 taxmann.com 381 / 190 TTJ 200 (Hyd.)(Trib.)

**S.92C : Transfer pricing – Comparable – Exhibition and events company could not be** selected as comparable to assessee rendering marketing support services. (AY. 2010-11) *TIBCO Software India (P) Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 187 TTJ 556 / 78 taxmann.com 261* (*Pune*)(*Trib.*)

S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Addition on account of transfer pricing 1221 adjustment in advertisement, marketing & promotion – Matter was set aside. (AY. 2010-11)

ACIT v. Luxottica India Eyewear (P) Ltd. (2017) 187 TTJ 157 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.92C : Transfer pricing – Adjustment on account of location savings costs was directed 1222 to be deleted. (AY. 2009-10, 2011-12) Dy.CIT v. Syngenta India Ltd. (2017) 187 TTJ 271 / 77 taxmann.com 220 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.92C : Transfer pricing – Adjustment on account of environmental cost savings was 1223 directed to be deleted. (AY. 2009-10, 2011-12) Dy.CIT v. Syngenta India Ltd. (2017) 187 TTJ 271 / 77 taxmann.com 220 (Mum.)(Trib.)

**S.92C : Transfer pricing – Working capital adjustment has can be computed on the** 1224 **basis of year end figures. (AY. 2005-06)** ITO v. Evalueserve.com (P) Ltd. (2017) 187 TTJ 317 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.92C : Transfer pricing – Comparable – Comparable which had no foreign exchange 1225 earnings were rightly rejected by CIT(A). (AY. 2005-06) ITO v. Evalueserve.com (P) Ltd. (2017) 187 TTJ 317 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.92C : Transfer pricing – Comparable – Software development services cannot be 1226 compared with IT enabled services. (AY. 2005-06) ITO v. Evalueserve.com (P) Ltd. (2017) 187 TTJ 317 (Delhi)(Trib.)

**S. 92C : Transfer pricing – Comparable – Absence of financial statement, TPO was** 1227 **directed to exclude there companies from the list of comparbles. (AY. 2012-13)** *Mckinsey Knowledge Centre India (P) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 187 TTJ 448 (Delhi)(Trib.)* 

S.92C : Transfer pricing – ALP determination – Turnover criteria – Valid in 1228 comparability study. (AY. 2008-09)

DCIT v. IGS Imaging Services (I) (P.) Ltd. (2016) 67 taxmann.com 148 / (2017) 183 TTJ 359 (Bang.)(Trib.)

- 1229 S.92C : Transfer pricing Distribution activity Trader Resale method (RPM) is most appropriate. (ITA No. 235/Pun/2013, dt. 16.06.2017)(AY. 2008-09) Freseniue Kabi India Private Limited v. DCIT (Pune)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org
- 1230 S.92C : Transfer pricing IT enabled services (ITES) rendered to AE Extraordinary event of amalgamation during relevant year – Cannot be accepted as valid comparable for ALP. (AY. 2008-09)

DCIT v. IGS Imaging Services (I) (P.) Ltd. (2016) 67 taxmann.com 148 / (2017) 183 TTJ 359 (Bang.)(Trib.)

- 1231 S.92C : Transfer pricing A credit rating company is functionally dissimilar to a knowledge based research service provider. (AY. 2012-13) McKinsey Knowledge Centre India (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 82 taxmann.com 25 (Delhi) (Trib.) McKinsey Knowledge Centre India (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 77 taxman.com 164 / 183 TTJ 553 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 1232 S.92C : Transfer pricing Foreign exchange gain/loss arising out of revenue transactions – Operating revenue/cost – For both assessee as well as comparables. (AY. 2012-13)

McKinsey Knowledge Centre India (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 82 taxmann.com 25 (Delhi) (Trib.)

McKinsey Knowledge Centre India (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 77 taxman.com 164 / 183 TTJ 553 (Delhi)(Trib.)

1233 S.92C : Transfer pricing – Purchase of components from AE – TNMM – Huge additions in fixed assets made during relevant year – Depreciation exclusion before computed corresponding profit level indicator accepted – Matter remanded. (AY. 2007-08, 2008-09)

Erhardt + Leimer (India) (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 78 taxmann.com 258 / 183 TTJ 25 (UO) (Ahd.)(Trib.)

1234 S.92C : Transfer pricing – Capacity under utilization – Adjustments in hands of comparable entities – Matter remanded. (AY. 2007-08) Erhardt + Leimer (India) (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 78 taxmann.com 258 / 183 TTJ 25 (UO)

(Ahd)(Trib.)

1235 S.92C : Transfer pricing – Corporate guarantee provided to foreign bank – Fee @ 1% from AE charged for guarantee provided on borrowal – ALP determined at 3.35% -Situations held to be incomparable. (AY. 2009-10) Grindwell Norton Ltd. v. ACIT (2016) 74 taxmann.com 249 / (2017) 183 TTJ 681 / 147

Grindwell Norton Ltd. v. ACH (2016) 74 taxmann.com 249 / (2017) 183 11) 681 / 147 DTR 185 (Mum.)(Trib.) S.92C : Transfer pricing – Transaction services and medical transcription business – 1236 ITES providers – Non-comparable. (AY. 2009-10)

VFS Global Services (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2016) 182 TTJ 301 / (2017) 82 taxmann.com 110/ 145 DTR 119 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.92C : Transfer pricing – Activities outsourced – Non-comparable. (AY. 2009-10) 1237 VFS Global Services (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2016) 182 TTJ 301 (2017) 82 taxmann.com 110/ 145 DTR 119 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.92C : Transfer pricing – Nature of services – Akin to ITES companies – It was held 1238 by the Tribunal that the nature of services rendered by the assessee were akin to services provided by ITES companies. Therefore, effort should be made to find out comparables which are functionally similar within ITES segment. Hence the claim of the assessee that it should be classified as a business support services provider is not acceptable. (AY. 2009-10)

VFS Global Services (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2016) 182 TTJ 301 / (2017) 82 taxmann.com 110/ 145 DTR 169 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.92C : Transfer pricing Arm's length price – Supply of items to Associated enterprises 1239 same at lower price and same at higher price – Adjustment was held to be not valid only on the basis of low price – Where a company which purchased more than 1/5th of total sales of assessee, would have a distinctly dominant influence on pricing and could exercise a defacto control and, therefore, lower authorities were justified in treating said company as AE of assessee. [S. 92A] (AY.2011-12)

Hospira Healthcare India P. Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 55 ITR 561 / 79 taxmann.com 308 (Chennai)(Trib.)

**S.92C :** Transfer pricing – Segmental Accounting – Benchmarking of transactions – 1240 Profit Level Indicator – Assessee producing tubes for pharmaceutical packaging and solar trail activity exception to its regular business – Loss incurred in solar trial runup – To be excluded for determining profit level indicator. (AY. 2010-11) *ITO v. Schott Glass India Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 55 ITR 28 (SN) (Mum.)(Trib.)* 

**S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arms length price – Benchmarking of Transactions – TPO** 1241 taking a contradictory stand in succeeding year in remand proceedings – TPO to make fresh exercise for determining ALP (AY. 2007-08) Kennametal India Ltd. v. ACIT (LTU) (2017) 55 ITR 14 (SN)(Bang.)(Trib.)

**S.92C** : Transfer pricing – Transfer Pricing Officer does not reflect any justifiable 1242 factors for selecting the RPM method in preference to the TNM method selected by the assessee as the most appropriate method-Arm's length rate of the corporate guarantee commission/fee was estimated at 0.5%. (ITA No. 3406/Mum/2014, dt. 05.05.2017)(AY. 2008-09)

Zee Entertainment Enterprises Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 188 TTJ 65 (Mum.)(Trib.)

1243 S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Comparable – Functional difference – A company engaged in rendering KPO services, and a company providing highly technical engineering consultancy services, could not be accepted as comparables while determining ALP-Working capital adjustment was remanded back for disposal afresh. (AY.2007-08)

TNS India (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 162 ITD 556 (Hyd.)(Trib.)

1244 S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Resale price method (RPM) is best suited for determining ALP of an international transaction in nature of purchase of goods from an AE, which are resold as such to unrelated parties. (AY. 2003-04) Bose Corporation India (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 163 ITD 186 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Reimbursement costs should be excluded as they do not involve any functions to be performed so as to consider it for profitability purposes while computing operating cost. (AY.2011-12)
 CPA Global Services (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 162 ITD 64 / 151 DTR 385 / 187 TTJ 172 (Delhi)(Trib.)
 Editorial : Affirmed, PCIT v. CPA Global Services (P.) Ltd. (2017) 151 DTR 161 (Delhi)(HC)

1246 S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Service industry – Working capital adjustment not to be denied on ground of non-matching of working capital adjustment with financials-opportunity to be given to assessee to get financials corrected – Software development – Selection of comparable – Functional comparability in current year only. [S .92CA] (AY. 2008-2009)

Comverse Network Systems India P. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 54 ITR 158 (Delhi)(Trib.)

- 1247 S.92C : Transfer pricing The accretion of brand value, as a result of use of the brand name of foreign AE under the technology use agreement, which has been accepted to be an arrangement at an arm's length price, does not result in a separate international transaction hence a notional adjustment cannot be made in the hands of the Indian AE towards compensation receivable from the foreign AE for "deemed brand development". [S.2(24), 92B] (AY. 2009-10 to 2011-12) Hvundai Motor India Limited v. DCIT (2017) 153 DTR 41 / 187 TTI 97 (Chennai)(Trib.)
- 1248 S.92C : Transfer pricing Arm's length price International transaction can be clubbed, if such transactions are closely connected with each other, contention that when TNMM is applied at the entity level, there was no necessity of separate bench marking in respect of royalty transactions cannot be accepted. (IT(TP) A Nos. 159/ Bang/2015, 132/Bang/2016 & 86/Bang/2017, dt. 21.04.2017)(AY. 2010-11 to 2012-13) Kaypee Electronics & Associates Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 57 ITR 13 (S.N.) (Bag.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Royalty – Five per cent on domestic 1249 sales and eight per cent on export sales to be considered as at arm's length rate. (AY.2005-2006, 2006-2007, 2008-2009)

ACIT v. Dow Agro sciences India Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 53 ITR 590 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Interest on loans – International 1250 interest rate fixed being LIBOR linked interest rate to be applied. (AY.2007-2008, 2008-2009)

Dr. Reddy's Laboratories Ltd. v. (2017) 53 ITR 285 (Hyd.)(Trib.)

**S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Interest-free loans to associated** 1251 enterprise – LIBOR rate applicable and not domestic rate. (AY. 2003-2004 to 2011-2012) *Electrosteel Castings Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 53 ITR 5 (Kol.)(Trib.)* 

S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price – Giving guarantee on a loan availed of 1252 by its associated enterprises is an international transaction, arm's length guarantee commission at 0.5 per cent was directed to be adopted against at 2 percent adopted by DRP. (AY. 2003-2004 to 2011-2012)

Electrosteel Castings Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 53 ITR 5 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.92C : Transfer pricing – Arm's length price-proportion to international transaction 1253 bears to the total turnover. (AY. 2004-05, 2005-06, 2006-07) ACIT v. Timex Watches Ltd. (2017) 183 TTJ 27/ 145 DTR 81 (Delhi)(Trib.)

**S.92CA : Transfer pricing – Reference to Transfer Pricing Officer – Assessing Officer must give assessee opportunity to be heard before making reference. [S. 92C, Art. 226]** *PCM Strescon Overseas Ventures Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 302 / 157 DTR 265 / 298 CTR 277 (Cal.)(HC)* 

**S.92CA : Reference to transfer pricing officer – Before making a reference to the TPO,** 1255 the assessee is required to be given an opportunity to show-cause why the reference may not be made to the TPO and thereafter a speaking order is required to be passed by the AO. [S.92C, Art. 226]

Alpha Nipon Innovatives Ltd. v. DCIT (2016) 76 taxmann.com 166 / (2017) 291 CTR 309 (Guj.)(HC)

**S.92CA : Reference to transfer pricing officer – Jurisdiction of TPO is extendable** 1256 to other international transactions which come to his notice during the course of proceedings before him. (AY. 2011-12)

Nikon India (P) Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 146 DTR 107 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.115A : Fees for technical services – Payments made to non-resident and TDS 1257 deducted – Provision of Section 206AA cannot be applied on the contention that non-resident does not have PAN. [S.206AA] (AY. 2011-12) Quick Flight Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 31 (SN)(Ahd.)(Trib.)

- 1258 S.115BBC : Anonymous donations No detail was available on record about donations made to assessee-trust, same was to be treated as anonymous donations and to be included in total income of assessee-trust for taxation [S.10(23C] (AY.2008-09) ACIT v. Meenakshi Ammal Trust (2017) 165 ITD 551 / 189 TTJ 524 / 158 DTR 73 (Chennai) (Trib.)
- S.115BBC : Anonymous donations Trust noting names and addresses of donors Assessing Officer failing to verify donors Treatment of receipt as anonymous donation was not justified. [S.11, 80G(5)(vi)] (AY. 2009-2010)
   Patanjali Yogpeeth (Nyas) v. ADIT (2017) / 163 ITD 323 / 54 ITR 616 / 151 DTR 114 / 185 TTJ 1 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 1260 S.115BBE : Tax on income Cash credits Addition was made on the basis of information received from the Bank, without giving an opportunity of hearing – Order was set a side. [S.68, 131(1), Art. 226] (AY. 2014-15) Lakshmanan Magendiran v. ITO (2017) 293 CTR 371 / 148 DTR 158 (Mad.)(HC)
- 1261 S.115E : Non-residents Capital gains Bonus shares Original shares having been purchased in foreign exchange, bonus shares are also foreign exchange assets, though cost of acquisition shall be 'nil' under section 55(2)(aa). Tribunal also held that ,assets (bonus shares) acquired by way of foreign exchange fall within the definition of foreign exchange asset under S.115E (b) and eligible for a concessional rate of 10 per cent under S.115E. and eligible for concessional rate of 10 percent. [S.55(2)(aa)] (AY. 2012-13)

Shashi Parvatha Reddy v. DCIT (IT) (2017) 167 ITD 587 (Hyd.)(Trib.)

- 1262 S.115J : Book profits Assessing Officer cannot go behind net profit shown except as provided in Explanation to section 115J. PCIT v. J.K. Synthetics Ltd. (2017) 390 ITR 129 (All.)(HC) Editorial: SLP of revenue was dismissed, PCIT v. J.K. Synthetics Ltd. (2016) 388 ITR 54 (St.)
- 1263 S.115JA : Book profits Provision for doubtful debt Provision for doubtful debt, but simultaneously obliterating provision from its accounts by reducing corresponding amount from loans and advances on assets side of balance-sheet-actual write off - not hit by amendment [S.15JB, 260A] (AY. 2003-04)

CIT v. Vodafone Essar Gujarat Ltd. (2017) 397 ITR 55 / 297 CTR 239 / 156 DTR 37 (FB) (Guj.)(HC)

1264 S.115JA : Book profits – Excess depreciation and a provision towards land development – In current year these were written back/withdrawn – In computation of book profit under MAT provisions, reduction of provisions would be allowed only if book profit of earlier year was increased by amounts claimed as provisions, matter remanded to the Assessing Officer. (AY. 1998-99, 1999-00) V.G.P. Housing Pvt. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 245 Taxman 199 (Mad.)(HC) S.115JAA : Book profits – Deemed income – Tax credit – Surcharge and cess are part of income tax credit hence deductible from gross tax payable. [S.115JB] (AY. 2008-09) SREI Infrastructure Finance Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 395 ITR 291 (Cal.)(HC)

S.115JAA : Book profit – Deemed income – Tax credit – Payment of entire taxes (including surcharge and cess) is eligible for MAT credit, while calculating interest on 'assessed tax' u/s. 234B of the Act. [S.234B] (AY. 2011-12) Bhagwati Oxygen Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 645 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.115JB : Book profits – Disallowance of expenditure on exempt income – Amount1267disallowed u/s. 14A of the Act cannot be added to arrive at book profit for purposes.[S.14A, R.8D] (ITA No. 337 of 2013, dt.10.02.2015) (AY. 2007-08)CIT v. Bengal Finance & Investment Pvt. Ltd. (Bom.)(HC); www.itatonline.org

S.115JB : Book profits – Provision cannot apply to insurance companies as they are required to prepare accounts as per Insurance Act and regulations of Insurance Regulatory Development Authority (IRDA) [Companies Act, 1956, Schedule VI] (AY. 2005-06)

Oriental Insurance Co. Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 250 Taxman 291 / 160 DTR 104 (Delhi)(HC)

**S.115JB :** Book profits – The AO is not entitled to add to the "book profits" the amounts arising from sale of land which are directly credited to the Capital Reserve Account in the balance sheet rather than routing it through Profit and Loss Account in the manner provided as per Part II and Part III of Schedule VI to the Companies Act, 1956. (ITA No. 436 of 2015, dt. 18.07.2017)(AY. 2004-05) *PCIT v. Bhagwan Industries Ltd. (Bom.)(HC); www.itatonline.org* 

**S.115JB :** Book profits – Amendment with retrospective effect providing for inclusion 1270 of diminution in value of asset debited to profit and loss account is valid in law. Peerless General Finance and Investment Co. Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 396 ITR 236 / 248 Taxman 113 (Cal.)(HC)

S.115JB : Book profits – Books of account certified under companies Act to be accepted 1271 – Capital receipt which was claimed as exemption for book profit was held to be not justified. [S.2(24)](AY. 2005-06)

B and B Infratech Ltd v. ITO (2016) 76 taxmann.com 188 / (2017) 396 ITR 420 / 146 DTR 103 (Karn.)(HC)

S.115JB : Book profits – Deduction of accumulated unabsorbed depreciation of earlier 1272 years was to be allowed. [S.32] (AY 2012-13)

PCIT v. Surat Textile Mills Ltd. (2017) 246 Taxman 206 / 155 DTR 67 (Guj.)(HC)

S.115JB : Book profits – State Electricity Board – Provisions is not applicable. 1273 [Electricity Duty Act, 1963, S.3(1)] (AY. 2008-2009) CIT v. Kerala State Electricity Board (2017) 393 ITR 337 (Ker.)(HC) Editorial : Order in A CIT v. Kerala State Electricity Board (2015) 38 ITR 458 (Cochin) (Trib) is affirmed. SLP is granted to the revenue, CIT v. Kerala State Electricity Board (2016) 380 ITR 8 (St.)

- 1274 S.115JB : Book profits Computation under clause (f) of Explanation 1 to section 115JB(2) – To be made without resorting to computation prescribed under section 14A read with rule 8D. [Matter Remanded] [S.14A, R.8D] (AY. 2008-09) ACIT v. Vireet Investment (P.) Ltd. (2017) 165 ITD 27 / 154 DTR 241 / 188 TTJ 1 (SB) (Delhi) (Trib.)
- 1275 S.115JB : Book profits Disallowance u/s. 14A could not be imported into clause (f) of Expl. 1 to s.115JB for purpose of computing book profit [S.14A] (AY. 2009-10) DCIT v. Reliance Natural Resources Ltd. (2017)166 ITD 385 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 1276 S.115JB : Book profits Excise duty and interest subsidy received by assessee in respect of undertaking situated in notified area of Sikkim cannot be treated as income for the purpose of computing book profits. (AY. 2007-08) Sicpa India (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 186 TTJ 289 (Kol.)(Trib.)
- 1277 S.115JB : Book profits AO cannot increase the book profits by the amount of additional disallowance made u/s. 14A [S.14A] (ITA No. 1807/Mum/2011 & 1812 /Mum/ 2011 Bench "A" dt. 16-11-2017 (AY. 2006-07, 2008-09) ACIT v. AF-taab Investment Company Ltd. (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org
- S.115JB : Book profits Profit from sale of fixed assets cannot be included as part of book profit. (AY. 2007-08)
   Dy. CIT v. Gloster Jute Mills Ltd. (2017) 185 TTJ 339 / 159 DTR 33 (Kol.)(Trib.)
- 1279 S.115JB : Book profits Provision for warranty cannot be treated as provision for diminution in value of any assets so as to be covered by Expl. 1(i) to S.115JB(2) No additions to book profit can be made in respect of said amount. (AY. 2008-09, 2011-12) Anchor Electricals (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 164 ITD 510 / (2018) 191 TTJ 26 (UO)(Mum.) (Trib.)
- 1280 S.115JB : Book profits Disallowance under section 14A r.w. Rule 8D Not applicable for MAT calculation. [R. 8D] (AY. 2012-13) Powermatic Packaging P. Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 7 (SN) (Chennai)(Trib.)
- 1281 S.115JB : Book profits Rent equalization reserve debited to profit and loss account was to be added back while computing book profit. [AS.19] (AY. 2008-09) Stryker Global Technology Center (P.) Ltd v. ACIT (2017) 163 ITD 200 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 1282 S.115JB : Book profits Waiver of loan cannot be added while computing the book profit. [S.41(1)] (AY. 2004-05) JSW Steel Ltd. v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

S.115JB : Book profits – While computing book profits AO was justified in making 1283 addition of expenditure relatable to exempt income determined u/s.14A. [S.14A] (AY. 2010-11, 2011-12)

Informed Technologies India Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 162 ITD 153 / 54 ITR 397 / 183 TTJ 60 (Mum.)(Trib.)

# S.115JB : Book profits – Provision for bad and doubtful debts not deductible. (AY. 1284 2008-2009, 2010-2011)

JCIT v. Karnataka State Industrial Infrastructure Development Corporation Ltd. (2017) 54 ITR 425 (Bang.)(Trib.)

S.115JB : Book profits – Disallowance always a part of expenditure debited to profit and loss account – Disallowance should be added to book profits for purpose of computing tax liability – Amount of addition should be restricted to actual disallowance. [S.14A, R.8D] (AY. 2008-2009, 2010-2011)

JCIT v. Karnataka State Industrial Infrastructure Development Corporation Ltd. (2017) 54 ITR 425 (Bang.)(Trib.)

S.115JB : Book profits – Capital gains – Long-term capital gains – Benefit of indexed 1286 cost of acquisition to be considered for purpose of computing tax liability. [S.45] (AY. 2008-2009, 2010-2011)

JCIT v. Karnataka State Industrial Infrastructure Development Corporation Ltd. (2017) 54 ITR 425 (Bang.)(Trib.)

S.115O : Domestic companies – Tax on distributed profits – Constitutionally valid 1287 – The provisions of Section 115O are well within the competence of Parliament. To put any limitation in the said provision as held by the Calcutta High Court that additional tax can be levied only on the 40% of the dividend income shall be altering the provision of Section 115O for which there is no warrant. The Calcutta High Court having upheld the vires of Section 115O no further order was necessary in that writ petition. [Constitution of India, Art. 246]

UOI v. Tata Tea Co. Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 260 / 251 Taxman 10 / 159 DTR 65 / 299 CTR 105 (SC)

George Williamson (Assam) Ltd. v. UOI (2017) 398 ITR 260 / 251 Taxman 10 / 159 DTR 65 / 299 CTR 105 (SC)

UOI v. Apeejay Surendra Corporate Service Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 260 / 251 Taxman 10/ 159 DTR 65 / 299 CTR 105 (SC)

S.115O : Domestic companies – Tax on distributed profits – Chargeability of Dividend 1288 Distribution Tax on amount of dividend depends on when it is declared, or paid and not for which year it is paid. (AY.2010-11, 2011-12)

Drawmet Wires (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 357 (Jaipur)(Trib.)

1289 S.115O : Domestic companies – Tax on distributed profits – DDT being tax on dividend Whether Article 10 of the India Switzerland would be applicable even if such dividend is payable by a domestic company – Matter remanded – DTAA-India-Switzerland [Art. 10] (AY. 2008-09)

SGS India (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 189 TTJ 398 / 165 ITD 583 / 156 DTR 286 (Mum.)(Trib.)

1290 S.115O : Domestic companies – Tax on distributed profits – Paid dividend distribution tax within stipulated time period of 14 days from date of declaration of dividend – Levy of interest was set side. [S.115P] (AY. 2010-11, 2011-12) Informed Technologies India Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 162 ITD 153 / 54 ITR 397 / 183 TTJ 60 (Mum.)(Trib.)

1291 S.115VG : Shipping business – Tonnage income – Debit and reversal of expenditure – Provision written back could not have been excluded and taxed separately. (AY. 2011-12)

Dredging Corporation of India Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 485 / (2018) 191 TTJ 858 (Visakha)(Trib.)

- 1292 S.115VG : Shipping companies When computation of income of qualifying ships had been computed under tonnage tax scheme, no separate addition made in respect of foreign exchange gain allocated to those ships. [S.43A] (AY.2010-11) SvitzerHazira (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT 166 ITD 396 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 1293 S.115VI : Shipping business Shipping income Interest on house building advances – Liquidated damages – Interest on arbitration award – Though they may be incidental business income but they are not profit from core activities of shipping; hence, could not be said to form part of computation of tonnage tax. Interest on arbitration award is not from core activity as it is not directly from shipping activity but is compensatory in nature akin to interest on deposits, hence, to be separated from core activity and to be taxed separately. [S.38 to 43C] (AY. 2009-10-11) Dredging Corporation of India Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 485 / (2018) 191 TTJ 858 (Visakha)(Trib.)
- 1294 S.115WA : Fringe benefits Charge of tax Fringe benefits deemed to have been provided, clarification made by the Central Board of Direct taxes cannot be said to be contrary to the provisions of the statute. [S.115W, 119] (AY. 2006-07 to 2008-09) Gujarat Chamber of Commerce and Industry v. UOI (2017) 395 ITR 457 / 150 DTR 98 / 295 CTR 66 (Guj.)(HC)
- 1295 S.115WA : Fringe benefits Expenses incurred by partners is not liable to FBT. (AY. 2008-09, 2009-10) GDPA Fasteners v. ACIT (2017) 185 TTJ 706 / 150 DTR 162 (Asr.)(Trib.)

S.115WB : Fringe benefits – Constitutional validity – Provisions clear as to their range 1296 of operation – Applicability depending on facts of each case hence provision cannot be read down. [Art. 226]

Bengal Srei Infrastructure Development v. UOI (2017) 397 ITR 757 / 159 DTR 215 (Cal.)(HC)

S.119 : Central Board of Direct Taxes – Monetary limits – Appeal – CBDT has no 1297 power to issue circular with retrospective effect. [S.260A, 268A]

CIT v. Gemini Distilleries (2017) 398 ITR 343 / 299 CTR 27 / 159 DTR 63 / 251 Taxman 324 (SC)

S.119 : Central Board of Direct Taxes – Instructions – Attachment and sale of property-Limitation – The CBDT has no jurisdiction to issue a Circular to amend the legislative provisions set out in the Act. Such action is ultra vires and liable to be quashed. [R. 68B]

CIT v. S. V. Gopala Rao (2017) 396 ITR 694 / 298 ITR 228 / 157 DTR 291 (SC) Editorial : Decision in S.V. Gopala Rao v. CIT (2004) 270 ITR 433 (AP) is affirmed.

S.119 : Central Board of Direct Taxes – Investigation against off shore bank account holders – PIL was dismissed as as Government had constituted a Multi Agency Group (MAG) consisting of officers of Central Board of Direct Taxes (CBDT), Reserve Bank of India (RBI), Enforcement Directorate (ED) and Financial Intelligence Unit (FIU) to ensure speedy and coordinated investigation in cases of persons whose names had appeared in 'Panama Paper Leaks' and Special Investigation Team (SIT) had been constituted by Supreme Court, no further direction were to be given to CBI for investigation against Indian offshore bank account holders revealed in Panama Papers. Manohar Lal Sharma v. CBI (2017) 205 COMP CASE 180 / (2018) 252 Taxman 22 (SC)

S.119 : Central Board of Direct Taxes – Condonation of delay – Ex parte order by the Assessing Officer – Rejection of the application was set aside and directed the CBDT to decide afresh. [S.139, Art 226] Anialika Kristani y. CPDT (2017) 248 Tayman 140 (Delbi)(HC)

Anjalika Kriplani v. CBDT (2017) 248 Taxman 149 (Delhi)(HC)

**S.119 : Central Board of Direct Taxes – Circulars though inconsistent with provisions** 1301 **of statutes are binding on authorities. [S.4, 43D, 145] (AY. 2010-11)** PCIT v. Shri Mahila Sewa Sahakari Bank Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 324 (Guj.)(HC)

**S.120 :** Income tax authorities – Additional ground on jurisdiction was admitted – 1302 Additional Commissioner perform functions and exercise powers of an AO only if he is specifically directed u/s. 120(4)(b). [S.2(7A), 120(4)(b), 127, 245(1)] (AY. 2001-02) Tata Sons Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 162 ITD 450 (Mum.)(Trib.)

**S.127 : Power to transfer cases – Transfer of case for administrative convenience was** 1303 held to be valid [S.132]

Ravneet Takhar v. CIT (2016) 76 taxmann.com 210 / 145 DTR 435 (Delhi)(HC) Editorial: SLP of assessee was dismissed as the petition was with drawn. Ravneet Takhar v. CIT (2017) 250 Taxman 92 (SC)

S.127 : Power to transfer cases – Shifting of registered Office – Corresponding address 1304 remain unchanged - Transfer of assessment proceedings to Mumbai was held to be not valid. (AY. 2015-16)

Aircel Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 251 Taxman 517 (Mad.)(HC)

1305 S.127 : Power to transfer cases – Transfer of case was done after giving a reasonable opportunity of hearing and by passing reasoned order hence transfer of case was held to be valid. [S.132]

Genus Electrotech Ltd. v. UOI (2017) 250 Taxman 550 / (2018) 162 DTR 103 (Guj.)(HC)

- S.127 : Power to transfer cases Once order for transfer of case is set aside by the 1306 High Court, subsequent notice issued u/s. 158BC is unjustified [S.158BC] CIT v. Lalitkumar Bardia (2017) 155 DTR 1 / 298 CTR 72 (Bom.)(HC)
- S.127 : Power to transfer cases Transfer of cases due to re-structuring of department 1307 was held to be valid. (AY.2008-09 to 2013-14) Kanak Gardens Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 627 (Ori.)(HC) Swavastuti Pattanavak v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 627 (Ori.)(HC) Rajalaxmi Rav v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 627 (Ori.)(HC)
- S.127 : Power to transfer cases Decision of transfer could not become illegal 1308 unless and until assessee showed as to how assessee was prejudiced by not given an opportunity of being heard. Dr. Monu Pattanayak v. PCIT (2017) 146 DTR 55 / 291 CTR 507 (Orissa)(HC)
- S.127 : Income tax authorities Additional ground on jurisdiction was admitted -1309 Power to transfer cases -Assessment order passed without authority of law was held to be bad in law. [S.2(7A), 120(4)(b), 143(3), 254(1)] (AY. 2001-2002) Tata Sons Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 162 ITD 450 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- S.132 : Search and seizure Block assessment Reason to believe Not disclosing of 1310 the recording of reasons for search and seizure action, cannot be held to be invalid, in view of amendment made in section 132A, by Finance Act, 2017. Contentions not taken before the authorities are not permitted to be raised. [S.132A, 158BD, 261] N. K. Jewellers v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 116 / 251 Taxman 7 / 298 CTR 113 / 157 DTR 238 (SC)
- 1311 S.132 : Search and seizure - Survey - Assessment - It is but natural that concealed income found at the time of search and survey has to be distributed among all the family members who were carrying on business. It is also a reasonable conclusion that the income had been earned over a period of time and should be spread over various years. [S.133A, 260A] (AY.1988-89 to 1990-91)

CIT v. Rekha Bai (2017) 393 ITR 22 / 150 DTR 49 / 246 Taxman 369 / 294 CTR 16 (SC)

S.132 : Search and seizure – Severe strictures passed to condemn the illegal practice 1312 of the Dept of collecting undated cheques from taxpayers after search/ survey without even quantifying the extent of duty evasion. Attempt of the unscrupulous officers is to 'negotiate' the evaded duty by threats and coercion. It is not rule of law but anarchy unleashed by holders of public office. It is an abuse of law which has to be stopped – Central Vigilance Commissioner (CVC) is directed to issue the guide lines. [Central Excise Act, 1944] (W.P.(C) 3070/2017 & CM No. 13393/2017, dt. 15.05.2017) Digipro Import & Export Pvt. Ltd. v. UOI (Delhi)(HC); www.itatonline.org

S.132 : Search and Seizure – Return of seized articles – Non returning of gold 1313 ornaments seized as the prosecution was pending was held to be justified. [S.276(1), 277]

Chandulal Jethalal Jaiswal v. ITO (2017) 251 Taxman 385 (Guj.)(HC)

S.132 : Search and seizure – Certain records were not produced in spite of constant 1314 directions by Revenue, search was justified. [S.153A, Art. 226] (AY. 2009-10) Aditya Narayan Mahasupakar v. CCIT (2017) 246 Taxman 106 (Orissa)(HC)

**S.132 :** Search and seizure – Warrant of authorisation – Section did not compel him 1315 to give reasons and non-mention of reasons in itself did not vitiate the order and the court would never go into the adequacy of such reason – Writ petition is held to be not maintainable. [S.153, 153A, Art. 226, 227] (AY.2009-2010 to 2014-2015) Aditya Narayan Mahasupakar v. CCIT (2017) 392 ITR 131 / 246 Taxman 106 / 293 CTR 73 / 147 DTR 373 (Orissa)(HC)

S.132 : Search and seizure – Notice u/s. 131(1A) is not required to be issued prior to carrying out search proceedings – Writ Petition is not maintainable. [S.131(IA), 153A, Art. 226] (AY.2009-10 to 2014-15)

Liberty Marine Syndicate (P) Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 394 ITR 277 / 146 DTR 1 / 292 CTR 12/ 77 taxmann com 52 (Orissa)(HC)

Editorial : SLP of assessee was dismissed; Liberty Marine Syndicate (P.) Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 245 Taxman 269 (SC)

S.132(4) : Search and seizure – Surrender of income – Onus on assessee to prove genuineness, addition as unexplained income was held to be justified. [S.132] (AY. 2004-05 to 2008-09)

Ashok Nanda v. DCIT (2017) 54 ITR 54 (Indore)(Trib.)

**S.132A : Powers – Requisition of books of account – Cash seized from two passengers** 1318 **in car was release by Deputy Superintendent of police was held to be valid.** *ITO (Inv) v. Deputy Superintendent of Police (2017) 250 Taxman 254 (Guj.)(HC)* 

**S.132B :** Application of seized or requisitioned assets – Refund of seized amount or part thereof – Revenue is liable to pay interest and the assessee cannot be held liable to pay interest for failure to pay advance tax. [S.132B(4), 234B, 234C] Gordhanbhai Nagardas Patel v. Dy. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 307 / 249 Taxman 604 (Guj.)(HC) 1320 S.132B : Application of seized or requisitioned assets – Person in respect of whom search conducted was beneficial owner of monies in such account, hence restraint order and direction for provisional attachment of such account was held to be valid. [S.132, Art. 226]

Strategic Credit Capital P. Ltd. v. Ratnakar Bank Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 391 / 81 taxmann. com 408 (Delhi)(HC)

Veena Singh v. DI(Inv) (2017) 395 ITR 391 / 81 taxmann.com 408 (Delhi)(HC)

1321 S.132B : Application of seized or requisitioned assets – Seized cash – Adjustment permissible only towards tax dues already determined and not against amounts that might become due in pending assessments. Department liable to return remaining cash to assessees with statutorily provided interest [S.132, 132B(3), 132B(4)] (AY. 2002-03 to 2004-05)

Fatema Hussain v. UOI (2017) 396 ITR 163 / 299 CTR 80 (Patna)(HC)

1322 S.133A : Power of survey – Statement is not conclusive – In absence of any contrary evidence or explanation the same can be acted upon. As a result the High Court upheld the order of the AO and denying depreciation allowance to the Assessee. [S.32] (AY.1996-97)

Pebble Investment & Finance Ltd. (2017) 156 DTR 247 (Bom.)(HC)

- 1323 S.133A : Power of survey Surrender of commission income Burden on the assessee to prove that the statement was wrong in fact – Statement recorded during survey an important piece of evidence – Addition was held to be justified. [S. 69] (AY.2006-07) Shree Supari & Spices (P) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 160 DTR 433 / (2018) 300 CTR 90 (All.)(HC)
- 1324 S.133A : Power of survey Voluntary declaration of unaccounted money after two months after survey – Retraction of statement after two years, addition as undisclosed income was held to be justified. [S.69A] (AY. 2009-10) PCIT v. Avinash Kumar Setia (2017) 395 ITR 235 / 153 DTR 57 / 248 Taxman 106 (Delhi) (HC)
- 1325 S.133A : Power of survey Merely on the basis of statement during course of survey without supporting evidence additions cannot be made. *CIT v. libs Infonet Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 394 ITR 538 (Delhi)(HC)*
- 1326 S.133A : Power of survey Statement was retracted Statement in survey operations has no evidentiary value Merely on the basis of statement, addition cannot be made.
   [S.68] (AY. 2007-08, 2008-09)
   ACIT v. Shree Krishna Developers (2017) 56 ITR 154 (Ahd.)(Trib.)
- 1327 S.133A : Power of survey Admission of addition of income Rejection of books of account was held to be justified Gross profit could be telescoped to addition made on excess stock. [S.145] (AY. 2007-08)
   Mamatha Silk Centre v. ITO (2017) 54 ITR 561 (Hyd.)(Trib.)

**S.139 : Return of income – Return of income filed within time showing the taxable income, can be revised showing the loss – Tribunal was justified in allowing the carry forward of speculation loss [S.139(1), 139(5)] (AY. 2005-06)** *PCIT v. Babubhai Ramanbhai Patel (2017) 249 Taxman 470 (Gui.)(HC)* 

S.139 : Return of income – BIFR extending the period for filing of return, carry 1329 forward and set off of loss and depreciation loss cannot be denied. [S.32, 154] (AY. 2001-02)

PCIT v. Rajasthan Explosives and Chemicals Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 736 (Delhi)(HC)

S.139 : Return of income – Revised return – Return filed u/s. 139(1) or u/s. 139(4) 1330 within extended period of one year from the end of the relevant assessment year or before completion of assessment, which ever is earlier – Can be revised – Amendment with effect from April 1 2017 is retrospective in nature – Matter set aside to Assessing Officer. [S.139(1), 139(4), 139(5)]

DIT (E) v. Medical Trust of the Seventh Day Adventists (2017) 398 ITR 721 / 298 CTR 58 / 156 DTR 113 (Mad.)(HC)

S.139 : Return of income – Return not filed electronically – Manual return filed within due date – Benefit of set off and carry forward of losses allowed. Matter Remanded [S.80] (AY. 2011-12)

Luxury Goods Retail (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 165 ITD 490 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.139 : Return of income – Revised return within a period of one year from end of 1332 assessment year is valid return. [S.139(9)] (AY.2010-2011) Pawa Industries (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 287 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.139 : Return of income – Omission to consider conversion of capital asset to stock in trade in Original return – Evidenced by minute book of Board – Tax auditor appears before AO – Revision under S.139(5) is valid. [S.139(5)] (AY. 2009-10) Original Innovative Logistics India (P.) Ltd. v. JCIT (2016) 76 taxmann.com 364 / (2017) 183 TTJ 753 / 147 DTR 89 (Chennai)(Trib.)

S.139 : Return of income – Revised return – Belated return u/s. 139(4) cannot be revised and claim that the income was wrongly included certain amount in his total income as taxable. Income will continue to be included as income of the assessee in accordance with return filed by the assessee under S.139(4) of the Act. [S.139(1), 139(4), 139(5)] (AY. 2008-09)

DCIT v. Dinesh Sharma (2017) 165 ITD 684 (Delhi)(Trib.)

**S.139AA : Return of income – Quoting of Aadhar number – Legislative powers –** 1335 **Provision is held to be valid – Proviso to S.139AA(2) cannot be read retrospectively as it takes away vested rights – It will only have prospective effect.** [Art. 14, 19(1)(g), 21] *Binoy Viswam v. UOI (Adhaar Card Linkage with Pan)(2017) / 396 ITR 66 / 249 Taxman 290 / 296 CTR 17 153 DTR 209 (SC)* 

- 1336 S.139AA : Return of income Quoting of Aadhaar Number Department was directed to accept assessee's return in hard copy. [Art. 21] (AY. 2017-18) Bandish Saurabh Soparkar v. UOI (2017) 398 ITR 738 / 159 DTR 401 / 299 CTR 304 / 251 Taxman 391 (Guj.)(HC)
- 1337 S.139AA : Return of income Quoting of Aadhaar Number Quoting of Aadhaar Number as per the requirement under the 1961 Act, is the prerogative of Parliament to make a particular provision directory in one statute and mandatory in another and that by itself could not be a ground to question the competence of the Legislature. [S.139(5)(c)]

Thiagarajan Kurnaraja v. UOI (2017) 398 ITR 740 / 159 DTR 209 / 299 CTR 192 (2018) 252 Taxman 164 (Mad.)(HC)

1338 S.142(2A) : Inquiry before assessment – Special audit – For referring the matter to special audit there need not be any books of account before Assessing Officer. (AY.2009-10)

Takshashila Realities (P) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 247 Taxman 156 (Guj.)(HC)

1339 S.142(2A) : Inquiry before assessment – Special audit – Audit fee – If audit report is of good quality and inter alia, authored by a qualified professional having a fair number of years of experience, then he/she may be entitled to ask for highest prescribed billing rate – High Court directed the Commissioner to re-consideration of auditors fee. [R. 14B]

Rakesh Raj & Associates v. CIT (2017) 246 Taxman 331 (Delhi)(HC)

- 1340 S.142(2A) : Inquiry before assessment Special audit Amendment to S.142(2A) w.e.f. 1-6-2013 adding new grounds on which assessing officer may direct special audit – Amendment is valid. [Art. 14] (AY. 2007-08 to 2013-14) Sahara India Financial Corporation Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 81 / 157 DTR 49 / 298 CTR 15 (Delhi)(HC)
- 1341 S.142(2A) : Enquiry before assessment Special audit Multiplicity of transactions in accounts and specialized nature of business activities, order passed for special audit was held to be justified. (AY. 2010-11)
   Takshashila Realties (P.) Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 162 / 84 taxmann.com 172 / 295 CTR 406 / 151 DTR 281 (Guj.)(HC)
   Editorial: SLP of assessee was dismissed, Takshashila Realties (P.) Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 250 Taxman 13 (SC)
- 1342 S.142(2A) : Enquiry before assessment Special audit After preparing detailed satisfaction note Principal Commissioner approved proposal for special audit and opportunity was given to petitioner, hence there is any error or illegality in passing the order of special audit. (AY. 2009-10 to 2015-16) Sant Asharamji Ashram v. Dy. CIT (2017) 402 ITR 448 / 248 Taxman 426 / (2018) 162

Sant Asharamji Ashram v. Dy. CIT (2017) 402 ITR 448 / 248 Taxman 426 / (2018) 162 DTR 27 (Guj.)(HC) S.142(2A) : Inquiry before assessment – Special audit – Limitation – Power of AO to 1343 extend time suo motu is only with effect from 1-4-2008 hence assessment order on basis of audit report submitted beyond period specified was held to be not valid. [S.143(2), 153(1)] (AY. 2003-04)

PCIT v. Jindal Dyechem Industries Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 394 ITR 430 / 248 Taxman 123 / 295 CTR 501 / 152 DTR 140 (Delhi)(HC)

S.142(2A) : Inquiry before assessment – Special audit – Assessing Officer can direct 1344 special audit having regard to volume and multiplicity of transactions and nature and complexity of accounts. [S.132, 153A, Art. 226] (AY. 2008-2009 to 2014-2015) Sharad Kantilal Shah v. Dy. CIT (2016) 76 taxmann.com 129 / (2017) 393 ITR 594 (Bom.) (HC)

S.142(2A) : Inquiry before assessment – Special audit – Complexity of accounts – Assessee given opportunity to be heard hence – Appointment of special auditor – Justified. (AY. 2009-2010 to 2015-2016)

Ulhas Securities P. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 393 ITR 514 / 246 Taxman 231 / 148 DTR 369 / 295 CTR 394 (Guj.)(HC)

S.142(2A) : Assessment – Special audit – Limitation – Opportunity allowed by the 1346 superior authority after proposal was made by the adjudicating authority does not absolve the non-allowance of reasonable opportunity of hearing by the Assessing Officer. Assessment order passed was beyond the period of limitation and the order was held to be invalid and bad in law. (AY. 2004-05 to 2006-07)

Vilsons Particle Board Industries Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 114 / 184 TTJ 84 / 158 DTR 33 (Pune)(Trib.)

S.142A : Estimate of value of assets by Valuation Officer – Income from undisclosed 1347 sources – Reference could have been made since proceedings was pending before the High Court – Finding was not disturbed in view of finding of Tribunal that local PWD rates to be applied and not CPWD rates. [S.69, 260A](BP. 1988-89 to 1997-98) CIT v. Sunita Mansingha (2017) 393 ITR 121 / 152 DTR 249 / 295 CTR 590 / 247 Taxman 93 (SC)

S.142A : Estimate of value of assets by Valuation Officer – Reference to valuation 1348 Officer was held to be not valid, unless there is some material before the Assessing Officer. [S.69] (AY. 2008-09)

Anand Banwarilal Adhukia v. DCIT (2017) 244 Taxman 243 / 148 DTR 262 (Guj.)(HC)

S.143(1)(a) : Assessment – Even though there was a raging controversy amongst the High Court's on whether expenditure for raising capital is capital or revenue in nature, the judgement of the jurisdictional High Court is binding on the assessee and any view contrary thereto is a "prima facie" mistake that requires adjustment. [S.35D, 37(1)] (AY. 1994-95)

CIT v. Raghuvir Synthetics Ltd. (2017) 394 ITR 1 / 151 DTR 153 / 295 CTR 143 / 247 Taxman 393 (SC) 1350 S.143(2) : Assessment – Notice – Notice served on the old address – Assessment was held to be void. [S.282, 292BB, General Clauses Act, S.27] (ITA No. 1382 of 2014, dt. 07.02.2017)(AY.2006-07)

CIT v. Abacus Distribution Systems (India) Pvt. Ltd. (Bom.)(HC); www.itatonline.org

1351 S.143(2) : Assessment – Notice – Return filed as individual and revised in the status of HUF without variation in income – Participated in the proceedings – Cannot raise the plea that no notice was issued in the name of HUF – Assessment cannot be held to be bad in law. [S.292BB] (AY. 2001-01)

CIT v. Mangal Singh (2017) 246 Taxman 226 (P&H)(HC)

- 1352 S.143(2) : Assessment Non issue of notice u/s. 143(2), order is bad in law. [S.143(1), 143(3)] (AY. 2007-08)
   PCIT v. Ravnet Solutions P. Ltd. (2017) 399 ITR 567 (Delhi)(HC)
- 1353 S.143(2) : Assessment Notice When there is no valid service of notice with in prescribed period of limitation, order passed was set aside. [S.143(3)] (AY. 2008-09) PCIT v. Nexus Software Ltd. (2017) 248 Taxman 243 / 152 DTR 313 (Guj.)(HC)
- 1354 S.143(2) : Assessment Notice If the Department fails to produce evidence relating to the issue and service of the S.143(2) notice, an adverse inference has to be drawn as per S.114 of the Evidence Act. The assessment order has to be held invalid and void ab initio. On merit addition on account of share application money was deleted. [S.68,143(3)] (ITA No.5626/DEL/2012 & CO 319/DEL/2016, (dt. 30.03.2017)(AY. 2004-05) ITO v. Gravity Systems Pvt.Ltd. (Delhi)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org
- 1355 S.143(2) : Assessment Notice Proper service of the notice u/s. 143(2) is mandatory and its failure renders the assessment order void. The fact that an unauthorized person appeared on behalf of the assessee before the AO does not mean that the notice was properly served. [S.143(3)] (ITA Nos. 181 & 426/Kol/2013, dt. 30.11.2016) (AY. 2008-09)

DCIT v. M. K. Enterprise (Kol.)(Trib); www.itatonline.org

- 1356 S.143(2) : Assessment Notice Affixture of notice in the first instance for the reason of that otherwise limitation of service would have expired was held to be invalid. [S.282, 292BB] (AY.2000-01)
  Heaven Distillery (P) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 152 DTR 10 / 185 TTJ 197 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 1357 S.143(2) : Assessment Jurisdiction Non-corporate assessee, income up to 15 lakhs – Scrutiny notice issued by the Asstt. Commissioner instead of Assessing Officer was held to be invalid (AY. 2010-11) Krishnendu Chowdhury v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 52 (Kol.) (Trib.)

S.143(2) : Assessment – As the notice was neither issued nor served before limitation 1358 period, the order was held to be barred by limitation hence bad in law. [S.144C] (ITA No. 2/JP/2014, dt. 27.07.2017) (AY. 2010-11)

Cameron (Singaore) Pte. Ltd. v. ADIT (Jaipur)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

S.143(3) : Assessment – Amalgamation – Order passed in the name of non-existent 1359 amalgamating company, cannot be treated as procedural irregularity hence bad in law. [S.144C, 170 (2), 292B] (AY. 2011-12)

PCIT v. Maruti Suzuki India Ltd. (successor of Suzuki Powertrain India Ltd.) (2017) 397 ITR 681 / 250 Taxman 409 / (2018) 163 DTR 252 (Delhi)(HC)

S.143(3) : Assessment – Certified copies of assessment order – Assessing Officer must provide the certified copies of assessment proceedings on payment of amount payable for providing such copies. [S.144, 153C, Art.226, 227] (AY. 2010-2011 to 2015-2016) Shankarlal Khaitan v. ACIT (2017) 393 ITR 484 (Orissa)(HC)

S.143(3) : Assessment – Bogus purchases – Cross examination – A statement by the 1361 alleged vendor that the transactions with the assessee are only accommodation entries and that there are no sales or purchases cannot be relied upon by the AO unless the assessee is given the opportunity to cross-examine the vendor. [S.131] (ITA No. 4299 of 2009, dt. 22.02.2011)

CIT v. Ashish International (Bom.)(HC); www.itatonline.org

S.143(3) : Assessment – Ex-parte order not ordinarily be passed – Order was seta-side. 1362 [S.147, 148] (AY. 2007-2008 to 2011-2012)

Korp Resources P. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 390 ITR 336 / 149 DTR 23 / 293 CTR 571 (Cal.)(HC)

S.143(3) : Assessment – Amalgamation – Appointed date mentioned in scheme in absence of any specified date by court, company ceases to exist from such date hence not liable to assessment for relevant financial year. (AY. 2008-09) *CIT v. Reliance Media Works Ltd. (2017) 394 ITR 427 (All.)(HC)* 

S.143(3) : Assessment – Bogus purchases – Trader – Stock register is maintained and quantity detailed provided, Tribunal restricted the addition to 2% of the bogus purchases. (ITA No.880-882/Mum/2016, ITA No.1321-1323/Mum/2016, dt. 29.08.2017) (AY. 2009-10 to 20011-12)

ACIT v. Steel Line (India) (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

S.143(3) : Assessment – Scrutiny of cases – CIT in granting approval is held to be proper internal instructions cannot be equated with the provisions of the Act, selection for scrutiny was accordance with law and valid. [S.119, 151] (ITA No. 906/Kol/2015, dt. 08.09.2017) (AY. 2010-11)

Brother & Sisters Enterprise v. JCIT (Kol.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

1366 S.143(3) : Assessment – Amalgamation – Mere mentioning of PAN of merged company only to differentiate between amalgamated and amalgamating companies for period when both of them were in existence, would not make assessment order invalid. (AY. 2009-10)

DCIT v. B.A. Continuum India (P.) Ltd. (2017) 167 ITD 640 (Hyd.)(Trib.)

- 1367 S.143(3) : Assessment Jurisdiction Order passed without jurisdiction only on the basis of PAN was held to be void ab-initio. [S.120, 127] (AY. 2010-11) Capstone Securities Analysis (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 1 / (2018) 192 TTJ 863 (Pune)(Trib.)
- 1368 S.143(3) : Assessment Reasonable cause for not appearing before the Assessing Officer, matter was remanded. [S.253] (AY. 2011-12, 2012-13) Pravin Viram Satra v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 533 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 1369 S.143(3) : Assessment Business income Refund of entry tax Crediting of amount in P&L account itself would not be conclusive to say that corresponding income accrued to assessee and same was liable for taxation. [S.41(1)] (AY. 2006-07) Asian Paints Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 49 CCH 230 / 147 DTR 333 / 184 TTJ 275 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 1370 S.143(3) : Assessment An addition towards income cannot be made merely on the basis of the statement of a third party that an amount has been paid to the assessee in the absence of conclusive evidence. [S.131] (ITA No. 467/JP/2011 and 519/JP/2011, dt. 25.11.2016) (AY. 2007-08)
  Sharad U. Mishra v. DCIT (Jaipur)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org
- 1371 S.143(3) : Assessment Bogus purchases One to one relationship/nexus between the purchases and sales has not been established by the assessee, the purchases have to be treated as bogus and 12% of the purchase cost is assessable as profits. [S.69C] (ITA No. 2601/Mum/2016, dt. 18.01.2017)(AY. 2009-10) Kiran Navin Doshi v. ITO (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org
- 1372 S.143(3) : Assessment Dumb documents On money Flats were sold at concessional rates, additional was held to be not justified on mere suspicion. [S.145] (ITA No. 1502/Ahd/2015, dt. 14.02.2017)(AY. 2011-12) Nishant Construction Pvt. Ltd. v. ACIT (Ahd.)(Trib.) www.itatonline.org
- 1373 S.143(3) : Assessment Addition made on basis of dumb paper was held to be not valid. [S.132] (AY. 2004-05 to 2008-09)
   Ashok Nanda v. DCIT (2017) 54 ITR 54 (Indore)(Trib.)
- 1374 S.143(3) : Assessment Assessment was done without following the guidelines of scrutiny and without taking the approval, the order was held to be bad in law.
  [S.133A, 143(2)] (AY.2008-09)
  S.F. Chougule v. Jt. CIT (2017) 183 TTJ 779 / 146 DTR 213 (Pune)(Trib.)

S.144 : Best judgment assessment – Survey – Trading in foot wear – Failure to produce 1375 supporting evidence for purchase and sales – Estimate of 7 % of net profit was held to be valid. [S.133A, 142] (AY. 2006-07)

Raman Mahajan (Smt.) v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 667 (All.)(HC)

S.144 : Best judgment assessment – There was no evidence on record indicating 1376 incorrect entries in books of account hence rejection of books of account was held to be not valid. [S.145(3)]

CIT v. Pink City Developers (2017) 398 ITR 153 (Raj.)(HC)

S.144 : Best judgment assessment – Rejection of books of account – Estimate of wastage 1377 during survey proceedings – Report of ceramic research laboratory stating that quantum of wastage variable – Input /output ratio – Deletion of additions was held to be justified. [S.69C, 133A, 145(3)]

CIT v. Ceramic Industries (2017) 396 ITR 50 (Raj)(HC) CIT v. Ceramic Tableware P. Ltd. (2017) 396 ITR 50 (Raj)(HC)

**S.144 : Best judgment assessment – Nothing on record to show the satisfaction of** 1378 assessing officer that books were incorrect, incomplete or unreliable hence best assessment is held to be not justified. [S.145(3), 260A] (AY. 2012-13) PCIT v. Marg Ltd. (2017) 396 ITR 580 / 249 Taxman 521 (Mad.)(HC)

S.144 : Best judgment assessment – Search and seizure – Estimate of income was held to be proper – Court cannot substitute its own reason – Deletion of addition as unexplained investment was held to be proper – Estimate of interest on fixed deposit was held to be proper – Estimate of interest was held to be not justified. [S.62, 132, 153A, 158B] (AY. 2002-03 to 2008-09)

P.P. Bhaskaran v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 258 / 151 DTR 133 / 295 CTR 513 (Ker.)(HC)

**S.144 : Best judgment assessment – When income is estimated other additions cannot** 1380 **be made on the basis of entries in the books of account.** *Malpani House of Stones v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 385 (Raj.)(HC)* 

**S.144 :** Best judgment assessment – Principle of telescoping – Assessee unable to show 1381 that particular amount from particular bank account used for purchase of specific property – No question of telescoping being permitted. [S.142(1), 271(1)(b), 276CC] *Gauri Shankar Prasad (Dr.) v. ITAT (2017) 393 ITR 635 (Patna)(HC)* 

S.144 : Best judgment assessment – Rejection of books of account – Estimation must be reasonable and not on presumptions – Premium money on sale of cigarettes – In the absence of any conclusive material premium money collected by the retailers or whole sale buyers towards advertisement and sales promotion addition was held to be not justified. [S.4, 145(2)](AY. 1984-85 to 1986-87)

GTC Industries Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 154 DTR 1 / 57 ITR 384 / 187 TTJ 389 (SB)(Mum.) (Trib.)

1383 S.144 : Best judgement assessment – Method of accounting – Trading in iron scrap – Failure to produce books of accounts was held to be justified in rejecting the books of account, however the AO was directed to apply GP at 5% of turnover. [S.145(3)]. (AY. 2009-10)

ITO v. Jayaben K. Ghelani (Smt.) (2017) 163 ITD 560 (Rajkot)(Trib.)

- 1384 S.144C : Reference to dispute resolution panel Issuance of draft assessment orders by assessing officer mandatory, without following the procedure the passing of the order was held to be invalid and consequently demand notices and penalty proceedings also invalid. [S.156, 271(1)(c)] (AY. 2007-08, 2008-09) *Turner International India P. Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 177 / 297 CTR 460 / 152 DTR 303 (Delhi)(HC)*
- 1385 S.144C : Reference to dispute resolution panel Alternative remedy Direction of DRP which would result into an assessment which is open to challenge as per the provisions of the Act, writ was held to be not maintainable. [S.92C, Art.226] Hyundai Motor India Ltd. v. ITD (2017) 251 Taxman 504 / (2018) 163 DTR 430 (Mad.) (HC)
- 1386 S.144C : Reference to dispute resolution panel It is mandatory for the Assessing officer to pass draft assessment order after receipt of report of transfer pricing officer, even if report of transfer pricing officer has been made under order of remand of tribunal, violation of the provision the order is bad in law. [S.292B] (AY.2006-07 to 2008-09)
   JCB India Ltd v. Dy. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 189 / 298 CTR 558 / 158 DTR 259 / 251 Taxman 143 (Delhi)(HC)
- 1387 S.144C : Reference to dispute resolution panel While giving effect to directions of dispute resolution panel, Assessing Officer cannot make any other addition which was not contemplated in draft order of assessment. [S.92CA] (AY. 2009-10) CIT v. Sanmina SCI India P. Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 645 / 297 CTR 491 (Mad.)(HC)
- 1388 S.144C : Reference to dispute resolution panel Circular clarifying that requirement of issuing draft assessment order applies to all orders passed after 1-10-2009 irrespective of assessment year. (AY. 2009-10) CIT v. C-Sam (India) P. Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 182 / 298 CTR 552 / 158 DTR 253 (Guj.)(HC)
- S.144C : Reference to dispute resolution panel Natural justice Order was passed without considering the documents filed, the order of DRP is set aside. [Art. 226, 227] (AY. 2013-14, 2014-15)
   Systra SA Project Office v. DRP (2017) 397 ITR 555 (Delhi)(HC)
- 1390 S.144C : Reference to dispute resolution panel Rejection of objection Remedy of assessee is by way of appeal Writ could not be issued to quash assessment order. [S.92C, Art. 226] (AY. 2012-13)
   Inno Estates P. Ltd. v. DRP (2017) 396 ITR 295 / 297 CTR 88 / 248 Taxman 586 / 154 DTR 112 (Mad.)(HC)

S.144C : Reference to dispute resolution panel – Transfer pricing – Arm's length price 1391 – AO cannot make any addition and/or disallowance other than what is proposed by the TPO in draft assessment order. [S.10AA, 92C] (AY. 2011-12)

PCIT v. Woco Motherson Advanced Rubber Technologies Ltd. (2017) 246 Taxman 377/ 151 DTR 111 / 295 CTR 161 (2018) 406 ITR 375 (Guj.)(HC) Editorial: SLP of revenue was dismissed; PCIT v. Woco Motherson Advanced Rubber

Technologies Ltd. (2018) 252 Taxamn 373 (SC) / 401 ITR 163 (St) (SC)

S.144C : Reference to dispute resolution panel – Forwarding of draft assessment order – Actual service of copy of draft assessment order necessary – Time limit of nine months from end of month in which draft order forwarded to assesse for Dispute Resolution Panel to pass order – Receipt of draft assessment order dated 26-3-2014 on 22-8-2014 – Jurisdiction of Dispute Resolution Panel to pass order did not lapse on 31-12-2014. High Court can remand case to Dispute Resolution Panel even though time limit would have expired. (AY. 2008-2009)

Dy.CIT v. Rain Cements Ltd. (2016) 243 taxman 496 / (2017) 392 ITR 253 (T&AP)(HC) Editorial: SLP of assessee was dismissed, Rain Cements Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 390 ITR 3 (St.) / 245 Taxman 58 (SC)

S.144C : Reference to dispute resolution panel – No variation in returned income – 1393 Draft assessment order not issued – Order u/s. 143(3) is valid. [S.143(3)] (AY. 2010-11) Mosbacher India LLC v. ADIT (2016) 76 taxmann.com 31 / (2017) 183 TTJ 1 (Chennai) (Trib.)

S.144C : Reference to dispute resolution panel – Assessment u/s. 143(3) making certain 1394 adjustment to ALP without passing draft assessment order was held to be invalid. [S.92C] (AY. 2010-11)

Soktas India (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 162 ITD 366 (Pune)(Trib.)

S.144C : Reference to dispute resolution panel – The lapse committed by the AO 1395 in passing the assessment order without first passing a draft order, against which the assessee may file objections with the DRP, seeking its directions to the AO was quashed. (AY. 2010-11)

Daewon Kang Up Co. Ltd. v. DDIT (2017) 147 DTR 201 / 184 TTJ 426 (Chennai)(Trib.)

**S.144C : Reference to dispute resolution panel – DRP has the power to entertain a** 1396 new claim even in absence of a revised return – Direction is binding on the Assessing Officer. [S.139] (AY. 2003-2004 to 2011-2012)

Electrosteel Castings Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 53 ITR 5 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.145 : Method of accounting – Valuation of stock – Not maintaining the stock register 1397 – Consistent method was followed – Rejection of books of account was held to be not valid.

CIT v. Unique Builders & Developers (2017) 160 DTR 313 / (2018) 300 CTR 455 (Raj.)(HC)

1398 S.145 : Method of accounting – Gross Profit rate could not be computed with reference to returns of subsequent assessment years. (AY. 1986-97) Nek Ram Sharma & Co. v. CIT (2017) 298 CTR 486 / 158 DTR 58 (J&K)(HC)

1399 S.145 : Method of accounting – Provision for damage was prepared – Supported by factual evidences, claim of reduction from closing stock of packing material and finished goods has to be allowed. (AY.2009-10) PCIT v. Zydus Wellness Ltd. (2017) 247 Taxman 397 (Guj.)(HC)

1400 S.145 : Method of accounting – Eligible and non eligible divisions – Common expenses related to both divisions were irrationally debited in books of division not eligible for deduction, rejection of books of account was held to be justified. [S.80HH, 80-I] (AY. 1994-95, 1995-96)

Ema India Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 158 DTR 183 / 81 taxmann.com 221 (All.)(HC)

1401 S.145 : Method of accounting – Rejection of books of account – Day to day stock register is not maintained – Applying the gross profit rate on basis of past history was held to be justified. [S.145(3)]

CIT v. Sita Ram Sopra (2017) 399 ITR 463 (Raj.)(HC)

- 1402 S.145 : Method of accounting Where revenue had modified or substituted method of valuation of closing stock in particular year, same methodology would also have to be applied for valuation of opening stock for that year [S.154, 254(2)] (AY. 2003-04) Veera Exports v. ACIT (2017) 248 Taxman 478 (Guj.)(HC)
- 1403 S.145 : Method of accounting Merely low gross profit cannot be the ground to reject the books of account. (AY. 2007-08) PCIT v. Purshottam B. Pitroda (2017) 248 Taxman 118 (Guj.)(HC)
- S.145 : Method of accounting Undervaluation of closing stock Revenue has not brought any evidence hence deletion of addition was held to be justified. [S.260A] (AY. 2006-07)
   PCIT v. Bandekar Brothers (P.) Ltd. (2017) 248 Taxman 251 / 151 DTR 248 / (2018) 403 ITR 309 (Bom.)(HC)
- 1405 S.145 : Method of accounting Books of account are genuine hence rejection of books of account was held to be not justified. [S.80IA, 145(3)] CIT v. Shiv Agrevo Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 608 (Raj.)(HC)
- 1406 S.145 : Method of accounting Income computation and disclosure standards (ICDS) has to be read down to restrict power of the Central Government to notify ICDS that do not seek to override binding judicial precedents or provisions of the Act. If S.145 (2) is not so read down it would be ultra vires the Act and Article 141 read with Article 144 and 265 of the Constitution. The ICDS which overrule the provisions of the Act, the Rules thereunder and the judicial precedents applicable thereto, are

struck down as ultra vires the Act. To that extent, Notification Nos.87 and 88 dated 29.09.2016 and Circular No. 10 of 2017 issued by the CBDT are also held to be ultra vires the Act and struck down as such. [S.44AB, 145(2), Art. 14, 19, 141, 145, 265] (AY. 2017-18)

The Chamber of Tax Consultants v. UOI (2017) 299 CTR 137 / 159 DTR 313 / (2018) 400 ITR 178 / 252 Taxman 77 (Delhi)(HC)

**S.145 : Method of accounting – CENVAT credit – Exclusive method – Amount of unutilised CENVAT credit cannot be directly added to closing stock. [S.4] (AY. 2008-09)** *CIT v. Diamond Dye Chem Ltd. (2017) 396 ITR 536 (Bom.)(HC)* 

**S.145 : Method of accounting – Method of accounting, consistently followed and** 1408 accepted by Revenue in earlier years, cannot be rejected. (AY. 2001-2002) Manjusha Estate P. Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 393 ITR 644 (Guj.)(HC)

S.145 : Method of accounting – Service charges from sister concern-uncertainty in realising the receivable – Deletion was held to be not proper – Remedy is available of rectification. [S.4, 154]

CIT v. Universal Empire Educational Society (2017) 393 ITR 502 / 80 taxmann.com 44 (Ker.)(HC)

**S.145** : Method of accounting – Valuation – Average price principle – Decision of Tribunal after considering material on record that method of accounting could not be changed is a question of fact. [S.256(2)]

CIT v. Vidarbha Tobacco Products P. Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 218 / 246 Taxman 262 / 294 CTR 103 / 149 DTR 132 (Bom.)(HC)

S.145 : Method of accounting – Valuation of closing stock – Assessee under obligation 1411 to create stock of levy sugar at controlled levy price through public distribution system – Closing stock of levy sugar cannot be valued at sale price of free sale sugar. (AY. 2006-2007)

PCIT v. Kishan Sahkari Chini Mills Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 507 / 246 Taxman 293 (All.)(HC)

S.145 : Method of accounting – If the AO has not rejected the books of account, it means that the assessee has maintained the books of accounts in accordance with the prescribed standards as per S.145 of the Act. If so, the AO is not entitled to make any addition on account of sale of goods out of books or for investment in stock out of undisclosed sources. (ITA No. 165 of 2010, dt. 04.05.2017)

CIT v. Pashupatinath Agro Food Products Pvt. Ltd. (All.)(HC); www.itatonline.org

S.145 : Method of accounting – Estimation of income on the basis of material on 1413 record and on the basis of statement is a question of fact. [S.132(4), 260A] (AY. 2006-07, 2007-08)

Punjab Sind Dairy v. Dy.CIT (2017) 146 DTR 21 (Bom.)(HC)

1414 S.145 : Method of accounting – Project completion method – Justified in debiting costs such as advertisements, interest, brokerage, incurred on account of agreement with the purchasers- Writing off 45% of land which he is required to leave open for roads, parks, schools, colleges, hospitals, clubs and community sites under HDRUA, is allowable. (AY. 1994-95)

CIT v. DLF Universal Ltd. (2017) 291 CTR 532 / 145 DTR 296 (Delhi)(HC)

- 1415 S.145 : Method of accounting Valuation of closing stock Revised return Tribunal finding that method of valuation by Assessing Officer was correct, question of fact. [S.139(5), 260A] (AY. 1998-1999)
   Pooja Rice and General Mills v. CIT (2017) 391 ITR 140 (P&H)(HC)
- 1416 S.145 : Method of accounting Rejection of accounts Decline in gross profit Suppression of sales – Deletion of addition was held to be justified. (AY. 2006-2007) CIT v. Parth laboratories P. Ltd. (2017) 391 ITR 70 (Guj.)(HC)
- 1417 S.145 : Method of accounting Gross profit rate Estimate of 32 per cent. to be adopted considering average profit of six years shown by assessee. *CIT v. Popular Art Palace P. Ltd. (2017) 391 ITR 352 (Raj.)(HC)*
- 1418 S.145 : Method of accounting Weighted average cost of valuing stock is an accepted method of accounting, which is approved by accounting standard issued by the ICAI. AO is not entitle to disregard the method if the assessee has consistently followed the said method. (ITA No. 297 of 2014 dt 6-03-2017) (AY. 2009-10) *CIT v. Uday M. Ghare (Bom.)(HC); www.itatonlne.org.*
- 1419 S.145 : Method of accounting Application of net profit rate of 9 % on gross receipt was held to be justified. (AY.2005-2006, 2007-2008, 2008-2009) S.P. Construction v. ITO (2016) 68 taxmann.com 334 / (2017) 390 ITR 314 (P&H)(HC)
- 1420 S.145 : Method of accounting Low gross profit Books of account could not have been rejected merely on increase or decrease in GP/NP. [S.145(3)] (AY. 2011-12) DCIT v. British Health Products (I) Ltd. (2017) 165 ITD 1 / 188 TTJ 377 / 155 DTR 153 (TM) (Jaipur)(Trib.)
- 1421 S.145 : Method of accounting Sales-tax refund had to be taken into consideration while determining the total business receipts/turnover and the estimation of net profit rate had to be determined accordingly. [S.41(1)] (AY. 2008-09) ACIT v. Mohd. Construction Co. (2017) 187 TTJ 200 / 152 DTR 148 (Jaipur)(Trib.)
- 1422 S.145 : Method of accounting Upfront expenditure Held to be allowed though followed amortization method in its books. [S.35D, 37(1)] (AY. 2013-14) Magma Fincorp Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 165 ITD 375 / 57 ITR 321 / (2018) 163 DTR 65 (Kol.) (Trib.)

S.145 : Method of accounting – Real estate business-Rejection of books of accounts and estimate of income at the rate of 8 per cent on the gross receipts was held to be justified. (AY. 2010-11, 2011-12)

Vishranthi Sabari v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 236 (Chennai)(Trib.)

S.145 : Method of accounting – Non maintenance of stock register and decline in GP 1424 rate, addition is held to be not justified. (AY. 2009-10) Fine Switchgears v. ACIT (2017) 185 TTJ 488 / 150 DTR 40 (Asr.)(Trib.)

S.145 : Method of accounting – Foreign company which has established place of business in India, as per the provisions of Companies Act, 1956, AS-7 is applicable .[S.44AA(2), 44BBB(1), AS-7, Companies Act, 1956, 227(4A)] AY. 2009-10) ADIT v. Shandong Tiejun Electric Power Engineering Co. Ltd. (2017) 163 ITD 94 (Ahd.) (Trib.)

**S.145 :** Method of accounting – Mercantile system of accounting – Loss incurred on account of short realisation of export proceeds at end of relevant year was held to be allowable though realised in subsequent year. [S.28(i)] (AY. 2009-10) ACIT v. Allied Gems Corporation (Bombav) (2017) 163 ITD 56 / 55 ITR 198 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.145 : Rejection of books of account & estimate business income was held to be not justified, when the current years result was better than earlier years. [S.44AE, 44E, 145(3)] (AY.2012-13)

Agarwal Transport Service v. Dy. CIT (2017) 188 TTJ 33 (UO)(Jd)(Trib.)

S.145A : Method of accounting – Valuation – Irrespective of the method of accounting followed, the unutilized CENVAT credit does not constitute income and cannot be directly added to the closing stock. The assessee is entitled to follow the exclusive method and value the closing stock by excluding the MODVAT credit. [S.145] (ITA No. 146 of 2015, dt. 07.07.2017)(AY. 2008-09)

CIT v. Dimond Dye Chem Ltd. (Bom.)(HC); www.itatonline.org

S.145A : Method of accounting – Valuation of closing stock – Unpaid excise duty on 1429 goods in stock was not includible in valuing closing stock. [S.145] (AY. 2003-2004 to 2008-2009)

CIT v. Rajasthan State Beverages Corporation Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 421 (Raj.)(HC) CIT v. Rajasthan State Gangangar Sugar Mills Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 421 (Raj.)(HC) Editorial : SLP of the revenue was dismissed, CIT v. Rajasthan State Beverages Corporation Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 2 (St.)

S.145A : Method of accounting – Valuation – No addition can be made if the effect to 1430 the revenue is neutral. (AY. 2011-12)

DCIT (OSD) v. Voltamp Transformers Ltd. (2017) 59 ITR (Trib.) (S.N.) 101 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

Method of accounting

S.145A : Method of accounting – Valuation – Change of method – Assessee accepting 1431 5% as basis for valuing slow moving stock – No records to doubt bona fides of valuation - Addition on account of slow moving, non-moving and obsolete stores written off to be deleted.

National Fertilizers Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 59 ITR 378 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.145A : Method of accounting - Opening and closing stock are valued exclusive of 1432 taxes – Enhancing the value of semi-finished goods and finished goods in the closing stock not warranted. (A.Y. 2009-10)

ACIT v. Oracle Granito Ltd. (2017) 186 TTI 661 / 159 DTR 98 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

- S.147 : Reassessment Audit objections If the AO disagrees with the information/ 1433 objection of the audit party and is not personally satisfied that income has escaped assessment but still reopens the assessment on the direction issued by the audit party. the reassessment proceedings are without jurisdiction. [S.148] (AY.1991-92) Larsen & Toubro Ltd. v. State of Jharkhand (SC); www.itatonline.org
- 1434 S.147 : Reassessment - After the expiry of four years - No failure to disclose material facts - Notice was held to be invalid [S. 80IC, 148] (AY. 2006-07) Altruist Technologies P. Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 492 (HP)
- S.147 : Reassessment After the expiry of four years No failure to disclose correct 1435 facts - Reassessment was held to be bad in law. [S. 10B, 14A, Industries Development & Regulation Act, 1951 S. 14] (AY. 2010-11) E-Infochips Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 159 DTR 134 / 82 Taxmann.com 133 (HC)
- S.147 : Reassessment After the expiry of four years Failure to deduct tax at 1436 source on lease rent - when there is no finding or reason that the assessee has failed to disclosure fully and truly all the relevant material facts necessary for proper assessment - Reassessment was held to be bad in law Reassessment was held to be bad in law. [S. 148] (AY. 2008-09)

Noida Power Company Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 154 DTR 10 (All.)(HC)

- 1437 S.147 : Reassessment – After the expiry of four years – No failure to disclose material facts - Reassessment was held to be not valid [S.148] (AY. 2004-05) Anupam Rasavan India Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 397 ITR 406 (Gui.)(HC)
- 1438 S.147 : Reassessment – After the expiry of four years – Deduction at source – No tangible material was available with the revenue - Reassessment was held to be bad in law. [S. 40(a)(i), 195] (AY. 2009-10) Transperk Industry Ltd. v. Dv. CIT (2017) 248 Taxman 331 (Guj.)(HC)
- S.147 : Reassessment After the expiry of four years Reassessment was held to be 1439 bad in law. [S. 14A, 148] (AY. 2003-04) HCL Technologies Ltd. v. Dv. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 469 / 158 DTR 110 (Delhi)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – After the expiry of four years – Absence of new material – 1440 Reassessment was held to be not valid – Even on principle of rule of consistency, reassessment was held to be not valid [S. 80IA, 148] (AY. 2003-04) Oracle India P. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 397 ITR 480 /155 DTR 221(Delhi)( HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – After the expiry of four years – No evidence of non-disclosure 1441 of material facts necessary for reassessment hence the notice was held to be not valid [S. 14A, 148] (AY. 2008-09)

Unitech Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 547 / 158 DTR 121 (Delhi)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – After the expiry of four years – No fresh material, hence the re assessment was held to be not valid [S. 10B, 148] (AY. 2007-08) Swarovski India P. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 397 ITR 558 / 158 DTR 136 (Delhi)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – After the expiry of four years – reassessment based on the assessment order of subsidiary company – In case of subsidiary company, DRP set aside the assessment order – Held, very basis of reopening of assessment has eroded – Held, reassessment bad in law – DTAA-India-USA. [S. 9, 40(a)(i), Art.12] (AY. 2007-08) Oracle Systems Corporation v. Dy. DIT (2017) 248 Taxman 461 (Delhi)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – After the expiry of four years – Unexplained investments – 1444 There was no failure by assessee to disclose material facts fully and truly – Notice for reassessment is held to be in valid. [S. 69, 132, 148] (AY. 2008-09) Parthas Info Park P. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 396 ITR 682 / 83 taxmann.com 210 / 298 CTR 495 / 157 DTR 137 (Ker.)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – After the expiry of four years – There was no failure – Change 1445 of opinion – Reopeing of assessment on reappraisal of existing material in invalid and bad in law. [S. 148, 195] (AY. 1998-99 1999-2000, 2001-02)

DIT v. Rolls Royce Industrial Power India Ltd. (2017) 394 ITR 547 / 155 DTR 187 (Delhi) (HC)

Editorial : Order in Rolls Royce Industrial Power India Ltd. v. ACIT (2010) 6 ITR 722 (Trib.)(Delhi) affirmed.

S.147 : Reassessment – After the expiry of four years – Information from investigation 1446 wing – No allegation of failure to disclose material facts necessary for assessment, notice was held to be not valid [S. 148] (AY. 2009-10) Harikishan Sunderlal Virmani v. DCIT (2017) 394 ITR 146 (Guj.)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – After the expiry of four years – No failure to disclose material 1447 facts – Reassessment was held to be in valid. [S. 148] (AY.2009-10) Sabarkantha District Central Co-operative Bank Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 245 Taxman 96 (Guj.) (HC) 1448 S.147 : Reassessment – After the expiry of four years – Exemption was allowed after scrutinising the material – Reassessment was held to be bad in law. [S.54B, 148] (AY.2009-10)

Parimal Sureshbhai Patel v. DCIT (2017) 246 Taxman 336 (Guj.)(HC)

1449 S.147 : Reassessment – After the expiry of four years – Depreciation – There was no failure to disclose material facts, reassessment was held to be invalid. [S. 32, 43(1), 148] (AY. 288-09, 2009-10, 2010-2011)

Avtech Ltd. v. Dy.CIT (2017) 395 ITR 434 / 82 taxman 389 / 153 DTR 353 (Delhi)(HC)

- 1450 S.147 : Reassessment After expiry of four years Notice on the basis of mere suspicion was held to be bad in law. [S.148] (AY. 2008-09) Rajiv Agarwal v. ACIT (2017) 395 ITR 255 (Delhi)(HC) Vijay Laxmi Agarwal v. ACIT (2017) 395 ITR 255 (Delhi)(HC)
- 1451 S.147 : Reassessment After the expiry of four years Approval was granted on the basis of quantum of income mentioned in proceedings – Reassessment was without application of mind hence bad in law. [S.148, 151(1)] (AY. 2010-11) Shamshad Khan v. ACIT (2017) 395 ITR 265 / 248 Taxman 152 (Delhi)(HC)
- 1452 S.147 : Reassessment After the expiry of four years Share application money Notice was quashed and guidelines were laid down and the Revenue is directed to adhere to them. [S.68, 148] (AY. 2008-09) Sabh Infrastructure Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 398 ITR 198 (Delhi)(HC)
- 1453 S.147 : Reassessment After the expiry of four years Disallowance of part of expenditure – No allegation of failure to disclose material facts necessary for assessment, notice was held to be not valid. [S. 37(1), 148] (AY. 2009-2010) Micro Inks P. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 393 ITR 366 / 246 Taxman 143 (Guj.)(HC)
- 1454 S.147 : Reassessment After the expiry of four years Nothing to show failure by assessee to disclose true and correct facts, notice was held to be invalid. [S.37(1), 40(a) (ia), 148, 194H] (AY. 2009-2010) Navkar Share and Stock Brokers P. Ltd v. ACIT (2017) 393 ITR 362 / 77 taxmann.com 152 (Gui.)(HC)
- S.147: Reassessment After the expiry of four years Cash credits Notice on grounds that loans were not genuine and cost of construction was inflated was held to be invalid as there was no failure to disclose material facts necessary for assessment. [S. 68, 69,148] (AY.2009-2010)
  Paiimei Paphiningh Chaudham (Dr) & ACIT (2017) 202 ITP 650 / 70 taumann 152 / 140

Rajivraj Ranbirsingh Choudhary (Dr.) v. ACIT (2017) 393 ITR 650 / 79 taxmann.152 / 149 DTR 153 (Guj.)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – After the expiry of four years – Brokers client code 1456 modification- Failure by assessee to substantiate loss by producing evidence – Assessee participating in reassessment proceedings without pressing its earlier objections raised, reassessment was held to be valid. [S.148]

Rampuria Industries and Investments Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 391 ITR 18 / 149 DTR 148 / 299 CTR 532 (Cal.)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – After the expiry of four years – On money – No new tangible 1457 material available showing income escaped assessment – Reassessment notice not valid [S.69A, 143(3), 148]. (AY. 2005-2006)

Sopan Infrastructure P. Ltd v. ITO (2017) 391 ITR 107 / 78 taxmann.com 170 (Guj.)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – After expiry of four years – No material to show that claim 1458 was wrongly allowed in original assessment – Reassessment was held to be not valid. [S. 80IB, 148] (AY. 2003-2004)

Jalaram Developers v. ITO (2017) 390 ITR 83 (Guj.)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – After expiry of four years – Audit report – There was failure 1459 on the part of assessee to disclose fully and truly material facts – Reassessment was held to be valid [S.10AA, 148, 149] (AY.2009-10)

Cummins Technologies India (P) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 297 CTR 523 / 151 DTR 209 / 88 taxmann.com 526 (MP)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – With in four years – Change of opinion – Order passed ignoring 1460 the order of Dispute Resolution panel was held to be not valid – Reassessment was held to be bad in law – DTAA-India-Mauritius [S. 144C, 148 Art. 7(1)] (AY. 2008-09, 2010-2011)

ESS Advertising (Mauritius) S.N.C. ET Compagnie v. Asst. CIT (IT) (2017) 399 ITR 362 / 160 DTR 1 / 299 CTR 209 / 251 Taxman 369 / 299 CTR 209 (Delhi)(HC) ESS Distribution (Mauritius) S.N.C. ET Compagnie v. Asst. CIT (IT) (2017) 399 ITR 362 /160 DTR 1 / 299 CTR 209 / 251 Taxman 369 / 299 CTR 209 (Delhi)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – With in four years – AO has not examined the question of enhanced compensation and an element of interest – Reassessment was held to be valid. [S.10(37), 56(2), 148] (AY. 2011-12)

Ram Kumar v. ITO (2017) 251 Taxman 488 (Delhi)(HC)

**S.147 : Reassessment – Notice served after limitation period – Notice was issued** 1462 within limitation period but all attempts to serve notice on assessee failed, and, notice was finally served after limitation period, reassessment made to tax sale proceeds of agricultural land was justified. [S.45, 148, 149, 153, 292B, 292BB](AY.2008-09) Rajee Rajkumar (Smt) v. ACIT (2017) 247 Taxman 353 (Ker.)(HC)

- 1463 S.147 : Reassessment Capital gains Conversion of stock-in-trade Entire issue of conversion of stock-in-trade into capital asset was gone into and disposed of during regular assessment, reopening of assessment on same issue was not permissible, interim stay was granted. [S.45, 47(iv)] (AY.2009-10) Shivalik Ventures (P) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 247 Taxman 226 (Bom.)(HC)
- 1464 S.147 : Reassessment Order of Tribunal quashing the reassessment proceedings merely on the basis of earlier notices without comparison with the relevant years was held to be not valid – Matter was set aside. [S. 148] (AY. 2001-02, 2002-03) PCIT v. Sun Pharmaceuticals Industries Ltd. (2017) 251 Taxman 76 / 153 DTR 39 / (2018) 165 DTR 298 (Guj.)(HC)
- 1465 S.147 : Reassessment Absence of new or tangible material Reassessment was held to be not valid – Notice issued u/s. 143(2) and assessment was not completed, cannot be the basis for reassessment. [S. 80IB, 143(2), 148, 263] (AY. 2001-02 to 2005-06) Karamchand Appliances P. Ltd v. Dy. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 323 (Delhi)(HC)
- S.147 : Reassessment No failure on the part of assessee Reassessment was held to be not valid. [S.80-IC, 148] (AY. 2009-10)
   Akum Drugs and Pharmaceuticals Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 154 DTR 17 (Delhi)(HC)
- S.147 : Reassessment Deemed dividend Advance of the amount was financial transaction and not loan hence reassessment was held to be not valid. [S. 2(22)(e), 143(1), 148] (AY. 2010-11)
   Ghanshvambhai Ambalal Thakkar v. Dv. CIT (2017) 250 Taxman 248 (Gui.)(HC)
- 1468 S.147 : Reassessment Change of opinion Business income Remuneration from firm was claimed as exempt though disallowed in the assessment of firm – Reassessment was held to be not valid [S. 28(v), 40(b), 148] (AY. 2010-11) Cadila Healthcare Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 250 Taxman 374 (Guj.)(HC)
- 1469 S.147 : Reassessment Survey Voluntary disclosure in the statement Allotment of shares Reassessment was held to be justified. [S. 69B, 131, 133A, 143(1)] (AY. 2009-10) PCIT v. Laxmiraj Distributors (P) Ltd. (2017) 250 Taxman 455 / (2018) 162 DTR 132 (Guj.) (HC) Editorial: SLP of assessee is dismissed, Laxmiraj Distributors (P) Ltd. v. PCIT (2018) 256 Taxman 426 (SC)
- 1470 S.147 : Reassessment Cash credits Share capital Reliance on statements of third parties who have not been subjected to cross examination is not permissible. Voluminous documents produced by the assessee cannot be discarded merely on the basis of statements of individuals contrary to such public documents – Reassessment was held to be not valid [S.68, 148] (AY. 2008-09)

PCIT v. Paradise Inland Shipping Pvt. Ltd. (2018) 400 ITR 439 (Bom.)(HC) Editorial: SLP of revenue is dismissed PCIT v. Paradise Inland Shipping Pvt. Ltd. (2018) 255 Taxman 160 (SC) S.147 : Reassessment – Accommodation entries – Unexplained expenditure – 1471 Reassessment was held to be justified. [S. 69C, 148] (AY. 2009-10) Gujarat Ambuja Exports Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 250 Taxman 482 (Guj.)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – Change of opinion – Transferring of micro-finance business of trust to another private company would not automatically imply that activities of trust were not in nature of charitable purpose – Reassessment was held to be not valid [S. 2(15), 148] (AY. 2009-10)

Friends of WWB, India v. Dy. DIT (E) (2017) 249 Taxman 458 (Guj.)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – Depreciation – When block assessment proceedings are pending, reassessment was held to be bad in law [S. 32, 148, 158BC] (AY. 1994-95 to 1996-97)

South Asian Enterprises Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 249 Taxman 143 (Delhi)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – Capital gains – Reference to valuation officer – Value of land as on 1-04-1981 – One of the Co-owner addition was confirmed by CIT(A), hence reassessment proceedings was held to be valid [S. 55A] (AY. 2012-13) Maheshchandra Chimanlal Raval (HUF) v. ITO (2017) 249 Taxman 160 (Guj.)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – Survey – Unexplained investments – Purchase of shares from sub-broker from unaccounted cash and backdated contract note – Reassessment proceedings was held to be justified. [S. 69, 133A, 148] (AY. 2008-09) Nitesh Chajjed v. ITO (2017) 249 Taxman 153 (Mad.)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – Share capital – Information from PDIT (Inv.) that the assesse was one of the beneficiary of accommodation entries by way of bogus share application from various bogus companies – Reassessment proceedings was held to be valid. [S.69B, 132, 143(1), 148] (AY. 2011-12, 2012-13)

Aaspas Multimedia Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 249 Taxman 568 / 154 DTR 161 / (2018) 405 ITR 512 (Guj.)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – Solid Waste Management – Since Assessing Officer did not point out deficiencies in treatment of waste that assessee was imparting, reassessment was unjustified [S.80IA(4), 148] (AY. 2006-07)

Gujarat Enviro Protection & Infrastructure Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 249 Taxman 590 (Guj.) (HC)

**S.147 : Reassessment – Non furnishing the copy of recorded reasons is not mere** procedural lapse, reassessment was held to be bad in law. There was no estoppel against an assessee, on account of participating in the proceedings, as long as it had raised an objection in writing regarding the failure by the Assessing Officer to follow the prescribed procedure. [S.148, 292BB] (AY.1999-2000 to 2004- 05) *PCIT v. Jagat Talkies Distributors (2017) 398 ITR 13 (Delhi)(HC)* 

- 1479 S.147 : Reassessment Order passed without issue of notice u/s. 143(2) is held to be invalid [S.143(2), 148] (AY. 1999-2000, 2000-01) PCIT v. Paramount Biotech Industries Ltd. (2017) 398 ITT 701 (Delhi)(HC)
- 1480 S.147 : Reassessment On the basis of documents seized in the course of search and survey operation of third person, issue of notice u/s. 148 was held to be valid. [S. 132, 148]

Dy.CIT v. Sambhav Energy Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 626 / 152 DTR 49 (Raj.)(HC)

- 1481 S.147 : Reassessment With in four years Change of opinion Capital gains exemption was allowed after scrutiny assessment – Reassessment to deny the exemption was held to be not justified. [S.40(a)(ia), 45, 148] (AY. 2011-12) Sandip Bhikubhai Padsal v. ITO (2017) 397 ITR 391 (Guj)(HC)
- 1482 S.147 : Reassessment When the assessee is made aware the issue to be answered and sufficient opportunity of hearing was afforded non issue of notice u/s. 143(2) is immaterial, hence the assessment is valid. [S. 115JB, 143(2), 148] (AY. 2005-06) Padinjarekara Agencies P. Ltd v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 381 / 159 DTR 348 / (2018) 300 CTR 554 (Ker.)(HC)
- 1483 S.147 : Reassessment Tax evasion petition pertaining to another assessment year cannot be looked into after recording reasons for reopening of assessment. Jurisdictional requirement for reopening of assessment was not fulfilled hence the notice was quashed. [S.148] (AY.2009-10)

Sky View Consultants P. Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 397 ITR 673 (Delhi)(HC)

- 1484 S.147 : Reassessment Notice issued after order of court approving amalgamation in name of non-existent transferor company was held to be invalid. [S.148] (AY. 2008 -09) BDR Builders and Developers P. Ltd v. ACIT (2017) 397 ITR 529 / 158 DTR 129 (Delhi) (HC)
- S.147 : Reassessment Notice on basis of order of revision Order of revision set aside hence the notice for reassessment was held to be not valid. [S.80IA, 263] (AY. 1998-99, 2000-01 to 2002-03)
   CIT v. International Tractors Ltd. (2017) 397 ITR 696 (Delhi)(HC)

- 1486 S.147 : Reassessment Notice would be without jurisdiction for absence of reason to believe that income had escaped assessment even in case where assessment has been completed earlier by intimation under section 143(1). [S.143(1), 148] Khubchandani Healthparks (P) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 154 DTR 93 (Bom.)(HC)
- S.147 : Reassessment Lease hold rights Assessee has not brought any decision of High Court or Tribunal in the objection filed by the assessee – Hence the writ petition was dismissed. [S.50C, 148] (AY. 2009-10)
   Keki Bomi Dadiseth v. ACIT (2017) 154 DTR 141 / 299 CTR 89 (Bom.)(HC)

**S.147 :** Reassessment – Order was passed within limitation – If the order is challenged 1488 the Court has the power to remit matter back to the AO for passing fresh order of assessment. [S.143(2), 148] (AY. 2012-13)

Home Finders Housing Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 151 DTR 122 / 248 Taxman 133 (Mad.)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – Change of opinion – Sale of agricultural land – No specific 1489 reason – Reassessment was held to be bad in law. [S.2(14), 148] (AY. 2008-09) Kutubuddin S.M. v. ACIT (2017) 398 ITR 236 / 155 DTR 20 (Mad.)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – Within four years – Interest expenditure – Failure to deduct 1490 tax at source – Reassessment was held to be not valid [S.40(a)(ia), 148] (AY. 2005-06) Nirma Ltd v. Dy. CIT (2016) 242 Taxman 286 / (2017) 397 ITR 366 (Guj.)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – Within four years – Business expenditure – Liability for goods returned – Reopening at instance of opinion of audit party was held to be not valid. [S. 36(1)(viii), 148] (AY. 2010-11)

Sahjanand Medical Technologies P. Ltd v. ACIT (2017) 397 ITR 607 (Guj.)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – No fresh material – Enhanced fee – Reassessment was held to be invalid. [S. 37(1)145, 148] (AY. 1977-98 to 2002-03, 2004-05, 2009-10) Jagdish Prasad Gupta v. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 578 / 250 Taxman 308 / 157 DTR 193 (Delhi) (HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – Order disposing of the preliminary objections was not in 1493 accordance with law. Consequently, the order finally passed making reassessment was also contrary to law. [S. 148, Art 226] (AY. 2011-12)

Kamala Ojha (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 397 ITR 197 / 160 DTR 265 / 299 CTR 507 (Chhattisgarh)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – AO having bona fide belief that certain documents escaped 1494 consideration that resulted into escapement of income chargeable to tax notice issued is valid. [S. 148] (AY. 2011-12)

DCIT v. Sambhav Energy Ltd. (2017) 152 DTR 49 / 295 CTR 460 (Raj.)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – Notice for reassessment by authority other than authority 1495 normally assessing assessee is not mere irregularity or curable defect – Reassessment notice was quashed. [S.143(1), 148, 292BB] (AY. 2008-09) Shirishbhai Hargovandas Sanjanwala v. ACIT (2017) 396 ITR 167 (Guj.)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – Assessment cannot be reopened once proceeded under section 1496 153A, without having any incriminating material was found against the assessee. [S.132, 153A] (AY. 2002-03 to 2004-05)

PCIT v. Vikas Gutgutia (2017) 396 ITR 691 (Delhi)(HC)

1497 S.147 : Reassessment – Within four years – Assessment u/s. 143(1) – Reassessment notice is held to be valid – Rule of consistency cannot be applied when the assessment was made u/s. 143(1). [S. 80P, 143(1), 148] (AY. 2008-09) *Iolly Maker 1 Trust v. ITO (2017) 396 ITR 274 (Bom.)(HC)* 

Editorial:SLP of assessee is dismissed; Jolly Maker 1 Trust v. ITO (2017) 394 ITR 13 (St.)

1498 S.147 : Reassessment – Within four years – Change of opinion – No change in law or fresh material adduced – Reassessment was held to be bad in law. [S.132, 133A, 147] (AY. 1999-2000)

CIT v. Akshar Enterprises (2017) 396 ITR 317 (Guj.)(HC)

1499 S.147 : Reassessment – Information received from investigation wing per se not tangible material there has to be link between material and formation of opinion that income has escaped assessment – Reassessment is held to be invalid. [S.143(1), 148] (AY.2008-09)

PCIT v. RMG Polyvinyl (I) Ltd. (2017) 396 ITR 5 / 249 Taxman 610 / 156 DTR 79 (Delhi) (HC)

Editorial : Order in RMG Polyvinyl (I) Ltd v. Dy.CIT (2016) 48 ITR 674 (Delhi)(Trib.) is affirmed.

1500 S.147 : Reassessment – Unexplained investments – Re-opening notice merely on basis of one Sauda Chitthi seized from third party but not acted upon, was unjustified. [S.69, 148] (AY. 2009-10)

Chintan Jadhavbhai Patel v. ITO (2017) 246 Taxman 361 (Guj.)(HC) Editorial: SLP of revenue is dismissed ITO v. Chintan Jadhavbhai Patel v. ITO (2018) 254 Taxman 226 (SC)

- 1501 S.147 : Reassessment Change of opinion Excess payment to sister concern Reassessment was held to be not valid. [S.148] (AY. 2005-06) Jivraj Tea Company v. DCIT (2017) 394 ITR 422 (Guj.)(HC)
- 1502 S.147 : Reassessment Passing reassessment order without disposing objection raised by assessee against notice was held to be not valid – If income mentioned in reasons does not forms part of reassessed income, reassessment was held to be bad in law. Alternative remedy is not an absolute bar to challenge the jurisdictional issue. [S.143(1), 148, Art. 226] (AY. 2008-09)

Martech Peripherals P. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 394 ITR 733 / 295 CTR 528 / 81 taxmann.com 73 / 151 DTR 313 (Mad.)(HC)

1503 S.147 : Reassessment – Subsequent information that amounts shown as towards share application was bogus – Notice to reassessment was held to be valid. [S.143(1), 148] (AY. 2007-08)

Pushpak Bullion P. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 394 ITR 65 / 250 Taxman 201 (Guj.)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – Reassessment in respect of income other than that in respect 1504 of which reason to believe recorded is permissible. [S. 148] (AY. 1996-97) CIT v. Sun Engineering works P. Ltd. (1992) 198 ITR 297 (SC) and ITO v. K.L. Srihari (HUF) (2001) 250 ITR 193 (SC) relied. (AY. 1996-97) Ganpati Associates v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 562 (All.)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – Undisclosed investment – Addition on the basis of district 1505 valuation report hence reassessment was held to be valid – Credit worthiness of creditors was not established, addition was held to be valid. [S. 69, 148] (AY. 1992-93 to 1995-96)

Chhangur Rai (Dr.) v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 611 (All.)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – Order passed without disposing of objections was held to be 1506 bad in law – Officer was directed to deposit cost of ₹ 5000. [S. 148] (AY. 2009-10) Simaben Vinod Rai v. ITO (2017) 394 ITR 778 (Guj.)(HC)

**S.147 : Reassessment – Within four years – Where an issue has already been decided** 1507 in favor of the assessee in preceding and subsequent assessment years, reopening on **such issue is not permissible. [S.80IB, 148]** *Prabhadevi Singhvi (Smt.) v. UOI (2017) 294 CTR 139 / 149 DTR 69 (Raj.)(HC)* 

S.147 : Reassessment – Loose papers seized in search & seizure – Writ petition is filed 1508 to the High Court challenging re-assessment after order was passed – Alternate remedy of appeal to lower authorities was available – Writ petition was dismissed. [S. 148, Art. 226]

Neeraj Mandloi v. ACIT (2017) 399 ITR 287 / 178 245 / 148 DTR 23 (MP)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – Objection raised by the Assessing Officer was not disposed by the Assessing Officer, order was held to be bad in law, Alternative remedy is not a bar to entertain the writ petition. [S. 142(1), 148, Art.226]

Goa State Co-operative Bank Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 395 ITR 642 / 151 DTR 273 (Bom.)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – Borrowed satisfaction – Mere reproduction of investigation 1510 report in reasons recorded is not sufficient, in the absence of tangible material and reasons recorded, reassessment was held to be not valid. [S. 143(1), 148, 151] (AY. 2004 05)

PCIT v. Meenakshi Overseas P. Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 677 / 82 taxmann.com 300 / 154 DTR 100 (Delhi)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – Notice is deemed to be served if not returned as unserved – 1511 Reassessment proceedings was held to be valid. [S. 148, 282] (AY.1996-97) CIT v. Privilege Investment P. Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 147 / 154 DTR 293 (All.)(HC) 1512 S.147 : Reassessment – Notices for reassessment for assessment years forming part of block assessment period was held to be impermissible. [S. 132, 148, 153A, 158BC] (AY. 1994-95 to 1996-97)

South Asian Enterprises Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 387 / 154 DTR 1 / 298 CTR 565 (Delhi)(HC)

1513 S.147 : Reassessment – Share premium – The Assessing officer merely brushed aside the explanations filed by the assessee without even considering the same. There was no basis of reopening the assessment and that therefore, it was held that the reopening is invalid. [S. 148] (AY. 2008-09)

Sunbarg Tradelink (P) Ltd. v. ITO (2016) 74 taxmann.com 16 / (2017) 292 CTR 222 (Guj.)(HC)

- 1514 S.147 : Reassessment Merger Issue which was subject matter of appeal reopening of assessment was held to be bad in law. [S. 148, 246] (AY. 2010-11) Radhaswami Salt Works v. ACIT (2018) 400 ITR 249 (Guj.)(HC)
- 1515 S.147 : Reassessment Best judgment assessment Failure to file return Failure to comply with notices issued Reassessment was held to be valid. [S. 142(1), 144, 148] Gauri Shankar Prasad (Dr.) v. ITAT (2017) 393 ITR 635 (Patna)(HC)
- 1516 S.147 : Reassessment Change of opinion Cash credits Reopening on mere change of opinion by subsequent Assessing Officer is not permissible. [S.68, 133, 148] (AY. 2011-2012)
   Orient News Drinte Ltd. v. Dv. CIT. (2017) 202 LTD, 527 / 78 termson com 108 (Cvi )(IC)

Orient News Prints Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 527 / 78 taxmann.com 108 (Guj.)(HC)

1517 S.147 : Reassessment - Cash credits - Unsecured loans Subsequent information discovered as bogus - Reassessment was held to be justified. [S.68, 131, 133A, 143(1), 148] (AY. 2012-13)
Virbhadra Singh v. Dv.CIT (2017) 291 CTR 439 / 146 DTR 65 (HP)(HC)

Virbidara Singh V. Dy.CIT (2017) 291 CTR 439 / 146 DTR 65 (HP)(HC) Vikramaditya Singh v. Dy.CIT (2017) 291 CTR 439 / 146 DTR 65 (HP)(HC) Pratibha Singh v. Dy.CIT (2017) 291 CTR 439 / 146 DTR 65 (HP)(HC)

1518 S.147 : Reassessment – Agricultural land – Information rendering genuineness of municipal corporation certificate produced by assessee doubtful – Notice for reassessment was held to be justified. [S. 2(14), 143(3), 148] (AY. 2008-2009) Thakorbhai Maganbhai Patel v. ITO (2016) 74 taxmann.com 225 / (2017) 393 ITR 612 (Guj.)(HC) Editorial: SLP of assessee was dismissed, Thakorbhai Maganbhai Patel v. ITO (2017) 391 ITR 346 (St.) / 245 Taxaman 333 (SC)

1519 S.147 : Reassessment – Assessee was neither owner of land nor received any sale consideration – Reassessment was held to be not valid. [S.148, 226] (AY. 2009-2010) Vinodbhai Shamjibhai Ravani v. Dy.CIT (2017) 393 ITR 491 / 79 taxmann.com 237 / 156 DTR 14 (Guj.)(HC) Editorial: SLP of revenue is dismissed on the ground of delay as well as on merits Dy CIT

v. Vinodbhai Shamjibhai Ravani (2018) 256 Taxman 128 (SC). Also refer Dy. CIT v. Alpesh Gokulbhai Kotadia (2018) 256 Taxman 423 (SC) S.147 : Reassessment – Unexplained investment – CIT(A) holding that no addition 1520 was either on the basis of report of valuation officer or of valuation of stamp duty-Reopening on the basis of District valuation officer was held to be bad in law. [S.69, 148] (AY. 2005-2006)

Akshar Infrastructure P. Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 393 ITR 658 / 246 Taxman 353 / 160 DTR 258 / 299 CTR 501 (Guj.)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – Bogus transactions – Statement of third person not having live 1521 link with assessee's suspected income, the reassessment was held to be bad in law. [S.68, 133A, 148] (AY. 1997-1998 to 2001-2002)

AMSA India P. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 157 / 248 Taxman 362 (Delhi)(HC)

S. 147 : Reassessment – Objection raised by the assessee was not dealt with, Assessing 1522 Officer was directed to pass speaking order. [S. 142(1), 148] (AY. 2011-12) Goa State Co-operative Bank Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 151 DTR 273 / 295 CTR 369 (Bom.)(HC)

**S.147 : Reassessment – Information received from Directorate of Revenue Intelligence regarding bogus purchases by assessee – Existence of tangible material – Directed the Tribunal to hear Department's appeals on merits. [S. 148] (AY.2003-2004 to 2005-2006)** *PCIT v. Paramount Communication P. Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 444 / 79 taxmann.com 409 (Delhi)(HC)* 

Editorial : SLP of assessee was dismissed, Paramount Communications Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 250 Taxman 100 (SC)

S.147 : Reassessment – Business income – Audit party – Assessing Officer reopened 1524 the assessment considering the audit objections and independently considering other issues, hence reassessment was held to be valid. [S. 28(i), 148] (AY. 2009-2010) *Elecon Engineering Co. Ltd. v. ACIT (2016) 76 taxmann.com 233 / (2017) 392 ITR 404 (Guj.)(HC)* 

S.147 : Reassessment – Wrong claim – Reassessment was held to be valid. [S. 36(1) 1525 (viia). 148, Art. 226] (AY. 2007-08, 2008-09)

Palakkad Dist. Co-op. Bank Ltd. v. Addl. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 539 / 293 CTR 328 / 77 taxmann.com 349 / 147 DTR 236 (Ker.)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – Information received from Investigation Wing – Reassessment 1526 was held to be justified. [S. 131,148] (AY. 2001-2002) Paramount Intercontinental P. Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 392 ITR 505 (Delhi)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – Date of issue would be date on which notice is handed over to Postal Department – Notice handed over to Postal Department before expiry of time hence notice was not barred by limitation. [S. 148, 149] (AY. 2008-2009)

Rajesh Sunderdas Vaswani v. C.P. Meena, Dy.CIT (2017) 392 ITR 571 / 149 DTR 49 (Guj.) (HC)

Editorial : SLP of the assesses was dismissed, Rajesh Sunderdas Vaswani v. C.P. Meena, Dy.CIT (2016) 389 ITR 7(St.)

- S.147 : Reassessment Notice under compulsion by audit party was held to be not 1528 valid. [S.148] (AY. 2010-2011) Reckit Benckiser Healthcare India P. Ltd v. Dv. CIT (2016) 74 taxmann.com 260 / (2017) 392 ITR 336 (Gui.)(HC)
- S.147 : Reassessment Notice issued solely on objections of audit party was held to 1529 be not valid. [S.148] (AY. 2000-2001) Torrent Power S.E.C. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 392 ITR 330 / 77 taxmann.com 57 (Gui.)(HC)
- S.147 : Reassessment Accommodation entries Ex-parte assessment order was set 1530 aside and permission granted to assessee to file objections - Cost was imposed on the assessee - AO was directed to dispose the objections of the assessee. [S.148, Art. 226] (AY. 2007-2008 to 2011-2012) Korp Resources P. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 390 ITR 336 / 149 DTR 23 / 293 CTR 571 (Cal.)(HC)

- 1531 S.147 : Reassessment – Cash credits – Share application money – Genuineness of transactions and creditworthiness of investors not established by assessee to satisfaction of Assessing Officer - Reassessment notice was held to be valid. [S.68, 133A. 148] (AY. 2008-2009) Aravali Infrapower Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 390 ITR 456 / 77 taxmann.com 322 (Delhi)(HC)
- S.147 : Reassessment Deduction allowed after inquiry Reassessment was held to 1532 be not valid. [S.24, 148] (AY. 2010-2011) Arvan Arcade Ltd. v. DCIT (2016) 72 taxmann.com 54 / (2017) 390 ITR 67 (Guj.)(HC)
- S.147 : Reassessment Notice issued after three years of receipt of information from 1533 U. K. tax authority-Exclusive reliance upon U. K. revenue authorities' information not sufficient to attribute sum of money to assessee's income - Reassessment was held to be bad in law. [S.148] (AY. 1982-1983) CIT v. Late K.M. Bijli (2017) 390 ITR 402 / (2017) 152 DTR 147 (Delhi)(HC)
- S.147 : Reassessment Service of notice on accountant of assessee Company Power 1534 of attorney given to accountant to conduct assessment proceedings not including authority to accept any fresh notice - Reassessment was not valid. [S.148, 282] (AY. 1996-1997)

CIT v. Kanpur Plastipack Ltd. (2017) 390 ITR 381 (All.)(HC) Editorial: SLP of revenue is dismissed CIT v. Plasticpack Ltd (2018) 256 Taxman 394 (SC)

S.147 : Reassessment - Client code modification by assessee's stock broker not showing 1535 any link to conclude income of assessee escaped assessment - Reason to suspect and not reason to believe – Notice without jurisdiction – Interim relief granted. [S.148] (AY. 2009-2010)

Coronation Agro Industries Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 390 ITR 464 (Bom.)(HC)

S.147 : Reassessment – Depreciation – Truck terminus – Material giving rise to belief must be mentioned in notice – Material not appearing in notice – Notice was held to be not valid. [S.32, 43(3), 148] (AY.2004-2005)

Guwahati Metropolitan Development Authority v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 137 / 291 CTR 297 / 77 taxmann.com 116 / 145 DTR 194 (Gauhati)(HC)

**S.147 :** Reassessment – Merely because the assessee's income is "shockingly low" and others in the same line of business are returning a higher income. The invocation of the jurisdiction on the basis of suspicions and presumptions cannot be sustained. **[S.148] (WP. No. 36483/2016, dt. 13.02.2017) (AY. 2012-13)** Rajendra Goud Chepur v. ITO (AP&T)(HC); www.itatonline.org

S.147 : Reassessment – Within four years – Loss on sale of share Misrepresentation of<br/>facts – Reassessment was held to be valid. [S.73, 148] (AY. 2001-02)1538CIT v. Eureka Stock & Share Broking Services Ltd. (2016) 74 taxmann.com 114 / (2017)291 CTR 313 (Cal.)(HC)Editorial : SLP of assessee was dismissed, Eureka Stock and Share Broking Services Ltd.<br/>v. CIT (2017) 248 Taxman 81 (SC)1538

S.147 : Reassessment – Change of opinion – Where during the original assessment 1539 proceedings, the Assessing Officer raised query and sought information/materials which were supplied by the assessee, reopening of assessment was merely a reappraisal of the assessment records. A mere change of opinion did not constitute a "reason to believe" to reopen a concluded assessment. [S.148] (AY. 2007-08) *PCIT v. Anil Nagpal (2017) 291 CTR 272 / 145 DTR 209 (P&H)(HC)* 

S.147 : Reassessment – Within four years – Query was raised in the assessment 1540 proceedings which were responded, non consideration of same in the assessment order, does not give raise to reassessment proceedings. [S.148] (AY. 2005-06) CIT v. Aroni Commercial Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 673 / 146 DTR 145 / 292 CTR 229 (Bom.) (HC)

**S.147 : Reassessment – Share premium – No material to suggest that the assessee had** 1541 **received any share premium – Reassessment was quashed. [S.148] (AY. 2008-09)** *Sunbarg Trde link P Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 146 DTR 182 (Guj.)(HC)* 

**S.147 : Reassessment – A question relating to jurisdiction which goes to the root of** 1542 the matter can always be raised at any stage – Issue of notice or service of notice in the set aside appeal can be raised- Matter was set aside to Tribunal to decide the jurisdictional issue of reassessment. [S.148] (AY. 1997-98) Teena Gupta (Kum.) v. CIT (2017) 154 DTR 213 / (2018) 400 ITR 376 (All.)(HC)

- 1543 S.147 : Reassessment Unabsorbed depreciation All that the amendment by the Finance, Act, 2002 did, with effect from April 1, 2002, was to remove the cap which meant that the previously limited benefit was subjected to such restrictions. The notice was unsustainable and the reassessment was quashed. [S. 32(2), 148] (AY. 2010-11) Motor and General Finance Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 393 ITR 60 (Delhi) (HC)
- 1544 S.147 : Reassessment Audit information Reopening of assessment when the AO is acting on the dictates of the audit party and is not applying his own mind was held to be bad in law. [S. 148] (SCA No. 8343 of 2013. dt. 19.06.2017) (AY. 2007-08) Mehsana District Central Co-op Bank Ltd. v. ACIT (Guj.)(HC); www.itatonline.org
- 1545 S.147 : Reassessment Special category of States On merit the allowability of claim was not doubted, however merely on the ground that there was delay of 46 days in filing of return reassessment was held to be not valid. [S.80-IC, 148] (AY.2011-12) Fiberfill Engineers v. Dy.CIT (2017) 299 CTR 173 / 157 DTR 330 / 85 taxmann.com 27 (Delhi)(HC)
- 1546 S.147 : Reassessment Change of opinion Exemption u/s. 10B was granted to the assessee after examining the reply filed by the assessee Even otherwise the assessee is entitled to exemption the notice and consequent assessment order is quashed. [S.10B, 148](AY. 2000-2001, 2001-02)
   Velingkar Brothers v. ACIT (2017) 157 DTR 50 (Bom) (HC)
- 1547 S.147 : Reassessment After the expiry of four years No new tangible material Payment of TDS before the due date of filing of returns – Reassessment was held to be bad in law. [S. 40(a)(ia)] (AY. 2005-06) ACIT v. Crescent Construction Co. (2017) 188 TTJ 497 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 1548 S.147 : Reassessment After the expiry of four years No failure to disclose material facts Reassessment was held to be in valid. [S.10B, 148] (AY. 2007-08 to 2010-11). ACIT v. Nikkamal Jewellers (2017) 59 ITR 116 (Chd.)(Trib.)
- 1549 S.147 : Reassessment After the expiry of four years Details were examined in the original assessment proceedings Reassessment is held to be in valid. [S. 148] (AY. 2002-03)

ACIT v. Tata Chemicals Ltd. (2017) 185 TTJ 123 (Mum.)(Trib.)

- 1550 S.147 : Reassessment Within four years Reassessment not valid if it based on the same reason on which the AO had already made an addition in the original proceedings. [S.148] (AY 2007-08) DCIT v. BNK Capital Markets Ltd. (2017) 59 ITR (Trib.) (SN.) 79 (Kol.)(Trib.)
- 1551 S.147 : Reassessment Within four years Notice u/s. 143(2) was not issued before passing of the order – Reassessment was held to be bad in law, even though the assessee has participated in the proceedings. [S.143(2), 148, 292BB] (AY.2008-09) Alok Mittal v. Dy CIT (2017) 167 ITD 32 / (2018) 192 TTJ 764 (SMC) (Kol) (Trib)

**S.147**: Reassessment – Within four years – Where an issue regarding allowance of loss 1552 has already been decided in favor of the assessee by the AO by proper application of mind while, reassessment is not valid as no tangible material is available to form different opinion. (AY.2006-07)

United States Pharmacopiea India Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 57 ITR 312 (Hyd.)(Trib.)

S.147 : Reassessment – Notice – Reopening of assessment not valid in case reasons 1553 are vague and general and the notice is issued in a mechanical manner without any application of mind. [S.143(1), 148] (AY. 2006-07, 2007-08, 2008-09)

DCIT v. Dr. M.J. Naidu (2017) 59 ITR (Trib.) (S.N.) 13 (Viskha)(Trib.) DCIT v. M. Madhavi (Smt) (2017) 59 ITR (Trib.) (S.N.) 16 (Viskha)(Trib.)

S.147 : Reassessment – Amortisation – AO has not considered the issue of allowability 1554 of the amortization of mining land and leasehold land. He had simply allowed the claim without making any enquiry – Reassessment was held to be valid. (AY. 2006-07 to 2009-10, 2011-12 to 2013-14)

Rajasthan State Mines & Minerals Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 188 TTJ 137 (Jp)(Trib.)

S.147 : Reassessment – Change of opinion – No failure on part of assessee to submit related documents – Initiation of reassessment proceedings invalid. [S.11(5), 148] (AY. 2004-05 & 2005-06)

Muniwar Abad Charitable Trust v. ACIT (E) (2017) 59 ITR 204 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.147 : Reassessment – Within four years – Mere production of the balance-sheet, profit and loss account or account books – Not disclosure – Reassessment was held to be valid. [S.5, 148] (AY. 2008-09)

ACIT v. M.P. Laghu Udyog Nigam Ltd. (2017) 165 ITD 446 (Indore)(Trib.)

S.147 : Reassessment – Change of opinion – Additional depreciation was allowed after 1557 verification of facts – Reassessment was held to be bad in law. [S. 32, 148] (AY. 2008-09, 2009-2010)

ACIT v. Mangalam Cement Ltd. (2017) 55 ITR 651 / 148 DTR 329 (Jaipur)(Trib.)

S.147 : Reassessment – Transfer of information – No opinion was formed in the original assessment – Reassessment was held to be valid. [S. 2(22)(e), 148] (AY. 2009-10)

ACIT v. G.D. Goenka Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 59 ITR 109 (SN) (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.147 : Reassessment – Mandatory notice u/s. 142(2) was not issued – Reassessment 1559 was held to be invalid. [S. 139(9), 148, 292BB] (AY.2004-05, 2005-06) Anil Kumar v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 97 (Asr.)(Trib.) ITO v. Anil Kumar (2017) 55 ITR 97 (Asr.)(Trib.) 1560 S.147 : Reassessment – Reassessment solely made on the basis of information received from investigation wing as assessee was beneficiaries of accommodation entries was held to be not valid when no cross examination allowed to the assessee. [S. 148] (AY. 08-09, 2010-11, 2012-13)

ITO v. Reliance Corporation (2017) 55 ITR 69 (SN) (Mum.)(Trib.)

1561 S.147 : Reassessment – On the basis of information from investigation wing in order to verify the genuineness of transaction in modification of clients code, reassessment was held to be bad in law. [S. 45,143(3)] (ITA No. 501 & 502/Ahd/2016, dt. 09.03.2017) (AY. 2008-09)

Sunita Jain (Smt) v. ITO (Ahd.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org Rachna Sachin Jain (Smt.) v. ITO (Ahd.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

1562 S.147 : Reassessment - Capital gains Penny stocks - Statement of third party cannot be the sole basis for disallowing the claim of the assessee in respect of capital gains - Failure to give opportunity of cross examination - Addition was deleted. [S. 45, 131, 148] (AY. 2006-07)

Kamla Devi S. Doshi v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 1 (Mum.)(Trib.) Jaswantraj Bhutaji Shah HUF v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 1 (Mum.)(Trib.) Rajmal M. Sanghvi v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 1 (Mum.)(Trib.)

1563 S.147 : Reassessment – Deemed dividend – Advance for anticipated sale of land – Genuineness of agreement was doubled as the agreement was unregistered – Reassessment was held to be valid, and addition as deemed divided was held to be justified. [S. 2(22)(e), 148] (AY 2004-2005)

Kapil N. Shah v. ITO (2017) 166 ITD 572 (Mum.)(Trib.)

- 1564 S.147 : Reassessment Reasons recorded for reopening of the assessment based on factual error and finding based on the said recorded reason is held to be null and void Refusal of exemption was held to be not justified. [S. 10(23C), 148] (AY. 2007-08, 2008-09)
  KMV Collegiate Sr. Sec. School v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 653 / 186 TTJ 777 / 156 DTR 59 (Asr.)(Trib.)
- 1565 S.147 : Reassessment Share application money Reopening of assessment to make roving inquiry is impermissible and negative burden that purchasers not relatives cannot be put to assessee – Reasons of reopening recorded by Assessing Officer not sustainable. [S. 68, 148] (AY.2009-2010) Laxmiraj Distributors Pvt. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 53 ITR 376 / 188 TTJ 543 (Ahd.)(Trib.)
- 1566 S.147 : Reassessment Disclosing lower sale consideration Reassessment was held to be valid. [S.45, 50C, 148] (AY. 2006-07) Nitin R.Bhuva v. ITO (2017) 54 ITR 14 (Chennai)(Trib.)

S.147 : Reassessment – Information from Investigation Wing – No valid notice served 1567 upon assessee either through registered post or through affixture, reassessment was held to be not valid. [S.148] (AY.1996-1997)

Jewellery Exports P. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 54 ITR 1 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.147 : Reassessment – Undated reasons – Reopening on borrowed satisfaction was 1568 held to be impermissible. [S. 148] (AY. 2004-2005) Charanjiv Lal Aggarwal v. ITO (2017) 54 ITR 349 (Amritsar)(Trib.)

S.148 : Reassessment – Once writ petition was withdrawn without liberty to file fresh petition on same ground second writ petition was held to be not maintainable. [S. 147, 260A, 271(1)(b), Art. 226](AY. 2002-03)

Kamal Galani v. ACIT (2017) 250 Taxman 159 / 159 DTR 185 / (2018) 301 DTR 568 (Bom.)(HC)

S.148 : Reassessment – Jurisdiction to issue notice was challenged after limitation 1570 period prescribed under S.124(3) – Reassessment was held to be valid. [S. 124, 147] (AY. 2012-13 to 2014-15)

Elite Pharmaceuticals v. ITO (2017) 152 DTR 226 / 297 CTR 428 (Cal.)(HC)

S.148 : Reassessment – Notice – Writ against notice of reassessment was held to be not 1571 maintainable. [S. 147, Art. 226] (AY.2009-10) Vikramaditva Singh v. Dv.CIT (2017) 146 DTR 65 (HP)(HC)

Vikramaditya Singh v. Dy.CIT (2017) 146 DTR 65 (HP)(HC) Virbhadra Singh v. Dy.CIT (2017) 146 DTR 65 (HP)(HC)

S.148 : Reassessment – Notice – Writ against notice of reassessment was held to be not 1572 maintainable. [S.147, Art. 226] (AY. 2009-10) Maruti Sah & Brothers v. ITO (2017) 291 CTR 409 / 145 DTR 406 (Uttarakhand)(HC)

**S.148 : Reassessment – Notice – Where Assessing Officer has issued notice for** 1573 reopening u/s. 148 only against amalgamating company and not against assessee company which was amalgamated/successor company, assessment made in name of assessee company was void. [S.147] (AY. 2006-2007) Dy.CIT v. Mani Square Ltd. (2017) 190 TTJ 742 / 88 taxmann.com 77 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.148 : Reassessment – Officer who issued notice u/s. 148 and officer who had subsequently issued notice u/s. 143(2) were having concurrent jurisdiction over assessee, reassessment proceedings could not be challenged on ground that notice u/s. 148 was not validly issued. [S. 147] (AY. 2009-2010)

Anasuya Mekala (Smt.) v. DCIT (2017) 164 ITD 498 / 187 TTJ 363 / 153 DTR 220 (Hyd.) (Trib.)

S.150 : Assessment – Order on appeal – Observation of Tribunal in AY. 1990-91 is not a finding or direction u/s. 150 and thus re-assessment proceedings are not sustainable. [S. 45(4), 147, 148, Art. 226] (AY. 1990-91) Kala Niketan v. UOI (2016) 293 CTR 178 / 148 DTR 121 (Bom.)(HC) 1576 S.151 : Reassessment – Sanction – Sanction accorded despite mention of non-existent section in the notice is prima facie evidence of non application of mind on the part of the sanctioning authority. S. 292B cannot cure such defect, petition was admitted. [S.147, 148, 151, 292B]

Admitting the petition against the reassessment notice the Court held that; Sanction for issuing a reopening notice cannot be mechanical but has to be on due application of mind. Sanction accorded despite mention of non-existent section in the notice is prima facie evidence of non application of mind on the part of the sanctioning authority. S. 292B cannot cure such defect. Petition was admitted and ad .interim relief was granted. (WP No.3063 of 2017, dt. 22.12.2017) (AY. 2014-15)

Kalpana shantilal Haria v. ACIT (Bom.)(HC); www.itatonline.org

1577 S.151 : Reassessment – Sanction – After the expiry of four years – Approval granted by Director instead of Joint Commissioner – Notice and proceedings thereunder was held to be invalid as the statutory requirement was not fulfilled. [S. 143(1), 148, 151(2)] (AY. 2005-06, 2006-07)

Yum ! Restaurants Asia Pte Ltd v. Dy. DIT (No.1) (2017) 397 ITR 639 (Delhi)(HC) Yum ! Restaurants Asia Pte Ltd v. Dy. DIT (No.2) (2017) 397 ITR 665 (Delhi)(HC)

- 1578 S.151 : Reassessment Sanction for issue of notice The mere appending of the word "approved" by the CIT while granting approval to the reopening is not enough- He has to record satisfaction after application of mind. The approval is a safeguard and has to be meaningful and not merely ritualistic or formal. [S.68, 147, 148] (AY. 2001-02) *PCIT v. N. C. Cables Ltd. (2017) 391 ITR 11 / 149 DTR 90 (Delhi)(HC)*
- 1579 S.153 : Assessment Time limit When the assessment was set a side the same has to be completed with in limitation period, it is not necessary that entire assessment order is set aside – Order passed was held to be beyond period of limitation hence quashed. [S. 153(2A)] (AY. 2007-08) Nokia India (P) Ltd. (2017) 251 Taxman 85 / 298 CTR 334 / 157 DTR 169 (Delhi)(HC)
- 1580 S.153 : Assessment Reassessment Limitation Period between vacation of stay and receipt of order by income-tax department is not excluded hence the order of reassessment passed is barred by limitation. [S.147, 148] (AY. 2006-07) Saheb Ram Om Prakash Marketings P. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 292 / 160 DTR 281 (Delhi)(HC)
- 1581 S.153A : Assessment Search Assessment can be made only on the basis of incriminating evidence found during search – Assessment u/s. 143(1) or 143(3) does not make any difference. [S.132, 143(1), 143(3)] (AY. 2002-03, 2003-04) CIT v. SKS Ispat and Power Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 584 (Bom.)(HC)
- 1582 S.153A : Assessment Search Amalgamation of companies Warrant of authorisation and panchnama in name of transferor company after it ceased to exist was held to be void ab-initio. [S.132] (AY. 2008-09) EDR Builders and Developers P. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 397 ITR 529 / 158 DTR 129 (Delhi)(HC)

S.153A : Assessment – Search – Addition can be made only on the basis of material 1583 found in the course of search. [S.132] (AY.2000-01 to 2004-05) PCIT v. Dipak Jashvantlal Panchal (2017) 397 ITR 153 (Guj.)(HC)

S.153A : Assessment – Search – No notice was sent u/s. 143(2), hence the presumption 1584 is return was accepted, therefore notice was held to be bad in law [S.143(1), 143(2) (AY. 2008-09, 2009-10, 2010-11)

Chintels India Ltd v. Dy.CIT (2017) 397 ITR 416 / 249 Taxman 630 / 297 CTR 574 / 156 DTR 317 (Delhi.)(HC)

S.153A : Assessment – Search – Warrant of authorisation – Cash seized by police 1585 authorities from accused subsequent to murder of assessee – No information available with department as to what documents or books of account to be requisitioned – Order of requisition untenable and notices were quashed. [S.132A, 153C] (AY. 2005-06 to 2010-11)

Rewati Singh (Smt) (Late) v. ACIT (2017) 397 ITR 512 (All.)(HC)

S.153A : Assessment – Search – Additions can be made only if incriminating material 1586 is found – Additions were rightly deleted by the Tribunal. [S.14A, 68, 132, 153C](AY. 2002-03, 2004-05, 2005-06)

CIT v. Deepak Kumar Agarwal (2017) 398 ITR 586 / 299 CTR 62 / 251 Taxman 22 / 158 DTR 100 (Bom.)(HC)

PCIT v. Nikki Agarwal (2017) 398 ITR 586 / 299 CTR 62 / 251 Taxman 22 (Bom.)(HC) CIT v. Govind Agarwal (2017) 398 ITR 586 / 299 CTR 62 / 251 Taxman 22 (Bom.)(HC) CIT v. Manidevi Agarwal (2017) 398 ITR 586 / 299 CTR 62 / 251 Taxman 22 (Bom.)(HC) PCIT v Govind Agarwal (HUF) (2017) 398 ITR 586 / 299 CTR 62 (Bom.)(HC)

S.153A : Assessment – Search – Share application and share premium – Statement 1587 do not constitute incriminating material – If the statement is retracted and/or if cross-examination is not provided, the statement has to be discarded – The onus of ensuring the presence of the deponent cannot be shifted to the assesses – The onus is on the Revenue to ensure his presence – Without any incriminating materials found completed assessment additions cannot be made on presumptions. [S.68,132(4)] (AY. 2005-06 to 2009-10)

PCIT v. Best Infrastructure (India) Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 397 ITR 82 / 159 DTR 257 (Delhi)(HC) PCIT v. Best City Realtors (India) Pvt. Ltd.(2017) 397 ITR 82 / 159 DTR 257 (Delhi)(HC) PCIT v. Best Realtors (India) Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 397 ITR 82 / 159 DTR 257 (Delhi)(HC) PCIT v. Best City Developers India P. Ltd. (2017) 397 ITR 82 / 159 DTR 257 (Delhi)(HC) PCIT v. City Projects (India) Pvt. Ltd.(2017) 397 ITR 82 / 159 DTR 257 (Delhi)(HC) Editorial: SLP is granted to revenue, PCIT v. Best Infrastructure (India) Pvt. Ltd. (2018) 256 Taxman 63 (SC) 1588 S.153A : Assessment – Search – Assessee can claim deduction for first time before Appellate authorities even if it was not raised before the Assessing Officer at the time filing of return or by filing revised return. [S.139, 254(1)] (AY. 2003-04, 2006-07 to 2008-09)

CIT v. B.G. Shirke Construction Technology P. Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 371 / 246 Taxman 306/ 293 CTR 505 / 149 DTR 33 (Bom.)(HC)

1589 S.153A : Assessment – Search – Assessment was completed on the date of search, no incriminating material was found pertaining to earlier assessment years, assessment was held to be invalid – Material disclosed prior to search – Addition cannot be made. [S.69, 132, 133A] (AY. 2001-02 to 2004-05)

PCIT v. Meeta Gutgutia Prop. M/s. Ferns 'N' Petals (2017) 395 ITR 526 / 295 CTR 466 / 248 Taxman 384 / 152 DTR 153 (Delhi)(HC)

1590 S.153A : Assessment - Search - No incriminating material was found, assessment completed on the date of search, assessment u/s.153A was held to be invalid.
 [S.80HHC, 132] (AY. 2000-2001, 2001-02)
 PCIT v. Ram Avtar Verma (2017) 395 ITR 252 (Delhi)(HC)

- 1591 S.153A : Assessment Search Assessment must be on the basis of discovery of incriminating material during search. (AY. 2000-01 to 2004-05) PCIT v. Devangi Alias Rupa (2017) 394 ITR 184 (Guj.)(HC)
- 1592 S.153A : Assessment Search or requisition Assessment u/s. 153A r.w.s. 143(3) for the year in which search took place bad in law as S.153A allows preceding 6 years and not the current year. [S.143(3)] (AY. 2007-2008)
  Dy.CIT v. Arora S.L. (2017) 186 TTJ 522 / 152 DTR 233 (Chd.)(Trib.)
  Dy.CIT v. Karan Empire (P) Ltd. (2017) 188 / 186 TTJ 522 / 152 DTR 233 (Chd.)(Trib.)
- 1593 S.153A : Assessment Search Unabated assessment No addition can be made without any incriminating documents [S.132] (AY. 2007-08, 2011-12, 2012-13) Wind World India Infrastructure (P) Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 167 ITD 438 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 1594 S.153A : Assessment Search Name of assessee subsidiary company was not mentioned in search warrant, issue of notice under section 153A and consequent assessment framed against assessee were void ab Initio. [S.132, 143(3)] (AY. 2004-05 to 2008-09) Dorf Ketal Chemicals LLC v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 25 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 1595 S.153A : Assessment Search When no incriminating material was found during search completed assessment cannot abate hence no addition cannot be made on the basis of books of account maintained. [S.132] (AY. 2009-10) Jai Lokenath Oil Extractions (P) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 166 ITD 161 (Kol.)(Trib.)
- 1596 S.153A : Assessment Search No warrant of authorization on the assessee hence entire assessment proceedings was held to be bad in law. [S.132, 132A] (AY. 2004-05) ACIT v. K. G. Finvest P. Ltd. (2017) 57 ITR 62 (Delhi)(Trib.)

**S.153A:** Assessment – Search – In order to initiate assessment proceedings u/S.153A 1597 of the Act, the premises of the assessee has to be searched and panchanama has to be specifically drawn in the name of the assessee. Further, availability of incriminating material is also a pre-requisite for framing an assessment [S.132] (AY.2008-09) Unique Star Developers v. DCIT (2017) 57 ITR 463 / 187 TTJ 682 / 156 DTR 25 (Mum.) (Trib.)

**S.153A** : Assessment – Search – Cost adopted by the assessee accepted in regular 1598 assessments for earlier years – Downward revision of cost of acquisition not justified where no incriminating material found during search. [S.45, 48] (AY. 2007-2008) *Dy. CIT v. Ramesh Batta (2017) 55 ITR 612 (Delhi)(Trib.)* 

S.153A : Assessment – Search – Search being declared void, consequential assessment 1599 based on the void search was held to be in valid – Revenue was directed to pay cost of ₹ 10,000. [S.132] (AY. 2006-07 to 2011-12)

Ameeta Mehra v. ADIT (2017) 395 ITR 185 / 152 DTR 278 / 248 Taxman 308 / 295 CTR 592 (Delhi)(HC)

S.153A : Assessment – Search – Concluded assessment cannot be reopened in the absence of incriminating material found during the search – Statement cannot be construed as incriminating material. [S.132] (ITA Nos. 306, 307, 308, 309 & 310 of 2017, dt. 25.05.2017)(AY. 2001-01 to 2004-05)

PCIT v. Meetu Gutgutia, Prop Ferns 'N' Petal (Delhi)(HC); www.itatonline.org

**S.153A : Assessment – Search – Absence of seizure of any new material during search**, 1601 fresh examination was held to be unjustified. [S.132, 260A] (AY. 2008-2009) *PCIT v. Anita Rani (Smt.) (2017) 392 ITR 501 (Delhi)(HC)* 

S.153A : Assessment – Search – Though no incriminating material was found in the 1602 course of search, notice in pursuance of search and assessment thereafter was held to be valid. [S.132]

E.N. Gopakumar v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 131 / 244 Taxman 21 / 148 DTR 296 (Ker.)(HC)

S.153A : Assessment – Search – Statement in the course of search could be relied upon 1603 to make addition and rejection of books of account was held to be justified. [S.132(4), 145, 260A]

Ajay Gupta v. CIT (2016) 290 CTR 361 (2017) 390 ITR 496 / 245 Taxman 293 (Delhi)(HC) Dayawanti (Smt.) v. CIT (2016) 290 CTR 361 (2017) 390 ITR 496 / 245 Taxman 293 (Delhi)(HC)

Editorial: SLP of assessee is admitted, Dayawanti v. CIT (2017) 250 Taxman 75 (SC)

S.153A : Assessment – Search – Discovery of incriminating material during search not 1604 pre-condition to issue of notice. [S.132]

E.N. Gopakumar v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 131 / 244 Taxman 21 / 293 CTR 450 / 148 DTR 296 (Ker.)(HC)

S.153A : Assessment – Search – When the Addl. CIT records that he is granting 1605 "mechanical approval" u/s. 153D to the draft assessment order for want of time to have meaningful discussion, the assessment order is bad in law and has to be annulled. [S.153C, 153D] (ITA No. 167, 168, 321, 322 & 192/Lkw/2016, dt. 28.04.2017)(AY. 2010-11) AAA Paper marketing Ltd. v. ACIT (Lucknow)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org Sidhibhoomi Allovs Ltd. v. ACIT (Lucknow)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org DCI v. Appurva Goel (Lucknow)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

1606 S.153A : Assessment – Search – Unexplained investment – Surrendered income during search and explanation thereafter, explaining the source – AO was directed to verify. (AY.2011-2012)

P. Rama Devi v. DCIT (2017) 54 ITR 30 (Hvd.)(Trib.)

1607 S.153A : Assessment – Search – No incriminating material found at time of search and when original assessment was completed – Additions cannot be made in pursuance of search proceedings. [S.143(3)] (AY. 2003-2004 to 2011-2012) Electrosteel Castings Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 53 ITR 5 (Kol.)(Trib.)

1608 S.153A : Assessment – Search – On money – Noting in seized papers – Additions cannot be made as undisclosed income- Additions cannot be made on the basis of estimate and extrapolation theory - Accounting Standard-7 is not applicable when sale of flats on ownership basis - Receipt is taxable only in the year when possession of flats or occupation certificate is given where assessee follows projection certificate. [S.132, 145A] (AY.2004-2005 to 2011-2012)

ACIT v. Laver Exports P. Ltd. (2017) 53 ITR 416 / 184 TTI 469 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.153A : Assessment - Search - Assessing officer has no jurisdiction to assess the long 1609 term capital gains as income from other sources as no incriminating material *quq* long term capital gain was found during search. [S.132] (AY. 2002-03 to 2006-07) Anjali Pandit (Smt) v. ACIT (2016) 188 TTJ 645 / 157 DTR 17 (Mum.)(Trib.) Dharmesh Pandit (HUF) v. ACIT (2016) 188 TTJ 645 / 157 DTR 17 (Mum.)(Trib.) Dharmesh Pandit v. ACIT (2016) 188 TTJ 645 / 157 DTR 17 (Mum.)(Trib.) Raiendra Pandit v. ACIT (2016) 188 TTI 645 / 157 DTR 17 (Mum.)(Trib.)

1610 S.153B : Assessment - Search - Time limit - Assessment order passed beyond the time limit prescribed was barred by limitation and therefore, liable to be quashed. [S. 153A, 158BC, 158BE] (AY. 2003-04 to 2008-09) Anil Agarwal and Sons (HUF) v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 491 (Jaipur)(Trib.) Kamlesh Rani (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 491 (Jaipur)(Trib.) Kulwant Rai v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 491 (Jaipur)(Trib.) Rani Yogita (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 491 (Jaipur)(Trib.) Shakuntala Devi (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 491 (Jaipur)(Trib.) Suman Agarwal (Dr.) v. ITO (2017) 57 ITR 491 (Jaipur)(Trib.)

S.153C : Assessment – Income of any other person – Search – Seized documents must have co-relation, document wise ,with assessment year and money bullion or jewellery or other valuable articles or things etc requisitioned belong to other person – Assessment was held to be bad in law. [S.153A] (AY. 2000-01 to 2003-04)

CIT v. Sinhgad Technical Education Society (2017) 397 ITR 344 / 156 DTR 161 / 297 CTR 441 / 250 Taxman 225 (SC)

Editorial: Decision in CIT v. Sinhgad Technical Education Society (2015) 378 ITR 84 / 278 CTR 144 / 120 DTR 79 (Bom.)(HC) is affirmed

S.153C : Assessment – Search – Assessment of third person – Documents which were disclosed cannot be considered as incriminating documents hence assessment was held to be bad in law. [S.153A] (AY. 2007-08 to 2012-13)

ARN Infrastructure India Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 394 ITR 569 / 81 taxman com 260 / 153 DTR 185 (Delhi)(HC)

S.153C : Assessment – Income of any other person – Search – Before issue of notice 1613 the Assessing Officer is required to arrive at a conclusive satisfaction, mere mention of satisfaction or I am satisfied is not sufficient. [S.132] (AY. 2006-07 to 2011-12)

Pepsi Foods (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2015) 231 Taxman 58 (Delhi)(HC) Editorial: SLP of revenue was dismissed, ACIT v. Pepsi Foods (P.) Ltd. (2018) 252 Taxman 372 (SC)

S.153C : Assessment – Income of any other person – Search – Trial balance and 1614 balance sheet seized, could not be said to be incriminating – Therefore assumption of jurisdiction was held to be not justified. [S.132]

PCIT v. Index Securities (P) Ltd. (2017) 157 DTR 20 / 86 taxman.com 84 (Delhi)(HC)

S.153C : Assessment – Income of any other person – Search – When there is no nexus between additions made and seized material, order is unsustainable. [S.132, 153A] (AY. 2007-08 to 2009-10)

PCIT v. Rajeev Behl (2017) 398 ITR 615 (Delhi)(HC)

S.153C : Assessment - Income of any other person – Search – Satisfaction notes recorded by Assessing Officer of assessee and Assessing Officer of searched person were identically worded- Proceeding initiated against assessee was unjustified. [S.132(4A), 292C] (AY. 2006-07 to 2011-12)

Canyon Financial Services Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 399 ITR 202 / 249 Taxman 493 / 155 DTR 73 (Delhi)(HC)

Editorial: SLP of revenue was dismissed ITO v. Canyon Financial Services Ltd. (2018) 253 Taxman 341 / 254 Taxman 124 (SC)

S.153C : Assessment – Income of any other person - Search – Date to be reckoned from 1617 date of handing over of assets and documents to assessing officer of third person – Amendment with effect from April 1, 2017 that six previous years to be reckoned from date of search is prospective. [S.153A]

PCIT v. Sarwar Agency P. Ltd. (2017) 397 ITR 400 (Delhi)(HC)

1618 S.153C : Assessment – Income of any other person – Search – Survey – Merely on the basis of statement in the course of survey addition was held to be not justified, however if the maker of the statement himself reaffirm the statement addition was held to be justified. [S.132, 133A]

Kottakkal Wood Complex v. DCIT (2017) 154 DTR 259 / 297 CTR 323 (Ker.)(HC)

1619 S.153C : Assessment – Income of any other person – Search – No proceedings can be initiated against a person unless the seized material belongs to that person – Satisfaction recorded must also refer the documents seized. [S.132] (AY. 2002-03) CIT v. Renu Constructions Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 399 ITR 262 / 298 CTR 11 / 157 DTR 86 (Delhi) (HC) CIT v. Ankit Gupta (2017) 399 ITR 262 / 298 CTR 11 / 157 DTR 86 (Delhi)(HC) CIT v. Ankit Gupta, L/H Manoj Kumar (2017) 399 ITR 262 / 298 CTR 11 / 157 DTR 86 (Delhi)(HC)

- 1620 S.153C : Assessment Income of any other person Search Person from whom the documents were seized denied that the documents belongs to the assessee Precondition was not satisfied Hence assessment was held to be bad in law Burden is on department Addition was held to be on conjectures and held to be bad in law. [S.132, 153A] (AY. 2010-11)
   PCIT v. Vinita Chaurasia (2017) 394 ITR 758 / 248 Taxman 172 / 154 DTR 145 (Delhi) (HC)
- 1621 S.153C : Assessment Income of any other person Search Satisfaction Statement of director constitute material for issue of notice. [S.132(4)] (AY. 2008-09) PCIT v. Nau Nidh Overseas (P) Ltd. (2017) 293 CTR 567 / 148 DTR 381 (Delhi)(HC)
- 1622 S.153C : Assessment Income of any other person Search Statement and seizure of cash constitutes sufficient satisfaction. [S.132(4), 153A] CIT v. Nau Nidh Overseas Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 394 ITR 753 (Delhi)(HC)
- 1623 S.153C : Assessment Income of any other person Search Same Assessing Officer having jurisdiction over persons in respect of whom search conducted and assessed – Satisfaction of Assessing Officer recorded – Finding of Appellate Tribunal that proper satisfaction not recorded unsustainable – Matter remanded. [S.132, 153A] PCIT v. Satkar Fincap Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 378 (Delhi)(HC)
- 1624 S.153C : Assessment Income of any other person Search The requirement that the documents found during search should "belong" to the assessee is a condition precedent and a jurisdictional issue – The non-satisfaction of the condition renders the entire proceedings was held to be null and void. [S.69C, 132] (AY.2007-08, 2008-09) *CIT v. Arpit Land Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 276 / 154 DTR 241 / 297 CTR 200 (Bom.)(HC) CIT v. Ambit Reality Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 276 / 154 DTR 241 / 297 CTR 200 (Bom.) (HC)*

S.153C : Assessment – Income of any other person – Search – Satisfaction note 1625 – Quashing of order on hyper technical ground was held to be invalid – Matter remanded. [S.132, 133A] (AY. 2005-06 to 2010-11)

PCIT v. Super Malls (P) Ltd. (2016) 76 taxmann.com 267 / (2017) 291 CTR 142 / (2017) 393 ITR 557 (Delhi)(HC)

**S.153C :** Assessment – Income of any other person – Search – Re-assessment proceedings initiated on a third person on the basis of the information received based on the material found during the course of search from the premises of a medical college run by a trust are invalid and void ab initio [S.143(3), 147, 148] (AY. 2007-08) Shelly Agarwal v. ITO (2017) 58 ITR 57 (SN)(Delhi)(Trib.)

S.153C : Assessment – Income of any other person – Search – In absence of any 1627 document belonging to assessee having been seized during search, assumption of jurisdiction by AO by referring to seized documents, was unjustified. [S.132, 153A] (AY. 2005-06 to 2010-11)

DCIT v. National Standard India Ltd. (2017) 166 ITD 426 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.153C : Assessment – Income of any other person – Search – Mere mentioning of 1628 wrong section 153A, instead of S.153C would not invalidate assessment. [S.292B] (AY. 2005-06 to 2007-08)

DCIT v. K.M. Nagaraj (2017) 166 ITD 53 / 189 TTJ 598 (Bang.)(Trib.)

S.153C : Assessment – Income of any other person – Search – Delay of 200 days in filing the appeal on jurisdictional issue was condoned – Satisfaction to be recorded only by the AO of the person against whom search was conducted at the time of analysing the document seized and found during the course of search, accordingly initiation of proceedings u/s. 153C was held to be without jurisdiction. [S.153A, 254(1)] (AY. 2003-04 to 2008-09)

ACIT v. Jay Dee Securities and Finance Ltd. (2017) 57 ITR 681 / 156 DTR 73 / 188 TTJ 593 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.153D : Assessment – Search and seizure – Approval – No such requirement of granting an opportunity of hearing to the assessee by the JCIT prior to giving the approval as per S.153D of the Act – Hence the order is valid. [S.153A] (AY 2005-06 to 2009-10)

Gopal S. Pandith v. DCIT (2017) 153 DTR 253 / 186 TTJ 64 (Bang.)(Trib.)

S.154 : Rectification of mistake – Limitation – Assessee cannot take advantage of 1631 extension of limitation to seek rectification of order passed by assessing officer pursuant to remand. [S.154(7)] (AY. 2003-04)

Shree Nav Durga Bansal Cold Storage and Ice Factory v. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 626 / 82 taxmann.com 148 / 160 DTR 291 (All.)(HC)

- 1633 S.158BB : Block assessment - Undisclosed income - Merely on the basis of valuation report addition was held to be not justified. [S.132] CIT v. Naresh Kumar Agarwal (2017) 397 ITR 355 (Gui.)(HC)
- 1634 S.158BB : Block assessment - Undisclosed income - Addition only on the basis of disclosure was held to be not permissible. DCIT v. Ghanshvam M. Tamakuwala (2017) 153 DTR 99 (Gui.)(HC)
- S.158BC : Assessment Block assessment Once return is filed the AO is bound to 1635 issue a notice u/s. 143(2) [S.143(2)] PCIT v. Devendranath G. Chaturvedi (2017) 249 Taxman 49 / 155 DTR 125 (Gui.)(HC)
- 1636 S.158BC : Block assessment - Medical practitioner - Deduction of relief of 42% on gross receipt without any evidence was held to be not proper. [S.132] (AY. 1997-98, 2002-03) CIT v. Dr. Hakeem S.A. Saved Sathar (2017) 398 ITR 345 / 250 Taxman 208 (Mad.)(HC)

S.158BC : Block assessment – Natural justice – Contention was not raised before any 1637 authority – Assessee was aware of the document, there is no violation of principle of natural justice - Unaccounted receipts and assets were found - Validity of search cannot be questioned – Order cannot be held to be biased only because the Assessing Officer was part of search party. [S.132] (BP.1985-95) Anuj Chawla v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 52 / 247 Taxman 264 / 295 CTR 235 / 151 DTR 33

(Delhi)(HC)

- 1638 S.158BC : Block assessment – Foreign fund transfer – Failure to furnish credible evidence, addition was held to be justified. [S.69A, 132] (BP. 1985-95) Anuj Chawla v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 52 / 247 Taxman 264 / 295 CTR 235 / 151 DTR 33 (Delhi)(HC)
- 1639 S.158BC : Block assessment – Amounts neither disclosed in the return nor in the block return, additions which are based on documents seized was held to be justified. [S.132] (BP. 1985-95) Anuj Chawla v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 52 / 247 Taxman 264 / 295 CTR 235 / 151 DTR 33 (Delhi)(HC)

1640 S.158BC : Block assessment – Loose papers – Revaluation of property – Addition was held to be not justified. [S.132] (BP. 1985-95) Anui Chawla v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 52 / 247 Taxman 264 / 295 CTR 235 / 151 DTR 33 (Delhi)(HC)

S.154

**S.158BC :** Block assessment – Cash and jewellery seized from bank lockers – Family 1641 members claiming ownership – Failure to prove the capacity to earn income, addition was held to be justified – Deletion of agricultural income as income from undisclosed source was held to be justified. [S.69A] (BP. 1-4-97 to 24-4-2003)  $CIT = C_{c} C_{c} Dhin (Dn) (2017) 204 UTP 164 + 247 Therman 121 + 205 CTP 201 + 151 DTP$ 

CIT v. G. G. Dhir. (Dr.) (2017) 394 ITR 164 / 247 Taxman 121 / 295 CTR 291 / 151 DTR 171 (All.)(HC)

S.158BC : Block assessment – Issue of notice under section under section 143(2) is 1642 mandatory for the purpose of assessment under Chapter XIV-B. [S.143(2)] CIT v. Monga Steels Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 146 DTR 1134 (All.)(HC)

S.158BC : Block assessment – No incriminating material found during search – 1643 Additions made on basis of evidence gathered from extraneous source and on basis of statement or document received subsequent to search – Assessing Officer has no jurisdiction to make additions. [S.132, 158BB(1)]

CIT v. Pinaki Misra (2017) 392 ITR 347 / 148 DTR 219 / 293 CTR 377 (Delhi)(HC) CIT v. Sangeeta Misra (2017) 392 ITR 347 / 148 DTR 219 / 293 CTR 377 (Delhi)(HC)

S.158BC : Block assessment – Tribunal quashing notice on ground that warrant of authorisation not issued in name of assessee – Findings required to be revalued and reappreciated after verifying documents – Matter remanded. [S.132, 176(3)] CIT v V.K. Rana (2017) 392 ITR 449 / 148 DTR 362 / 297 CTR 598 (Raj.)(HC) CIT v. Ratan Mandir (2017) 148 DTR 362 / 297 CTR 598 (Raj.)(HC) Dharmendra Kumar Rana v. CIT (2017) 148 DTR 362 / 297 CTR 598 (Raj.)(HC)

S.158BC : Block assessment – Assessing Officer issuing notice to file return "within 15 days" – Assessment on basis of invalid notice was held to be illegal. [S.132] Bhawana Batwani v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 369 / 149 DTR 105 / 293 CTR 559 (Raj.)(HC) Jaipal das v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 369 / 149 DTR 105 / 293 CTT 559 (Raj.)(HC) Surya Dev Kumawat v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 369 / 149 DTR 105 / 293 CTR 559 (Raj.)(HC) Rajpal Das v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 369 (Raj.)(HC) Rajkumar Batwani v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 369 / 149 DTR 105 / 293 CTR 559(Raj.)(HC) Tek Chand Batwani v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 369 / 149 DTR 105 / 293 CTR 559 (Raj.)(HC)

**S.158BC :** Block assessment – Merely on the basis of statement addition was held to 1646 be not justified. [S. 132(4)]

CIT v. Jayalakshmi Ammal (2017) 390 ITR 189 (Mad.)(HC)

S.158BC : Block assessment – Undisclosed income – Additions to income based on facts 1647 – Merely because a protective assessment had been made in the hands of assesses's wife did not ipso facto mean that the assessment of such items of assets at hands of assessee was unsustainable. [S.158BD]

R. Ramachandran Nair v. Dy. CIT (2017) 391 ITR 343 / 292 CTR 72 / 78 taxmann.com 110 / 146 DTR 193 (Ker.)(HC)

- 1648 S.158BC : Block Assessment Jurisdictional defects cannot be cured Notice was not addressed in accordance with provision and status and block period was not mentioned, block assessment was illegal and void. [S.282] (AY. 1993-94 to 1997-98) *CIT v. Monga Metals (P.) Ltd. (2017) 146 DTR 134 / 292 CTR 81 (All.)(HC)*
- S.158BC : Block assessment Commissioner (Appeals) upholding assessment relying on Supreme Court decisions on different subjects and holding decision in ACIT v. Hotel Blue Moon [2010] 321 ITR 362 per incuriam - On writ the court held that order of CIT(A) was held to be untenable, order was set aside. [S. 143(2), Art. 226] Kiran Prakashan v. Dept. of Income tax (2017) 391 ITR 31 (Patna)(HC)
- 1650 S.158BD : Block assessment Undisclosed income of any other person Search and seizure The fact that the search was invalid because the warrant was in the name of a dead person does not make the proceedings invalid if the assessee participated in them. [S.132, 158BC]

Gunjan Girishbhai Mehta v. DIT (2017) 393 ITR 310 / 150 DTR 65 / 294 CTR 14 / 247 Taxman 22 (SC)

1651 S.158BD : Block assessment – Undisclosed income of any other person – Satisfaction note can be prepared even after assessment of person against whom search conducted.
[S.158BC] (BP. 1-4-1986 to 1-8-1996)
CIT v. Pininghandra, Chimanlal Dashi (2017) 205 ITP 622 / 70 taumann com 211 (Cui)

CIT v. Bipinchandra Chimanlal Doshi (2017) 395 ITR 632 / 79 taxmann.com 211 (Guj.) (HC)

Editorial: SLP of assessee was dismissed; Bipinchandra Chimanlal Doshi v. CIT (2017) 250 Taxman 93 (SC)

S.158BD : Block assessment - Undisclosed income of any other person - Recording of satisfaction by AO is mandatory - Order is held to be bad in law - The notice was issued beyond two years hence the order was held to be barred by limitation. [S.158BC, 158BE] [BP. 1991-92 to 4th Nov, 2000]

CIT v. P. Premkumar (2017) 87 Taxmann.com 268 / 160 DTR 302 / (2018) 300 CTR 74 / 404 ITR 275 (Ker.)(HC)

- 1653 S.158BD : Block assessment Undisclosed income of any other person Satisfaction recorded – Opportunity to be given to assessee to explain both credit and debit entries inbank account with supporting evidence (BP. 1988-98) Nirmal C. Jhurani v. ACIT (2017) 59 ITR 438 / 190 TTJ 1 / 158 DTR 150 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 1654 S.158BE : Block Assessment Time limit Where Assessee had not applied for extension of time for submission of the Special Audit Report, then the AO did not have the power to suo-moto extend the time limit for completion of block assessment proceedings. [S.132, 142(2A), 158BC] (AY. 1997-98 to 2002-03) Sita Saraf (Smt.) v. ACIT (2017) 57 ITR 590 (Patna)(Trib.)

S.158BE : Block assessment – Time limit – Special audit – Period of limitation for 1655 passing order would be extended by time taken by special Audit. [S.142(2A)]

CIT v. Shyamal Sarkar (2017) 84 taxmann.com 146 (Cal.)(HC) Editorial: SLP of assessee was dismissed, Shyamal Sarkar v. CIT (2017) 250 Taxman 18 (SC)

S.158BE : Block assessment – Time limit – Search of factory completed in may 1997 1656 and last panchnama drawn on 14-8-1997. Subsequent restraint orders for purpose of seizure hence the order passed on 16-8-1999 was held to be barred by limitation [S.132, 158BC]

Mohd. Yasin v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 33 / 84 taxmann.com 292 / 159 DTR 361 (Raj.)(HC) Editorial: SLP is granted to the revenue; CIT v. Mohd. Yasin (2017) 250 Taxman 73 (SC)

S.158BE : Block assessment – Time limit – Panchanama – when nothing new is found in second panchnam limitation cannot be extended. [S.153A, 153B] (AY. 2001-02, 2006-07) PCIT v. J.H. Business India P. Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 71 (Delhi)(HC)

PCIT v. PPC Business and Products P. Ltd (2017) 398 ITR 71 / 155 DTR 289 / 299 CTR 29 (Delhi)(HC)

PCIT v. Surya Vinayak Industries Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 71 (Delhi)(HC) PCIT v. Sanjay Jain (2017) 398 ITR 71 (Delhi)(HC)

## S.158BE : Block assessment – Time limit – Special Audit – Limitation period 1658 commences on date of service on assessee and not on date of order under section 142(2A). [S.142(2A), 158BC]

CIT v. Amar Nath Arora (No.1) (2017) 398 ITR 108 (Raj.)(HC) CIT v. Amar Nath Arora (No.2) (2017) 398 ITR 114 (Raj)(HC)

S.158BFA : Block assessment – Interest – Delay in filing the return was due to delay 1659 in furnishing the supply of seized documents – Interest cannot be charged for period of delay attributable to department – Duty of the department to supply the copies of seized documents and allow the inspection as expeditiously as possible. [S.132, 158BC] (BP. 1-4-1990 to 4-8-2000)

Mahavir Manakchand Bhansali v. CIT (2017) 396 ITR 226 / 154 DTR 185 (Bom.)(HC)

**S.158BFA : Block assessment – Penalty – Mutual understanding – Undisclosed income** partly assessed in the hands of assessee and partly in hands of director – Levy of penalty was held to be not justified. [S.132(4), 158BC] (BP 1-4-1996 to 5-7-2002) *CIT v. Saraf Agencies Ltd. (2017) 394 ITR 444 (Cal.)(HC)* 

S.159 : Legal representatives – Proceeding initiated against – Assessee in respect of his 1661 father (deceased) who was declared defaulter by TRO was held to be valid though he had severed all relationship with deceased 1999, legal representative means a person who in law represents the estate of deceased person. [S.2(2A), 2(29), Civil Procedure Code, 1908, S.2(11)]

Arvind Kayan v. UOI (2017) 250 Taxman 387 / (2018) 162 DTR 181 / 300 CTR 597 / 403 ITR 36 (Cal.)(HC)

S.163 : Representative assessees - Agent - Appellate Tribunal - Damages awarded to Carib jet was held to be taxable in India by holding that it was representative assessee
 - Order was passed without affording an opportunity of being heard was seta side.
 [S.254(1)] (AY.2000-01)

Air India Ltd v. Dy.CIT (2017) 245 Taxman 372 (Bom.)(HC)

- 1663 S.164 : Representative assesses Charge of tax Beneficiaries unknown Where names of beneficiaries / contributors were not available in the trust deed and also, individual share of such beneficiaries / contributors was not ascertainable on date of institution of trust, in such case, benefit of determinative trust would not be available and income would be taxable in the hands of trust as representative assessee. 50% of maintenance fee was held to be allowable. [S.10(23FB), 37(1)] (AY. 2009-10) TVS Investment iFund v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 524 / 57 ITR 133 / 187 TTJ 579 / 154 DTR 232 (Chennai)(Trib.)
- 1664 S.164 : Representative assesses Charge of tax Beneficiaries unknown Whether shares are determinable even when even or after the Trust is formed or may be in future when the Trust is in existence, the income is to be taxed of that respective sharer or the beneficiaries and not in the hands of the trustees. [S.161] (AY. 2008-09) CIT v. India Advantage Fund-VII (2017) 148 DTR 241 (Karn.)(HC) CIT v. ICICI Emerging Sectors Fund (2017) 148 DTR 241 (Karn.)(HC) CIT v. ICICI Econet Internet & Technology Fund (2017) 148 DTR 241 (Karn.)(HC)
- 1665 S.164 : Representative assesses If the trust deed provided that benefits amongst beneficiaries were to be shared proportionate to their investments, shares of beneficiaries were determinate and levy of tax on trustees at maximum marginal rate treating them as AOP was not proper – Order of the Tribunal was not perverse [S.260A]

CIT v. ICICI Emerging Sectors Fund (2017) 392 ITR 209 / 246 Taxman 149 / 293 CTR 510 / 148 DTR 241 (Karn.)(HC)

CIT v. ICICI Econet Internet & Technology Fund (2017) 392 ITR 209 / 246 Taxman 149/ 293 CTR 510 / 148 DTR 241 (Karn.)(HC)

CIT v. India Advantage Fund-I (2017) 392 ITR 209 / 246 Taxman 149 / 293 CTR 510 / 148 DTR 241 (Karn.)(HC)

CIT v. India Advantage Fund-VII (2017) 392 ITR 209 / 246 Taxman 149 / 293 CTR 510/ 148 DTR 241 (Karn.)(HC)

Editorial: Orders in Dy. CIT v. India Advantage Fund-VII [2014] 36 ITR 304 (Bang.)(Trib.) and ITO v. India Advantage Fund-I [2015] 39 ITR 360 (Bang.)(Trib.) is affirmed

1666 S.167A : Firm – Charge of tax – Association of Persons – Individual shares of members of association of persons are indeterminate hence tax to be charged at maximum marginal rate [Partnership Act, 1932, S.4] (AY.1984-85 to 1987-88) Laxmi Fruit Company v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 125 (Bom.)(HC) S.171 : Partition – Assessment – Hindu undivided family – Partial partition – Order of Tribunal was set aside to reexamine the issue. [S.254(1)] (AY. 1992-93 to 1995-96) Prahalad Rai & Sons v. CIT (2017) 158 DTR 393 (MP)(HC)

S.172 : Shipping business – Double taxation avoidance – Shipping corporation in Singapore earning income from operations in India – Certificate by Internal Revenue of Singapore that income accrued and was taxable in Singapore – Fact that freight receipts were remitted to U. K. not relevant – DTAA-India-Singapore [S.90, 264, Art. 8, 24] (AY. 2011-2012)

M.T. Maersk Mikage v. DIT (IT) (2017) 390 ITR 427 / 291 CTR 184 (Guj.)(HC)

S.172 : Shipping business – Non-residents – Income earned by Singapore based 1669 shipping company through shipping business carried out at Indian ports was held to be not taxable in Singapore but on basis of accrual – DTAA-India-Singapore. [Art. 8, 24(1)] (AY. 2014-15)

Far Shipping (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. v. ITO (IT) 166 ITD 321 (Hyd.)(Trib.)

S.172 : Shipping business – Non-residents – Whether exempt income would also be eligible to get treaty protection in source State – DTAA-India-Singapore – Matter remanded to CIT(A)[Art 8. 24] (AY.2015-16)

BP Singapore Pte Ltd. v. ITO (IT) (2017) 160 DTR 169 / 190 TTJ 875 (Rajkot)(Trib.)

S.179 : Private company – Liability of directors – Attachment of bank account 1671 of director and recovery without issue of show cause notice was held to be not permissible. (AY. 2004-05)

Susan Chacko Perumal v. ACIT (2017) 399 ITR 74 (Guj.)(HC)

**S.179 :** Private company – Liability of directors Without giving an opportunity to prove 1672 that non-recovery of tax due against company could not be attributed to any gross negligence, misfeasance or breach of duty on her part in relation to affairs of company provision could not be invoked against directors. (AY. 2004-05)

Susan Chacko Perumal v. ACIT (2017) 249 Taxman 501 (Guj.)(HC)

**S.179 : Private company – Liability of directors – The principle of corporate veil** 1673 can be lifted if the company is used a means to evade tax or to circumvent the tax obligation and in that case, an individual shareholder may also be liable to pay the income-tax.

Ajay Surendra Patel v. DCIT (2017) 394 ITR 321 / (2017) 293 CTR 249 / 148 DTR 177 (Guj.)(HC)

S.184 : Firm – Notice on partner personally – For omission of non-deduction of tax as partner in firm was held to be void ab initio. [S.201(1), 201(IA), Partnership Act ,1932, S.18, CPC 1908, O. XXX.] (AY. 2006-07)

Rajan Chopra v. DIT (IT) (2017) 165 ITD 361 (Asr.)(Trib.)

- 1675 S.192 : Deduction at source Salary Leave travel concession Foreign travel Leave travel concession is exempt only if employee undertakes journey to any place in India hence liable to deduct tax at source. [S.10(5)] (AY. 2013-14, 2014-15) State Bank of India v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 645 / 156 DTR 306 / 188 TTJ 713 (Jaipur) (Trib.)
- 1676 S.192 : Deduction at source Salary Payment made to Radio Jockeys is professional income hence correctly deducted the tax at source as professional income. [S.194J] (AY. 2011-12, 2012-13)

ITO v. Entertainment Network (I) Ltd. (2017) 185 TTJ 178 / 151 DTR 1 (Mum.)(Trib.)

- 1677 S.192 : Deduction at source Salary Leave travel concession given to employees for foreign Travel was held to be not entitled to exemption, liable to deduct tax at source.
   [S.10(5), Rule, 2B] (AY. 2011-2012) Syndicate Bank v. CIT (2017) 164 ITD 319 (Beng.)(Trib.)
- 1678 S.192 : Deduction at source Salary 'TIPS' from guests on behalf of its employees, assessee was not required to deduct tax at source while paying said amount to its employees. [S.15, 17] (AY. 2007-08) EIH Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 413 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 1679 S.194A : Deduction at source Interest on compensation Motor accident claim Interest so computed in hands of each claimant was, below threshold limit of ₹ 50000 per year, considering the smallness of the amount the appeal was dismissed and the question of law is left open.

CIT v. Hansaguri Prafulchandra Ladhani and Ors. (2017) 383 ITR 82 / 152 DTR 288 / 297 CTR 238 (SC)

CIT v Aruna Begum & Ors (2017) 383 ITR 82 / 152 DTR 288 / 297 CTR 238 (SC) CIT v. Mani Gopal & Ors (2017) 383 ITR 82 / 152 DTR 288 / 297 CTR 238 (SC)

1680 S.194A : Deduction at source – Interest other than interest on securities – Workmen's compensation – Insurance company should spread over interest on compensation from date of accident till date of actual realization and insurance company should refund claimant workman amount deducted as TDS.

New India Assurance Co. Ltd. v. Bhupatsinh @ Falji Gopalji Vaghela (2017) 246 Taxman 96 (Guj.)(HC)

S.194A : Deduction at source – Interest other than interest on securities – Since payee – University's application for retrospective registration under section 12AA was pending before CBDT, assessee bank could not be regarded as assessee-in-default. [S.10(23C), 12AA, 119(2)(b), 201] (AY. 2011-12 to 2015-16) State Bank of Mysore v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 566 (Panaji) (Trib.)

S.194C : Deduction at source – Contractors – Broadcasting of Television channels, 1682 placement charges, subtitling editing etc cannot be considered as fees for technical services. Deduction of tax at source as contractor was held to be justified. [S.133A, 194J, 201(1), 201(IA)] (FY. 2007-08 to 2010-11)

CIT (TDS) v. UTV Entertainment Television Ltd. (2017) 399 ITR 443 (2018) 164 DTR 146 (Bom.)(HC)

S.194C : Deduction at source – Contractor – Deployment of technical personnel not for and on behalf of customer but for and on behalf of contractor for execution of contract, amounts to works contract and not fees for technical services. [S.194J] (AY. 2012-2013)

PCIT (TDS) v. Senior Manager (Finance), Bharat Heavy Electricals Ltd. (2017) 390 ITR 322 / 291 CTR 161 / 77 taxmann.com 269 (P&H)(HC)

S.194C : Deduction at source – Contractors – Annual Maintenance of medical 1684 equipments being made for routine and normal maintenance would be covered by S.194C and not S.194J [S.194J, 201] (AY. 2007-08 to 2012-13)

ITO v. Dr. Balabhai Nanavati Hospital (2017) 167 ITD 178 / 190 TTJ 795 / (2018) 161 DTR 67 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.194C : Deduction at source – Contractors – Annual maintenance contracts is covered 1685 under works contract and not under category of technical services. [S.194J] (AY. 2011-12)

DHL Air Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 258 (2018) 191 TTJ 884 (Mum.)(Trib.)

**S.194C : Deduction at source – Contractors – As per works awarded equipments were supplied as per specification it was sale of equipment and cannot be categorised as 'work' hence not liable to deduct tax at source [S.194J, 201] (AY.2011-12)**  *ITO v. Mahanagar Telephone Nigam Ltd. (2017) 166 ITD 631 / (2018) 162 DTR 287 (Delhi)(Trib.)* 

S.194C : Deduction at source – Contractors – Hire charges paid to truck owners fall 1687 with the purview of section 194C however labour charges paid to a person who is engaged for labour work on a daily wages basis does not attract provisions of section 194C (AY. 2007-08)

Silver Salt Industries v. ITO (2017) 58 ITR 46 (Rajkot)(Trib.)

**S.194C : Deduction at source – Contractors – Purchase of printed packing material –** 1688 **Contract of 'sale' and not 'work' is not liable to deduct tax at source. (AY. 2012-13)** *DCIT v. Aroma De France (2017) 165 ITD 1 (Ahd)(Trib.)* 

**S.194C : Deduction at source – Contractors – Merely debiting the expenses under the head**, 1689 **the assessee cannot be held liable to deduct tax at source. [S.40(a)(ia)] (AY.2009-2010)** *Shimla Automobiles (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 9 / 187 TTJ 206 / 154 DTR 305 (Chd.) (Trib.)* 

- 1690 S.194C : Deduction at source Contractors Even if aggregate payment made in a year to parties which did not exceed ₹ 50,000, but one time payment exceeded ₹ 20,000, its required to deduct TDS on it. [S.40(a)(ia)] (AY.2009-2010) Shimla Automobiles (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 9 / 187 TTJ 206 / 154 DTR 305 (Chd.) (Trib.)
- 1691 S.194C : Deduction at source Contractors Payment made to individual labourers is not liable to deduct tax at source as there exists, employer-employee relationship. [S.40(a)(ia)] (AY. 2008-2009)

Tapas Paul v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 590 (Kol.)(Trib.)

- 1692 S.194C : Deduction at source Contractors Prints of final negative of film is not technical or professional service hence S.194J is not applicable. [S.194J]. (AY. 2005-06, 2008-09)
   DCIT v. Yash Raj Films (P.) Ltd. (2016) 160 ITD 626 / (2017) 184 TTJ 741 (SMC)(Mum.) (Trib.)
- 1693 S.194C : Deduction at source Fees for technical services Floating tender, tax was to deducted under section 194J whereas for maintenance work tax was to deducted u/ s. 194C [S.194J] (AY. 2008-2009, 2011-2012)

ITO v. Mumbai Metropolitan Regional Development Authority (MMRDA) (2017) 54 ITR 580/ 152 DTR 185 / 186 TTJ 718 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.194C : Deduction at source – Contractors – Payments for production of films liable to deduction at source as contractor and not as fees for professional or technical services.
 [S.194J]. (AY. 2008-09)

Alliance Media & Entertainment Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 627 / 154 DTR 291 / 187 TTJ 46 (Mum.)(Trib.)

- S.194H : Deduction at source Commission or brokerage Principal to principal Discount did not amount to a payment hence not liable to deduct tax at source. [S.201, 201IA, 271 Contract Act S.182]
   Hindustan Coca Cola Beverages Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (2018) 402 ITR 539 / 303 CTR 13 (Raj.) (HC)
- S.194H : Deduction at source Commission or brokerage Payment of premium made to RMCs is on principal Principal basis and thus not does not require deduction of tax at source. (AY. 2007-2008)
   DCIT v. Cox & Kings (I) Ltd. (2017) 160 DTR 201 / 190 TTJ 785 (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 1697 S.194H : Deduction at source Commission or brokerage Discount to broad caster is no liable to deduct tax at source. (AY. 2011-12, 2012-13) ITO v. Entertainment Network (I) Ltd. (2017) 185 TTJ 178 / 151 DTR 1 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.194H : Deduction at source – Commission or brokerage – Recharge of coupons and 1698 SIM cards – Discounts – Not liable to deduct tax at source. [S.201(1)] (AY. 2007-08 to 2012-13)

Vodafone Cellular Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 49 CCH 261 / 185 TTJ 245 / 55 ITR 589 (Pune) (Trib.)

**S.194I : Deduction at source – Rent – Payment made to the Airport Authority as 'royalty' for obtaining the right to operate an Executive Lounge falls within the expanded definition of 'rent' u/s.194I and therefore requires tax deduction at source.** *CIT v. I.T.C. Ltd. (2017) 397 ITR 214 / 154 DTR 81 / 297 CTR 47 / 249 Taxman 415 (Delhi) (HC)* 

**S.194I : Deduction at source – Rent – Passenger service fees collected by airline** 1700 operators for use of land and building cannot be termed as rent and hence not liable to deduct tax at source as rent. [S.201(IA)] (AY. 2010-11) *CIT(TDS) v. Jet Airways (India) Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 230 / 146 DTR 124 (Bom.)(HC)* 

**S.194I :** Deduction at source – Rent – Lease premium – Amounts paid as premium 1701 capital payments not subject to deduction of tax at source – Interest on lump sum lease premium was held to be exempt from deduction of tax at source – Annual lease rent subject to deduction of tax at source – Directions issued to Noida authority to make payments in compliance with provisions of law. [S.10(20)]

Rajesh Projects (India) P. Ltd. v. CIT (TDS)-II (2017) 392 ITR 483 / 293 CTR 121 / 78 taxmann.com 263 / 148 DTR 33 (Delhi)(HC)

Editorail: SLP of assessee is admitted, Greater Noida Industrial Development Authority v. ACIT (2017) 250 Taxman 98 (SC)

S.194I : Deduction at source – Rent – Payment towards 'premium' for the lease (even 1702 if paid annually) is a capital payment and is not subject to deduction of tax at source. [S.201, 201(IA)Transfer of Property Act. S.105] (WP.(C) 8085/2014, C.M. Appl. 18876/2014, dt. 16.02.2017)

Rajesh Project (India) Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (Delhi)(HC); www.itatonline.org Ajay Enterprises Pvt. Ltd. v. ACIT (Delhi)(HC); www.itatonline.org IITL-Nimbus, the Hyde Park, Noida v.UOI (Delhi)(HC); www.itatonline.org Exotica Housing Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (Delhi)(HC); www.itatonline.org Gulshan Homes & Infrastructures Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (Delhi)(HC); www.itatonline.org United Bank of India v. ITO (Delhi)(HC); www.itatonline.org Civitech Developers Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (Delhi)(HC); www.itatonline.org

**S.194I : Deduction at source – Rent – Passenger Service Fees not liable for deduction** 1703 of tax u/s 194-I as it is not in the nature of rent. (AY. 2012-13) DCIT (TDS) v. Jet Lite (India) Ltd. (2017) 59 ITR (Trib.) (S.N.) 88 (Mum.)(Trib.) 1704 S.194I : Deduction at source - Rent - Recipient income was exempt from tax and also obtained certification for non deduction of tax at source, hence the assessee was not liable to deduct tax at source. [S.12A, 197] (AY. 2009 10 to 2011-12) DCIT v. Sudalagunta Hotels Ltd. (2017) 166 ITD 135 (Visakha)(Trib.)

1705 S.194] : Deduction at source – Fees for professional or technical services – Payments made by Hospital to retainer Doctors are subject to tax deduction at source u/s. 194J and not u/s. 192 as salary [S.192] Escorts Heart Institute & Research Centre Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 251 Taxman 401 / (2018) 404 ITR 344 (Rai.)(HC)

Escorts Heart and Super Speciality Hospital Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 251 Taxman 401 / (2018) 404 ITR 344 (Raj.)(HC)

- S.194I : Deduction at source Fees for professional or technical services Licence fee 1706 paid to IRCTC was not liable to deduct tax at source. CIT v. Hakmichand D. & Sons (2017) 250 Taxman 494 (Guj.)(HC)
- 1707 S.194J : Deduction at source – Fees for professional or technical services – Reimbursement of an expense incurred by HRTC was not required to deduct tax at source. (AY. 2009-10 to 2012-13)

PCIT v. H.P. Bus Stand Management & Development Authority (2017) 250 Taxman 496 / 159 DTR 77 / 299 CTR 200 / (2018) 400 ITR 451 (HP)(HC)

1708 S.194J : Deduction at source – Fees for professional or technical services – Cargo Handling Charges is not technical in nature and hence tax ought not to be deducted. (AY. 2012-13)

DCIT (TDS) v. Jet Lite (India) Ltd. (2017) 59 ITR (Trib.) (S.N.) 88 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.194I : Deduction at source – Fees for professional or technical services – Payments 1709 made to doctors for availing services was rightly deducted the tax at source u/s. 194J, provisions of S.192 cannot be applicable [S.192, 201(1) 201(IA)] (AY. 2007-08 to 2012-13)

ITO v. Dr. Balabhai Nanavati Hospital (2017) 167 ITD 178 / 190 TTI 795 / (2018) 161 DTR 67 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.194] : Deduction at source – Fees for professional or technical services – Provision 1710 for 'payments to be made to artists', assessee company couldn't ascertain identity of payees and amount to be paid to them was also not crystalised and was subject to negotiation, assessee had no liability to deduct tax at source in respect of provision so made. [S.201(IA)] (AY.2008-09)

Alliance Media & Entertainment Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 627 / 154 DTR 291 / 187 TTI 46 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.194LA : Deduction at source – Compensation on acquisition of certain immoveable 1711 property – "Agriculture" and "Agricultural purposes" – Words to be construed as in common parlance. [S.2(14)(iiia), 195, 197] (AY. 2005-06)

Land Acquisition Collector, Improvement Trust v. Addl. CIT (2017) 396 ITR 410 / 152 DTR 40 / 295 CTR 548 (P&H)(HC)

S.194LA : Deduction at source – Compensation on acquisition of certain immoveable 1712 property – No tax should be levied on award except in case of purchase of land by person other than specified person through private negotiations [Right to fair compensation and transparency in land acquisition, rehabilitation and resettlement Act, 2013, 46, 96]

P.B. Mangathayar v. UOI (2017) 396 ITR 21 (T&AP)(HC) C.Nanda Kumar v. UOI (2017) 396 ITR 21 / 157 DTR 155 / 298 CTR 454 (T&AP)(HC)

S.195 : Deduction at source – Non-resident – Assessee carrying on business in India through permanent establishment – Payments made to assessee under race promotion contract – Business income and chargeable to tax – Liable to deduct tax at source – DTAA-India-United kingdom. [Art. 5(5), 13]

CIT v. Formula One World Championship Ltd. (2017) 390 ITR 199 / 291 CTR 24 (Delhi) (HC)

Jaiprakash Associated Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 199 / 291 CTR 24 (Delhi)(HC)

S.195 : Deduction at source – Non-resident – Other sums – Assessee remitted certain 1714 amount to its member concerns which was in the nature of reimbursement of cost to enable them in discharging its function within the terms of membership agreement – Held same would not be subjected to TDS on the basis of doctrine of mutuality – DTAA-India-Switzerland. [Art.12.(2)] (AY.2001-2002)

Dy.CIT v. KPMG (2017) 186 TTJ 401 / 164 ITD 421 / 81 taxmann.com 118 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.195 : Deduction at source – Income deemed to accrue or arise in India – Royalty 1715 – Payment to google Ireland is taxable as royalty hence liable to deduct tax at source – DTAA-India-Ireland. [S.9(1) (vi), 201(1), Art, 12] (ITA No. 1511/Bang/2013, dt. 23.10.2017)(AY. 2007-08 to 2012-13)

Google India Private Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 190 TTJ 409 (Bang.)(Trib.), www.itatonline.org

S.195 : Deduction at source – Non-resident – Failure to deduct tax at source from fee for technical services, assessee was held liable to pay interest. [S.91(1)(vii) 201(1), 201(1A)] (A.Y. 2008-09)

Avesthagen Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (IT) (2017) 187 TTJ 13 (UO) (Bang.)(Trib.)

S.195 : Deduction at source – Non-resident – Commission paid to non resident agents 1717 is not liable to deduct tax at source. [S.40(a)(ii)] (AY. 2012-13) DCIT v. Elitecore Technologies (P.) Ltd. (2017) 165 ITD 153 / 186 TTJ 1 / 150 DTR 185

(Ahd.)(Trib.)

- 1718 S.195 : Deduction at source Since payment made was held to be liable to be taxed in India as salaries, there was no liability to deduct tax at source – DTAA-India-USA. [S.9(1)(ii), 195 Art.5, 12] (AY. 2008-09 to 2011-12) Burt Hill Design (P.) Ltd. v. DIT (2017) 164 ITD 697 / 186 TTJ 652 / 152 DTR 1 (Ahd.) (Trib.)
- 1719 S.195 : Deduction at source Income deemed to accrue or arise in India Mere credit of royalty is not liable to deduct tax at source – DTAA-India-Italy [S.201(IA), Art. 13] (AY. 2011-2012)

Saira Asia Interiors (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 687 / 185 TTJ 713 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

1720 S.195 : Deduction at source – Non-resident – Advance tax – If payer who made payments to non-resident has defaulted in deducting TDS on such payments payment of advance tax does not arise. [S.201, 234B] (AY. 1992-93) ADIT (IT) v. White Industries Australia Ltd. (2017) 164 ITD 391 (Kol.)(Trib.)

1721 S.195 : Deduction at source - Non-resident - Royalty - Adoption of lower rate under domestic law non-resident is not liable to pay interest, when as per DTAAA provisions, non-resident could not have been taxed, in respect of accrual of said income, in India.
- DTAA-India-Italy [S.201(IA), Art. 12(3)] (AY. 2011-12)
Saira Asia Interiore (P) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 687 / 40 CCH 280 / 150 DTB 160 /

Saira Asia Interiors (P) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 687 / 49 CCH 289 / 150 DTR 169 / 185 TTJ 713 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

1722 S.195 : Deduction at source – Non-resident – Person making payment to a non-resident would be liable to deduct tax only if such sum was chargeable to tax in India and not otherwise – DTAA-India-Canada. [S.40(a)(ia), 197, Art.7, 12] (AY. 2003-04, 2004-05, 2005-06)

Deloitte Haskins & Sells v. ACIT (2016) 48 CCH 463 / 184 TTJ 801 / 79 taxmann.com 175 / 152 DTR 154 (Mum.)(Trib.)

1723 S.197 : Deduction at source – Certificate for lower rate – Assessee not having made an application for a certificate under section 197(1) cannot be precluded from contending that it is not bound to deduct tax at source and to pay over same in assessment proceedings – Agricultural land is not defined under Incometax Act hence has to be considered as they are normally understood. [S.2(14) (iii)(a), 194L, 194LA] Land Acquisition Collector, Improvement Trust, Jalandhar v. Addl. CIT (2017) 152 DTR 40

/ 295 CTR 548 (P&H)(HC)

1724 S.197 : Deduction at source – Certificate for lower rate – Statutory provision of deduction of tax at source at lower rate is 'person specific' and cannot be restricted to amount specified by recipient of payment while making an application for grant of certificate. [S.194A, 201(IA)] (AY. 2008-09, 2009-10)

Twenty First Century Securities Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 270 / 152 DTR 305 / 187 TTJ 225 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.199 : Deduction at source – Credit for tax deducted – Hindu undivided family 1725 entitled to benefit of tax deducted at source – Erroneous mention of permanent account number of karta of family – Revenue has discretion to grant benefit to family. [S.201, 264] (AY. 2012-13)

Naresh Bhavani Shah (HUF) v. CIT (2017) 396 ITR 589 / 156 DTR 140 / 249 taxman 507 / (2018) 301 CTR 433 (Guj.)(HC)

**S.199 : Deduction at source – Credit for tax deducted – Since other co-owners had** 1726 **not availed any tax credit out of TDS on rental income, assessee-company would be entitled to enjoy benefit of tax deducted at source in its entirety. [S.1941] (AY. 2005-06)** *CIT v. Ganesh Narayan Brijlal Ltd. (2017) 244 Taxman 14 / 147 DTR 136 / 292 CTR 518 (Cal.)(HC)* 

S.199 : Deduction at source – Credit for tax deducted – Tax deducted at source 1727 corresponding to unrealised rent allowable as credit. [S.23, 198] (AY. 2010-11) Shri Rangji Realties (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 428 / 59 ITR 11 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.199 : Deduction at source – Credit for tax deducted – Matter was remanded to AO-DTAA-India-USA. [Art. 10] (AY. 2009-2010)

Bhavin A. Shah v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 610 / 186 TTJ 328 / 151 DTR 97 / 151 DTR 97 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

**S.199 :** Deduction at source – Credit for tax deducted – Identity of the payee was not possible while making the provision for expenditure under several heads of income, assessee was not required to deduct tax at source. [S.194C] (AY.2010-11, 2011-12) *Apollo Tyres Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 177 (Delhi)(Trib.)* 

S.199 : Deduction at source – Credit for tax deducted – Once certificate for deduction 1730 at source is issued, only deductee can claim benefit of deduction of tax at source and in no circumstances deductor can claim any refund out of excess amount of tax deducted at source on behalf of deductee – Surcharge and educational cess was held to be not leviable – Excess paid was liable to be refunded - DTAA-India-USA. [S. 206A, Art, 12] (AY. 2014-15)

Computer Sciences Corporation India (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 151 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.201 : Deduction at source – Failure to deduct or pay – Limitation – Delay in passing 1731 order – Matter remanded to Tribunal. [S.195, 201(1), 201(IA)] (AY. 1994-95) CIT v. Indo Gulf Corporation Ltd. (2017) 399 ITR 266 (All.)(HC)

S.201 : Deduction at source – Shortfall in payment – Interest – There was no short fall 1732 hence levy of interest was not justified. [S.206] (AY. 2007-08) *CIT v. Modiluft Ltd. (2017) 397 ITR 375 / 249 Taxman 252 / 154 DTR 233 (Delhi)(HC)*  1733 S.201 : Deduction at source – Failure to deduct or pay – Payment to non-resident – Limitation – Department was continuously pursuing matter giving effect to order of appellate tribunal – Delay in issuing notices of demand and penalty was held to be not barred by limitation- Writ was held to be not maintainable. [S.201(IA), 271C, Art, 226] (AY. 2003-04 to 2006-07)

Mass Awash P. Ltd. v. CIT (IT) (2017) 397 ITR 305 / 155 DTR 34 / 249 Taxman 532 / (2018) 300 CTR 299 (All.)(HC)

- 1734 S.201 : Deduction at source Failure to deduct or pay No liability to deduct tax when amount held not taxable by appellate authorities and court, assessee cannot be held in default. [S.194, 201(1), 201(IA)] (AY. 2006-07)
  CIT (TDS) v. Oberoi Constructions Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 394 ITR 508 (Bom.)(HC)
  Editorial: SLP is granted to the revenue; CIT (TDS) v. Oberoi Constructions Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 75 (St.)
- 1735 S.201 : Deduction at source Failure to deduct or pay Collection at source Toll Plaza – Licensor is not absolved of liability for interest even if concessionaire has paid tax or filed nil return. [S.201(IA), 206C(7), 271C] (AY.2008-09 to 2010-11) CIT (TDS) v. Punjab Infrastructure Development Board (No. 3) (2017) 394 ITR 216 / 150 DTR 359 (P&H)(HC)
- S.201 : Deduction at source Failure to deduct or pay Tax paid by recipients of interest hence failure to deduct tax deductor is liable only to interest confined to period from date on which tax deductible to date of payment of tax. [S.201(1), 201(IA), 221] (AY. 2001-02, 2002-03)
  Ghaziabad Development Authority v. UOI (2017) 395 ITR 597 / (2018) 162 DTR 85 (All.)

Ghaziabad Development Authority v. UOI (2017) 395 ITR 597 / (2018) 162 DTR 85 (All.) (HC)

- S.201 : Deduction at source Failure to deduct or pay Interest Penalty Even if the deductee assessee has paid the tax dues, it would not alter the liability to charge interest under Section 201(1A) till the date of payment of taxes by the deductee / assessee. Further, the same would not even affect the liability for penalty under Section 271C. [S.2(43), 194C, 201(IA), 271C] (AY. 2007-08)
  CIT(TDS) v. Punjab Infrastructure Dev. Board (No. 1) (2017) 394 ITR 195 / 245 Taxman 183 / 297 CTR 582 (P&H)(HC)
- 1738 S.201 : Deduction at source Failure to deduct or pay Issue of notice after expiry of four years Limitation Petition was allowed. [S.195] (AY. 2002-2003 to 2011-2012) Bharti Airtel Ltd. v UOI (2017) 245 Taxman 80 / 291 CTR 254 / 145 DTR 177 (Delhi)(HC)
- 1739 S.201 : Deduction at source Failure to deduct or pay Matter was set aside to verify, whether recipient assessee had directly paid tax or has no liability of tax. [S.191] (AY. 2003-04 to 2007-08) CIT (TDS) is Scherg India Communical Communication (2017) 205 [TD 724 (All.)(IIC)]

CIT (TDS) v. Sahara India Commercial Corpn. Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 734 (All.)(HC)

1

S.201 : Deduction at source – Failure to deduct or pay – Levy of interest is automatic 1740 and mandatory [S.133A, 194J, 201(IA)] (AY. 2013-14, 204-15)

Aayush NRI LEPL Health Care (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 432 / 2018) 191 TTJ 1003 (Visakh)(Trib.)

**S.201 :** Deduction at source – Failure to deduct or pay – Interest on account of delay 1741 in payment of tax deducted at source cannot be levied if such delay is due to system and connectivity issues at the Banker's end. [S.201(1), 201(IA)] (AY. 2010-11) Nokia Siemens Networks P. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 57 ITR 382 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.201 : Deduction at source – Failure to deduct or pay – Explanation for delay in 1742 depositing the tax deducted at source must be considered, matter was set aside. [S.133A] (AY. 2012-2013)

State Bank of India v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 36 (Visakha)(Trib.)

S.201 : Deduction at source – Failure to deduct or pay – Without deducting TDS payee 1743 had offered receipt as income and paid, assessee could not be treated as an assessee in default. [S.194J] (AY. 2011-2012)

Radeus Advertising (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 384 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.201 : Deduction at source – Failure to deduct or pay – When the ITO (TDS) had 1744 not ascertained as to whether taxes had been paid or not by recipient of income, he could not initiate proceedings to declare deductor as assessee-in-default [S.10(10AA), 191, 192, 201(IA)] (AY. 2015-16)

Aligarh Muslim University v. ITO (2017) 165 ITD 652 / 189 TTJ 794 / 158 DTR 19 (Agra) (Trib.)

**S.201 :** Deduction at source – Failure to deduct or pay – Shortfall in remittance on interest payments to term depositors to government account – Assessee using CBS software – No liability if assessee able to establish shortfall in remittance. (AY.2012-13) State Bank of India v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 62 (SN)(Bang.)(Trib.)

S.201 : Deduction at source – Failure to deduct or pay – Recipient having no taxes 1746 payable and claiming refund – Question of "withholding any tax money" belonging to Department did not arise – Levy of interest not warranted. [S.197, 201IA] (AY.2005-2006 to 2009-2010)

ITO v. Right Address Ltd. (2017) 54 ITR 287 (Kol.)(Trib.)

**S.201 :** Deduction at source – Person to whose account credit for such tax deducted 1747 at source to be given is not identifiable, provisions of tax deduction at source not applicable – Assessing Officer to verify whether payee identifiable and amount payable to him ascertainable. [S.201(1A)] (AY. 2010-2011, 2011-2012) Apollo Tyres Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 163 ITD 177 / 54 ITR 1 (Delhi)(Trib.)

- 1748 S.206 : Collection of tax at source Difference between toll and octroi No obligation to collect tax at source from agent who collected octroi. (AY. 2006-07, 2007-08) *CIT (TDS) v. Commissioner, Akola Municipal Corporation (2017) 397 ITR 226 (Bom.)(HC)*
- 1749 S.206AA : Requirement to furnish Permanent Account Number Limiting correction to four digits of permanent account number of deductee is held to be not justified. [S.200] Purnima Advertising Agency P. Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 396 ITR 526 / 297 CTR 77 / 249 Taxman 426 / 154 DTR 217 (Guj.)(HC)
- 1750 S.206AA : Requirement to furnish Permanent Account Number Non-resident Provision cannot override the provision of DTAA – Assessee is not liable to deduct tax at higher rate, i.e., 20 per cent, when DTAA benefit is available to the assessee – DTAA-India-France. [S.4,5, 90, 195 Art. 13] (AY. 2011-2012) DCIT v. Calderys France (2017) 166 ITD 307 (Pune)(Trib.)
- 1751 S.206AA : Requirement to furnish Permanent Account Number Tax has to be deducted at source at fixed rate of 20 per cent, surcharge and education cess cannot be levied. (AY. 2014-15) Computer Sciences Corporation India (P.) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 151 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 1752 S.206AA : Requirement to furnish Permanent Account Number AO rightly raised demand on deductor on its failure to apply 20 per cent TDS rate when payee had furnished wrong PAN. (AY.2011-12) Office of Xen, PHED v. ITO (2017) 146 DTR 19 (Jaipur)(Trib.)
- 1753 S.206AA : Requirement to furnish Permanent Account Number Deduction at source-In case where payments have been made to deductees on the strength of the beneficial provisions of S.115A(1)(b) of the Act or as per DTAA rates r.w.s.90(2) of the Act, the provisions of S.206AA cannot be invoked by the AO insisting to deduct tax @ 20% for non-availability of PAN. [S.90(2), 115A(1)(b), 195, 200A ] (ITA No. 1204/Ahd/2014, dt. 04.01.2017)(AY. 2011-12)

Quick Flight Limited. ITO (Ahd.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

1754 S.206AA : Requirement to furnish Permanent Account Number – Section does not have an overriding effect over the other provisions of the Act. Consequently, the payer cannot be held liable to deduct tax at higher of the rates prescribed in S.206AA in case of payments made to non-resident persons in spite of their failure to furnish the PAN. [S.90(2)] (AY. 2011-12, 2012-13) Nagarijuna Fertilzers and Chemicals Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 149 DTR 137 / 185 TTJ 569

(Hyd.)(Trib.)(SB)

1755 **S.206C : Collection at source – Section does not cover octroi collected within its ambit** *CIT v. Commr. Akola Municipal Corporation (2017) 155 DTR 119 (Bom.)(HC)*  **S.206C : Collection at source – Trading – Forest produce – Where assessee was engaged** 1756 in importing timber and thereupon selling it to registered dealers in the country, assessee was required to collect tax at source from purchasers in terms of S.206C at the time of sale. (AY.2009-10 to 2013-14)

Excellent Timber Imports & Exports (P) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 293 CTR 201 / 148 DTR 1 (Ker.) (HC)

**S.206C : Collection at source – Toll Plaza – Build – Operate – Transfer agreement** between assessee and third party – liability is to be determined only in light of **contract, matter remanded to Tribunal. (AY.2009-10 to 2011-12)** *CIT (TDS) v. Punjab Infrastructure Development Board (No. 2) (2017) 394 ITR 213 (P&H) (HC)* 

**S.206C : Collection at source – Cotton wastage – Writ is not maintainable, as the** 1758 **buyers can seek refund by filing returns.** [Constitution of India, Art. 226] Amarjeet Beeton v. CIT (2017) 391 ITR 124 / 244 Taxman 240 (P&H)(HC)

**S.206C : Collection at source – Scrap – Sale of old machinery under buy back** 1759 arrangement scheme cannot be categorised as scrap sale hence not liable to deduct tax at source. [S.201, 201(IA)] (AY. 2007-08 to 2012-13)

ITO v. Dr. Balabhai Nanavati Hospital (2017) 167 ITD 178 / 190 TTJ 795 / (2018) 161 DTR 67 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.206C : Collection of tax at source – Ship breaking – Liable to deduct tax at source – 1760 Declaration at appellate stage in prescribed format by disclosing all information under Form 27 read with rule 37 of rules, for non-collection of TCS, benefit of declaration was to be given to assessee [R.37, Form 27] (AY.2008-09, 2009-10) Chandmal Sancheti v. ITO (2017) 157 DTR 65 (Jaipur)(Trib.)

S.215 : Advance tax – Interest – Liable to pay interest for short or non payment of 1761 advance tax. (AY. 1976-77) *E.Merck (India) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 91 (Bom.)(HC)* 

S.220 : Collection and recovery – Assessee deemed in default – High Court was 1762 directed to dispose the petition at the earliest.

State of Andhra Pradesh v. CCIT (2017) 391 ITR 302 / 244 Taxman 287 / 149 DTR 67 / 294 CTR 29 (SC)

S.220 : Collection and recovery – Stay of proceedings – Pendency of appeals before 1763 CIT(A) – Direction to Commissioner (Appeals) to decide pending appeals within one month and Department not to attach any other accounts of assessee or take coercive steps till disposal of appeal by Commissioner (Appeals) – Matter was remanded. [S.225, 226] (AY. 2007-2008 to 2012-2013)

Maharashtra Industrial Development Corporation v. CIT (E) (2017) 393 ITR 315 / 247 Taxman 10 / 154 DTR 297 / 297 CTR 19 (SC) 1764 S.220 : Collection and recovery – Assessee deemed in default – Stay was granted till the disposal of appeal by CIT(A) as the order of the Assessing Officer was ex parte order. [S.252]

GMV Projects & Systems v. ACIT (2017) 249 Taxman 468 (Mad.)(HC)

1765 S.220 : Collection and recovery – Assessee deemed in default – Non compliance of Rule, sale and the sale certificate was held void, the appeal filed by the defaulter as against the revenue is fully maintainable impugning the sale and further proceedings. [R.57(1)]

Somasundaram v. CCIT (2017) 159 DTR 121 / 299 CTR 272 (Ker.)(HC)

- 1766 S.220 : Collection and recovery Stay When first appeal is pending the AO cannot ask to pay more than 15% of disputed demand. Jagdish Gandabhai Shah v. P CIT (2017) 247 Taxman 414 (Guj.)(HC)
- 1767 S.220 : Collection and recovery Assessee deemed in default waiver of interest Held, since in comparison to profitability of the assessee over years, amount paid by it towards interest u/s. 220(2) was very low, conclusion arrived at by CIT that no 'genuine hardship' had been caused to petitioner could not be said to be erroneous – Held, accordingly, CIT rightly dismissed the application for waiver of interest. (AY. 1997-98)

Pioneer Overseas Corporation USA (India Branch) v. CIT (IT) (2017) 153 DTR 337 / 248 Taxman 186 (Delhi)(HC)

1768 S.220 : Collection and recovery – Assessee deemed in default – Stay of demand was granted subject to 15% of amount demanded after adjusting it from refund of previous year. (AY. 2012-13)

Andrew Telecommunications India (P) Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 152 DTR 80 / 295 CTR 557 (Bom.)(HC)

- 1769 S.220 : Collection and recovery Assessee deemed in default Priority of claim -Secured creditor had priority over the demands of tax department as per provisions of SARFAESI Act. [S.220, 293, SARFAESI Act, 2002. [S.2(1)(zd), 13, 35] State Bank of India & Anr v. ITO (2017) 147 DTR 187 /292 CTR 438 (Orissa) (HC)
- 1770 S.220 : Collection and recovery Assessee deemed in default Where TRO stayed the recovery of demand raised by the AO, subject to the petitioner making a monthly deposit till the date of CIT(A) Order, the HC directed to make the monthly deposit only till the date of CIT(A) Order or 31st March 2017, whichever was earlier. (WP No. 1515 of 2017) (AY. 2008-09 to 2014-15)

Sinhgad Technical Education Society v. TRO (2017) 246 Taxman 26 / 293 CTR 109 / 147 DTR 361 (Bom.)(HC)

**S.220 :** Collection and recovery – Assessee deemed in default – Curtailment of period 1771 for payment of tax, order giving effect to grant refund was not passed amount to abuse of power. [S.44, 271(1)(c)] (AY. 2011-12)

Oriental Insurance Co. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 394 ITR 58 / 248 Taxman 61 (Delhi)(HC)

S.220 : Collection and recovery – Waiver of interest – Enforcement of law not a 1772 hardship – Assessee not co-operating in assessment or recovery proceedings, interest cannot be waived. [S.220(2A), 222]

Mookambika Associates v. ACIT (2016) 76 taxmann.com 333 (2017) 391 ITR 26 (Karn.) (HC)

S.220 : Collection and recovery – Assessee deemed in default – stay – The AO and CIT 1773 cannot straightaway demand payment of 15% of the dues but have to grant complete stay if the assessment is "unreasonably high pitched" or the demand for depositing 15% of the disputed demand leads to "genuine hardship" to the assessee". [S.220(6)] (AY. 2014-15)

Flipkart India Private Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 396 ITR 551 / 149 DTR 75 / 295 CTR 149 / 248 Taxman 555 (Karn.)(HC)

**S.220:** Collection and recovery – Assessee deemed in default – If the AO demands 1774 15% to be paid, the assessee is entitled to approach the Pr CIT for review of the AO's decision. [S.220(6)]

Jagdish Gandabhai Shah v. PCIT (2017) 154 DTR 272 / 297 CTR 68 (Guj.)(HC)

S.220 : Collection and recovery – Stay – Assessed income more than seventy times the returned income – Stay was granted. [S.14A] (AY. 2012-2013) Vodafone India Services (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 164 ITD 402 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

S.220 : Collection and recovery – Stay – Assessee's income assessed was ten times 1776 more than the returned income, demand is to be stayed till the disposal of appeal. (AY. 2011-12)

Dimension Data Asia Pacific Pte. Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (IT) (2017) 146 DTR 89 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.221 : Collection and recovery – Penalty – Tax in default – Delay in depositing 1777 amount on account of lack of proper understanding of Indian tax laws and compliance required thereunder, hence deletion of penalty was held to be justified [S.200, 201, 260A] (AY. 2009-10)

PCIT (TDS)-II v. Mitsubishi Heavy Industries Ltd. (2017) 397 ITR 521 (P&H)(HC)

S.221 : Collection and recovery – Penalty – Tax in default – Tax in arrears would not include the interest payable. [S.2(43), 156 220(2), 234A, 234B, 234C] (ITA No. 01 of 2015, dt. 01.06.2017)

CIT v. Oryx Finance and Investment Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 745 / 249 Taxman 115 / 155 DTR 210 / 297 CTR 284 (Bom.)(HC)

S.221 : Collection and recovery - Penalty - Tax in default - Self assessment tax -1779 Failure to pay self assessment tax while filing the return though taxes are paid while filing the revised return, the assessee is liable to pay the penalty. [S.140A] (AY. 2008-**09**)

Claris Life Sciences Limited v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 1 / 157 DTR 153 / 189 TTJ 409 / 59 ITR 450 (SB)(Ahd.)(Trib.)

1780 S.221 : Collection and recovery – Penalty – Tax in default – Failure to pay self assessment tax due to Financial crunch, levy of penalty was held to be not justified. [S.140A, 221(1)] (AY, 2010-11)

Life Time Realty (P) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 553 / 187 TTJ 7 (UO)(Mum.)(Trib.)

- 1781 S.221 : Collection and recovery – Penalty – Tax in default – Financial difficulties – Levy of penalty was held to be not justified, matter remanded, [S.140A] (AY. 2011-2012) Orbit Resorts (P) Ltd. v. Addl. CIT(2017) 162 ITD 477 / 185 TTI 418 / 150 DTR 178 (Chand.)(Trib.)
- 1782 S.222 : Collection and recovery - Certificate to Tax Recovery Officer - TRO was not permitted to bring property for sale because of limitation period, it would be assessee's duty to pay tax. [Schedule II Rule 68B] T. Subramanian v. TRO (2107) 249 Taxman 170 (Mad.)(HC)
- S.222 : Collection and recovery Certificate to Tax Recovery Officer When 1783 application for extension of time for payment of demand is pending before Settlement Commission, order is not conclusive, hence time limit specified under rule 68B for sale of attached property of tax defaulter can be computed only from date when order of Settlement Commission becomes conclusive. [S.245C, 245D, 245-I, Schedule II, Rule 69B1 (AY. 2002-03, 2008-09)

Raiiv Yashwant Bhale v. Pr. CIT (2017) 249 Taxman 82 / 153 DTR 129 / 299 CTR 225 (Bom.)(HC)

- S.222 : Collection and recovery Certificate to Tax Recovery Officer Attached 1784 property was not sold within three years, attachment order of said property would be deemed to be vacated [Second Schedule, Rule 68B] K. Venkatesh Dutt v. TRO (2017) 244 Taxman 1 (Karn.)(HC)
- S.222 : Collection and recovery Attachment of property Property jointly owned 1785 by four co-owners including assessee – Sale of property during pendency of recovery proceedings-Assessee paying entire amount of tax due along with interest - Transaction of sale cannot be declared null and void. [S.220(2), Sch. II, RR. 16, 48, 60] Nitaben Harishbyhai Shah v. TRO (2017) 392 ITR 619 / 246 Taxman 346 / 150 DTR 210 (Guj.)(HC)

S.222 : Collection and recovery - Certificate to Tax Recovery Officer - Since entire 1786 tax liability of assessee was wiped off pursuant to order of Tribunal, in such a case, even if revenue's appeal was entertained by High Court, that by itself would not make assessee as an assessee-in-default - Tax recovery Officer was directed to lift the attachment of the immoveable property. [S.225] (AY. 2009-10 to 2011-12)

Coromandel Oils (P) Ltd. v. TRO (2017) 244 Taxman 165 / 291 CTR 600 (Mad.)(HC)

S.225 : Collection and recovery – Stay of proceedings – Direction to pay the demand 1787 with in period of four weeks does not suffer from any illegality or perversity. [S.226] (AY. 2011-12, 2008-09 to 2013-14)

Madhva Pradesh Audhvogik Kendra Vikas Nigam Ltd v. Addl. CIT (2017) 299 CTR 72 / 158 DTR 156 (MP)(HC)

Madhya Pradesh Audhyogik Kendra Vikas Nigam Ltd v. Addl. CIT (2017) 299 CTR 75 / 158 DTR 75 (MP)(HC)

S.225 : Collection and recovery – Stay – When appeal is pending before CIT(A) 1788 demand for more than 15 % of tax in dispute only in exceptional cases. Before rejecting the stay application principle of natural justice must be followed.

Ladhabhai Damiibhai Panara v. PCIT (2017) 399 ITR 539 / 250 Taxman 502 / (2018) 161 DTR 364 (Guj.)(HC)

S.225 : Collection and recovery – Stay – Pending appeals before CIT(A) would not by 1789 itself in may manner fetter the rights of the revenue to adopt such proceedings as are available to it in law, to recover its taxes in terms of the impugned orders. (AY. 2007-08 to 2010-11, 2012-13)

Maharashtra Industrial Development Corporation v. CIT (2017) 154 DTR 299 / 297 CTR 21 / 81 taxmann.com 171 (Bom.)(HC)

S.225 : Collection and recovery – Stay – Guidelines – Stay of demand pending appeal 1790 - Order of rejection was held to be not valid. [S.226]

Punjab Institute of Medical Sciences v. Dv. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 273 / 248 Taxman 162 / 297 CTR 535 / 154 DTR 285 (P&H)(HC)

S.225 : Collection and recovery – Stay of proceedings – Tribunal directed assessee 1791 to deposit 50% of tax demand - On writ, High Court directed assessee company to deposit 30% of total tax demand disputed before Tribunal. [S.220] (AY. 2013-14) Google India (P) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 155 DTR 185 / 297 CTR 434 / 252 Taxman 27 (Karn). (HC)

S.225 : Collection and recovery – Stay of proceedings – Coercive tax recovery by the 1792 Assessing Officer was staved by the Tribunal. [S. 220, 254(2A)] (AY. 2009-10, 2013-2014)

Greater Mohali Area Development Authority v. DCIT (2018) 161 DTR 341 / 191 TTJ 594 (Chd.)(Trib.)

1793 S.226 : Collection and recovery – Recovery of the amount in disputes as soon as the order passed by the Appellate Authority, though the limitation period for filing an appeal was not over cannot be said to be illegal, though it may not be proper. [S. 226(3), 237, 240] (AY. 2009-10, 2010-11, 2013-14)

Chennai Central Cooperative Bank Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 248 Taxman 366 / 158 DTR 294 / 299 CTR 44 (Mad.)(HC)

LIC Employees Co-Operative Bank Ltd v. ACIT (2017) 248 Taxman 366 / 158 DTR 294 / 299 CTR 44 (Mad.)(HC)

1794 S.226 : Collection and recovery – Modes of recovery – Requirement of garnishee proceedings is that only that copy of notice should be forwarded to assessee and need not be served on assessee in advance or simultaneously. [S.156, 220, 226(3)] (AY. 2014 -15)

GECAS Services India P. Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 396 ITR 305 / 249 Taxman 615 / 154 DTR 265 / (2018) 303 CTR 276 (Delhi)(HC)

1795 S.226 : Collection and recovery – State government with which non-resident entered into contract not party to earlier proceedings is not entitled to seek rectification of order of Tribunal or file writ petition. For consistency of law parties should be continuously joined all throughout proceedings.[S.254(2), Art. 226]
Chief Engineer I D And R Irrigation Department v. ACIT (2017) 394 ITR 720 / 151 DTR 297 / 295 CTR 442 (Raj.)(HC)
State of Rajasthan v. ACIT (2017) 394 ITR 720/ 151 DTR 297/ 295 CTR 442 (Raj.) (HC)

- 1796 S.226 : Collection and recovery Modes of recovery Assessing Officer cannot review previous order, order to the extent it revived earlier order and issued directions to pay unsustainable – However adjustment of refund upheld. [S.237, 245] (AY. 2014-15) Telenor (India) Communications Pvt. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 394 ITR 153 / 150 DTR 155 / 295 CTR 202 (Delhi)(HC)
- 1797 S.226 : Collection and recovery Modes of recovery Argument of the assessee that seeking relaxation, 15% of pre-deposit of tax must be considered by the Assessing Officer and should pass appropriate order. (AY.2014-15) Telenor (India) Communications Pvt. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 150 DTR 153 / 295 CTR 118 / 88 taxmann.com 585 (Delhi)(HC)
- 1798 S.226 : Collection and recovery Auction Purchaser was held to be deemed defaulter – Person in possession of property permitted to retain title to property after making due payment with interest – Department entitled to proceed for auction and sale of properties if person in possession of property fails to deposit amount. [Sch. II, r. 58] Mohammed Niyas v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 13 (Ker.)(HC)
- 1799 S.226 : Collection and recovery Garnishee proceedings Seizure of fixed deposit receipt from the bank was held to be illegal, order was quashed. Kalupur Commercial Co-op Bank Ltd v. UOI (2017) 390 ITR 115 (Guj.)(HC)

**S.226 : Collection and recovery – Mortgaged property – Dispute between bank and the** 1800 Revenue will not affect the purchaser of the property.

Prajakta M. Shah v. TRO (2017) 244 Taxman 183 / 148 DTR 101 / 293 CTR 197 (Guj.) (HC)

S.234A : Interest – Default in furnishing return of income – Advance tax – Waiver of 1801 interest- Taxes were paid after reassessment – Condition prescribed as per circular is not satisfied hence waiver cannot be made. [S.234B, 234C] (AY. 1997-98 to 2000-01, 2003-04)

CCIT v. Rajanikant and Sons (2017) 396 ITR 171 / 249 Taxman 122 / 298 CTR 479 / 155 DTR 337 (Mad.)(HC)

S.234A : Interest – Failure to file return and failure to pay advance tax – Levy of 1802 interest is mandatory [S.132(5), 139, 234B]

Mahabeer Prasad Jain v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 600 / (2018) 161 DTR 223 / 253 Taxman 152 (All.)(HC)

**S.234B : Interest – Justified in directing to compute the interest u/s. 234B( 2A) of the Act – Interest is mandatory – Relevant date is when the settlement Commission determining and passing the order u/s. 245D(4)-S.234B(2A) is applicable to all pending proceedings as on 1-6-2015. [S.245C(1), 245D(4)] (AY.2010-11 to 2014-15)** *Devdip Malls Developers (P) Ltd. v. ITSC (2017) 158 DTR 161 / 85 taxmann.com 47 (2018) 301 CTR 85 (Guj.)(HC)* 

S.234B : Interest – Advance tax – Interest cannot be charged beyond date of order 1804 passed by Settlement Commission under section 245D(1). [S.245D(1)] (AY.1989-90 to 1996-97)

Hotel Hamilton Complex v. ITSC AB (2017) 251 Taxman 339 (Karn.)(HC)

**S.234B : Interest – Advance tax – Book profit – Subsequent retrospective amendment - Interest cannot be levied – Rectification order levying interest was held to be not levied.** [S.115JB, 154, 234B] (AY. 2004-05) *CIT v. NHPC Ltd. (2017) 399 ITR 275 (P&H)(HC)* 

**S.234B : Interest – Book profits – Interest under sections 234B and 234C cannot be** 1806 **charged, if total income is assessed to tax under section 115J. [S.115J, 234C]** *Dy. CIT v. Sabarmati Paper Udyog Ltd. (2017) 250 Taxman 415 (Guj.)(HC)* 

**S.234B : Interest – Advance tax – Assessee was under no obligation to pay advance tax** and the liability arose only on account of retrospective amendment to the law after the conclusion of the previous year relevant to the subject assessment year. (AY. 2008 09) *CIT v. Glenmark Pharmaceuticals Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 439 /85 taxmann.com 349 (Bom.) (HC)* 

Editorial : SLP is granted to the revenue CIT v. Glenmark Pharmaceuticals Ltd. (2017) 397 ITR 30(St.)/ 250 Taxman 391 (SC)

1808 S.234B : Interest – Advance tax – Assessee becoming liable to pay advance tax subsequent to amendment in statute with retrospective effect – No shortfall according to provisions prevailing at relevant point of time, interest cannot be charged. [S.43(6), 234C] (AY. 2008-09)

CIT v. National Dairy Development Board (2017) 397 ITR 543 / 249 Taxman 61 (Guj.)(HC)

1809 S.234B : Interest – Advance tax – Income computed under section 115J prior to section 115JA, 115JB assessee is not liable to pay interest. [S.115J, 115JA, 115JB, 234C] (AY. 1989-90)

J.K. Synthetics Ltd v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 647 / 82 taxmann.com 23 (All.)(HC)

- 1810 S.234C : Interest Advance tax Shortfall due to unanticipated income Interest is leviable. (AY. 2007-2008)
   MRF Ltd. v. DCIT (LTU) (2016) 76 taxmann.com. 282 / (2017) 390 ITR 18 / 293 CTR 151 / 148 DTR 58 (Mad.)(HC)
- 1811 S.234C : Interest Advance tax Interest is not leviable if the income was not predictable and the assessee could not have anticipated its receipt e.g. the receipt of a gift. (AY. 2012-13) Kumari Kumar Advani v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org
- 1812 S.234C : Interest Advance tax Interest is applicable in respect of income returned under section 139 as well as income returned in response to notice under section 148.
  [S. 139, 148] (AY. 2009-10)
  V. Umaval v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 278 (Chennai)(Trib.)
- 1813 S.234E : Fee Default in furnishing the statements Provision is valid As multiple agencies are involved in every transaction in Government offices, longer period for Government to file a return of deduction of tax at source is neither unreasonable nor discriminatory. [S.200A]

Rajesh Kourani v. UOI (2017) 249 Taxman 402 / 297 CTR 502 / 156 DTR 129 (Guj.)(HC)

- 1814 S.234E : Fee Default in furnishing the statements Section cannot be said to be unreasonable and arbitrary inasmuch as it is on account of additional work burden which has fallen upon department due to fault of deductor to file statement within time, that a fee has been levied. [Art. 226] Sree Narayana Guru Smaraka Sangam Upper Primary School v. UOI (2017) 392 ITR 457 / 147 DTR 108 / 245 Taxman 312 / 292 CTR 296 (Ker.)(HC)
- 1815 S.237 : Refunds Delay in granting refund, department was directed to pay cost to assessee.

Arjun Das v. ITO (2017) 251 Taxman 526 (Delhi)(HC)

S.237 : Refunds – If the assessee is entitled for any other benefits the same must be	1816
granted though he has not claimed, similarly the Assessee is entitled to have refund	
of excess amount as State could not recover tax more than what was due to it.	
Kalindee Rail Nirman (Engineers) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 150 DTR 239 (Raj.)(HC)	

S.237 : Refunds – Non availability of record cannot be the ground to reject the claim of refund – The CIT(A) is required to conduct a discreet inquiry – Matter was restored to the file of CIT(A)

Roop Chand Ram Narain HUF v. ITO (2017) 59 ITR 98 (Delhi)(Trib.) Roop Chand Laxmi Narain HUF v. ITO (2017) 59 ITR 98 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.241A : Refunds – With holding of refund in certain cases – Issuance of notice under S.143(2) claiming extended period for processing refund under S.143(1), would not be sufficient to withhold refund. [S.143(1), 143(ID), 143(2)] (AY. 2015-16, 2016-17) Corrtech International (P) Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 251 Taxman 48/401 ITR 355 (Guj.)(HC)

S.244 : Refunds – Party depositing sum after deduction of tax at source – Company claiming and receiving refund of tax and utilising it – violation of order – direction to secure amount and not to operate account without leave of court is proper. (AY. 2013-14)

Baranagore Jute Factory Plc. Mazdoor Sangh (BMS) v. Baranagore Jute Factory Plc. (2017) 394 ITR 6 (SC)

S.244A : Refunds – Interest on refunds – Partial waiver of interest by Settlement 1820 Commission the assessee was entitled to interest – When the amount is due to the assessee, there is statutory obligation of the department to refund the amount with interest. [S.234A, 234B, 234C, 245D(4)] (AY. 1993-94 to 1994-95)

K. Lakshmanya and Co. v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 657 / 299 CTR 97 / 159 DTR 289 / (2018) 252 Taxman 13 (SC)

Editorial: Decision in CIT v. K. Lakshmanya and Co. (2010) 323 ITR 617 (Karn.)(HC) was reversed.

S.244A : Refunds – Interest on refunds – Self assessment tax – Decision of High court dissenting from decision of co-ordinate Bench – Order was set aside and matter to be decided by larger Bench. [S.14A] (AY. 2006-07)

Engineers India Ltd v. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 16 / 250 Taxman 19 / 298 CTR 115 / 157 DTR 235 (SC)

Editorial : Order in CIT v. Engineers India Ltd. (2015) 55 taxmann.com 1 (Delhi)(HC) was set aside.

S.244A : Refunds – Interest on refunds – Delay in claim for refund condoned by CBDT – Assessee is entitled to interest on refund however the assessee is not entitled to interest on interest. [S. 193] (AY. 2000-01 to 2003-04)

Meghalaya Co-op. Apex Bank Ltd v. CBDT (2017) 396 ITR 459 / 249 Taxman 65 / 298 CTR 318 / 157 DTR 340 (Meghalaya)(HC)

1823 S.244A : Refunds – Interest on refunds – The relief with interest which even otherwise was not due to the assessee could not be granted. [S.245, Art, 226] (AY. 1996-97) Ajanta Transistor Clock Mfg. CO. v. DCIT (2017) 394 ITR 436 (Guj.)(HC) Editorial: SLP of assesse is dismissed Ajanta Transistor Clock Mfg. CO. v. DCIT, (2016) 389 ITR 8 (St.)

1824 S.244A : Refunds – Waiver of interest – Refundable to assessee due to waiver of interest, the assessee is entitled to payment of interest on such refund. "In any other case" and "As the case may be" – wider interpretation of expression. [S.220(2), 220(2A)] (AY.1992-93, 1993-94 to 1996-97, 2002-03, 2004-05, 2006-07)
Brisk Capital Market Services Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 557 / 248 Taxman 281 / 295 CTR 349 / 151 DTR 257 (Delhi)(HC)
Naresh Kumar Aggarwal v. CCIT (2017) 394 ITR 557 / 248 Taxman 281 / 295 CTR 349 / 151 DTR 257 (Delhi)(HC)
Preeti N.Aggarwal v. CCIT (2017) 394 ITR 557 / 248 Taxman 281 / 295 CTR 349 / 151 DTR 257 (Delhi)(HC)

1825 S.244A : Refunds – Interest on refunds – Assessee is entitle to interest on unpaid interest. (AY. 2002-03)

DCIT v. Peerless General Finance and Investment Co. Ltd. (2017) 57 ITR 536 (Kol.)(Trib.)

- 1826 S.245 : Refunds Set off of refunds against tax remaining payable Tax dues for subsequent years can be adjusted. [S.237] (AY. 2012-13, 2013-14)
   Northern Coal Fields Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 398 ITR 508 / 81 taxmann.com 9 (MP)(HC)
   Editorial : SLP of the assessee was dismissed; Northern Coal Fields Ltd v. ACIT (2017) 396
   ITR 75 (St.) / 250 Taxman 155 (SC)
- 1827 S.245 : Refunds Set off of refunds against tax remaining payable Adjustment of refund without giving an opportunity of hearing was held to be breach of principles of natural justice hence bad in law. [Art. 226] (AY. 1994-95) S. Narayanan v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 271 / 299 CTR 285 / 159 DTR 387 (Mad.)(HC)
- 1828 S.245C : Settlement Commission Law does not require that assessee to demonstrate that there is a fresh source of income which was not disclosed earlier. Unitech Wireless (Tamil Nadu) (P.) Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 250 Taxman 265 / 157 DTR 268 (Delhi)(HC)
- 1829 S.245C : Settlement Commission Search and seizure Off market commodity transactions – Hedging – Failure to prove that the assessee was acting only as broker, rejection of application was held to be justified. [S.69A, 245D] Manojkumar Babulal Agarwala v. CIT (2017) 159 DTR 219 / 83 taxmann.com 139 (Guj.) (HC)

S.245C : Settlement Commission – Settlement of cases – Conditions – Search and seizure action was for ten group companies – Settlement Commission accepting six companies petitions and rejecting four companies Applications was held to be not proper, there was no rational criteria for distinguishing – Order of settlement Commission was setaside. [S.132, 153A, 245D] (AY. 2008-09, 2015-16) Bindals Dupex Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 395 ITR 128 / 153 DTR 321 (Delhi)(HC) Brina Gopal Traders P. Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 395 ITR 128 / 153 DTR 321 (Delhi)(HC) Swabhiman Vyapaar P. Ltd. v PCIT (2017) 395 ITR 128 / 153 DTR 321 (Delhi)(HC) Tehri Pulp and Pape Ltd. v. Pr. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 128 / 153 DTR 321 (Delhi)(HC)

S.245C : Settlement Commission – Settlement of cases – Conditions – Settlement 1831 Commission can admit application for settlement when additional income and additional tax liability is disclosed for some years and there is no additional income/ additional tax for remaining years as long as additional tax payable on income disclosed in application exceeds threshold limits specified in proviso to section 245C(1).

Neptune Developers & Construction (P.) Ltd., In re (ITSC-Mum.) (2017) 248 Taxman 500 / 55 ITR 484 (SB)(ITSC) (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.245C : Settlement Commission – Merely on the basis of confidential information 1832 disclosed in settlement application addition cannot be made only on the ground that the application was rejected at the stage of admission. [S.245D(1)] (AY. 2007-08, 2009-10)

Anantnadh Constructions and Farms (P.) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 166 ITD 83 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.245D : Settlement Commission – Books of accounts – Entries in loose papers / sheets 1833 are irrelevant and inadmissible as evidence – Offences and prosecution – Settlement commission. [S.2(12A), 132, 143(3) 245D, Evidence Act, S.34] Common Cause (A Registered Society) v. UOI (2017) 394 ITR 220 / 245 Taxman 214 (SC)

S.245D : Settlement Commission – Failure to make full and true disclosure – Builder – On money estimate of income – Burden is on revenue to prove that non-dosclosure of primary facts and not mere non-acceptance of ceratin claims by the assessee. [S.37(1),40(A) (3), 245C, 245D(4)] (WP No.2562 of 2016 dt. 12-2-2017) PCIT v. ITSC ( 2017) 292 CTR 363 / 79 taxmann.com 186 (Bom.)(HC)

**S.245D** : Settlement Commission – Failure to disclose fully and truly – Not considering the provision of S.37(1) and 40A(3) of the Act – Unless there was evidence found contrary to disclosure made, the statement made on oath by Applicant, could not be dis-believed on mere whim and fancy. Mere fact that Tribunal mistakenly records that respondent was not entitled to grant immunity from levy of penalty under S 271D and 271E would not make the order bad in law – Petition of the revenue is dismissed. [S.37(1), 40A(3), 245C](AY. 2005-06 to 2012-13) *PCIT v. ITSC (2017) 292 CTR 363 (Bom.)(HC)*  1836 S.245D : Settlement Commission – Cash credits – Real estate business – On money – Reassessment – Rejection of intervention application by the Settlement Commission was held to be valid – Reassessment was held to be justified. [S.68, 147, 148, 245C] (AY.2010-11, 2011-12)

Goyal Developers v.ITSC(2017) 292 CTR 425/88 taxmann.com 519 (MP) (HC)

1837 S.245D : Settlement Commission – Advance tax – Interest under S.234B to be charged only up to stage of order u/s. 245D(1). [S.220, 234B, 234C, 245D(4)] (BP.1990-91 to 2000-01)

N. Chellakutty (HUF) v. ITSC (2017) 399 ITR 31 / 251 Taxman 388 (Mad.)(HC) N. Chellakutty (Individual) v. ITSC (2017) 399 ITR 31 (Mad.)(HC) Vignesh Real Estate v. ITSC (2017) 399 ITR 31 (Mad.)(HC)

1838 S.245D : Settlement Commission – Undisclosed in vestment – Full and true disclosure was not made hence rejection of petition was held to be justified. [S.69B, 131, 245C] (AY. 2013-14)
 Baldevbhai Bhikhabhai Patel v. ITSC (2017) 250 Taxman 346 / (2018) 161 DTR 52 (Guj.) (HC)

1839 S.245D : Settlement Commission – Currency notes were recovered hence peak theory could not be applied, however the matter was set side to Settlement Commission to decide the decoding issue. [S.69, 132(4A)] Prakash Chand Dhadda v. ITSC (2017) 249 Taxman 131 / 298 CTR 467 / 158 DTR 14 (Raj.)(HC)

1840 S.245D : Settlement Commission – Declaration of additional income during pendency of settlement proceedings – Order of settlement commission is held to be valid.
 [S.245C] (AY. 2012-13 to 2014-15)
 PCIT v. ITSC (2017) 249 Taxman 54 (Guj.)(HC)
 Editorial, SUP of revenue is diamigrad. PCIT v. Share Andhugehelti Entempiane (2018) 256

Editorial: SLP of revenue is dismissed, PCIT v. Shree Aadhyashakti Enterprises (2018) 256 Taxman 70 (SC)

- 1841 S.245D : Settlement Commission Rejection of petition was held to be not justified on account of failure to answer questionnaire issued by the Assessing Officer, minimal difference worked by the Assessing authority and the petitioner and Contradictory stand by the assessee before the Assessing Authority and settlement commission. [S.132, 153A, 245C, 245F(2)] (AY. 2005-06 to 2011-12) Radico NV Distilleries Maharashtra Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 410 (Delhi)(HC)
- 1842 S.245D : Settlement Commission Settlement Commission taking particular view to arrive at quantum of tax liability of assessee, order of settlement commission was held to be proper. [Art. 226] (AY. 2001-02 to 2006-07) Swamina International P. Ltd v. ITSC (IT & WT) (2017) 398 ITR 103 (Cal.)(HC)

(HC)

S.245D : Settlement Commission – Order of Settlement commission holding that transactions did not attract tax in India is based on appraisal of evidence hence writ petition of revenue was dismissed. [Art. 226] (AY. 2004-05 to 2009-10) (WP No. 742 of 2013 dt 12-9-2017)

DIT(IT v. ITSC (2017) 398 ITR 23 (Cal.)(HC)

**S.245D** : Settlement Commission – As the Settlement Commission failed to disclose the reasons for arriving at the figures which to its best judgment were the figures to be added to the income of the assessee, the order of the Settlement Commission was to be set aside and the matter was to be remanded for fresh consideration. ACIT v. Emta Coal Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 1 / 250 Taxman 527 (Cal.)(HC)

S.245D : Settlement Commission – Abatement of proceedings – Order was not passed 1845 with in six months as per direction of the Court – Court extended the time and directed to three more months to pass the order. [S.245D(4A), 245HA]

Kailash Chand Manoj Kumar Sarraf P. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 397 ITR 286 / 247 Taxman 233 (Raj.)(HC) Kailash Chnd Jain v. ACIT (2017) 397 ITR 286 / 247 Taxman 233 (Raj.)(HC)

S.245D : Settlement Commission – Order of settlement commission is being not perverse – Revenue has failed to prove in respect of illegal payments made to various officials and politicians hence no addition could be made. The Order is held to be valid. [S.132(4), 133A, 153A, Art. 226] (AY. 2000-01 to 2006-07) *CIT v. Radico Khaitan Ltd. (2017) 396 ITR 644 / 249 taxman 384 / 155 DTR 130 (Delhi)* 

**S.245D** : Settlement Commission – When the assessee has not made full and true disclosure rejection of application was justified, there was no judicial error in the proceedings. Finding was not proved to be perverse. When the assessee participated in proceedings, procedural irregularities cannot be argued first time in writ petition. [S.245C, Art. 26]

ABC Dubash Mining v. ITSC (2017) 396 ITR 427 (Cal.)(HC)

S.245D : Settlement Commission – Procedure – Limitation provided in section 245D(4A) 1848 is mandatory and, thus Settlement Commission has to pass order within time period specified in aforesaid section. [S.245D(4A)] (AY. 2006-07 to 2012-13) RNS Infrastructure Ltd. v. ITSC (2017) 292 CTR 195 / 147 DTR 21 / (2017) 77 Taxman. com 103 (Karn.)(HC)

S.245D : Settlement Commission – Applicant cannot be punished for inability of 1849 settlement commission to dispose of its application within period specified in section. [S.245D(4A), 245HA(1)(iv)]

Bajaj Polyset P. Ltd. v. UOI (2017) 394 ITR 316 (All.)(HC)

- 1850 S.245D : Settlement Commission Speed money Suppression of facts Petition challenging order passed by Commission was dismissed as non-disclosure was deliberate and possibly made with a view to present a picture different than what existed before Commission. [S.245C] (AY. 2007-08 to 2012-13) Rashmi Infrastructure Developers Ltd. v. ITSC (2017) 396 ITR 210 / 246 Taxman 342 / 156 DTR 84 (Bom.)(HC)
- 1851 S.245D : Settlement Commission Settlement Commission could not accept additional income declared by assessee at stage of hearing, merely on ground that it was difficult to ascertain nature of undisclosed income on basis of impounded documents. [S.133A, 245C] (AY. 2011-12 to 2013-14)

PCIT v. Shree Nilkanth Developers (2016) 73 taxmann.com 76 (Guj.)(HC) Editorial : SLP is granted to the assessee; Shree Nilkanth Developers v. PCIT (2017) 245 Taxman 74 (SC)

1852 S.245D : Settlement Commission – Income disclosed did not belong to assessee – Rejection of application was held to be justified – Writ is not maintainable. [S.132, 245C, Art. 226]

Vishwa Nath Gupta v. PCIT (2017) 395 ITR 165 / 249 Taxman 27 / 152 DTR 55 (Delhi) (HC)

1853 S.245D : Settlement Commission – Survey – Revised enhanced offer made by the assessee must be considered in the nature of spirit of the settlement Commission, order of Settlement Commission was up held. [S.245C] (AY. 2011-12, 2012-13) *CIT v. ITSC (2017) 244 Taxman 156 (Guj.)(HC)* 

1854 S.245D : Settlement Commission – Finding that there had been no full and true disclosure of income and manner in which it was earned, rejection of applications was held to be justified, high court cannot interfere on finding of fact. [S.153A, 245D(2C), 245D (4), Art. 226]

Bharat Singh v. UOI (2016) 76 taxmann.com 239 / (2017) 391 ITR 305 (Patna)(HC) Kumbh Nath Singh v. UOI (2016) 76 taxmann.com. 239 / (2017) 391 ITR 305 (Patna)(HC) Lal Bahadur Singh v. UOI (2016) 76 taxmann.com. 239 / (2017) 391 ITR 305 (Patna)(HC)

1855 S.245D : Settlement Commission – Commissioner filing report before Settlement Commission does not have any adjudicatory role and is entitled to file writ petition against order of Settlement Commission – Settlement commission had not properly considered issue of addition or genuineness of claim of advances from others, matter was remanded to Settlement Commission. [S.245C, 245D(4), 245I, Art. 226] CIT v. ITSC (2017) 391 ITR 374 / 291CTR 433 / 146 DTR 97 / 77 taxmann.com 167 (Ker.) (HC)

1856 S.245H : Settlement Commission – Payment of tax was made before filing special leave petition – Payment to be taken to have been made within time. [S.245C] (AY. 2004-05 to 2010-11)

Sandeep Singh v. UOI (2017) 393 ITR 77 / 147 DTR 305 / 292 CTR 361 / 245 Taxman 336 (SC)

S.245HA : Settlement Commission – Abatement of proceedings – Application would 1857 abate only with respect to years for which payment was not made and not for other years. [S.245C, 245D] (AY. 2001-02 to 2007-08)

Ashish Prafulbhai Patel. v. ISSC (2017) 251 Taxman 441 / (2018) 301 CTR 195 / 403 ITR 318 / 161 DTR 235 (Guj.)(HC)

S.245HA : Settlement Commission – Abatement of proceedings – Assessing officer was not right in treating earlier assessment order as valid and serving demand notice ,earlier assessment order, there is no distinction between the assessment order passed earlier or pending on date of application before Settlement commission accordingly proceedings for recovery of demand to be set aside. [S.245C, 245HA(2)] (AY.1986-87 to 1989-90, 1992-93)

Chain Roop Bhansali v. UOI (2017) 394 ITR 703 / 248 Taxman 577 (Delhi)(HC)

S.245HA : Settlement Commission – Abatement of proceedings – Sub-section (3) 1859 which allows AO to use all the material produced before the Commission in case of abatement has been earlier held to be constitutionally valid – Held, therefore, the direction of the Commission to complete the assessment in accordance with section 245HA(3) was valid. [S.245C, 245D] (AY. 1997-98 1998-99)

Vikas Shipping Corporation v. UOI (2017) 251 Taxman 258 / 161 DTR 253 / (2018) 301 CTR 213 (Guj.)(HC)

S.246 : Appeal – Commissioner (Appeals) – Levy of interest – Where levy of advance 1860 tax was not disputed only levy of interest was held to be not maintainable. Appeal against levy of interest under S.215 is maintainable if liability to pay advance tax is denied. [S.215] (AY. 1976-77)

E. Marck (India) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 91 / 155 DTR 201 (Bom.)(HC)

S.249 : Appeal – Commissioner (Appeals) – Form of appeal and limitation – Tax on returned income was paid before passing of order by CIT(A), order refusing to admit appeal was set aside. [S.139(5)](AY. 2008-2009, 2009-2010) Mohammed Farooque Sarang v. DCIT (2017) 164 ITD 573 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.251 : Appeal – Commissioner (Appeals) – Powers – CIT(A) can enhance an 1862 assessment but not assess a new source of income. [S.68] (AY. 1995-96) CIT v. B.P. Sherafudin (2017) 399 ITR 524 / (2018) 161 DTR 265 / 252 Taxman 326 / 301 CTR 123 (Ker.)(HC)

S.251 : Appeal – Commissioner (Appeals) – Powers – Additional evidences filed under rule 46A if it is relevant for calculation of real income same has to be admitted. [S.250, R.46A] (AY.2007-08)

PCIT v. Daljit Singh Sra. (2017) 247 Taxman 240 (P & H) (HC)

**S.251 :** Appeal – Commissioner (Appeals) – Powers – Stay – Directed to pay 15% of tax 1864 in dispute and CIT(A) was directed to hear the appeal with in six months. Teleradiology Solutions (P) Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 295 CTR 147 / 149 DTR 73 (Karn.)(HC)

- 1865 S.251 : Appeal Commissioner (Appeals) Powers When relevant material on record, the appellate authorities have to consider the claim though the claim was neither made in the return nor revised return was filed. [S.80IB(10), 254(1)] (AY.2011-12) CIT v. Abhinitha Foundation P. Ltd. (2017) 396 ITR 251 / 249 Taxman 37 / 154 DTR 57 (Mad.)(HC)
- S.251 : Appeal Commissioner (Appeals) Powers Additional evidence Cash credits Deliberate attempt to defraud the revenue hence refusal to admit additional evidence was held to be justified. [R. 46A] (AY. 2009-2010) Rishi Sagar v. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 214 (P&H)(HC)
- 1867 S.251 : Appeal Commissioner (Appeals) Powers The CIT(A) has no power to enhance by discovering a new source of income which is neither discussed in the assessment order nor mentioned in the return of income filed by the assessee.
   [S.2(22(e), 250] (AY. 2009-10) Ram Infrastructure Ltd. v. JCIT (Pune) (Trib.); www.itatonline.org
- 1868 S.251 : Appeal Commissioner (Appeals) Powers Additional evidence For admission of additional evidence, application under rule 46A is not mandatory. [R. 46A] (AY.2011-12)
   Padam Lal Dua v. ITO (2017) 162 ITD 524 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 1869 S.253 : Appellate Tribunal Assessee can defend the order appeal against any grounds against him by CIT(A), whose order otherwise is in favour. [R. 27, Rule 22, Order XLI of the Civil Procedure Code] (AY. 2001, 2002-03) PCIT v. Sun Pharmaceuticals Industries Ltd. (2017) 251 Taxman 76 / 153 DTR 39 (Guj.) (HC)
- 1870 S.253 : Appellate Tribunal Delay of 1631 days Chartered Accountant engaged in the matter, was unaware of the fact that an appeal could be filed against the order of the Commissioner to the Tribunal- Delay was condoned. [S.12AA, 254(1)] United Christmas Celebration Committee Charitable Trust v. ITO (2017) 249 Taxman 372 (Mad.)(HC)
- 1871 S.253 : Appellate Tribunal Delay of 1902 days Non-advice on the part of professional and ignorance of law was held to be a reasonable cause hence the delay was condoned. Matter was remanded to Tribunal. [S.12AA] Hosanna Ministries v. ITO (2017) 152 DTR 8 (Mad.)(HC)
- 1872 S.253 : Appellate Tribunal-Jurisdiction–With reference to the location of the Assessing Officer. [ITATR. 4(1)]
  CIT (E) v. Greater Noida Industrial Development Authority (2017) 395 ITR 18 / 152 DTR 105 / 298 CTR 127 (All.)(HC)
  CIT (E) v. New Okhla Industrial Development Authority (2017) 395 ITR 18 / 152 DTR 105 / 298 CTR 127 (All.)(HC)
  CIT (E) v. Yamuna Expressway Industrial Development Authority (2017) 395 ITR 18 / 152 DTR 18 / 152 DTR 105 / 298 CTR 127 (All.)(HC)

S.253 : Appellate Tribunal – Withdrawal – Tribunal cannot refuse to give permission to withdrawal of appeal to the appellant. (AY. 2007-08) Sainath Enterprises v. ACIT (TM) (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org	1873
S.253 : Appeal – Condonation of delay – Reasonable cause – Delay was condoned [S.253(5)] (AY. 2003-04 to 2008-09) Jay Dee Securities & Finance Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 156 DTR 73 / 188 TTJ 593 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1874
S.253 : Appellate Tribunal – Amounts not deductible – Deduction at source – Disallowance of expenses for failure to deduct tax at source being revenue neutral as being entire income being exempt, such appeals need not be pursued by the revenue [S.10A, 40(a)(ia)] (AY. 2009-10)	1875
DCIT v. Ascendum Solutions India (P.) Ltd. (2017) 167 ITD 233 (Ahd.)(Trib.)	
<b>S.253 : Appellate Tribunal – Delay of 300 days was condoned. (AY. 2011-12)</b> Pravin Viram Satra v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 533 (Mum.)(Trib.)	1876
S.253 : Appellate Tribunal – Cross objection – Cross objection cannot be filed against the order of Assessing Officer. [S.92B, 92C](AY. 2009-10 to 2011-12) Hyundai Motor India Limited v. DCIT (2017) 153 DTR 41 / 187 TTJ 97 (Chennai)(Trib.)	1877
S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Business expenditure – Year of allow ability – Matter remanded to Tribunal. [S.37(1)] (AY. 1992-93) CIT v. Travancore Cochin Udyoga Mandal (2017) 156 DTR 25 / 297 CTR 329 / 250 Taxman 149 (SC)	1878
S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Powers – Additional grounds – Tribunal was justified in admitting the additional grounds which as raised for the first time before the Tribunal on the issue of jurisdiction. [S.153A, 153C] (AY. 2001-01 to 2003-04) CIT v. Sinhgad Technical Education Society ( 2017) 397 ITR 344 / 156 DTR 161 / 297 CTR 441 / 250 Taxman 225 (SC) Editorial: Decision in CIT v. Sinhgad Technical Education Society (2015) 378 ITR 84 278 CTR 144 / 120 DTR 79 (Bom.)(HC) is affirmed	1879
S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Duties – Order passed on incorrect factual premises being foundation of order, such an order must be set aside [S.254(2)] PCIT v. Chartered Logistics Ltd. (2017) 250 Taxman 385 (Guj.)(HC)	1880
S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Duties – Unexplained expenditure – Order of Tribunal was set aside for not following the earlier year order. [S.69C] (AY 2007-08 to 2009-10) True Zone Buildwell (P.) Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 251 Taxman 242 (Delhi)(HC)	1881

S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Power – Additional evidence – Revision – Tribunal was justified in admitting the additional evidence placed by revenue while deciding the appeal of assessee against revision order. [S.263] (AY. 2010-11) Virbhadra Singh (HUF) v. PCIT (2017) 158 DTR 66 / 251 Taxman 150 / 298 CTR 393 (HP)(HC) 1883 S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Powers – Cash credits – When subject matter of appeal before the Tribunal was whether gift received was to be assessable as cash credit, Tribunal could not have sustained the addition u/s. 69A. [S.68, 69A] (AY. 2001-02) Sarika Jain (Smt.) v. CIT (2017) 249 Taxman 625 (All.)(HC)

 1884 S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Duties – Transfer pricing – Arms' length price – Tribunal was not justified in remanding the matter to TPO for re-determination. Matter was remanded. [S.92C] (AY. 2011-12) Bechtel India (P.) Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 249 Taxman 594 / (2018) 161 DTR 453 (Delhi) (HC)

- 1885 S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal Duties Adopting a short-cut in rendering order, large portions were lifted verbatim from order of Assessing Officer as well as from remand order of High Court setting out facts, reasoning and conclusion was held to be not proper, matter was once again set aside to the Tribunal. *Arun Malhotra v. P CIT (2017) 248 Taxman 317 (Delhi)(HC)*
- S.254(1): Appellate Tribunal Duties New evidence produced before CIT(A), remand report was submitted after the order of CIT (A), matter was set aside. [S.10B] (AY. 2010-11)
   PCIT v. Vertex Infosoft Solutions P. Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 704 (P&H)(HC)
- 1887 S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal Powers Revision Tribunal has the power to consider alternative claim of the assessee. [S.10A, 263] (AY.2010-11)

CIT v. Flytxt Technology P. Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 717 (Ker.)(HC)

- 1888 S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal Tribunal had not correctly appreciated the facts of the assessee's case, the order of the ITAT was quashed and matter sent back for fresh adjudication. [S.12A] CIT v. Bharadwaj Sewa Trust (2017) 295 CTR 566 / 152 DTR 1 ([harkhand](HC)
- 1889 S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal Reassessment Jurisdictional issue Even in ex-parte order the Tribunal ought to have called the records and decided the issue. High court set aside order of ITAT as TAT failed to decide jurisdictional issue. [S.147, 148] Javed Akhtar (Dr) v. CIT (2017) 150 DTR 288 (All.)(HC)
- 1890 S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal Additional evidence Tribunal was not justified in rejection the revenue records as additional evidence. [S.2(14)(iii)(a), 195,197, ITR-Rule 46A]
   Land Acquisition Collector, Improvement Trust, Jalandhar v. Addl. CIT (2017) 396 ITR 410 / 152 DTR 40 / 295 CTR 548 (P&H)(HC)
- 1891 S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal Principle of consistency View accepted in earlier order, different view cannot be taken. [S.68] (AY. 2006-07) Zazsons Export Ltd v. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 40 (All.)(HC)

#### S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Additional grounds – Cross objection – Assessee can advance arguments before tribunal even though no cross objection filed against finding. [R. 27]

CIT v. Jindal Polyester Ltd. (2017) 397 ITR 282 (All.)(HC)

#### S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Delay of 1050 days – No sufficient cause was shown by the assessee, hence not condoning the delay was held to be justified. [S.260A] (AY. 2009-10)

Subodh Parkash v. Jt. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 384 (P&H)(HC)

S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Delay of 2984 days in filing the appeal due to wrong 1894 advice of Chartered Accountant was condoned – Cost was imposed of ₹ 50000. Strictures by ITAT against ICAI deprecated. [S.80-O, 253] (AY.1994-95, 1996-97)

Vijay Vishin Meghani v. DCIT (2017) 398 ITR 250 / 160 DTR 33 / 251 Taxman 270 / 299 CTR 463 (Bom.)(HC)

Editorial: Vijay V. Meghani v. Dy.CIT (2014) 35 ITR 320 / 165 TTJ 289 / (2015) 153 ITD 687 (Mum.)(Trib.) is reversed. Also refer Vijay V.Meghani v. ACIT (2015) 155 ITD 623 / 125 DTR 274 / 173 TTJ 502 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Order was set aside as the Tribunal has not passed a 1895 speaking order. [S.40(a)(ia), 40(ba), 194C] (AY. 2008-09) CIT v. ITD CEM India JV ( 2017) 160 DTR 17 / (2018) 300 CTR 442 / 405 ITR 533 (Bom.) (HC)

S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Non application of mind – Remanding the matter to AO without any discussion is held to be not proper – The Tribunal failed to perform its duty of rendering a complete decision. It is obliged in law to examine the matter, reappraise and reappreciate all the factual materials. Matter was remanded to Tribunal. (AY. 2009-10, 2010-11)

Thyrocare Technologies limited v. ITO (TDS) (2017) 398 ITR 443 / (2018) 162 DTR 193 (Bom.)(HC)

Thyrocare Technologies limited v. Asst. Registrar Representing The Income-tax Appellate Tribunal (2017) 398 ITR 443 / (2018) 162 DTR 193 (Bom.)(HC)

# S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Powers – Deduction in respect of donation was not 1897 made in return or revised return, Tribunal has power to allow deduction [S.80GGB]. (AY. 2005-06)

CIT v. Britannia Industries Ltd. (2017) 396 ITR 677 / 83 taxmann.com 365 (Cal.)(HC)

#### **S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Powers – Tribunal can grant refund. [S.237]** 1898 Kalindee Rail Nirman (Engineers) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 684 / 150 DTR 239 / 297 CTR 514 (Raj.)(HC)

- 1899 S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – During pendency of appeal before the Tribunal subsequent development of search conducted on the premises of the assessee was not brought to the notice of Tribunal, hence the order of Tribunal was setaside. [S.153A] (AY. 2002-03) Skvline Builders v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 768 (Ker.)(HC) Editorial : Refer ACIT v. Skyline Builders (2010) 4 ITR 48 (Cochin)(Trib.) 1900 S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Tribunal is justified in remanding case to Assessing Officer. [S.28(i)] ITO v. Maitry Exports (2017) 395 ITR 153 (Gui.)(HC) 1901 S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Tribunal has the power to direct the Commissioner to grant registration. [S.12A] CIT (E) v. Greater Noida Industrial Development Authority (2017) 395 ITR 18 (All.)(HC) CIT (E) v. New Okhla Industrial Development Authority (2017) 395 ITR 18 (All.)(HC) CIT (E) v. Yamuna Expressway Industrial Development Authority (2017) 395 ITR 18 (All.) (HC)1902 S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Powers – Direction of Tribunal to CIT(A) to hear the appeal on merit as the admitted tax was paid by assessee later on was held to be justified. [S.249] (AY. 2005-06, 2007-08 to 2009-10, 2011-12) PCIT v. Abdul Zahid M. (2017) 394 ITR 727 (Karn.)(HC)
- 1903 S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal A fresh claim can be made before the Appellate authorities even if such claim was not made in the original/revised return of income. [S.139, 153A] (AY. 2007-08, 2008-09)
  CIT v. B.G. Shirke Construction Technology (P.) Ltd. (2017) 293 CTR 505 / 246 Taxman 300 (Bom.)(HC)
- 1904 S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal Additional evidence Natural justice Sufficient opportunity was provided to argue the matter hence there is no violation of principle of natural justice – Not necessary to pass a separate order. [S.54F, R. 29] (AY. 2006-2007)

Rasiklal M. Parikh v. ACIT (2017) 393 ITR 536 / 150 DTR 73 / 295 CTR 373 (Bom.)(HC)

- 1905 S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal Powers Matter remanded by Tribunal with directions at par with order for earlier year – Tribunal has no power to issue further orders regarding mode in which its directions are to be complied with. [S.92C] Fosroc Chemicals (India) P. Ltd. v. Dy. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 172 / 246 Taxman 278 (Karn.) (HC)
- 1906 S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal Additional grounds Assessee must satisfy the appellate authority that the ground now raised was bona fide and the same could not have been raised earlier for good reasons. [S.80IA] (AY. 2008-09) Ultratech Cement v. ACIT (2017) 81 taxmann.com 74 / 298 CTR 437 / 157 DTR 253 (Bom.)(HC)

S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Powers – Tribunal has no power to enhance assessment. (AY. 1989-1990) Fidelity Shares and Securities Ltd. v. DCIT (A) (2017) 390 ITR 267 ITR (Guj.)(HC)	1907
S.254(1): Appellate Tribunal – Additional evidence – Question of fact [S.68, 69, 260A, ITR, 1962, r. 29.] (AY. 2008-2009) Sanjeev Bajaj v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 478 (P&H)(HC) Editorial: SLP of assesse is dismissed; Sanjeev Bajaj v. CIT (2016) 389 ITR 39 (St.)	1908
S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Additional evidence – Ordinarily an application seeking admission of additional evidence under Rules 18 and 29 of ITAT Rules requires an order to be passed. If the ITAT rejects the application, reasons thereof have to be stated. [ITATR.18, 29] (AY. 2006-07) Rasiklal M. Parikh v. ACIT (2017) 391 ITR 395 / 80 taxmann.com 22 (Bom.)(HC)	1909
S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Additional evidence – Transfer pricing – Matter was remanded back to TPO to decide it afresh. [S.92CA] (AY. 2007-08 to 2009-10) DCIT v. Monster.Com India Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 56 ITR 1 (Hyd.)(Trib.)	1910
S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Power – Interim order – Transfer cases – Tribunal directed the Department to produce records including copy of the order passed, department has to comply with the requisition [S.124, 127] (AY. 2008-09, 2009-10) Consulting Engineering Services (India) Pvt. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 56 ITR 28 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1911
S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Additional ground was admitted which was raised by way of covering letter (AY. 2005-06) ITO v. Evalueserve.com (P) Ltd. (2017) 187 TTJ 317 (Delhi)(Trib.)	1912
S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Additional ground – Transfer pricing – Selecting by comparable – Additional ground was admitted and the matter was set back for verification. [S.92C] (AY. 2006-07)	1913

Evalueserve.com (P) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 187 TTJ 331 (Delhi)(Trib.)

**S.254(1) :** Appellate Tribunal – An additional ground with respect to additional 1914 evidence is admissible – Transfer pricing – If it is discovered that assessee is not liable to tax the revenue cannot have grievances [S.92C]. (AY. 2007-08) Nivea India Private Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 158 DTR 62 / 189 TTJ 422 (Mum.)(Trib.); www. itatonline.org

S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Additional evidence – The evidence was available at the stage of assessment proceedings, hence the evidence was not admitted. [ITATR. 29] (AY. 2011-2012)

Kanniappan Murugadoss v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 260 (Chennai)(Trib.)

1916 S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – Additional evidence – Tribunal has not admitted the additional evidence which was produced after two and half years. (AY.2009-10) *Katikaneni Prem Kumar v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 49 (SN) (Hyd.)(Trib.)* 

1917 S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal – The Respondent is entitled to raise an objection under Rule 27 even in respect of fresh issues. It is not necessary that the ground should have been decided against the by the CIT(A). [ITAT Rule, 27](ITA No. 167, 168, 321, 322 & 192/Lkw/2016, dt. 28.04.2017)(AY. 2010-11)
AAA Paper marketing Ltd. v. ACIT (Lucknow)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org Sidhibhoomi Alloys Ltd. v. ACIT (Lucknow)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

DCI v. Appurva Goel (Lucknow)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

- 1918 S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal Additional evidence Foreign allowance was received outside India – Additional evidence was filed before the Tribunal – Matter was send back to AO to decide a fresh – DTAA-India-UK. [S.5, 9(1)(ii), Art. 16] (AY. 2011-2012) Ravishankar Rajendran v. ITO (2017) 162 ITD 503 (Chennai)(Trib.)
- 1919 S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal Admission of additional evidence by the CIT(A) was held to be justified. [R. 46A] (AY. 2009-10)
   ACIT v. Saraswati Builders (2017) 183 TTJ 13 (UO) (Asr.)(Trib.)
- 1920 S.254(1) : Appellate Tribunal Additional ground Additional ground cannot be raised on a factual issues. (AY. 2008-09, 2009-10) ADIT v. Flt. Lt. Ranjan Dhall Charitable Trust (2017) 58 ITR 47 (Delhi)(Trib.)
- 1921 S.254(2) : Appellate Tribunal Rectification of mistake apparent from the record Non consideration of paper book filed is a mistake apparent from the record, Tribunal was directed to hear the appeal of the assessee afresh on the basis of documents which have been already found to be filed by the assessee. (AY.1996-97) Nisha Synthetics Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 145 DTR 345 / 291 CTR 328 (SC) Editorial: Judgment of Bombay High Court in Nisha Synthetics Ltd v. ITAT (2017) 145 DTR 346 / 291 CTR 329 (Bom.)(HC) is set aside.
- 1922 S.254(2) : Appellate Tribunal Rectification of mistake apparent from the record Mutuality – While accepting an assessee's rectification applications, Tribunal should not undertake elaborate consideration of very same issues and very same facts to come to a contrary conclusion. (AY. 2006-07 to 2011-12)
   CIT (E) v. Gujarat Institute of Housing Estate Developers (2017) 249 Taxman 586 / (2018) 162 DTR 253 (Guj.)(HC)
- 1923 S.254(2) : Appellate Tribunal Rectification of mistake apparent from the record Where an application for rectification was rejected, second application cannot be made on same grounds. (AY. 2006-07, 2007-08) PCIT v. Navjivan Roller Flour and Pulse (2017) 398 ITR 62 (Guj.)(HC)

S.254(2) : Appellate Tribunal – Rectification of mistake apparent from the record – For purposes of filing a rectification application, the period of limitation of six months commences from the date of receipt of the order sought to be rectified by the assessee and not from the date of passing of the order. [Central Excise Act, 1944, S.34C, 35C, 37C] (ITA No. 915 of 2016, dt. 25.01.2017)

Liladhar T. Khushlani v. Commissioner of Customs (Guj.)(HC); www.itatonline.org

S.254(2) : Appellate Tribunal – Rectification of mistake apparent from the record – 1925 Limitation period – The amendment to S.254(2) w.e.f. 01.06.2016 to curtail the period available to file rectification applications from four years to six months cannot apply to appellate orders passed prior to that date because that would take away a vested right. [S.254(1)] (AY. 2010-11)

District Central Co-op. Bank Ltd. v. UOI (2017) 398 ITR 161 / 251 Taxman 122 (MP)(HC)

S.254(2) : Appellate Tribunal – Rectification of mistake apparent from the record – 1926 Limitation – There was no averment in the petition when the order was served, hence the application was dismissed on the ground that the petition was filed beyond period of limitation. [ITAT R. 24, 25] (AY. 2007-08)

S. P. Balasubrahmanyam v. ACIT (2017) 394 ITR 366 / 245 Taxman 146 / 152 DTR 25 (Mad.)(HC)

Editorial : SLP of assessee is dismissed; S.P. Balasubrahmanyam v. ACIT (2017) 394 ITR 1 (St.)

**S.254(2)** : Appellate Tribunal – Rectification of mistake apparent from the record – 1927 If the assessee voluntarily withdraws the appeal, he cannot seek restoration on the ground that the withdrawal was an apparent mistake.

Jayant D. Sanghavi v. ITAT (2017) 147 DTR 370 / 295 CTR 229 (Bom.)(HC)

S.254(2): Appellate Tribunal – Rectification of mistake apparent from the record – Tribunal is duty bound to pass necessary consequential orders even without alternative submission, if situation warrants – Tribunal is directed to allow miscellaneous application and consider alternative plea made by assessee. [S.254(1)] (AY. 1987-1988, 1988-1989)

Parmanand Builders P. Ltd. v. CIT (2016) 76 taxmann.com 283 / (2017) 390 ITR 40 / 292 CTR 382 / 147 DTR 248 (Bom.)(HC)

S.254(2) : Appellate Tribunal – Rectification of mistake apparent from the record – The mere placing of a case law in the paper book does not mean that it was cited before the ITAT and non-consideration thereof is not a mistake apparent from the record. [S.254(1)] (WP. 2844 of 2016, dt. 12.01.2017)(AY. 2002-03)

Ashish Gandhi Builders & Developers P. Ltd. v. ITAT (Bom.)(HC); www.itatonline.org

S.254(2) : Appellate Tribunal – Rectification of mistake apparent from the record – Order was passed beyond period of 90 days – Tribunal was directed to pass fresh order. [S.254(1), ITATR, 34(5)(c), 34(8)] (AY. 2009-2010) Otters Club v. DIT(E) (2017) 392 ITR 244 (Bom.)(HC) 1931 S.254(2) : Appellate Tribunal – Rectification of mistake apparent from the record – Non-consideration of alternative contention and additional ground was held to be mistake apparent from record. [S.40(a)(ia), 194H, 201] (AY.2007-08) Bharti Airtel Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 179 (Delhi)(Trib.)

1932 S.254(2) : Appellate Tribunal – Rectification of mistake apparent from the record – Rectification petition filed beyond expiry of 6 months was held to be not maintainable. (AY. 2008-09)

Padma K. Bhat (Smt.) v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 172 (Bang.)(Trib.)

1933 S.254(2) : Appellate Tribunal – Rectification of mistake apparent from the record – Petition for recalling Tribunal's order was filed beyond period of six months from date of Tribunal's order was dismissed. (AY. 2008-09) Shamsunissa Begum (Ms.) v. DCIT (2017) 165 ITD 557 (Bang.)(Trib.)

1934 S.254(2) : Appellate Tribunal – Rectification of mistake apparent from the record – Limitation – The amendment to S.254(2) to curtail the limitation period for filing rectification applications to six months from four years is prospective and applicable to appeal orders passed after 01/06/2016 and not the orders passed prior to 01/06/2016. (MA No.411/Mum/2016 to 414/Mum/2016 (Arising out of ITA No.7001/Mum/2010), dt. 09.10.201) (AY. 2003-04)

Lucent Technologies GRL LLC v. ADIT (Mum)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

- 1935 S.254(2) : Appellate Tribunal Rectification of mistake apparent from the record Tribunal cannot recall the entire order and pass a fresh order. [S.40(a)(ia)] (AY. 2004 -05, 2006-07) Technip India Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 42 (Chennai)(Trib.)
- 1936 S.254(2) : Appellate Tribunal Rectification of mistake apparent from the record The period of limitation for filing a rectification application is six months from the end of the month in which the "order is passed" and not from the date of "receipt of the order". Liberal view is taken it can be considered from the date of uploading of the order. (M.A. No. 05/Hyd/2017, dt. 12.07.2017)(AY. 2007-08) Srinivas Sashidhar Chaganty v. ITO (Hyd.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org
- 1937 S.254(2) : Appellate Tribunal Rectification of mistake apparent from the record The amendment by the Finance Act 2016 w.e.f. 01.06.2016 to specify the time limit of 6 months to file a rectification application applies even to applications filed with respect to appeal orders passed prior to the date of the amendment. The Tribunal has no power to condone the delay in filing a Miscellaneous Application. (M.A.No.103 to 108/Mum/2017 Arising out of ITA NoS.8247, 8249, 8177, 8229, 8242 & 8228/Mum/2011, dt. 25.04.2017)(AY. 2009-10)

DCIT v. Hita Land Private Limited (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

**S.254(2A) :** Appellate Tribunal – Stay – Appeal for earlier years pending before High Court and the assessee proposing to file miscellaneous application cannot be the ground to stay the recovery. [S.220, 254(1)] (AY. 2013-14) Google India (P) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 567 (Bang.)(Trib.)

S.255 : Appellate Tribunal – Third member – Third member has to decode specific 1939 points referred for his opinion and he cannot sit in appeal over entire matter and take decision independently. [S.255(4)]

CIT v. Sahara India Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 301 (All.)(HC)

S.255 : Appellate Tribunal – Jurisdiction – Single Member Bench – Income of assessee 1940 computed under minimum alternate tax provisions above ₹ 50 lakhs. Amendment effective from 1-6-2016 on date of deciding appeal – Matter to be heard by division Bench of Tribunal, matter remanded. [S.255(2), 255(3)] (AY. 2008-09) Gee City Builders P. Ltd v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 160 (P&H)(HC)

S.255 : Appellate Tribunal – Precedent – Software payment – Royalty – Reference to special Bench – Taxability of software payments as royalty – If there are two possible views, the view favourable to the assessee must be adopted – Prayer of revenue to refer the matter to Special Bench was declined. [S.9(1)(vii), 255(3), Art. 12] (ITA No. 4672/M/2007, dt. 03.01.2018)

DDIT v. Reliance Communication Ltd. (2018) 161 DTR 281 / 191 TTJ 505 (Mum.)(Trib.) DDIT v. Reliance BPO Ltd. (2018) 161 DTR 281 / 191 TTJ 505 (Mum.)(Trib.) DDIT v. Reliance Communication Infrastructure Ltd. (2018) 161 DTR 281 / 191 TTJ 505 (Mum.)(Trib.) DDIT v. Reliance Telecom Ltd. (2018) 161 DTR 281 / 191 TTJ 505 (Mum.)(Trib.)

S.260A : Appeal – High Court – Additional evidence was raised before the Court, 1942 however which was not taken in to consideration hence the proper course is to seek review before the High Court. [S.251, R. 46A]

Mathur Marketing Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 251 Taxman 3 / 299 CTR 461 / 160 DTR 377 (2018) 400 ITR 26 (SC)

### **S.260A : Appeal – High Court – Mesne profits – High Court was directed to decide the** 1943 issue on merits. **[S.4]**

CIT v. Goodwill Theatres Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 160 DTR 371 / 299 CTR 457 (SC) Editorial: Order in CIT v. Goodwill Theatres Pvt. Ltd. (2016) 386 ITR 294 (Bom.)(HC) is set aside.

S.260A : Appeal – High Court – Court fee – Right of appeal is not a matter of procedure. It is a substantive right. Court fee payable shall be the one which was payable on the date of such assessment order. [Kerala Court Fees and Suit Valuation Act, 1959, S.52A]

K. Raveendranathan Nair v. CIT( 2017) 156 DTR 30 / 297 CTR 334 / 250 Taxman 401/ (2018) 403 ITR 180 (SC)

CIT v. A. M. Habeeb (2017) 156 DTR 30 / 297 CTR 334 / 250 Taxman 401 / (2018) 403 ITR 180 (SC)

1945 S.260A : Appeal – High Court – Limitation – Delay of fourteen days condoned and High Court was directed to hear the appeal on merits. CIT v. Pheroza Framroze and Co. (2017) 392 ITR 626 / 247 Taxman 100 / 152 DTR 139 / 295 CTR 459 (SC)

1946 S.260A : Appeal – High Court – Administrative reasons cannot be the ground for filing defective appeal – Repetitive notice of motions cannot be filed for recall of speaking orders – Dismissal of appeal was held to be justified. [Bombay High Court (Original side) Rules, 1980, R. 986]

CIT (E) v. Maharashtra Industrial Development Corpn. (2017) 398 ITR 29 (Bom.)(HC) Editorial: SLP of revenue is dismissed; CIT (E) v. Maharashtra Industrial Development Corpn. (2017) 397 ITR 1 (St)

1947 S.260A : Appeal – High Court – When Chief Justice assigns judicial work to a Bench, it is not open to a litigant to call upon judges of said Bench to recuse themselves from judicial work, merely levelling allegation that he has no faith in integrity or partiality of one of judges of Division Bench.

CIT v. M.H. Patel. (2017) 251 Taxman 248 (Bom.)(HC)

- 1948 S.260A : Appeal High Court Review petition is not to be barred even when SLP preferred against order of which review is sought has been dismissed as withdrawn. Kanoria Industries Ltd. v. UOI (2017) 249 Taxman 267 (Delhi)(HC)
- 1949 S.260A : Appeal High Court Question of law Noting in the file of the revenue to challenge appeal on merits cannot be the reason for appellate Court to accept the question of law without hearing the parties. [S.145](AY. 2006-07) PCIT v. Bandekar Brothers (P.) Ltd. (2017) 248 Taxman 251 / 151 DTR 248 / (2018) 403 ITR 309 (Bom.)(HC)
- 1950 S.260A : Appeal High Court Ground which was neither raised before the Tribunal nor considered by the Tribunal, cannot be raised or considered by the High Court. (AY. 2005-06)
   DIT (IT) v. Vanenberg Facilities BV (2917) 397 ITR 425 / 297 CTR 291 (T&AP)(HC)
- 1951 S.260A : Appeal High Court Issue not raised before Appellate Tribunal, cannot be raised for the first time before the High Court. [S.254(1)] (AY. 2005-06) DIT (IT) v. Vanenberg Facilities BV (2017) 155 DTR 153 (AP)(HC)
- 1952 S.260A : Appeal High Court Delay of 1128 in filing the appeal was not condoned and Severe strictures passed against the department for filing a 'patently false' affidavit. (NM. No.1672 of 2017 in ITA No. 448 of 2014, dt. 28.08.2017) *CIT v. Parle Biisleri Ltd. (Bom.)(HC); www.itatonline.org*

**S.260A : Appeal – High Court – Monetary limit – Review petition – No cascading effect** 1953 – **Review petition was held to be not maintainable. (AY. 2000-01)** *CIT v. Velingkar Brothers (2017) 396 ITR 659 / 150 DTR 281 (Bom.)(HC)* 

S.260A : Appeal – High Court – Reassessment – Issue which was not raised before the Tribunal cannot be raised before High Court. [S.143(1), 147] (AY. 2002-03 to 2004-05) PCIT v. Vikas Gutgutia (2017) 396 ITR 691 (Delhi)(HC)

**S.260A :** Appeal – High Court – Business expenditure – Issue not raised before 1955 appellate tribunal cannot be raised in appeal before court. [S.37(1)] (AY. 1995-96) *CIT v. Raj Kumar Singh and Co. (2017) 396 ITR 569 (All.)(HC)* 

S.260A : Appeal – High Court – Common order – Revenue is not permitted to refer records relating to assessment in the matter of withdrawal of registration. [S.12AA, 143] (AY. 2009-10)

DIT(E) v. Shree Nashik Panchvati Panjrapole (2017) 397 ITR 501 / 248 taxman 67 / 295 CTR 214 / 150 DTR 249 (Bom.)(HC)

**S.260A :** Appeal – High court – Tax effect below prescribed limit hence the appeal is 1957 not maintainable.

CIT v. Unique Mercantile Services P. Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 429 (Guj.)(HC)

**S.260A : Appeal – High court – Limitation – Delay of 190 days – Assessing officer busy** 1958 in other assessments not ground for condonation, delay was not condoned. *PCIT v. Usha International Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 151 (Delhi)(HC)* 

**S.260A:** Appeal – High Court – Activities of gymnasium, cafeteria and pharmacy 1959 whether fall under the ambit of charity of hospital is question of law. [S.10(23C)(via)] *CIT (E) v. Saifee Hospital Trust (2017) 395 ITR 225 (Bom.)(HC)* 

S.260A : Appeal – High Court – Deduction at source – Short deduction at source – 1960 Question of law is admitted. [S.40(a)(ia), 194C(2)] (AY. 2006-07) CIT v. Hindustan Unilever Ltd.( 2016) 72 taxmann.com 325 / (2017) 394 ITR 73 (Bom.) (HC)

**S.260A : Appeal – High Court – Tribunal has no power to review, against the dismissal** of miscellaneous application to file writ petition and not appeal. [S.254(2), Art. 226] *CIT v. Singhal Industries (2017) 395 ITR 264 (Raj.)(HC)* 

S.260A : Appeal – High Court – Transfer pricing – The contention that there is an error 1962 because mere mathematical calculation shows that the arm's length purchase price as worked out by the TPO falls beyond (+)/(-) 5% range and consequently falls outside the scope of the second proviso to S.92C(2) cannot be considered if it was not raised before the CIT(A) & ITAT. [S.92C]

CIT v. Mettler Toledo India Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 523 (Bom.)(HC)

1963 S.260A : Appeal – High Court – Issue concluded by decisions of High Courts, appeal is not maintainable – No substantial question of law. (AY. 2009-2010) *CIT v. Brindavan Beverages P. Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 261 (Karn.)(HC)* 

1964 S.260A : Appeal – High Court – Limitation – Appeal by department – Receipt of the order by any of the Officer of the department including Commissioner (Judicial) is to be considered for computing the period of limitation – Administrative instructions cannot override the statute. [S.260A(2)(a)]
CIT v. Odeon Builders P. Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 27 / 150 DTR 1 / 294 CTR 30 / 247 Taxman 184 (FB) (Delhi)(HC)
CIT v. Gulbarga Associates P. Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 27 / 150 DTR 1 / 294 CTR 30 (FB) (Delhi)(HC)

- 1965 S.260A : Appeal High Court Delay of 335 days in filing the appeal by 335 days was not condoned. (ITA No. 409/2017, dt. 19.05.2017) *CIT v. Historic Infracon (Delhi)(HC); www.itatonline.org*
- 1966 S.260A : Appeal High Court Additional evidence Amounts not deductible Deduction at source – Documents showing payment of tax on sums in question by payee produced before court – Matter remanded to Assessing Officer to consider documents and dispose of matter. [S.40(a)(ia)]. (AY. 2006-2007) Gopal Cotton Industries P. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 276 / 78 taxmann.com 266 (P&H) (HC)
- 1967 S.260A : Appeal High Court Delay of 448 days in filing of appeal was not condoned and strictures passed regarding the "standard excuses" of the department for delay in filing appeals, namely, budgetary constraints, lack of infrastructure to make soft copies, change of standing counsel etc. (ITA No. 934 of 2016, dt. 17.04.2017) *PCIT v. Diana Builders & Contractors Pvt. Ltd. (Delhi)(HC); www.itatonline.org*
- 1968 S.260A : Appeal High Court Substantial question of law Share premium Question admitted. [S.68] (AY. 2011-12) CIT v. Green Infra Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 7 / 292 CTR 233 / 146 DTR 262 / 78 taxmann. com 340 (Bom.)(HC)
- 1969 S.260A: Appeal High Court Territorial jurisdiction Assessment was at Surat and Appeal was decided by Appellate Tribunal at Punjab Punjab and Haryana High Court lacks territorial jurisdiction to adjudicate appeal from order of Tribunal.
   [S.254(1)] (AY. 2001-2002)
   CIT v. Balak Capital P. Ltd. (2017) 391 ITR 112 (P&H)(HC)
- 1970 S.261 : Appeal Supreme Court Observation of the High Court against department was expunged. [S.260A, 262] CIT v. Deutsche Software Ltd. (2017) 399 ITR 570 (SC)

Editor: Decision in CIT v. DSL Software Ltd. (2013) 351 ITR 385 (Karn.)(HC) is affirmed

**S.261 :** Appeal – Supreme Court – Substantial question of law – Appeal is 1971 maintainable though the revenue has not filed against orders of same point in favour of assessee. [S.260A]

CIT v. Modipon Ltd. (2017) 160 DTR 73 / 299 CTR 306 / (2018) 400 ITR 1 / 252 Taxman 123 (SC)

CIT v. Paharpur Cooling Towers Ltd. (2017) 160 DTR 73 / (2018) 400 ITR 1 (SC)

S.261 : Appeal – Supreme Court – Argument not raised before authorities below or High Court, could not be entertained before Supreme Court. [S.262] (AY. 2001-02 to 2007-08)

ADIT v. E-Funds IT Solution Inc (2017) 399 ITR 34 / 298 CTR 505 (SC) Editorial: Decision in DIT v. E- Funds IT Solution Inc (2014) 364 ITR 256 (Delhi) (HC) is affirmed

S.261 : Appeal – Supreme Court – Delay-Supreme Court issues strictures against the income-tax department stating that it is "extremely unhappy" with the delay of 3381 days in refiling the SLP and demands that "The concerned authorities need to wake up". (SLP No. 871/2017, dt. 16.01.2017)

CIT v. Krishan K. Agarwal (SC); www.itatonline.org

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Share capital – 1974 CIT is entitled to revise the assessment order on the ground that the AO did not make any proper inquiry while accepting the explanation of the assessee insofar as receipt of share application money is concerned cannot be interfered with. [S. 68] (SLP No. 23976/2017, dt. 10.04.2017)

Daniel Merchants Private Limited v. ITO (SC); www.itatonline.org

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Dissolution of firm – Valuation of closing stock at cost price – Assumption that business comes to an end is not applicable where the business is continued after dissolution of firm – View of the Assessing Officer is possible view, hence revision is not permissible [S. 145(4), 145] (AY. 1993-94)

CIT v. Kwality Steel Suppliers Complex (2017) 395 ITR 1/ 157 DTR 1/ 297 CTR 553/ 250 Taxman 23 (SC) Editorial Kwality Steel Suppliers Complex v.CIT (2004) 101 CTP 04 (Cui) (HC)

Editorial: Kwality Steel Suppliers Complex v.CIT (2004) 191 CTR 94 (Guj) (HC)

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Additional 1976 depreciation – Estimated downward revision of sales – Revision on these two points set aside by High Court – Subsequent events obviating need to go into justification for revision. [S.32(1)(iia)] (AY. 2005-2006)

CIT v. NTPC Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 426/ 153 DTR 296 / 297 CTR 18 (SC)

- S.263 : Commissioner Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue Initial assessment 1977 vears - No requirement of maintaining separate books of account - Relevant material was placed before the AO – revision was held to be not valid. S.80IB(3)] (AY.2004-05) Cairn India Ltd. v. DIT (IT) (2017) 160 DTR 233/87 taxmann.com 310 / (2018) 300 CTR 366 (Mad)(HC)
- S.263 : Commissioner Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue Business 1978 expenditure - Capital gains - AO has applied his mind hence revision was reassessment was held to be not valid. [S. 50A] (AY. 2007-08) CIT v. Paville Fashions P. Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 603 (Bom)(HC) Editorial: Order in Paville Fashions Pvt Ltd v CIT (2014) 35 ITR 352 (Mum) (Trib) is affirmed.
- S.263 : Commissioner Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue Income from house 1979 property – Deductions of interest second borrowings – View of Assessing Officer being plausible, it was not open for Commissioner to take such order in revision. [S.24(b)] (AY. 2011-12)

Arvan arcade Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 250 Taxman 138 (Gui.)(HC)

- 1980 S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Agricultural income – AO had not conducted such inquiry, case in hand being that of no inquiry, Commissioner was right to pass an appropriate order of revision (AY. 2010-11) Virbhadra Singh (HUF) v. CIT (2017) 158 DTR 66 / 251 Taxman 150 / 298 CTR 393 (HP) (HC)
- S.263 : Commissioner Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue Gratuity Assessee 1981 has not claimed any deduction during the relevant year hence revision was held to be not valid [S. 40A(7)] (AY. 2010-11) PCIT v. Guiarat State Fertilizers & Chemicals Ltd. (2017) 248 Taxman 566 (Gui.)(HC)
- 1982 S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Order passed by the AO following the order of Tribunal cannot be revised. [S. 11, 12, 12A, 13]. (AY. 2001-02, 2003-04 to 2005-06) CIT (E) v. Allahabad Agricultural Inst. (2017) 397 ITR 655 (All)(HC)
- S.263 : Commissioner Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue Initial assessment 1983 vear - Correct interpretation of the provision was open for debate, revision was held to be not justified [S.80IA] (AY. 1998-99, 2000-01 to 2002-03) CIT v. International Tractors Ltd. (2017) 397 ITR 696 (Delhi)(HC)
- 1984 S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – CIT has power to revise the order of the AO where the AO had not conducted proper inquiries but had merely referred to the explanations given by the assessee CIT v. Bhawal Synthetics [India] (2017) 248 Taxman 127 / 152 DTR 273 / 297 CTR 104 (Raj) (HC)

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of order prejudicial to the interest of revenue – The failure to issue notice on any particular issue does not vitiate the exercise of power as long as the assesse is heard and given opportunity. The CIT has power to consider all aspects which were the subject matter of the AO's order, if in his opinion, they are erroneous, despite the assessee's appeal on that or some other aspect. (ITA 387/2017, dt. 08.11.2017) (AY. 2010-11)

BSEC Rajdhani Power Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 399 ITRv 228 ( Delhi)(HC)

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Lack of inquiry vs. 1986 Inadequate inquiry – Revision on the ground that the AO did not conduct a detailed inquiry on account of paucity of time is unfair to the assessee and invalid. [S. 153A] (ITA No. 637/2017, dt. 21.08.2017) (AY. 2008-09 to 2011-12)

PCIT v. Mera Baba Reality Associates Pvt. Ltd. (Dehi)(HC) ; www.itatonline.org

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Sending entire 1987 matter back to Assessing Officer without making any inquiry is held to be bad in law. [S. 32] (AY. 2011-12)

PCIT v. Delhi Airport Metro Express Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 398 ITR 8 (Delhi)(HC) Editorial: Order in Delhi Airport Metro Express Pvt. Ltd v PCIT (2017)54 ITR 358 / 146 DTR 189/ 184 TTJ 32 (Delhi)(Trib.) is affirmed.

S.263 : Commissioner-Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Assessing officer not specifically mentioning particular claim does not mean that assessing officer passed assessment order without making enquiry in respect of allowability of claim – Order is not erroneous. [S. 37(1)]( AY. 2009 -10 )

MOIL Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 396 ITR 244/ 81 taxmann.com 420 (Bom.)(HC)

**S.263 :** Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Capital gain – 1989 Specific queries in respect of transaction raised by assessing officer and replied by assessee – Order not erroneous or prejudicial to revenue [S. 45] (AY. 2010-11) *PCIT v. Ginger Properties P. Ltd. (2017) 396 ITR 496 (Guj)(HC)* 

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Capital gains – 1990 Take over of proprietory concern by company – Sole proprietor could not borrow from his proprietary concern – Revision was held to be justified. [S. 45, 47(xiv), 55(1) (b), 55(2)(b)] (AY. 2001-02)

CIT v. K.V. Mohammed Zakir (2017) 396 ITR 180 /157 DTR 366 (Ker)(HC) Editorial: SLP of assessee is allowed K.V. Mohammed Zakir v. CIT (2018) 254 Taxman 391( SC)

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Nothing on record 1991 to substaiate that Sales tax was excluded from sales – Revision was held to be not justified. [S.37(1)] (AY. 2004-05)

PCIT v. Vardhman Industries Ltd. (2017) 396 ITR 34 (P&H)(HC)

1992 S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Capital Gain exemption for purchasing two flats and combining them in to one - Revision was held to be not valid. Alternative remedy is not absolute bar and writ is maintainable. [S. 54F. Art. 226.1 (AY. 2008-09)

Abhijit Bhandari v. PCIT (2017) 396 ITR 499/( 2018) 161 DTR 349 (Mad.)(HC)

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Gross profit ratio 1993 - Disallowance of purchase from one party - No further material to suggest other purcahses not genuine - Revision was held to be not valid. [S. 143(3), 147] (AY, 1993-94, 1995-96)

Synbiotics Ltd. v. UOI(2016) 76 taxmann.com 280/(2017)394 ITR 179 (Guj) (HC)

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – order covering 1994 issues not mentioned in show-cause notice is not permissible – Order passed by Assessing office after making enquiries cannot be said to be erroneous. [S.90, 143(3)] (AY. 2010-11, 2011-12)

PCIT v. Krishak Bharati Co-op. Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 572/ 247 Taxman 317/ 295 CTR 181 (Delhi)(HC)

1995 S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Cash credits – Share capital premium – Lack of proper enquiry – Revision was held to be valid. [S.68, 147, 148] (AY. 2008-09)

Success Tours & Travels P. Ltd. v. ITO (2017) / 394 ITR 37 /247 Taxman 109/295 CTR 430/ 150 DTR 185 (Cal.)(HC)

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – AO after 1996 examination and enquiry allowed assessee's claim for additional depreciation on windmills and write-off of obsolete spares and other items – Revision was held to be not justified. [S. 32(1)(iia), 37(1)] (AY 2009-10)

PCIT v. Gujarat State Fertilizers & Chemicals Ltd. (2017) 246 Taxman 415 (Guj.)(HC)

- S.263 : Commissioner Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue Merger Order 1997 of AO merged with that of CIT(A) and therefore revision is bad in law. [S. 11, 12, 12AA,13] (AY. 2001-02 to 2005-06). CIT (E) v. Allahabad Agriculture Institute (2017) 246 Taxman 252/ 152 DTR 193 (All.)(HC)
- S.263 : Commissioner Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue Assessing Officer 1998 assessed the income by making the addition, Commissioner cannot revise the order to increase the addition CIT v. Narottam Mishra (2017) 395 ITR 138 (MP) (HC)
- 1999 S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Failure by Assessing Officer to examine actual price of land purchased by assessee – Revision by Commissioner was held to be justified. [S. 40A(3), 132] CIT v. Bharat Lub Industries (P) Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 417 (Cal.)(HC)

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Assessing Officer 2000 allowing all related expenditure without applying provisions of section 40A(3) – Revision order setting aside assessment order restored. [S.40A(3), 132, 158BC] (BP. 1-4-1996 to 25-9-2002)

CIT v. Mohanlal Agarwal (2017) 393 ITR 402/ 154 DTR 129 (Cal)(HC)

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Order of 2001 Commissioner enhancing disallowance was held to be unsustainable. [S.14A] (AY. 2009-2010)

PCIT v. State Bank of Patiala (2017) 393 ITR 476 (P&H)(HC)

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Failure to make 2002 necessary enquiries, order of revision was held to be valid. [S.11, 13, 80G] Imarat Shariah Educational and Welfare Trust v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 301/245 Taxman 101 (Patna)(HC) Shri Mahavir Sthan Nyas Samiti v. UOI(2017) 392 ITR 301 /245 Taxman 101 (Patna) (HC)

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Commission 2003 payment to sister concern – No income escaped taxation – Revision was held to be not justified. (AY. 1998-1999)

CIT v. Micromatic Grinding Technologies Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 268 (All)(HC)

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Changing method of 2004 accounting in accordance with Accounting Standard 7 – Not erroneous and prejudicial to Revenue. [S.145] (AY. 2007-2008)

CIT v. A2Z Maintenance and Engineering Services Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 273/ 246 Taxman 193 (Delhi)(HC)

**S.263 :** Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Where the AO 2005 failed to consider the absence of any business activity for the purpose of treating an expenditure allowable for deduction, the order of AO was erroneous and prejudicial to Revenue and therefore, revision u/s. 263 by the CIT was sustainable. *Zuari Management Services Ltd. (2017) 146 DTR 177/ 292 CTR 327 (Bom.)(HC)* 

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – CIT can revise 2006 an assessment order where an issue has not been examined by the AO. (AY. 1997-98) Jeevan Investment & Finance (P.) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 291 CTR 241 / 145 DTR 252 (Bom.) (HC)

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Salary – Stay 2007 was more than 182 days at Iraq – Not resident in India hence income earned at Iraq cannot be taxable in India – Revision was held to be bad in law when on merit income cannot be assessed in India. [S. 5. 6] (AY. 2011-12) Pramod Kumar Sapra v. ITO (2017) 167 ITD 596 (Delhi) (Trib.) 2008 S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Revision order cannot be passed without affording an opportunity of being heard [S. 32] (AY. 2007-08, 2011-12, 2012-13)

Wind World India Infrastructure (P.) Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 167 ITD 438 (Mum) (Trib.)

2009 S.263 : Revision – Lack of proper enquiry – Revision was held to be bad in law. (AY. 2011-12)
 Riverbank Developers (P) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 156 DTR 1 / 188 TTJ 569 (Kol.)(Trib.)

2010 S.263 : Revision – Lack of enquiry – Revision was held to be not valid (AY. 2011-12) Shiv Lal Chaudharv v. Pr. CIT (2017) 188 TTJ 57 (UO) (Jd) (Trib.)

2011 S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Roaming charges – Providing telecommunication services, not required to deduct tax at source while paying roaming charges to other telecom operators – Revision was held to be not valid [S. 194J] (AY. 2007-08 to 2009-10) Vodafone Digilink Ltd. v. CIT (TDS) (2017) 167 ITD 679 (Delhi) (Trib.)

- 2012 S.263 : Commissioner Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue compensation for compulsory acquisition of agricultural land by State Government was to be regarded as agricultural income and not chargeable to tax as capital gain – Revision was held to be not justified. [S. 2(14) (iii) 10(1), 45] (AY. 2012-13) Anil Plantations (P) Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 167 ITD 143 (Kol) (Trib.)
- 2013 S.263 : Commissioner Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue Income computed in terms of S.11, hence the Order passed by the AO was neither erroneous nor prejudicial to the interests of the revenue [S. 11] (AY. 2011-12). Shri Pragyadam Trust v. CIT(E) (2017) 160 DTR 233 (Mum) (Trib.)
- 2014 S.263 : Commissioner Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue Capital gains Investment in a residential house – Order of Commissioner was set aside and directed the AO to decide the issue as per ratio laid down by jurisdictional high Court [S. 45, 54F]. (AY. 2009-10) Babitha Kemparaje Urs (Smt.) v. CIT (2017) 167 ITD 125/ 160 DTR 217 /( 2018) 191 TTJ 473 (Bang') (Trib)
- 2015 S.263 : Commissioner Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue Once proceedings were dropped, once again revision by, the successor Commissioner becomes functus officio in this regard after the exercise conducted by the predecessor Commissioner. Therefore the order was not sustainable on this ground alone. [S.54F] (AY. 2005-06) S. Baljit Singh Ryait v. ITO (2017) 59 ITR 289 (Chd.)(Trib.)
- 2016 S.263 : Commissioner Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue Unsubstituited cash credits – Revision was held to be justified. [S.68] (AY. 2011-2012) Avathan Marimuthu v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 141 (Chennai) (Trib.)

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – CIT cannot treat 2017 the AO's order as being erroneous and prejudicial to the interest of revenue without conducting an enquiry and recording a finding – Explanation 2 to s. 263 inserted w.e.f. 01.06.2015 does not override the law as interpreted by the various High Courts. (ITA No. 3205/Del/2017. Dt. 29.11.2017)(AY. 2014-15)

Amira Pure Foods Pvt. Ltd v. PCIT( 2018) 63 ITR (Trib) 355 (Delhi)(Trib); www.itatonline. org

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Stock in trade 2018 – Land converted in to stock-in-trade and in same year entered into development agreement without handing over possession to developer – Revision was held to be not valid as the assessee has neither transferred capital asset nor handed over the possession. [S. 2(47)(v), 45(2)] (A.Y. 2011-12)

American Spring & Pressing Works (P.) Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 166 ITD 92 (Mum) (Trib.)

**S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Assessing Officer has** 2019 passed the order after inquiry – Revision was held to be bad in law. (AY 2011 – 2012) *Jashn Beneficiary Trust v. ACIT (2017) 57 ITR 29 (Jab) (Trib)* 

S.263: Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Assessment order 2020 was in line with the order of the Tribunal – Revision was held to be not valid. [S. 153A] (AY. 2006-07).

Radha Aggarwal (Smt.) v. PCIT (2017)56 ITR 509(Chd.) (Trib.) Ruchi Singla (Smt.) v. PCIT (2017) 56 ITR 509 (Chd.) (Trib.) Manish Singla v. PCIT (2017) 56 ITR 509 (Chd. (Trib.)

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Revision – Merely 2021 on the basis of in adequate enquiry revision was held to be not valid. [S44BB] (AY. 2008-09)

Technip UK Ltd. v. DIT of (IT) (2017) 187 TTJ 617/81 taxmann.com 311 (Delhi)(Trib.) Braham Dev Gupta v. PCIT (2017) 187 TTJ 1 (Delhi)(Trib.)

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – CIT must mention 2022 in his order as to what inquiries or verification ought to have been carried out by AO – If the CIT is not in agreement with a view taken by the AO, that would not justify revision of assessment order. (AY. 2013-14)

Systematix Consultants and Contractor (P.) Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 57 ITR 361 (Luck.)(Trib)

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Bank guarantee 2023 commission paid is not in nature of interest expenditure hence nodisallowance can be made-Income from investments in foreign Joint Venture is not exempt hence investment was not needed to be considered for disallowance, loss in trading in shares cannot be considered as speculative ,Leave encashment, revision was held to be not valid. [S. 14A, R.8D] (AY. 2012-13)

Acumen Capital Marketing (I) Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 164 ITD 633 / 156 DTR 330 (Cochin) (Trib.)

- 2024 S.263 : Commissioner Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue Capital gains Slump sale – Sale of Manufacturing Unit – Exclusion of intangible assets would still be covered under the section 50B in case the transferee in same line business as assesse-Revision was held to be not valid. [S. 45, 50B] (AY. 2009-10) Ambo Agro Products Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 165 ITD 20 / 187 TTJ 648 / 160 DTR 25 (Kol) (Trib.)
- 2025 S.263 : Commissioner Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue Commissioner cannot direct the AO to initiate penalty proceedings. [S. 10B, 271(1)(c)] (AY. 2008-09 2010-11)

Easy Transcription & Software (P) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 185 TTJ 504 / 156 DTR 265 (Ahd.) (Trib.)

- 2026 S.263 : Commissioner Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue Lack of proper enquiry Justified in setting aside assessment. [S.10B, 271(1)(c)] (AY. 2008-09 & 2010-11)
  Easy Transcription & Software (P) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 185 TTJ 504 / 156 DTR 265 (Ahd.) (Trib.)
- 2027 S.263 : Commissioner Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue Possible view, hence revision was held to be not valid. (AY. 2010-11) Goldjyoti Polymers v. CIT (2017) 185 TTJ 366 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

2028 S.263 : Commissioner Revision by commissioner, of orders prejudicial to revenue – Revisional jurisdiction cannot be invoked to correct each and every type of mistake or error committed by AO and it was only when order is erroneous that the section will be attracted. (AY 2007-08)

Mukesh Jayantilal Kanakhara v. ACIT (2017) 49 CCH 238 / 148 DTR 314 / 184 TTJ 673 (Rajkot)(Trib.)

2029 S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Income determined by AO not in excess of income shown in accounts of assessee even after disallowance of Provision for Gratuity – Order not prejudicial to the interest of revenue. [S.40A(7)] (AY. 2011-12)

Malankara Orthodox Syrian Church Medical Mission Hospital v. DDIT (E) (2017) 55 ITR 53 (SN) (Cochin)(Trib.)

2030 S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Sale of shares to non-resident and investment in residential property – Failure by AO to enquire into applicability of notification of RBI on sale of shares by resident to non-resident, revision was held to be justified. [S.54F] (AY. 2011-12) Ravi Kannan v. ACIT (2017) 55 ITR 38 (SN) (Chennai)(Trib.) S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – The fact that the 2031 AO is silent in the assessment order does not mean that he has not applied his mind so as to justify exercise of revisional powers by the CIT. (ITA No. 2464/Mum/2013, dt. 24.02.2017) (AY. 2009-10)

Small Wonder industries v. CIT (Mum.)(Trib.); www.itatonline.org

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Non submission of 2032 report of prescribed authority, revision was held to be not justified. [S.35(2AB)] (AY. 2009-10)

Sun Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 162 ITD 484 (Ahd.)(Trib.)

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Capital gains – 2033 Investment in bonds – Transfer of shares to be considered on the date of execution transfer form and not the date of agreement or the date of receipt of consideration [S. 2(47), 45, 54EC, 54F, 263] (AY.2010-11)

Y.V. Ramana v. ADIT (2017) 162 ITD 662 / 183 TTJ 337 (Visakha)(Trib.)

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Not earned any dividend during the relevant years – Revision was not justified for disallowance of expenses u/s. 14A. [S.14A] (AY. 2008-09 to 2012- 2013) Dabwali Transport Co. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 579 (Asr.) (Trib.)

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Claim was allowed 2035 by the Assessing Officer without applicability of the notification, hence revision was held to be justified. [S. 54F] (AY. 2011-12)

Ravi Kannan v.CIT (2017) 163 ITD 640 (Chennai) (Trib.)

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Depreciable asset 2036 – Insurance claim – AO was directed to re do the assessment in accordance with law without influencing the observations of the Commissioner. [S.45 (IA)] (AY. 2009-10) Hima Bindu Cold Storage (P.) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 163 ITD 487(Visakha) (Trib.)

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Provision for loss on assets – No enquiry was made by the Assessing Officer, revision was held to be justified. [S. 115JB] (AY. 2007-08)

Hitachi Home & Life Solution (India) Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 163 ITD 1 (Ahd.) (Trib.)

**S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Order was passed** 2038 after detailed enquiry – Revision was held to be not valid. (AY. 2010-11) *G. V. R. Associates v. ITO (2017) 54 ITR 307 (Visakha)(Trib.)* 

S.263 : Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Capital or revenue-Expenditure on modifying and inproving leased property – Depreciation – Revision was held to be valid. [S. 32, 37(1)] (AY. 2011-2012) MSA Motors v. ACIT (2017) 54 ITR 8 (Hyd.)(Trib.)

- 2040 S.263 : Commissioner Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue Works contract –AO has applied the mind Revision was held to be not valid. [S.80IA] (AY. 2011-2012) Unipro Techno Infrastructure P. Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 54 ITR 726 / 184 TTJ 205/ 153 DTR 195 (Chd.)(Trib.)
- 2041 S.263: Commissioner-Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue Revision based on special audit report and incorrect presumption hence revision was held to be not valid. [S. 2(22) (e)] (AY.2005-06 to 2007-08)

Gurucharan Dass Arora v. CIT (2017) 53 ITR 364 (Delhi) (Trib.)

2042 S.263: Commissioner – Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue – Cash credits – Share capital premium – Bogus share capital – Onus is on the assessee prove the creditworthiness of the subscribers – Revision was held to be justified [S. 56(2) (viib), 68] (AY. 2007-08 to 2009-10)

Pragati Financial Management Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 27 / 150 177 / 248 Taxamn 349/ 295 CTR 422 (Cal.)(HC) Valley Towers Pvt Ltd v. CIT ( 2017) 394 ITR 27 (Cal.)(HC) Axis Shoppers Pvt Ltd v. CIT ( 2017) 394 ITR 27 (Cal.)(HC) Cape town Merchandise Pvt. Ltd v. CIT(2017) 394 ITR 27 (Cal.)(HC) Sangini Vyapar Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 27 (Cal.)(HC) Orbit Traders Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 27 (Cal.)(HC) Trinetra Vincom Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 27 (Cal.)(HC) Danila Commotrade Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 27 (Cal.)(HC) Kunj Behari Tie–Up Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 27 (Cal.)(HC) Mangalgouri Vanijia Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT(2017) 394 ITR 27 (Cal.)(HC);

- 2043 S.263 : Commissioner Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue Assessing Officer arriving at decision after examination and enquiry, revision on the basis of audit objection was held to be bad in law. [S.154] (AY.2006-2007) Lotus Energy (India) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 53 ITR 227(Mum.)(Trib.)
- 2044 S.263 : Revision Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue Write off investment as revenue expenditure Excess deduction was allowed – Revision was held to be valid. ILC Industries Ltd. v. PCIT (2017) 53 ITR 342 (Bang)(Trib.)
- 2045 S.263 : Commissioner Revision of orders prejudicial to revenue Mutuality CIT(A) allowed the exemption in earlier years, order cannot be regarded as erroneous [S. 11] (AY. 2011-12) Calcutta Cricket & Football Club v. ITO (2017) 183 TTJ 112 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.264 : Commissioner - Revision of other orders - On enquiry it was found that there was no mistake hence rejection of application was held to be justified [S. 37(1), 139(4), 154] (AY. 2012-13)
Bali Trading Pvt. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 251 Taxman 228 / (2018) 402 ITR 271 / 162 DTR 215/ (Mad) (HC)

S.264 : Commissioner – Revision of other orders – Civil contractor – Rejection of 2047 accounts and estimate of gross profit rate was held to be justified. [S. 144] (AY. 2010-11 )

Sanjay Kundu v. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 371 (P&H)( HC)

S.264 : Commissioner – Revision of other orders – Salary payable pursuant to recommendation of 5th Pay Commission – Claim, rejection of petition was held to be not justified, claim was directed to be allowed. [S.17, 37(1), 154] (AY. 1998-99) *Rites Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 249 Taxman 244 / 154 DTR 121 (Delhi)(HC)* 

**S.264 :** Commissioner – Revision of other orders – Dismissal on the ground that the petition was time barred is held to be not proper he has to examine whether there was any justifiable reason for delay. [S.264(3)] (AY. 2012-13) Hargovind Pandey v. P CIT (2017) 249 Taxman 528 (Delhi)(HC)

**S.264 : Commissioner – Revision of other orders – Quasi judicial power –** 2050 Commissioner cannot abdicate his authority on the ground that a similar issue has arisen and is subject matter of appellate proceedings in other years. This would be clearly contrary to the provisions of the Act. (AY.2012-13) *Paradigm Geophysical Ptv Ltd. v. DCIT(2017) 160 DTR 202 / (2018) 300 CTR 27 / 400* 

Paradigm Geophysical Pty Ltd. v. DCIT(2017) 160 DTR 202 / (2018) 300 CTR 27 / 40 ITR 497 (Delhi)(HC)

S.264 : Commissioner – Revision of other orders – Revised return – Intimation can be considered in revision application, Commissioner was directed to consider the revision application. [S.12A, 143(1)] (AY. 2013-14)

Agarwal Yuva Mandal (Kerala) v. UOI (2017) 395 ITR 502/246 Taxman 78 (Ker.)(HC)

S.264 : Commissioner – Revision of other orders – Search and Seizure – Assessment of third person – Under writ jurisdiction the cannot examine whether documents seized were incriminating-Rejection of revision application was held to be justified. [S. 153C, Art. 226] (AY. 2004-05 to 2009-10)

Ganpati Fincap Services P. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 692 / 82 taxmann.com 408/ 152 DTR 250/ 298 CTR 174 (Delhi) (HC)

Sushree Securities Pvt Ltd v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 692/82 taxmann.com 408 /152 DTR 250/ 298 CTR 174 (Delhi) (HC)

Shrey Infradevelopers Pvt Ltd v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 692/82 taxmann.com 408 / 152 DTR 250/ 298 CTR 174 (Delhi) (HC)

S.264 : Commissioner – Revision of other orders – Record includes all records relating 2053 to any proceedings – Commissioner has the power to entertain the claim. [S. 144A, 263] (AY. 2003 -04, 2005 -06)

Sri Selvamuthukumar v. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 247 / 246 Taxman 185 / 149 DTR 38 (Mad.) (HC)

- S.264 : Commissioner Revision of other orders Application for exemption after long 2054 delay - Commissioner has power to consider claim - Remuneration from foreign State under technical assistance agreement with Government of India - Salary received under agreement - Entitled to exemption - No collection of tax which is not authorised [S.10(8), art. 265] (AY. 1998-1999, 1999-2000, 2000-2001) Dr. Ivoti Vaipavee v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 518/ 145 DTR 324/ 292 CTR 175 (All.)(HC)
- 2055 S.264 : Commissioner - Revision of other orders - Salary received by a non-resident for services rendered abroad accrues outside India and is not chargeable to tax in India. The source of the receipt is not relevant. The CIT has wide powers u/s 264 and has to exercise them in favour of the assessee in terms of CBDT Circular No. 14 (XL-35) dated 11.04.1955. [S. 5(2), 15, 143(1)]

Utanka Rov v. DIT ( 2017) 390 ITR 109 /291 CTR 501 / 146 DTR 27 ( Cal)(HC)

- S.264 : Commissioner Revision of other orders Application for revision is 2056 maintainable if appeal against assessment order withdrawn. [S. 246, 246A] (AY. 2011-12) M.T. Maersk Mikage v. DIT (IT) (2017) 390 ITR 427 (Guj)(HC)
- 2057 S.268A : Appeal – Monetary limits – Central Board of Direct Taxes – CBDT has no power to issue circular with retrospective effect. [S. 119.260A] CIT v. Gemini Distilleries( 2017) 398 ITR 343/ 299 CTR 27/ 159 DTR 63/251 Taxman 324 (SC)
- 2058 S.268A : Appeal – Monetary limits – A beneficial circular has to be applied retrospectively while an oppressive circular has to be applied prospectively. [S. 260A DIT v. S. R. M.B. Dairv Farming (P) Ltd. (2017) 160 DTR 129 / 299 CTR 321 / (2018) 400 ITR 9 / 252 Taxman 1 (SC)
- S.268A : Appeal Application Reference Monetary limits Instructions Circulars 2059 would be binding on subordinate officers and Department cannot take a contrary view and insist for arguing matter in appeal filed by it on merits - CBDT was directed to modify the Circular. [S.119, 154, 260A, 263, Art. 141] CIT v. GAD Fashion ( 2017) 299 CTR 333/160 DTR 141/(2018)401 ITR 1/ 252 Taxman 219 (FB) (Raj.)(HC)
- S.268A : Appeal If composite order is passed even if tax effect is less than prescribed 2060 monetary limits in any of years, appeal is maintainable. [S.254(1)] (AY. 2004-05) PCIT v. Devendranath G. Chaturvedi. (2017) 247 Taxman 210 (Guj) (HC)
- 2061 S.269SS : Acceptance of loans and deposits - Bona fide belief that share application money was neither loans nor deposits, deletion of the penalty was held to be justified. [S. 271D] (AY. 2002-03 to 2004-05)

CIT v. Object Frontier Software (P.) Ltd. (2017) 244 Taxman 292 (Mad.)(HC)

**S.269UD :** Purchase of immovable property by Central Government – Natural justice – 2062 Fresh order passed in compliance with principles of natural justice within two months, order was held to be valid – Re-vesting of property can be claimed only by transferor and not by transferee. [S269UG, 269UH]

Magadh Stock Exchange Association v. UOI (2017) 393 ITR 581/ 151 DTR 225/ 295 CTR 283 (FB)(Patna)( HC)

S.269UD : Purchase of immovable property by Central Government – Subsequent 2063 auction sale of property – Sale on "as is where is and whatever there is" basis-Liability of auction purchaser to pay out standings pertaining to property not known at time of auction--Demand for unearned incremental charges in 1991 – Auction purchaser liable to pay charges. [Chapter XXI]

Ashwin Bhagwandas Choksey v. Appropriate Authorities (2017) 392 ITR 394 / 145 DTR 430 (Bom.)(HC)

S.271(1)(b) : Penalty – Failure to comply with statutory notice – Insufficient time was given – Levy of penalty was held to be not justified. [S.132, 153A, 274] (AY. 2012-2013, 2013-2014)

Pillala Vishnu Vandana v. ACIT (2017) 54 ITR 458 (Visakha) (Trib.)

**S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – where income disclosed by assessee in return** 2065 and income assessed was nil, no penalty was leviable. *JCIT v. Classic Industries Ltd (2017) 247 Taxman 152 (SC)* 

S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Omission by the AO to explicitly specify in the penalty notice as to whether penalty proceedings are being initiated for furnishing of inaccurate particulars or for concealment of income makes the penalty order liable for cancellation. (AY. 2009-10)

CIT v. SSA's Emerald Meadows (SC); www.itatonline.org Editorial: Order in CIT v. SSA's Emerald Meadows ITA No 380 of 2015 dt 23-11-2015 (Karn)(HC) is affirmed.

## S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Income disclosed in return and income assessed 2067 is nil, penalty is not leviable.

JCIT v. Classic Industries Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 20/ 152 DTR 235/ 295 CTR 589 (SC) Editorial: Decision of Gujrat High Court is affirmed, JCIT v. Classic Industries Ltd. (TA No. 1798 of 2005 dt. 27-7- 2016) (Guj)(HC)

S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – The requirement to obtain previous approval of the IAC is mandatory as it is to safeguard the interests of the assessee against arbitrary exercise of power by the AO, however before approval opportunity must be given to explain the specific charge is not mandatory. [S. 274] (AY. 1987-88) Maharaj Garage & Company v. CIT (2018) 400 ITR 292 (Bom)(HC) 2069 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – In the absence of any overt act, which disclosed conscious and material suppression, invocation of Explanation 7 to s. 271(1)(c) in a blanket manner could not only be injurious to the assessee but ultimately would be contrary to the purpose for which it was engrafted in the statute. Deletion of penalty was held to be justified. [S. 92C, 271(1)(c), Expl. 7] (ITA 460/2016, C.M. Appl. 26591/2016, dt. 22.08.2016)( AY.2007-08)

PCIT v. Verizon India Pvt. Ltd. (Delhi)(HC) ; www.itatonline.org

- 2070 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty Concealment Mere claim of rebate cannot be considered as furnishing inaccurate particulars of income – Voluntary withdrawal of claim, levy of penalty was held to be not valid – DTAA-India – Canada [Art. 13] (AY. 2014-2015) Gopalratnam Santha Mosur v. ITO (IT) (2017) 399 ITR 155 (Mad)( HC)
- 2071 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty Concealment Gifts received on occasion of marriage Failure to prove genuineness of gift Levy of penalty was held to be justified. [S. 56(2) (vi)] (AY. 2007 -08)
   Rajinder Mohan lal v. PCIT (2017) 399 ITR 223 (P&H) (HC)
- 2072 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty Concealment Addition confirmed Lender denied the advance of loan – levy of penalty was held to be justified. (AY. 2006-07) Basant Singh, Prop. Basant General Store v. CIT (2017) 399 ITR 247 (P&H) (HC)
- 2073 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty Concealment The AO must specify whether the charge is of concealment of particulars of income or furnishing of inaccurate particulars thereof and which one of the two is sought to be pressed into service. He is not permitted to club both by interjecting an 'or' between the two Levy of penalty was held to be not valid (AY. 2010-11)

PCIT v. Baisetty Revathi (Smt) (2017) 398 ITR 88 (AP)(HC)

- 2074 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty Concealment Inaccurate particulars of income There was no excess stock in possession of assesse, stock was subject to central excise control and no proceeding for clandestine removal of goods etc. are initiated against assessee- Deletion of penalty was held to be justified. [S.145] (AY. 2007-08) *ITO v. Ramsons Castings (P) Ltd. (2017) 159 DTR 306/85 taxmann.com 50 (Bom)(HC)*
- 2075 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty Concealment Assessee cannot be said to have furnished incorrect particulars in the return filed in search proceedings where a revised computation of income was filed after ITAT's order in the course of parallel reopened assessments [S.153A]

CIT v. Juhu Construction Co. (2017) 151 DTR 157/295 CTR 316 (Bom) (HC)

2076 S. 271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Rectification of declaration was made on the advice of chartered Accountant – Deletion of penalty was held to be justified ITO v. Silk City Petrofiles Co. Ltd. (2017) 396 ITR 191 (Guj) (HC) Editorial: SLP is granted to the revenue; CIT v. Silk City Petrofiles Co. Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 84 (St)

S 271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Draft discounting – Estimate of income – Basis upon which penalty proceedings initiated set aside by tribunal – Penalty cannot be imposed. (AY. 1982-83 to 1985-86) Indermal Manaji v. CIT (2017) 396 ITR 573/157 DTR 114 / 299 CTR 390 (Bom) (HC)	2077
S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Notice should state specific grounds for levy of penalty – Printed form is not sufficient – Levy of penalty is held to be not valid. (AY. 2006-07)	2078
Muninaga Reddy v. ACIT (2017) 396 ITR 398 (Karn)( HC)	
S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Capital gains – Disowning the document – Levy of penalty was held to be in valid. [S. 45, 143(3)] (AY. 2008-09) Uppada Sarvani (Smt.) v. ITO (2017) 396 ITR 241 (T&AP) ( HC)	2079
S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Compensation received for relinquishing right to sue – Levy of penalty was held to be not justified [S. 28(va), 260A] (AY. 2009-10) PCIT v. Hemalatha Rajan (Ms.) (2017) 396 ITR 515/DTR 120 / 299 CTR 402 (Mad) (HC)	2080
S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Book profits – Penalty cannot be levied for concealment in normal assessment. [S. 115JB] PCIT v. Multiplex Capital Ltd. (2017) 396 ITR 62 (Delhi)(HC) Editorial: SLP of revenue is dismissed, PCIT v. Multiplex Capital Ltd (2017) 394 ITR 5 (St.)	2081
S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Protective assessment – Charge of concealment penalty cannot be levied where the order is passed on the basis of protective assessment [S.69, 132, 153C] (AY. 1994 -95) S. Narayanan v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 271/299 CTR 285 / 159 DTR 387 (Mad) (HC)	2082
S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Notice of penalty is not clear as to whether penalty is imposed for concealment or furnishing of inaccurate particulars of income, the order imposing penalty is not sustainable. [S.153A] S. Chandrashekar v. ACIT (2017) 396 ITR 538 / 293 CTR 409/ 148 DTR 322 (Karn.)(HC)	2083
S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – A deduction which is wrongly claimed on the advice of an accountant, would not invite levy of penalty. [S. 57] CIT v. Anita Kumaran (Smt.) (2017) 293 CTR 454/ 148 DTR 281 (Mad.)(HC)	2084
S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Additions confirmed in quantum proceedings – Levy of penalty improper. (AY. 1994-1995) Rama Natha Gadhavi v. ITO (2017) 393 ITR 590/ 79 taxmann.com 152 (Guj)(HC) Editorial: SLP of revenue was dismissed CIT v. Rama Natha Gadhavi (2017) 392 ITR 44 (St.)	2085

2086 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Assessing Officer initiating penalty proceedings for furnishing of inaccurate particulars of income and imposing penalty for concealment of income – Levy of penalty was held to be not valid. (AY. 2003-04 to 2006-07)

CIT v. Samson Perinchery (2017) 392 ITR 4 (Bom.)(HC)

2087 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – When return filed was accepted there is no concealment of income. Assets seized relating to assessment years 2005-06 and 2006-07, penalty not leviable for assessment year 2007-08. [S. 132, 153C] (AY. 2005-2006, 2006-2007)

PCIT v. Ankur Aggarwal (2017) 393 ITR 1 / 293 CTR 298/ 79 taxmann.com 96/ 147 DTR 342 (Delhi)( HC)

PCIT v. Neeraj Jindal (2017) 393 ITR 1 / 293 CTR 298/ 79 taxmann.com 96/ 147 DTR 342 (Delhi)( HC)

2088 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Estimation of profit – Levy of penalty was held to be not justified. [S.153A] (AY. 2002-03, 2003-04)

CIT v. Juhu Construction Co ( 2017) 151 DTR 157/ 295 CTR 316 ( Bom)(HC)

2089 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty - Concealment - Arm's length price - Difference in method leading to rejection of loss claimed in respect of genuine new line of business - Penalty cannot be imposed. [S. 92CA] (AY. 2010-11)
PCIT v. Mitsui Prime Advanced Composites India P. Ltd. (2017) 392 ITR 280/ 79 taxmann. com 283 (2018) 301 CTR 373 / 163 DTR 165 (Delhi)(HC)
Editorial: SLP of revenue is dismissed ; PCIT v. Mitsui Prime Advanced Composites India P. Ltd. (2017) 251 Taxman 1 (SC)

- 2090 S.271(1)(c): Penalty Concealment Incorrect claim cannot amount to furnishing inaccurate particulars – Levy of penalty was held to be not justified. [S.68, 132, 245H] (AY. 1981-1982, 1983-1984) Ashirbad Enterprises v. CIT (2017) 392 ITR 289/ 78 taxmann.com 21 (Patna)(HC)
- 2091 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty Concealment Opinion of chartered accountant Set off under different head – Levy of penalty was held to be not justified. (AY. 2004-05) PCIT v. Atotech India Ltd. (2017) 391 ITR 117 (P&H) (HC)
- 2092 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty Concealment Search and seizure Disclosure in return filed under section 153A amounts to extension of disclosure made under section 132(4), hence penalty cannot be levied [S 132(4), 153A, 153C] (AY. 2002-03 to 2006-07) PCIT v. Gopal Das Kothari (HUF) (2017) 391 ITR 390 (Cal.) (HC)
- 2093 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty Concealment Revised return Amount disclosed in the revised return Levy of penalty was held to be not valid. [S. 139(1), 153A] (AY. 2005-06, 2006-07)

PCIT v. Neerj Jindal (2017) 393 ITR 1 (Delhi)(HC) PCIT v.Ankur Aggarwal (2017) 393 ITR 1 (Delhi)(HC)

S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – If the quantum appeal is admitted by the High Court, it means that the issue is debatable and penalty cannot be levied. [S. 260A] (ITA No. 1498 of 2014, dt. 17.02.2017)(AY. 2006-07) CIT v. Advaita Estate Development Pvt. Ltd. (Bom.) (HC); www.itatonline.org	2094
S.271(1)(c) : Penalty- Concealment – Disclosure of income after detection, levy of penalty was held to be justified. [S. 142(1), 143(2)] (AY. 2007-08) Samson Maritime Ltd. v. CIT( 2017) 393 ITR 102 (Bom)(HC)	2095
<b>S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Claim of depreciation at higher rate – Levy of penalty was held to be not valid (AY. 2012-13)</b> ITO v. Vaidangi Management Consultants (P) Ltd. (2017) 188 TTJ 49(UO) (Jp) (Trib.)	2096
S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Accommodation entries – Estimation of income-Penalty at 100% of tax sought to be evaded confirmed – Assessee providing accommodation entries and its income was computed on estimation basis. Penalty at 100% of tax sought to be evaded confirmed. (AY 2009-10) Nexus Software Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 59 ITR 177 (Ahd)(Trib)	2097
S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Capital or revenue – Fee paid to registrar of companies – Debatable – levy of penalty was held to be not justified. (AY. 2009-10) ACIT v. Jotindra Steel and Tube Ltd. (2017 ) 59 ITR 66 (SN) (Delhi) (Trib)	2098

S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment- AO. has used conjunction "or". There was 2099 ambiguity in recording of satisfaction and notice issued for the levy of penalty u/s. 274 read with section 271(1)(c). Since the charge for levy of penalty was not explicitly clear from the notice, the penalty was bad in law and hence, the penalty proceedings were liable to be set aside. [S. 274] (AY. 1998-1999) Ashok Sahakari Sakhar Karkhana Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 59 ITR 171 (Pune)(Trib.)

S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Search and seizure – Failure by assessee to disclose additional income in return for relevant financial year the levy of penalty was held to be justified. As regards estimated interest earned on such additional income, levy of penalty was held to be not justified. [S.132, Expl.5] Radha Govind Lashkariv. ACIT (2017) 59 ITR 578 (Jaipur)(Trib)

S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Change of head – Losses were not allowed to be set off against business income treating the said loss as speculative nature – Penalty cannot be levied [ S.43(5) ] (AY. 2009 – 10) DCIT v. Shree Ram Electro cast (P) Ltd( 2017) 166 ITD 209 (Kol.)(Trib.)

S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Claim of depreciation on furnace – Claim being 2102 held to be false levy of penalty was held to be justified [S. 32] (AY. 2004-05) Sundaram Fasteners Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 148 (Chennai) (Trib.) 2103 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Disallowance of claim – Levy of penalty was held to be not valid as the details were disclosed in the return [S.80IB] (AY.2004-05) Sundaram Fasteners Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 148 (Chennai)(Trib.)

2104 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Additional ground was raised before the Tribunal – Failure to specify the charge the levy of penalty was held to be invalid .The argument that the assessee was made aware of the specific charge during the proceedings is of no avail. S. 292BB does not save the penalty proceedings from being declared void. [S. 254(1), 274, 292BB] (ITA Nos. 1596 &1597/MUM/2014, dt. 01.09.2017) (AY. 2005-06, 2006-07)

Orbit Enterprises v. ITO (Mum)(Trib), www.itatonline.org

2105 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Notice not specifying the specific charge – Levy of penalty was held to be not justified (ITA No. 5006/Del/2013, dt. 21.11-.2017.) (AY. 1997-98)

Aditya Chemicals Ltd. v. ITO (Delhi)(Trib); www.itatonline.org

2106 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Notice not specifying specific charge – Concealment of income and furnishing of inaccurate particulars are distinct and separate charges. A nebulous notice which contains both charges is null and void ab initio. [S. 274] (ITA No. 118/Agra/2015, dt. 19.09.2017)(AY. 2008-09) Sachin Arora v. ITO (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org Das Cold Storage (P) Ltd v. Dv. CIT(Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org Pravesh Agarwal (Smt) v. ITO (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org Late Shri Trilok Singh Kalra v. DCIT (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org Late (Smt) Shanta Balani Through L/H Ramesh Chand Balani v. ITO (Agra)(Trib); www. *itatonline.org* Shankuntala Devi (Smt) v. ACIT (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org Econ Antri Ltd v. ICIT (Agra)(Trib): www.itatonline.org Shanti Vrat & Sons (P) Ltd. v. ACIT (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org Kamaljit kalra (Smt) v. Dy. CIT (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org Shri Hukum Chand Sharma v. ITO (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org Shri Nand Kishore Goval v. ITO (Agra)(Trib): www.itatonline.org Bandeiiva & Brothers v. DCIT (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org Seema Gupta(Smt) v DCIT (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org Bhawna Gupta (Smt) v.DCIT (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org Shashi Kant Agarwal v ITO (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org Shree Giriraj Education v. ITO (Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org M.L.Housing Pvt Ltd v. ACIT(Agra)(Trib); www.itatonline.org

S.271(1)(c) : Penalty - Concealment - Change of method of computation of ALP by TPO cannot be the ground for levy of concealment penalty. [S. 92C. 271(1)(c), Expl. 7] (ITA No. 2647/Del/2016, dt. 31.10.2017) (AY. 2010-11)
 Halcrow Consulting India Pvt. Ltd. (2018) 194 TTJ 329 (Delhi)(Trib) ; www.itatonline.org

S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Disallowance was confirmed by High Court – 2108 Penalty was deleted as assessee had disclosed all material facts before the AO and also there was no specific charge. (AY. 2006-07) ACIT v. Usha Wadhwa (Smt.) (2017) 57 ITR 85(Chd.) (Trib) S 271(1)(c) : Penalty Concealment Failure to deduct tax at source does not amount 2100

S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Failure to deduct tax at source does not amount 2109 to furnishing inaccurate particulars, hence levy of penalty was held to be not justified. [S.40(a)(ia)] (AY. 2008-09)

Dy.CIT v. Compucom Software Ltd. (2017) 57 ITR 96 (Jaipur) (Trib)

S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Royalty or business income – Income was 2110 not offered to tax, as the issue being debatable, levy of penalty was held to be not justified. (AY. 1997-98)

DDIT v. Metapath Software International Ltd. (2017) 57 ITR 349 (Delhi) (Trib)

S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Proceedings initiated for furnishing inaccurate 2111 particulars of income but penalty order alleging that the assessee had concealed its income – Notice issued for initiating the proceedings was defective for failure to state the ground on which penalty was imposed – Order imposing penalty was invalid. [S. 274] (AY. 2001-02 to 2004-05).

Multivision Infotech P. Ltd v. ACIT (2017) 56 ITR 278 (Ahd) (Trib)

S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Estimate of profits by the AO – Tribunal 2112 significantly reducing the quantum of addition – Appeal admitted by the High Court on substantial question of law – Hence, the issue is debatable and no penalty is leviable. [S. 260A ] (AY. 1992-93).

DCIT v. Maradia Copper Extrusion P. Ltd. (2017)56 ITR 172 (Ahd) (Trib.)

S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Interest on enhanced compensation – Bonafide 2113 explanation levy of penalty was held to be not justified. [S.10(37) (AY. 2012-13) Pankaj Krishan Sehgal v. ITO (2017) 187 TTJ 49(UO)(Chd.) (Trib.)

S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Addition itself was deleted hence penalty cannot 2114 be levied. [S. 153A] (AY. 2003-04) Nenshi L. Shah v. DCIT (2017) 57 ITR 106 (Mum Trib)

S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Disclosure in the course of survey to buy peace 2115 – Levy of penalty was held to be not justified – Notice issued mechanically without application of mind – Levy of penalty was held to be not valid- When there are conflicting judgements, the latter one has to be followed. [S. 133A] (AY. 2007-08) 2008 -09, 2009-10, 2010-11)

Uttam Value Steels Limited v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib.), www.itatonline.org

- 2116 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty Concealment Loss on capital asset Debiting the loss to P&L account instead reducing from the block of asset was bonafide mistake, levy of penalty was held to be not justified. (AY. 2010-11) Harish Narinder Salve v. ACIT( 2017) 59 ITR 90 (N) (Delhi)(Trib)
- 2117 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty Concealment Withdrawal of debatable claim and addition to income Levy of penalty is held to be not justified. (AY. 2011-12) Dy. CIT v. Renu Agarwal (Smt.) (2017) 185 TTJ 36 (UO) (Jaipur)(Trib.)
- 2118 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty Concealment False claim of expenditure and agricultural income – Levy of penalty was held to be justified. (AY. 2010-11, 2011-12) ACIT v. Madhusudhana Reddy (2017) 55 ITR 629 (Chennai)(Trib.) Madhusudhana Reddy v. ACIT (2017) 55 ITR629 (Chennai)(Trib.)
- 2119 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty Concealment Satisfaction As per provisions of the Act, the satisfaction has to be recorded by the Assessing Officer before initiating penalty proceedings as to under which limb the case of assessee falls. (AY. 2003-04 to 2007-08) Kanjaiyalal D. Jain v. ACIT (2016) 48 CCH 469 / (2017) 150 DTR 1 / 185 TTJ 553 (Pune) (Trib.)
- 2120 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty Concealment Assessee liable to penalty as per Explanation 3 to s. 271(1)(c) on failure to file return of income vis-à-vis income disclosed in return filed u/s. 153A As per Explanation 4(b) to s. 271(1)(c), penalty is to be computed after allowing credit of advance tax paid by the Assessee [S. 132,153A] (A.Y.2006-07) ACIT v. S&P Foundation (P) Ltd. (2017) 189 TTJ 892 /158 DTR 118 (Chennai) (Trib.)
- S.271(1)(c) : Penalty Concealment As per Explanation 5A to s. 271(1)(c), Assessee liable to penalty on the sum offered as additional income as per return filed u/s. 153A [S. 153A] (A.Y.2006-07)
  ACIT v. S&P Foundation (P) Ltd. (2017) 189 TT] 892/ 158 DTR 118 (Chennai) (Trib.)
- 2122 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty Concealment Deduction under wrong advice and incorrect understanding of law levy of penalty is held to be not valid. [S.80IA] (AY. 2006-07) Johnson Enterprises Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 6 (SN) (Ahd.)(Trib.)
- 2123 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty Concealment Merely AO mentioned alternate charges at preliminary stage of issue of notice under section 274 – proceedings cannot be held vitiated – AO recording well-reasoned satisfaction before invoking provisions hence penalty was held to be justified. (AY. 2011-12) Mahesh M. Gandhi v. ACIT (2017) 55 ITR 36(SN) (Mum.)(Trib.)
- 2124 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty Concealment Change of head of Income Levy of penalty was held to be not justified. (AY. 2008-09) Pushpavati Khushalchand Mehta (Ms.) v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 12 (SN) (Mum.)(Trib.).

S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Bonafide mistake – Levy of penalty was held to be not justified. (AY. 2010-11) Sachidanand Padgaonkar v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 44(SN)(Mum.)(Trib.)	2125
S.271(1)(c): Penalty – Concealment – Bonafide claim to deduction u/s. 54F relying upon certain decisions – Levy of penalty is not justified. [S. 54F] (AY.2007-08) Veerappan Sivakumar v. ITO (2017) 55 ITR 4(SN) (Chennai)(Trib.)	2126
S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Notice not clearly specifying charge for levy of penalty – Further, Penalty in earlier years dropped on similar additions – Penalty not sustainable. [S. 274] (AY .2007-08, 2008-09) Vidyanath Urban Co-Operative Bank Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 55 ITR 61 (SN) (Pune)(Trib.)	2127
S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – The bonafides of the explanation of the assessee for not complying with the law have to be seen – Levy of penalty was held to be not justified. (ITA No. 1393/Del/2011, dt. 28.04.2017) (AY. 1997-98) DDIT v. Metapath Software international Ltd. (Delhi.)(Trib.),www.itatonline.org	2128

S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – The non-striking of the irrelevant portion in the show-cause notice means that the AO is not firm about the charge against the assessee and the assessee is not made aware as to which of the two limbs of s. 271(1)(c) he has to respond hence the levy of penalty is bad in law. (AY. 2008-09) Meherjee Cassinath Holding Pvt. Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 155 DTR 143/ 187 TTJ 722 (Mum.) (Trib.)

S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Revised return was filed prior to initiation of reassessment proceedings – Levy of penalty was held to be not justified. [S.69A] (AY. 2005-06, 2007-08)

Murli Dodeja v. ITO (2017) 163 ITD 617 (Mum.) (Trib.)

S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – re-allocation of expenses – Levy of penalty was 2131 held to be not justified. (AY. 2005-06) ITO v. Bio-Vet Industries. (2017) 54 ITR 600 (Mum)(Trib.)

S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Satisfaction of Assessing Officer mandatory 2132 – Failure to apply his mind at time of issuing penalty notice to assessee – Levy of penalty invalid. [S. 274] (AY-2012-2013 ) Prince Consultancy P. Ltd v. DCIT (2017) 54 ITR 334 (Mum) (Trib.)

S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – The failure by the AO to specify in the S. 274 2133 notice which of the two charges is applicable reflects non-application of mind and is in breach of natural justice as it deprives the assessee of an opportunity to contest. The penalty proceedings have to be quashed. [S. 274]

(ITA No. 1261/Mum/2011, dt. 17.05.2017)(AY. 2006-07) Jehangir HC Jehangir v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib),www.itatonline.org 2134 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Penalty cannot be levied if the omission to offer income, and the wrong claim of deduction, was by oversight and the auditors did not point it out. Also, the failure of the AO to specify the limb under which penalty u/s 271(1)(c) is imposed is a fatal error. (ITA No. 2158/Mum/2016. dt. 24.02.2017)(AY. 2011-12)

Wadhwa Estate & Developers India Pvt. Ltd. v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib.): www.itatonline.org

- S.271(1)(c) : Penalty Concealment Bogus purchases Surrendered in the course of 2135 assessment - Levy of penalty was held to be not justified, however merely on the basis of defects in the notice penalty cannot be deleted. [S. 69C.274, 292BB] (AY, 2010-11) Earthmoving Equipment Service Corporation v. DCIT (2017) 153 DTR 226 / 187 TTI 233 /166 ITD 113(Mum.)(Trib.).
- S.271(1)(c) : Penalty Concealment Excess claim of interest under bona fide belief. 2136 levy of penalty was held to be not justified. (AY. 2010-11) Lata Hospitals Pvt. Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 53 ITR 625(Visakh)(Trib.)
- 2137 S.271(1)(c) : Penalty – Concealment – Additions deleted by Tribunal hence penalty levied was held to be not sustainable. (AY. 2007-08) Birla Sun Life Asset Management Co. Ltd v. JCIT (2017) 54 ITR 472 (Mum) (Trib)
- S.271(1)(c) : Penalty Concealment Bogus purchase and sale of shares Additions 2138 deleted - Penalty was held to be not leviable [S. 45, 153A] (AY. 2003-04) CIT v. Asha V. Mehta (Smt.) (2017) 54 ITR 191 (Mum) (Trib)
- S.271AAA : Penalty Search initiated on or after 1st June, 2007 Additional condition 2139 of having to substantiate manner in which undisclosed income was earned, only if revenue raises question regarding manner in which undisclosed income was earned while recording assessee's statement. The cancellation of penalty was justified [S. 132(4)] (AY. 2010-11)

PCIT v. Mukeshbhai Ramanlal Prajapati (2017) 398 ITR 170(Guj) (HC)

S.271AAA : Penalty – Search initiated on or after 1st June. 2007 – No penalty can be 2140 levied in respect of undisclosed income found during a search if the AO did not put a specific query to the assessee by drawing his attention to S.. 271 AAA and asking him to specify the manner in which the undisclosed income, surrendered during the course of search, had been derived. Deletion of penalty was held to be justified .[S. 132] (AY. 2010-11)

PCIT v. Emirates Technologies Pvt. Ltd( 2017) 387 ITR 189(Delhi)(HC)

2141 S.271AAA : Penalty - Search initiated on or after 1st June, 2007 - Assessee entitled to adjustment of seized cash to advance tax - Penalty cannot be imposed - Explanation 2, to section 132B is not retrospective. [S.132B, 234B] (AY. 2011-2012) PCIT v. Surinder Kumar Khindri (2017) 393 ITR 479/ 154 DTR 157/ 297 CTR 109 (P&H) (HC)

S.271AAA : Penalty – Search initiated on or after 1st June, 2007 – Source was not explained and taxes due on undisclosed income was not paid – Levy of penalty was held to be justified [S. 132 (4)], (AY. 2011-12)

ACIT v. Shailesh Gopal Mhaske.(2017) 167 ITD 344 (Pune) (Trib.)

S.271AAA : Penalty – Search initiated on or after 1st June, 2007 – Surrender in the Course of assessment – Levy of penalty was held to be not valid [S. 132, 143(3)] (AY. 2012-13)

Mahavir Prasad Jaipuria v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 253 (Delhi) (Trib.)

**S.271AAA :** Penalty – Search initiated on or after 1st June, 2007 – When no question 2144 was asked during statement recorded u/s. 132(4) regarding manner of earning of income declared subsequently penalty cannot be levied for failure to disclose the manner of earning of income [S. 153A,132(4)] (AY. 2010-11) ACIT v. Shreenarayan Sitaram Mundra. (2017) 166 ITD 47 (Ahd)(Trib.)

S.271AAA – Penalty – Search initiated on or after 1st June, 2007 – No penalty where 2145 assessee in statement recorded under section 132(4) admits undisclosed income and specifies manner in which such income derived [S. 132(4)] (AY 2008-09) *Murarilal Mittal v. ACIT (2017) 59 ITR 568 (Jaipur) (Trib)* 

**S.271AAA : Penalty – Search initiated on or after 1st June, 2007 – Penalty could not** 2146 be levied on amount which assessee had already admitted in statement recorded during search, however penalty can be levied on income which was not admitted in the statement. [S. 132(4), 153A] (AY. 2010-11) *Ravi Kiran Aggarwal v. ACIT (2017) 166 ITD 33 (Mum) (Trib.)* 

S.271AAA : Penalty – Search initiated on or after 1st June, 2007 – Undisclosed income 2147 – Assessee submitted break up and proximate source of income – Penalty was set aside. (A.Y. 2009-10) DCIT v. Viiav Ravii Gaira (2017) 162 ITD 210 (Mum)(Trib.)

S.271B : Penalty – Failure to get accounts audited – Bona fide belief that securities was shown as investment hence not liable to get the tax audit certificate – Levy of penalty was held to be not justified. [S.44AB] (AY. 2003-04) Off- Shore India Ltd. v. DCIT (2017) 167 ITD 635 (Kol) (Trib.)

S.271B : Penalty – Failure to get accounts audited – Reasonable cause – Levy of penalty 2149 was held to be not justified [S.44AB] (AY. 2007-08) Kanjan Marketing v. ITO (2017) 166 ITD 626 (Mum) (Trib.)

S.271B : Penalty – Failure to get accounts audited – Project completion method – levy 2150 of penalty was held to be justified. [S.44AB] (AY. 2006-07 to 2008-09) Lalanath Reddy v. ACIT (2017) 163 ITD 612 (Bang.)(Trib.) 2151 S.271BA : Penalty – Failure to furnish reports – International transaction – Transfer pricing – Non furnishing of report without reasonable cause levy of penalty was held to be justified [S.92E] (AY. 2010-11, 2011-12)

Karvy Computershare (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 16 (Hyd) (Trib.)

2152 S.271C : Penalty – Failure to deduct at source – Interest paid to sister concerns without deduction of tax at source, no reasonable cause was proved, held liable to pay penalty [S. 194A] (AY. 2004-05)

CIT (TDS) v. Muthoot Bankers (2017) 398 ITR 276 (Ker)(HC) Editorial: Order in Muthoot bankers v. JCIT (2011) 12 ITR 40 (Cochin)(Trib) is set aside.

- 2153 S.271D : Penalty Takes or accepts any loan or deposit Genuineness of the transaction was not in doubt Levy of penalty was not justified. [S. 269SS] (AY. 1994-95)
  CIT v. Panchsheel Owners Associations (2017) 395 ITR 380 (Guj.) (HC)
- 2154 S.271D : Penalty Takes or accepts any loan or deposit cash received from son for urgent necessary, penalty cannot be levied. [S. 269SS] Dr. Rajaram L. Akhani v. ITO (2017) 395 ITR 497 (Guj.)(HC)
- 2155 S.271F : Penalty Failure to furnish Reasonable cause for non filing of return will also a reasonable cause for non levy of penalty [S. 153A] (AY. 2008-09 to 2014-15) S. Jayanthi Shri v. ACIT (2017) 244 Taxman 295 (Mad.)(HC)
- 2156 S.271FA : Penalty Annual information return Failure to furnish Tribunal finding no reasonable cause for delay – Imposition of penalty is valid. – Order of penalty is not barred by limitation

Sub-Registrar, Bhiwani v. DIT (CIB) (2017) 396 ITR 444 (P&H) (HC)

2157 S.271G : Penalty – Documents – International transaction – Transfer pricing – Documents were filed in the course of assessment and assessment was made without making any adjustments, levy of penalty was held to be not justified [S.92D(3)] (AY. 2010-11, 2011-12)

Karvy Computershare (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 167 ITD 16 (Hyd) (Trib.)

- 2158 S.272A : Penalty For failure to answer question, sign statements Delay in filing TDS statement Matter restored to AO. (AY. 2009-10 to 2011-12) Dr. Khan Industrial Consultants (P.) Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 164 ITD 503/ 189 TTJ 648 /(2018) 162 DTR 258 (Mum) (Trib.)
- S.272A : Penalty Delay in filing TDS return Obtaining PANs of deductees Reasonable cause – Levy of penalty was held to be not justified. [S. 272A(2)(c), 272(2) (k)] (AY. 2011-12) Argus Golden Trade India Ltd. v JCIT (2017) 165 ITD 318 /57 ITR 195 /158 DTR 201 / 189 TTJ 589 (Jaipur)(Trib)

S.273 : Penalty – Advance tax – false estimate – Failure to pay self assessment tax – 2160 Tribunal was justified in confirming the levy of penalty. [S. 140A(3), 273(2)(a)] (AY. 1983-84)

Trustees of Saurashtra Trust v. DIT ( E) (2017) 398 ITR 355 / 159 DTR 243 (Bom) (HC)

**S.275 :** Penalty – Bar of limitation – Time limit prescribed for completion of penalty proceedings under section 275(1)(a) was held applicable and not section 275(1)(c) of the Act. [S. 132, 153A, 271E,275(1)(a), 275(1)(c)] *PCIT v. Govindkripa Buildmart Pvt. Ltd (2017) 397 ITR 650 ( Raj) (HC)* 

S.275 : Penalty – Bar of limitation – Starting date of limitation is the date of letter of assessing officer recommending initiation of penalty proceedings – Levy of penalty was held to be barred by limitation. [S. 153A, 269SS, 269T, 271D, 271E, 275(1)(c)] (AY. 2009-10)

PCIT v. Mahesh Wood Products Pvt. Ltd. (2017) 394 ITR 312/ 154 DTR 154 (Delhi) (HC)

**S.275 :** Penalty – Bar of limitation – Acceptance any loan or deposit – Repayment of loan or deposit – Date of passing of assessment order cannot be reckoned as date of initiation of penalty – Levy of penalty was not barred by limitation. On merit the matter was set a side to CIT(A). [S. 269SS, 269T, 271D. 271E, 275(1)(c)] (AY. 2011-12) ACIT v. Subhash Pareta (2017) 158 DTR 1 / 189 TTJ 665 (Jaipur) (Trib.)

S.276C : Offences and prosecutions – Wilful attempt to evade tax – Return was 2164 tampered – Amount involved was less than Rs 25000, prosecution ought not to have been initiated. [S. 277],

Magdum Dundappa Lokappa v. Income tax Dept. (rep by its Income tax Officer, Angad Kumar) (2017) 397 ITR 145/ 298 CTR 227/157 DTR 237 (SC)

Suresh Sholapurmath v. Income tax Dept (rep by its Income tax Officer, Angad (Kumar) (2017) 397 ITR 145 / 298 CTR 227/157 DTR 237 (SC)

S.276C : Offences and prosecutions – Willful attempt to evade tax – Search and seizure 2165 – Failure to pay self assessment tax – Issue of show cause was held to be justified – Petition to quash complaint was dismissed [S. 153A, 276B, 279] (AY. 2013-14) Neo Corp International Ltd v. PCIT (2017) 147 DTR 48 /292 CTR 91/88 taxmann.com 598 (MP) (HC)

S.276C : Offences and prosecutions – Wilful attempt to evade tax – False statement in 2166 verification – Assessee already undergoing sentence therefore only fine would remain [S. 277]

Satwant Singh Mehta v. ITO (2017) 397 ITR 45 (P&H)(HC)

- 2167 S.276C : Offences and prosecutions Wilful attempt to evade tax Assessee had not been exonerated by the Income-tax Department in the adjudication proceedings till date- Proceedings is allowed to continue [CRPC, 1973, S. 482] (AY. 1993-94) Vijay Kumar Mallik v. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 130/248 Taxman 570/160 DTR 444/(2018) 301 CTR 259 (Patna) (HC)
- 2168 S.276C : Offences and prosecutions Wilful attempt to evade tax Depreciation on land – A claim in the return which is scrutinised by the auditors and the directors cannot be considered as a mere accounting mistake , hence order of the learned Magistrate is up held. [S. 277, CRPC, 1973, S. 397] (AY. 2007-08) Ambience Hospitality Pvt Ltd v.Dv .CIT ( 2018) 161 DTR 36 (Delhi) (HC)

2169 S.276CC : Offences and prosecutions – When High Court has given direction to consider the application for compounding, pendency of appeal against conviction could no longer be a reason for refusing consideration for compounding of offence. ( AY. 1996-97 to 1998-99)

Government of India, Ministry of Finance, Department of Revenue (CBDT) v. R. Inbavalli (2017) 249 Taxman 476/ 159 DTR 15 / (2018) 400 ITR 352/ 301 CTR 225 (Mad.)(HC)

2170 S.276CC : Offences and prosecutions – Failure to furnish return of income -Compounding of offences – First offence-Subsequent assessment year the return was not filed within prescribed time, offence for subsequent assessment year could not be compounded. (AY.2013-14)

Vinubhai Mohanlal Dobaria v. CCIT (2017) 247 Taxman 253 / 153 DTR 118 (Guj) (HC)

- 2171 S.278AA : Offences and prosecutions Tax deduction at source Reasonable cause No punishment. [S. 201(IA), 276A, 276AB , 276B, 279, Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973, S. 482]
  Sonali Autos P. Ltd. v. State of Bihar (2017) 396 ITR 636 /298 CTR 91 / 157 DTR 33(Patna) (HC)
- 2172 S.279 : Offences and prosecutions Compounding of offences Failure by assessee to deposit amount deducted as tax at source was beyond its control, Order rejecting application for compounding not sustainable – Guidelines issued by CBDT do not bar for consideration of application of offence having regard to facts of the case. [S. 276B, 279(2)]

Sports Infratech P. Ltd. v.Dy. CIT (2017) 391 ITR 98/ 246 Taxman 21/ 150 DTR 93 / 294 CTR 66 (Delhi)( HC)

2173 S.279 : Offences and prosecutions – Compounding of an offence – No time limit is prescribed – The CBDT has no jurisdiction to demand that the assessee pay a 'predeposit' as a pre-condition to considering the compounding application. Vikram Singh v. UOI ( 2017) 394 ITR 746/ 247 Taxman 212 /( 2018) 301 CTR 439 (Delhi) (HC) **S.281 : Certain transfers to be void – Recovery of tax – Order declaring purchase void** 2174 in breach of principles of natural justice and to be quashed.

Arvindkumar Kuberbhai Patel v. Dy.CIT (2017) 391 ITR 103 / 294 CTR 120/ 150 DTR 24 (Guj) (HC)

**S.281 :** Certain transfers to be void – Rejection of application for permission for transfer of asset, without any discussion on merits of any particular of application, proposed transfer of individual asset was held to be not valid matter to be decided on merits by the AO afresh.

Vedanta Ltd. v. ACIT (2017) 160 DTR 440 /86 taxmann.com 120 /( 2018) 302 CTR 412 / 406 ITR 439 (Bom.)(HC)

**S.281B :** Provisional Attachment – Attachment order by department affirmed – 2176 Confirming banks not affected by disputes between non-resident and Indian company or non-resident and department – Direction to non-resident to deposit amount involved with high court and for release of amount deposited by issuing bank to confirming banks thereafter.

Axis Bank Ltd v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 518 /250 Taxman 392 / 298 CTR 1/157 DTR10(SC) Royal Bank of Scotland PLC v. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 518/250 Taxman 392 / 298 CTR 1/157 DTR10( SC)

Lloyds Bank PLC v CIT ( 2017) 398 ITR 518/250 Taxman 392 / 298 CTR 1/157 DTR10( SC)

S.282 : Service of notice – Service by post-Service of notice was returned with endorsement " addressee not found ", followed by an attempt at personal service and subsequent affixture would constitute substantial compliance of provisions of service of notice. [S. 68, 263] (AY. 2008-09)

Success Tours & Travels P. Ltd. v. ITO (2017) 394 ITR 37 /247 Taxman 109/ 295 CTR 430/ 150 DTR 185 (Cal.)( HC)

S.282 : Service of notice – When a notice is sent by RPAD and its return by the postal 2178 authorities with the remark "addressee refused to accept" amounts to a valid service [Bombay Sales tax Rules, 1959, R.68] (STR No. 53 of 2009, dt. 21.03.2017) *CST v. Sunil Haribhau Pote (Bom)(HC) : www.itatonline.org* 

**S.293 : Bar of suits in Civil Courts – Subject matter of Income-tax proceedings cannot** 2179 also be the subject matter of civil proceedings.

Anuj Chawla v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 52/247 Taxman 264/295 CTR 235 / 151 DTR 33 (Delhi)( HC)

# Finance Act, 2016 – Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Yojana scheme

- 2180 S.199A : Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Yojna, 2016 Legislative powers- Judicial review – Court declined to enter into or encroach upon policy making arena and suggest a different policy on ground that it was not within domain of Court – There is a distinction between assailment of the constitutional validity of a policy and conception of framing of a better policy. [S. 199E, 199FArt. 32] Siddharth Mehta v. UOI (2017) 393 ITR 312 / 244 Taxman 289/ 148 DTR 248/ 293 CTR 365 (SC)
- 2181 S.199C : Unexplained Money Where cash was seized from a person during demonetization 2016 and he was not tried under any provision of law, he would be eligible to deposit amount under Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Yojana scheme on or before 31-3-2017 [S. 69C]

Vishal Jain v. State of Punjab (2017) 246 Taxman 213 / 293 CTR 137 / 148 DTR 16 (P&H) (HC)

# Finance Act, 2016 – Direct tax Dispute Resolution Scheme

**S.208 :** Finance Act, 2016 – Penalty for failure to collect tax at source – Person, who 2182 defaults penalties can claim benefit of amnesty in respect of penalties alone [S. 271D, 271E, 271(c), 272(2) (c)]

Grihalakshmi Films v. JCIT (2017) 396 ITR 10/ 249 Taxman 237 / 296 CTR 11/ 153 DTR 297 (Ker)(HC)

Direct Tax Dispute Resolution Scheme, 2016 - Finance Act, 2016

S.208: Pendency of appeal – Survey – AO on basis of material seized during survey, reassessed assessee and also imposed penalty and during pendency of penalty appeal before CIT(A), assessee made declaration under Direct Tax Dispute Resolution Scheme, 2016 – declaration was not maintainable. [S.133A, 271(1)(c)] (AY. 2007-08) Parbatbhai J. Golakia HUF (2017) 158 DTR 289/299 CTR 84/85 taxmann.com 83 (Guj)(HC)

# Income Declaration Scheme, 2016 – Finance Act, 2016

- 2184 S.183 : Charge of tax and surcharge Petitioner failed to pay 25 per cent of tax payable on undisclosed income declared under Income Declaration Scheme, 2016 before due date – Assessee filed a petition to direct revenue to accept the said payment after the due date – Held no provision under IDS which would permit revenue to accept payment after specified date. [S. 186] (AY. 2014-2015) Nandu Atmaram Wajekar v. UOI (2017) 247 Taxman 145 / 295 CTR 212 / 151 DTR 121 (Bom.)(HC)
- 2185 S.184 : Credit for advance tax There is no bar for an assessee or declarant to claim credit of advance tax and TDS paid previously relating to assessment years for which it seeks benefit under [IDS, 2016, S. 185, S 219] *Kumudam Publications P. Ltd. v. CBDT (2017) 393 ITR 599 /247 Taxman 25/ 294 CTR 54* / 150 DTR 33 (Delhi)(HC)
- 2186 S.187 : Payment of tax Condonation of delay Instruction of the Board dated 28th March, 2017 prescribes certain situations for condonation over which the declarant has no control – Held, the application was to be decided on merits particularly in light of the Board's circular. [S. 119]

Sadhana Rajendra Jain v. CBDT & Anr. (2017) 160 DTR 373 / 86 taxmann.com 4/( 2018) 300 CTR 23 (Bom.)(HC)

2187 S.196 : Disqualification to file declaration under Scheme – Search carried out after commencement of Scheme, assesse is not entitled to avail of benefit of Scheme – The Scheme of 2016 would not override the provisions of the 1961 Act [s. 132, 196 (e), (ii)] Surendra Pal Singh Sahni v. DGIT (Inv.) (2017) 398 ITR 505/248 Taxman 146 (Raj.)( HC)

# Kar Vivad Samadhan Scheme, 1998

S.86(m): Tax arrear – Computation of tax arrears – Advance tax paid prior to 2188 application – Cannot be adjusted while determining balance. [S.90]

Inter Craft Ltd v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 409 / 147 DTR 95 / 295 CTR 360 (Delhi)(HC) Old Village Industries Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 390 ITR 409 / 147 DTR 95/295 CTR 360 (Delhi) (HC)

S.90 : Time and manner of payment of tax arrear – Certificate issued under the scheme is conclusive-Settlement Commission has no jurisdiction to pass the order after issue of certificate by competent authority. [S. 88, 95, 245C, 245D] (1987-1988 to 1989-1990)

Hasmukhlal Thakordas Dalwala v. CIT( 2016) 75 taxmann.com 186 / (2017) 393 ITR 280 (Guj.)(HC)

S.91 : Immunity from prosecution and imposition of penalty in certain cases – 2190 Circulars are binding on the department – Protective assessment – Designated authority was justified granting the immunity from prosecution and penalty. [S. 132, 153C] (AY. 1994-95)

S. Narayanan v. CIT (2017) 395 ITR 271/299 CTR 285 / 159 DTR 387 (Mad.)(HC)

# Voluntary Disclosure of Income Scheme, 1997 – Finance Act, 1997

S.64 : Tax deduction at source – Tax payable under 1961 Act is not tax payable under 1997 Scheme – Tax deducted at source on income under 1961 Act cannot be taken into account to determine tax payable on voluntarily disclosed income under Scheme. [S. 65(3), 66, 67, IT Act, S.4, Art. 226] (AY. 1995-1996, 1996-1997, 1997-1998)
Earnest Business Services P. Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 453/ 294 CTR 80 / 80 taxmann. com 11/ 149 DTR 1 (Bom.)(HC)

## Wealth-tax Act, 1957

S.3 : Asset – Valuation – Land was not used for business purposes for two years following purchase – Land constituted an asset for purposes of Wealth-Tax – Valuation under Rule 3 of Schedule III to Wealth-Tax Act was held to be justified. [S40, Finance Act, 1983, Sch. III, R. 3.] (AY. 1990-01 to 1993-94)

Balaji Industries Ltd v. Dy. CWT (2017) 397 ITR 18/(2018) 163 DTR 94/301 CTR 686 (Mad) (HC)

S.5(1)(xii) : Exemption – Work of art – Buggy was used on rare ceremonial occasions 2193 therefore, its personal use was incidental, therefore was better qualified as 'work of art' exemption was available. (AY 1972-73).

Shanta Devi P. Gaekwad v. WTO (2017) 157 DTR 121 / 299 CTR 312 (Guj.)(HC)

S.7 : Valuation of assets – Business asset – Valuation of immovable properties under the 'rent capitalisation' method – 'land and building' method – Valuation on the basis of land and building method was held to be justified. Interpretation that, when there are two method of valuation the method of valuation which is favourable to the assesse may be adopted was not to apply to valuation by two different methods. [S.16A] (AY. 1970-71 to 1974-75)

Bimal Kishor Paliwal v. CWT ( 2017) 398 ITR 553/ 298 CTR 540 /158 DTR 273 / 251 Taxman 312 (SC)

Renuka Agarwal v. CWT (2017) 398 ITR 553 (SC) Master Rahul v. CWT (2017) 398 ITR 553 (SC) Surendra Kumar v. CWT (2017) 398 ITR 553 (SC) Jitendra Kumar (HUF) v. CWT (2017) 398 ITR 553 (SC) Shyamlal (D) By LRSv. CWT(2017) 398 ITR 553 (SC)

S.7 : Valuation of assets – Residential property in existence before 1996 – JDA 2195 Regulations not applicable [Jaipur Development Authority Act, 1982 and Regulations 1996 – (AY 1987-1988 to 2001-02)

CWT v. Late Padampat Singhania (2017) 390 ITR 86/ 148 DTR 301/ 293 CTR 420 (All) (HC)

S.7: Valuation of assets – Rental income from property was assessed as income from house property for a long time – Value of property includible in net wealth. Amendment to section 40(3) of the Finance Act, 1983 by the Finance Act, 1988 was not retrospective and would not apply to a period prior to April 1, 1989. [Finance Act, 1983, S 40(3) (AY. 1984-85 to 1998-99)

CWT v. Atma Ram Properties (P) Ltd. (2017) 399 ITR 380 /158 DTR33 (Delhi)(HC)

- 2197 S.16(3) : Assessment Amalgamation-Scheme of Amalgamation specifying that legal proceedings against transferor could be continued against transferee – Assessment proceedings against transferee was held to be valid (AY. 1990-01 to 1993-94) Balaji Industries Ltd v. Dy. CWT (2017) 397 ITR 18 /(2018)163 DTR 94/ 301 CTR 686 (Mad)(HC)
- S.27A : Appeal High Court "substantial question of law" The High Court cannot proceed to hear a second appeal without formulating the substantial question of law involved in the appeal and if it does so the orders are unssustannable. [I.T. Act, S.260A, Code of Civil Procedure, S.100] (AY. 1981, 82, 1982-83, 1983-84)
   Maharaja Amrinder Singh v. CWT (2017) 397 ITR 752/ 156 DTR 313/ 297 CTR 561/ 250 Taxman 341 (SC)
- 2199 S.27A : Appeal High Court Tribunal not considering effect of section 42 application for rectification to be made – Appeal is not maintainable. [S. 42, 260A] (AY. 2006 -07)

CWT v.M.R.Jyaram (HUF) (2017) 394 ITR 233 (Karn.) (HC) CWT v. M. R. Anandram (Individual) (2017) 394 ITR 233 (Karn.) (HC) CWT v. M.R.Jayaraman (2017) 394 ITR 233 (Karn.) (HC) CWT v. M.R.Kodanadram (2017) 394 ITR 233 (Karn.) (HC) CWT v. M.R.Janakiram (HUF) (2017) 394 ITR 233 (Karn.) (HC)

# **Interpretation of taxing statutes**

Exemption provisions – while interpreting exemption provisions liberal construction does not mean ignoring conditions of exemption

DCIT v. Ace Multi Axes Systems Ltd (2017) 160 DTR 353 /299 CTR 441( 2018) 400 ITR 141 (SC)

CIT v Sunder Forging (2018) 400 ITR 141(SC)

# Circulars are binding on the department – When two views are possible, one which favours the assesse has to be adopted

(CA. Nos. 2781-2790 OF 2010, dt. 10.11.2017.) SRD Nutrients Private Limited v. CCE (SC), www.itatonline.org

Precedent – When there is conflict of views regarding provision, view of jurisdictional high court to be followed.

Gordhanbhai Nagardas Patel v. Dy. CIT (2017) 398 ITR 307/249 Taxman 604 (Guj)(HC)

Precedent – High Court – When Bench is disagreeing with decision of co-ordinate Bench, the matter to be referred to larger Bench. (AY, 2006 -07)

Engineers India Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 397 ITR 16 / 250 Taxman 19 / 298 CTR 115/157 DTR 235 (SC)

Editorial: Order in CIT v. Engineers India Ltd (2015) 55 taxmann.com 1 (Delhi) (HC) was set aside

# Double taxation avoidance agreements – Context in agreement and any subsequent agreement to be taken into account.

DIT v. KLM Royal Dutch Airlines (2017) 392 ITR 218/ 245 Taxman 341/ 292 CTR 121 (Delhi)(HC)

DIT v. Lufthansa German Airlines (2017) 392 ITR 218/ 245 Taxman 341/ 292 CTR 121 (Delhi)( HC)

# Precedent – Later decision by a Bench of equal strength is binding (AY. 2007-08, 2008 -09, 2009-10, 2010-11)

Uttam Value Steels Limited v. ACIT (Mum.)(Trib.), www.itatonline.org

# Precedent – Dismissal of Special leave petition in limine – Not an affirmation of High Court. [S.40(a)(ia), 194C, 200]

Palam Gas Service v. CIT ( 2017) 394 ITR 300/ 247 Taxman 379 / 151 DTR 1/ 295 CTR 1 (SC)

**Precedent – Law laid down by High Court is binding on all in State** *CIT v. Raghuvir Synthetics Ltd*(2017) 394 *ITR* 1/151 *DTR* 153/295 *CTR* 143 (SC)

#### Res judicata - Need for consistency and certainty

Godrej & Boyce Manufcaturing Co. Ltd v. Dy. CIT (2017) 394 ITR 449 / 247 Taxman 361/ 151 DTR 89/ 295 CTR 121 (SC)

**Precedent – Supreme Court decision** 

It is axiomatic that a decision of the Supreme Court does not make the law but it only declares the law as always existing since its inception

E. Mark (India) Ltd. v. CIT (2017) 393 ITR 91 (Bom)(HC)

**Rule against retrospectivity** 

The Court held that, in the matter of taxation, unless things are very clear, no attempt shall be made to make a provision retrospective *CWT v. Lt. Padampat Singhania (2017) 390 ITR 86/148 DTR 301 / 293 CTR 420 (All)(HC)* 

Reasonable and purposive interpretation to be adopted

PCIT v. IDMC Ltd. (2017) 393 ITR 441 / 246 Taxman 6 (Guj)( HC)

# Allied laws

# Advocates Act, 1961

Advocate – Vakalatnama- NOC from Advocate to appoint new advocate- The Registry cannot insist on a NOC from the old advocate and refuse to take the new vakalatnama on record.

(ANo. 6525/2013, dt. 02.012.2016) Karnataka Power Transmission Corp. Ltd. v. M. Rajashekar (Karn)(HC) : www.itatonline.org

Advocate – Strictures passed against Advocate for making frivolous arguments without having the file and wasting the valuable time of the Court. Costs imposed (A No. C/126/2007-DB) 17.01.2017 )

Clarion Power Corp v. Commissioner of Customs (CESTAT) (Trib.), www.itatonline.org

S.8 : Term of office of members of State Bar Council – Supreme Court directed Bar Council of India and all State Bar Councils to conclude process of verification before 31-12-2017 to find out fake lawyers for purpose of elections to State Bar Council Ajayinder Sangwan v. Bar Council of Delhi (2017) 250 Taxman 334 (SC)

S.24 : Persons who may be admitted as advocates on State roll - Practicing Chartered Accountant could not be enrolled as an Advocate with Bar Council of Gujarat in terms of rules framed by Bar Council under section 28. [S. 28, Chartered Accountant Act, 1949]

Mam Raj Goel v. Bar Council of Gujarat (2017) 250 Taxman 369 (Guj.)(HC)

#### Strike by Advocates: [Art . 141]

Court held that; giving a call to protest when the Bill is still at a draft stage is premature. Wisdom has to prevail on the Advocates in the light of the law laid down in Harish Uppal AIR 2003 SC 739. The law laid down by the Supreme Court is binding on the Advocates as well under Article 141 of the Constitution. The lawyers' community has to appreciate their responsibility in discharging the duties of their profession. (PIL No. 37 of 2017, dt. 30.03.2017)

Manoj Laxman Shirsat, Adv. v. Bar Council of India (Bom)(HC); www.itatonline.org

# **Chartered Accountants Act, 1949.**

2200 S.21 : Professional misconduct – When company made an allegation against Chartered Accountant stating that he did not act with due diligence during certification of its forms filed before ROC and same was done with mala fide intention by colluding its director for personal gain, ICAI should investigate the allegations. Sudhindran Parikkal & Chokkalingam v. East India Investment Holding P. Ltd. (2017) 246 Taxman 2 (NCLT) (Chennai)

#### **Chartered Accountants Act, 1949**

- 2201 S.21 : Misconduct Not allowed to re-agitate the issue albeit on basis of additional information received pursue the RTI application. Partha Ghosh v. ICAI (2017) 251 Taxman 326 (Delhi) (HC)
- 2202 S.22 : Professional or other misconduct High Court set aside findings of fact recorded by Disciplinary Committee as also Council – Supreme Court affirmed the order of High Court. [S. 21] Institute of Chartered Accountants of India v. M.S. Rathi (2017) 249 Taxman 565 (SC)
- 2203 S.22 : Misconduct Chartered Accountant had resigned as Director of a company before opening of public issue but had signed prospectus of said issue, Chartered Accountant was guilty of other misconduct. [S.21] Chartered Accountants Act, 1949, In re. (2017) 250 Taxman 35 (All) (HC)
- 2204 S.22 : Misconduct A Chartered Accountant who had resigned as Director of a company before opening of public issue but had signed prospectus of said issue despite his alleged resignation was held to be guilty of other misconduct [S. 21] Chartered Accountants Act, 1949, In re (2017) 250 Taxman 35 (All.)(HC)
- 2205 S.22 : Professional misconduct A practising Chartered Accountant carrying on business through companies, trusts and firms was guilty of professional misconduct and his name was to be removed from the Register of Members for a period of 2 years. [S. 21]

Council of Institute of Chartered Accountants of India v. Subodh Gupta (2017) 246 Taxman 64 (Delhi)(HC)

2206 S.22 : Professional misconduct – A statutory auditor of the company who failed to discharge his duty to enquire whether the transactions which were mere book entry were prejudicial to the interest of the company was guilty of professional misconduct and his name was to be removed from the Register of Members for a period of 5 years. Council of the ICAI v. CA. G. S.Johar (2017) 246 Taxman 156 (Delhi)(HC) S.22 : Professional misconduct – Where a CA failed to cross check the certificates 2207 issued by him for listing of shares in stock-exchange, with the statement of accounts issued by Bank, he was guilty of professional misconductand his name was to be removed from the Register of Members for a period of 5 years.

Council of the ICAI v. Kailash Chander Agarwal (2017) 246 Taxman 165 (Delhi)(HC)

**S.22 : Professional misconduct – Issue of certificate without verification was held to** 2208 be professional misconduct. Action of disciplinary committee suspending the chartered Accountant, from practising as a Chartered Accountant for a period of three years as recommended by Institute was held to be justified .

Institute of Chartered Accountants of India, In re (2017) 244 Taxman 59 (AP)(HC)

# Institute of Cost and Works Accountants of India Regulations, 1959

2209 S.41 : Restriction of three attempts to pass all the papers is appropriate to improve standard and conduct of examination, no fault could be found with such restriction Deep Singh v. Institute of Cost Accountants of India (2017) 248 Taxman 339 (Delhi)(HC)

## **Constitution of India**

2210 Art. 235 : Control over subordinate Courts – CCTV cameras are culture of the day and promotes good governance. All Tribunals including the ITAT should have CCTVs with audio recording. The footage of the CCTV Camera will not be available under the RTI and will not be supplied to anyone without permission of the concerned High Court. [Art.226, 227] (WP No. 99/2015, dt. 14.08.2017.) Pradvuman Bisht v. UOI (SC), www.itatonline.org

## Hindu Law

2211 Hindu law – HUF – The burden lies upon the member who after admitting the existence of jointness in the family properties asserts his claim that some properties out of entire lot of ancestral properties are his self-acquired property. (CA. No. 11220 of 2017, dt. 06.09.2017)

Adveppa v. Bhimappa (SC); www.itatonline.org

## **Central Services (Conduct) Rules, 1964**

2212 Charge framed after lapse of 20 years was liable to be quashed. Nai Pal Singh. v. UOI (2017) 251 Taxman 352 (Bom) (HC)

## Goods and Services Tax (GST)

GST systems not working – No coercive action -No penal interest late 2213 feeprosecutionshall be levied – The composition Scheme is extended upto 30.9.2017. (D.B. C WPNo. 15239 / 2017, dt. 20.09.2017)

Rajasthan Tax Consultants Association v. UOI (Raj)(HC) , www.itatonline.org

# Finance Act, 1994 S.83 Central Excise Act, 1944 Service tax

**S.11B : Refund – limitation – Construction services – Service tax was paid under** 2214 **protest – Claim of refund cannot be rejected on the ground of limitation.** *Mera Baba Reality Associate (P) Ltd v. CST ( 2017) 145 DTR 259 ( Delhi) (HC)* 

**S.85 : Appeal – Limitation – Condonation of delay – When the assessee made statement on oath that it received the order only on 11 th Sept., 2012, the same has to be accepted – Delay was condoned** *Ebilitz Inc v. Addl. CST & Anr. (2017) 145 DTR 284 (Karn.)(HC)* 

Indian Penal code, 1860

S.181 : Knowingly stating to a public servant on oath as true that which is false 2216 -Search and seizure – Unexplained investment -Contradiction statement against bank locker- Addition was deleted by Tribunal – Dismissal of criminal complaint by Chief Judicial Magistrate was held to be justified. [S. 69A, Cr.P.C. S. 313] ADIT v. Dr. Kaushal Goyal (2017) 250 Taxman 250/(2018) 400 ITR 320 (P&H)(HC)

Sales tax - VAT Tribunal - Qualification and appointment of Members of the Tribunal2217- Infrastructure - Transparency (WP. 2069 of 2015, dt. 29.09.2017)2217Sales Tax Tribunal Bar Association v. State of Maharashtra (Bom)(HC); www.itatonline.org

# **Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973**

S.193: Punishment for false evidence - Offences and Prosecution - Giving false affidavits before court, making deliberate false statements on oath and suppressing material facts in pleadings are the grounds for prosecution. Registrar General was directed to forthwith file a written complaint before the concerned appropriate Court against the assesse. [S. 195, 197, 340]
Strategic Credit Capital P. Ltd. v. Ratnakar Bank Ltd. (2017) 395 ITR 391/81 taxmann.com 408/153 DTR 1/297 CTR 341 (Delhi)(HC)
Venna Singh v. DI(Juv) (2017) 205 JTR 201/91 taxmann.com 408/153 DTR 1/297 CTR 341 (Delhi)(HC)

Veena Singh v. DI( Inv) (2017) 395 ITR 391/81 taxmann.com 408 / 153 DTR 1 / 297 CTR 341 (Delhi)(HC)

2219 S.300 : Fodder scam- Delay – The Court has to ensure that owing to some delay on part of the machinery, miscarriage of justice should not take place. It is also contended that the power under Section 5 of the Limitation Act should be exercised to advance substantial justice – Delay was condoned – Severe strictures passed against the High Court for "inconsistent decision-making" and passing orders which are "palpably illegal, faulty and contrary to the basic principles of law" and by ignoring "large number of binding decisions of the Supreme Court" and giving "impermissible benefit to accused". Law on condonation of delay explained. CBI directed to implement mechanism to ensure that all appeals are filed in time [Constitution of India, Art. 20(2), Limitation Act, S.5]

(CA No. 394 of 2017, dt. 08.05.2017) State of Jharkhand v. Lalu Prasad Yadav (SC), www.itatonline.org State of Jharkahnd v. Dr.Jagannath Mishra (SC), www.itatonline.org

# Assam Value Added Tax Act, 2003 (8 of 2005),

S.81 : Revision – High Court – Revision before High Court – Value added tax – 2220 Limitation – Specific provision under Value Added Tax Act making sections 4 to 12, Limitation Act applicable. Amounts to exclusion of operation of section 5, Limitation Act by necessary implication [S. 84, Limitation Act (36 of 1963), S. 5, 29(2).]

Patel Brothers v. State of Assam (2017) 391 ITR 244 (SC) Editorial : Decision in Patel Brothers v. State of Assam [2016] 93 VST 230 (Gauhati) (HC) is affirmed.

Service of notice by Whatsapp – E-Mail & Whatsapp are not formally approved but 2221 if service is shown to be effected and is acknowledged it cannot be said that the Defendants had 'no notice'. Defendants who avoid and evade service by regular modes cannot be permitted to take advantage of that evasion

(Suit No. 162 of 2017, dt. 23.05.2017) Kross Television India Pvt. Ltd. v. Vikhyat Chitra Production (Bom)(HC) : www.itatonline. org

## Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988.

S.13 : A Chartered Accountant who is accused of offering a bribe to an Income-tax Officer for performing an official act can be tried under sections 7 and 13 (1)(d) of the Prevention of Corruption Act and s. 120-B of the IPC. Chartered Accountant is not a "public servant" is irrelevant. [S. 13, IPC, S. 120B, CRPC, S. 227] (CRP. No. 1040/2014, dt. 13.09.2017)

H. Naginchand Kincha v. Superintendent of Police (Karn.)(HC), www.itatonline.org

S.13 : Government Servant – Prevention of corruption – Cash credits – Gifts – Assets 2223 was found disproportionate to known sources of income – Income-tax returns and orders passed in income-tax proceedings not by themselves proof that income was lawfully earned. Further scrutiny and analysis required to determine whether offence under 1988 Act made out. [S. 56, 68, 139, 143]

State of Karnataka v. Selvi J. Jayalalitha and others (2017) 392 ITR 97/78 taxmann.com 161 (SC)

State of Karnataka v. Indo Doha Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals (2017) 392 ITR 97/78 taxmann.com 161 (SC)

K. Anbazhagan v. Indo Doha Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals (2017) 392 ITR 97 (SC)

K. Anbazhagan v. Selvi J. Jayalalitha (2017) 392 ITR 97/78 taxmann.com 161 (SC)

## **2017 – Circulars /Notifications, Articles**

#### Finance Bill, 2017

Budget Speech of Minister	of Finance for 2017-18:
Part A	(2017) 391 ITR 1 (St.)
Part B	(2017) 391 ITR 23 (St.)
Annexures	(2017) 391 ITR 32 (St.)
Finance Bill, 2017	(2017) 391 ITR 40 (St.)
Notes on clauses	(2017) 391 ITR 113 (St.)

Memorandum explaining the provision in the Finance Bill , 2017 (2017) 391 ITR 165 (St.)

Finance Bill, 2017 : Notes of amendments (2017) 392 ITR 50 (St) Finance Act, 2017( 7 of 2017 ) ( Assent of the President on 31-03 2017) (2017) 393 ITR 1 (St)

Circulars /Notifications 41 of 2016 dated – Clarifications on indirect transfer provisions under the Income-tax Act, 1961 (2017) 390 ITR 7 (St.)

42 of 2016 dated 23rd December 2016 – Clarifications on the Direct Tax Dispute Resolution Scheme, 2016 (2017) 390 ITR 14 (St.)

1 of 2017, dated 2 nd January, 2017 – Income-tax deduction from salaries during the financial year 2016-17 under section 192 of the Income-tax Act, 1961 (2017) 390 ITR 33 (St)

2 of 2017, dated 18th January, 2017 – Clarifications on the Taxation and Investment Regime for Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Yojna, 2016 (2017) 390 ITR 125 (St)

3 of 2017, dated 26th January, 2017 – Explanatory notes to the provisions of the Finance Act, 2016 (2017) 391 ITR 253 (St.)

4 of 2017 dated 20th January, 2017 – Circular No. 41 of 2016 (F.No. 500/43 /2012–FT & TR) dated 21-12-2016 (Indirect transfer provisions)

5 of 2017, dated 23rd January, 2017 – Measures for reducing litigation – Clarification on Circular No 21 and 8 of 2016 –reg. (2017) 391 ITR 229 (St.)

6 of 2017, dated 24th January, 2017 – Guiding principles for determination of place of effective Management (POEM) of a company (2017) 391 ITR 243 (St)

7 of 2017, dated 27th January, 2017 – Clarifications on implementation of GAAR provisions under the Income-tax Act, 1961, (2017) 391 ITR 234 (St.)

8 of 2017, dated 23rd, February, 2017 – Clarification for determination of Place of Effective Mannagement (POEM) of a company ,other than an Indian company – Reg. (2017) 392 ITR 7 (St.)

Circular No --- of 2017 dt. 28th March, 2017 – S.119 – Sub: Petition seeking condonation of delay in making payment of first installment under the Income disclosure Scheme (IDS), 2016 – reg . (2017) 393 ITR 77 (St.)

9 of 2017, dated 14th March, 2017 – Clarification of the Taxation and Investment Regime for the Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Yojna, 2016 (2017) 392 ITR 59 (St.)

10 of 2017, dated 23rd March, 2017 – Clarifications of Income Computation and Disclosure Standards (ICDS) notification under section 145(2) of the Income-tax Act, 1961 (2017) 392 ITR 60 (St.)

11 of 2017, dated 24th March, 2017 – order under section, 119(2)(a) of the Income-tax Act, 1961 – Guidelines for waiver of interest charged under section 201(IA)(i) of the Income-tax Act, 1961 (2017) 392 ITR 68 (St.)

12 of 2017, dated 31st March, 2017 – Clarification on the Taxation and investment Regime for Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Yojana , 2016 (2017) 393 ITR 79 (St.)

13 of 2017, dated 31st March, 2017 – Clarification regarding liability to income-tax in India for a non–resident seafarer receiving remuneration in NRE (Non-resident External) account maintained with an Indian bank (2017) 393 ITR 91 (St)

14 of 2007, dated 21st April, 2017 – Extension of time for filing declaration under the taxation and investment Regime for Pradhan Mantri Kalyan Yojana, 2016 (2017) 393 ITR 114 (St.)

15 of 2017 dated 21st April, 207 – Clarification on removal of Cyprus from the list of notified jurisdiction areas under section 94A of the Income-tax Act, 1961 (2017) 393 ITR 115 (St.)

16 of 2017, dated 25th April, 2017 – Lease rent from letting out building/developed space along with other amenities in an Industrial park/ SEZ – to be treated as business income (2017) 393 ITR 116 (St.)

17 of 2017 dated 26th April, 2017 – Corrigendum to Circular No 13 of 2017, dated April 11, 2017, on the clarification regarding liability to income tax in India for a non-resident seafarer receiving salary in NRE (Non-resident External) account maintained with an Indian Bank.

19 of 2017, dated 12th June, 2017 – Settled view on section 2(22)(e) of the Income-tax Act, 1961, trade advances – Reg. (2017) 395 ITR 20 (St).

20 of 2017, dated 12th June, 2017 – Applicability of Explanation 2 to section 132B of the Income-tax Act, 1961 – Reg. (2017) 395 ITR 21 (St)

21 of 2017 dated, 12th June, 2017 – Non-applicability of the provisions of section 194I of the Income-tax Act, 1961 on remittance of passenger service fee (PSF) by an air line to an airport operator – Reg (2017) 395 ITR 23 (St.)

22 of 2017 dated 29th June, 2017 – Clarification in respect of section 269ST of the Income-tax Act, 1961, (2017) 395 ITR 29 (St)

C.B.D.T. Circulars/Corrigendum, dated 24th January, 2017 – Corrigendum to Circular No. 1 of 2017, dated 2-1-2017 on TDS under section 192 of the Income-tax Act, 1961 (2017) 391 ITR 230 (St.)

Circular No ---- of 2017, dated 14th July 2017 – Modification of Circular No. 21 of 2015 of 2015, dated December, 10, 2015 (2017) 396 ITR 5 (St)

Circular No. 23 of 2017, dated 19th July, 2017 – Modification of Circular No. 1 of 2014 in view of substitution of Service Tax by Goods and Services Tax (GST) (2017) 396 ITR 6 (St)

Circular No. 24 of 2017, dated 25th July, 2017 – Clarifications on computation of book profit for the purpose of levy of minimum alternative tax (MAT) under section 115JB of the Income-tax Act, 1961 for Indian Accounting Standards (IndAS) complaint companies (2017) 396 ITR 11 (St)

Order dated 31st July, 2017 – Order under section 119 of the Income-tax Act, 1961 : Extension of due date for filing returns from 31-7-2017 to 5-8-2017 (2017) 396 ITR 53 (St)

Order dated 4th August, 2017 – Order under section 119 of the Income-tax Act, 1961 : Extension of due date for filing returns (2017) 396 ITR 69 (St)

Order dated 31st August, 2017 – Order under section 119 of the Income-tax Act 1961 : Due date for filing return as well as various reports of audit extended to October 31, 2017 (2017) 397 ITR 19 (St)

Order dated 31st August, 2017 – Order under section 119 of the Income-tax Act, 1961 : Linking Adhaar with PAN extended till December 31, 2017 (2017) 397 ITR 20 (St)

25 of 2017 dated 23rd October, 2017 – Clarification related to guidelines for establishing "Place of Effective Management" (PoEM) in India – reg. (2017) 398 ITR 7 (St.)

26 of 2017, dated 25th October, 2017 - Order under section 119 of the Income-tax Act, 1961 ("the Act") (2017 398 ITR 9 (St)

27 of 2017 dated 3rd November, 2017 – Clarification on cash sale of agricultural produce by cultivators/agriculturist (2017) 398 ITR 46 (St)

28 of 2017 dated 7th November 2017 – Clarification on indirect transfer provisions in case of redemption of share or interest outside India under the Income-tax Act, 1961 (2017) 398 ITR 47 (St)

Order dated 27th September, 2017 : Oder under section 119 of the Income-tax Act, 1961 – The taxation and investment regime for Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Yojana, 2016 – representations under the Scheme pertaining to challan corrections and conversion, etc. – reg (2017) 398 ITR 17 (St)

Order dated 12th October, 2017 – Disposal of high tax effect cases having tax effect more than ₹ 50 Cr. reg . (2017) 398 ITR 20 (St)

Order dated 31st October 2017 : Order under section 119 of the Income-tax Act, 1961 : Due date for filing return as well as various reports of audit extended to November 7, 2017 (2017) 398 ITR 38 (St)

Circular dated 15th November, 2017 – Sub-SOP for issue of notice under section 142(1) of the Income-tax Act, in cases related to substantial cash deposit during demonetisation period – reg . (2017) 399 ITR 11 (St)

Circular dated 24th November, 2017 – Some of the important issues to be considered while framing scrutiny assessments pertaining to filing of revised / belated returns by assesses, post-demonetisation – reg. (2017) 390 ITR 17 (St)

Circular dated 30th November, 2017 – Unauthorised expansion of the scope of limited scrutiny – Instructions (2017) 390 ITR 15 (St)

CBDT – Order dated 8th December, 2017. S.119: Linking of Aadhaar with PAN till 31st March, 2018 (2017) 390 ITR 19 (St)

#### Instructions

Notification No. 1 of 2017, dated 17th January, 2017 – Procedure for registration and submission of statement of financial transactions (SFT) as per section 285BA of the Income-tax Act, 1961 read with rule 114E of the Income-tax Rules, 1962 (2017) 392 ITR 10 (St.)

Instruction No. 3 of 2017, dated 21st February, 2017 – Standard operating procedure (SOP) to be followed by the Assessing Officers in verification of cash transactions relating to demonetization – regd. (2017) 392 ITR 31 (St.)

Instruction No. 2 of 2017, dated 16th January, 2017 – The Income declaration Scheme, 2016 – Reg. (2017) 393 ITR 92 (St.)

Instruction No. 4 of 2017, dated 3rd March, 2017 – Issue of notice under section 133(6) of the Income-tax Act, 1961 for clarification of cash deposits under "Operation Clean Money" – reg. (2017) 392 ITR 31 (St.)

Instruction No. 5 of 2017, dated 7th July, 2017 – Guidelines for selection of cases for scrutiny during the financial year 2017-18 – reg. (2017) 396 ITR 1 (St)

Instruction No. 6 of 2017, dated 21st July, 2017 – Revised Instruction on Internal Audit – Reg. (2017) 396 ITR 22 (St)

Instruction No. 7 of 2017, dated 21st July, 2017 – Instruction laying down Standard Operating Procedure to handle receipt/revenue audit objections – Reg (2017) 396 ITR 36 (St)

Office Memorandum dated 31st July, 2017 – Partial modification on Instruction No. 1914, dated 21-3-1996 to provide for guidelines for stay of demand at the first appeal stage (2017) 396 ITR 55 (St.)

Instruction No. 8 of 2017, dated 29th September, 2017 – Conduct of assessment proceedings electronically in time-barring scrutiny cases – Order under section 119 of the Income-tax Act 1961 ("Act") – reg (2017) 398 ITR 10 (St)

Instruction No. 9 of 2017, dated 11th October, 2017 – Order under 119 of the Incometax Act, 1961 : Processing of returns in Form ITR-1 under section 143(1) of the Income -tax Act, 1961 – Applicability of section 143 (1)(a)(vi) – Reg (2017) 398 ITR 15 (St)

Instruction No.10 of 2017, dated 15th November, 2017 – Sub: Processing of income tax returns filed in forms ITR-2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 under section 143(1) of the Income-tax Act – Applicability of section 143(1)(a) (vi) – reg. (2017) 399 ITR 9 (St)

#### Notifications

Notification No. 4 of 2017, dated 3rd April, 2017 – Procedure, formats and standards for ensuring secured transactions of electronic communication – Introduction of proceeding for communication between the Income-tax Department and assesse – Reg. (2017) 393 ITR 93 (St)

Notification No. 7 of 2017 dated 29th June, 2017 – Procedure of intimating AADHAR number to Income-tax Department by permanent account number (PAN) holder and quoting of the same in PAN applications in compliance to section 139AA of the Income –tax Act, (2017) 395 ITR 30 (St.)

Notification - S.54EC : Notified long term specified asset. (2017) 395 ITR 18 (St)

Notification – S.92C(2) : Deemed arm's length price for assessment years 2017-18 and 2018-19 (2017) 395 ITR 17 (St.)

Press Releases : Supreme Court on AADHAR - PAN linkage (2017) 395 ITR 15 (St.)

Order dated 26th July, 2017 – Income-tax Act -, 1961 : Notification under section 138(1) (a) : Furnishing bulk information : Specified authority notified (2017) 396 ITR 54 (St)

Notification No. 8 of 2017, dated 13th September, 2017 - TDS on interest on deposits made under the Capital Gains Accounts Scheme, 1998 where the depositor is deceased (2017) 397 ITR 28 (St)

#### Ordinances

Specified Bank Notes (Cessation of liabilities) Ordinance, 2016 (2016) 390 ITR 24 (St.)

Specified Bank Notes (Cessation of Liabilities) Ordinance, 2016 ; Notification under section 2(1)(b) : Period of resident in India and not resident in India Specified. Notification No. S.O. 4251 (E), dated 30th December, 2016 (2017) 390 ITR 28 (St)

Notification No 74 of 2017 , dated 26 th July , 2017 ( 2017) 396 ITR 53 (St)

#### Schemes

Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Deposit Scheme, 2016 : Amendment (2016) 391 ITR 234 (St.)

Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Deposit Scheme : Amendments (2017) 393 ITR 77 (St)

### Rules

Prohibition of Benami Property Transaction Rules, 2016, Notification No. G.S.R. 1004 (E) dated 25th October, 2016 (2017) 390 ITR 17 (St)

Black money (Undisclosed Foreign Income and Assets) and Imposition of Tax (Amendment) Rules, 2016 No. G.S.R.1180€, dated 28th December, 2016 (2017) 390 ITR 30 (St.)

Prevention of Money – Laundering Act, 2002 : Notification under section 2(1)(sa)(iv): Person carrying on designated business or profession (2017) 396 ITR 83 (St)

### S. 90.Double taxation

Protocol amending the agreement between the Government of the Republic of India and the Government of the Socialist Republic of Vietnam for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income (2017) 397 ITR 22 (St)

Amending the convention and protocol between the Government of the Republic of India and the Government of the Republic of Slovenia for avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income (2017) 398 ITR 38 (St) Third protocol to the convention between the Government of the Republic of India and the Government of New Zealand for the avoidance of Double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income (2017) 399 ITR 1 (St)

Press releases : Clarification of India's position on the acceptance of MAP and bilateral APA in cases of Countries where article 9(2) of OECD Model tax Commentary is absent (2017) 390 ITR 20 (St)

#### Articles Sectionwise

S.2(22)(e) : Deemed dividend- For taxing deemed dividend under section 2(22) (e) of the Income-tax Act , the purpose for which loan or advance is given , is irrelevant by T.N Pandy ( 2017) 396 ITR 1 ( Journal)

S.10A : Enhanced income and section 10A exemption by T. N. Pandey (2017) 54 ITR 13 ( Trib) ( Articles)

S.11 : Charitable Trust – Exemption under S.11 of the Income-tax Act, 1961 by D. S. Walja (2017) 295 CTR 30 (Articles)

S.14A: Section 14A: Scope Of Disallowance Explained by CA Dev Kumar Kothari, dt. 05.04.2017, www.itatonline.org

S.14A : Exempt Income v. Expenses for Exempt Income by CA Jyoti Gupta, dt. 10.04.2017, www.itatonline.org

S.14A : Special Bench puts an end to the controversy of applicability of S.14A adjustment to profit u/s. 115JB by CA Jyoti Gupta, dt. 06.07.2017, www.itatonline.org

S.14A : Recording of reasons – Whether an empty formality under section 14A of the Income-tax Act, 1961 by Asim Choudhury (2017) 390 ITR 9 (Journal)

S.14A : Special Bench puts an end to the controversy of applicability of S. 14A adjustment to profit u/s. 115JB by Jyoti Gupta, CA, www.itatonline.org

S.14A: Exempt Income v. Expenses for Exempt Income by Jyoti Gupta, CA www. itatonline.org

S.14A : Scope Of Disallowance Explained by Dev Kumar Kothari, CA, www.itatonline.org

S.36(1)(vii): Bad debt – A bad debt is allowable once it is written off as such in books of account by T. N. Pandey (2016) 295 CTR 22 (Articles)

S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Capital or revenue or none of the above by V .N. Murlidharan (2017) 297 CTR 38 (Articles) S.37(1) : Business expenditure – Deductibility of expenses on business launch – CBDT needs to issue instructions that expenses incurred during the period of setting up of the business are also deductible to avoid the proliferation of litigation by T. N. Pandey (2017) 56 ITR 1 (Trib) Articles

S.44AD : The big assumption in "Small" (?) presumption by N. S. Doshi (2017) 249 Taxman 5 (Mag) (Article)

S.45 : Capital gains – Capital gains on sale of cost – Indeterminable capital assets by T. N. Pandey (2017) 393 ITR 1 (Journal)

S.47(xiii) : Conversion of firm in to a company – Section 47(xiii) and 47A(3) – Whether futile by Minu Agarwal (2017) 296 CTR 1 (Articles)

S.50B : Slump sale – The Concept "Slump sale " in the context of taxation of capital gains under the Income-tax Act, 1961 by T. N. Pandey (2017) 390 ITR 1 (Journal)

S.50C : Deemed consideration, by V. Srikanth (2017) 399 ITR 95 (Journal) (Article)

S.54 : Capital asset transfer – Whether section 54 benefit can be availed by a trust for its beneficiary on transfer of a capital asset ? by T. N. Pandey (2017) 396 ITR 27 (Journal)

S.92C : Transfer Pricing – Reference to transfer pricing officer by Darshan R. Patel (2017) 248 Taxman 31 (Mag.)

S.94B : Understanding "thin capitalization" norms in India – A double whammy to abusive tax structures by Suyash Sinha (2017) 248 Taxman 15 (Mag.)

S.115JAA : Book profit – MAT credit set off under section 115JAA by Mr. M. R. Sahu (2017) 250 Taxman 7 (Mag.) (Articles)

S.115JB : Section 15JB of the Income-tax Act, 1961 – Audit by the C & AG by T. N. Pandey (2017) 398 ITR 24 (Journal)

S.132 : Powers of search – Are they being abused ? (2017) 390 ITR 100 (Journal) (Articles)

S.139 : Finally, We Have Got More Time To Bat -The Test-Match Got Extended Till 7th November, 2017 by CA Prarthana Jalan, dt. 01.011.2017, www.itatonline.org

S.139AA : Linking aadhaar with PAN of tax payers – Challenge before the SC. By T. N. Pandey (2017) 248 Taxman 11 (Mag.)

S.142(2A) : Section 142(2A) of the IT Act confers extensive power to companies to abdicate their work to CAs. By T. N. Pandey (2017) 249 Taxman 1 (Mag.) (Article)

S.145(3) : Profitability and section 145(3) of the IT Act : Section 145(3) of the Incometax Act 1961 cannot be invoked merely because profit in the previous years is low – By T. N. Pandey (2017) 397 ITR 1 (Journal) (Article)

S.148 : Whether assesse can claim refund in ITR filed I response to section 148 Notice? Mr. M. R. Sahu (2017) 250 Taxman 49 (Mag.) (Articles)

S.154 : Rectification of mistake - by V.Srikant (2017) 56 ITR 9 (Trib) (Article)

S.194IB : TDS u/s. 194IB on payment of rent by certain individuals or Hindu Undivided Family by Jagdish T. Punjabi (2017) BCAJ – August P. 22

S.220(6) : Deemed defaulter by V. Srikanth (2017) 54 ITR 8 (Trib) (Articles)

S.234B, 234C – Interest under sections 234B and 234C of the Act arising from retrospective charges in advance tax provisions- Interest under section 234B and 234C of the Income-tax Act for shortfall in payment of advance tax is not leviable if it arises because of retrospective amendment of the Income-tax Act ? by T. N. Pandey (2017) 397 ITR 36 (Journal) (Article)

S.254(2): The law on limitation period for filing rectification applications before the ITAT by Adv. S. M. Surana, dt, 30.09.2017, www.itatonline.org

S.254(2) : Section 254 (2) of the Income-tax Act, 1961 – The issue of Limitation  $\dots$  by Anant N. Pai CA, dt. 03.08.2017, www.itatonline.org

S.260A : Jurisdiction for filing appeals by Pushya Sitraman (2017) 390 ITR 92 (Journal) (Articles)

S.270A : Whether under reporting and misreporting of income will cover 'no reporting' cases also ? by T. N. Pandey (2017) 247 Taxman 1 (Mag.)(Article)

S.271(1)(c) : Karnataka HC reiterates that show cause notice issued for levying penalty u/s. 271(1)(c) should be a speaking order by T. N. Pandey (2017) 250 Taxman 45 (Mag.) (Articles)

S.270A : Penalty for under-reporting of income u/s. 270A of the Income-tax Act, 1961 by Adv. Deepa Khare, dt. 15.12.2017, www.itatonline.org

S.271DA : Penalty u/s. 271DA for violation of S. 269ST of the Income-tax Act, 1961 by Vinay Kawdia, CA www.itatonline.org

S.271DA : Surgical strike on cash transactions (Analysis of Sections 269ST & 271DA of the Income-tax Act, 1961) by CA Jyoti Gupta, dt. 04.04.2017, www.itatonline.org

S.271J : Is it fair to impose penalty on the professionals ? by Pankaj R. Toprani (2017) 392 ITR 49 (Articles)

S.281 : Void transfers by V. Srikanth (2017) 399 ITR 69 (Journal) (Articles)

S.285B : Section 285BA of the Income-tax Act, 1961 casts onerous duties on tax payers to furnish information about financial transactions/reportable accounts by T. N. Pandey (2017) 397 ITR 11 (Journal) (Article)

S.292C : Legislative presumption u/s. 292C does not over – rule the necessity of prevalence of "independent Evidence" "by Hemant O. Sharma (2017) 248 Taxman 1 (Mag.)

#### Articles Subjectwise

A.

Amnesty Under Taxation Laws (Second Amendment) Act 2016 : A Study by Shri. K. C. Singhal, former Vice President of the ITAT, dt. 06.01.2017, www.itatonline.org

AAR : The Law and procedure of the authority for advance rulings (AAR) by Adv. Divesh Chawla, dt. 27.07.2017, www.itatonline.org

Accounts – Construction contracts – A disclosure for accounting and tax purposes by S. Ramachandran (2017) 2098 CTR 9 (Articles)

Accounts – Classification of expenses in profit or loss and fine – tuning of application of Accounting Standards by S. Ramachandran (2017) 297 CTR 9 (Articles)

Assessment – Assessment of income under the Income-tax Act, by itself is no proof that income aaseessed has been law fully earned by T. N. Pandey (2017) 246 Taxman 23 (Mag) (Article)

Accounts – Change in method of accounting by T. N. Pandey (2017) 54 ITR 1 (Trib) (Articles)

Amnesties galore – But these do not check evasion and black money – Merely impact the credibility of the Government by T. N. Pandey (2017) 392 ITR 1 (Journal)

Arrest under tax laws – An analysis by Ramesh Chandra Jena (2017) 345 ELT 155 (Article)

Appeal before High Court under Customs Provisions by Dr. M. Govind Rajan (2017) 346 ELT 97 (Article)

Amnesty Under Taxation Laws (Second Amendment) Act 2016 : A Study – by Shri K. C. Singhal, former Vice President www.itatonline.org Agricultural Income – Taxation of agricultural income – Finance Minister's instant adverse reaction to a suggestion for taxing agricultural income is baffing ! by T. N. Pandey (2017) 395 ITR 1 (Journal)

В.

Budget : An appraisal of some income-tax proposals by T. N. Pandey (2017) 391 ITR 41 (Journal)

Benami Transactions Prohibition of Benami Property, Transactions, Act 1988 – An Introduction by Dilip K. Sheth (2017) The Chamber's Journal, November – P. 11

Benami Property – Benami and Beneficial Owner by Dr. Anup P. Shah (2017) The Chamber's Journal, November – P. 17

Appeals and adjudication under the Prohibition of Benami Property Transactions Act, 2016, by Aditya Ajgaonkar (2017) The Chamber's Journal, November – P. 24

Implications of BTPA under Income-tax Act, 1961 by Kirit S. Sanghvi (2017) The Chamber's Journal, November – P. 31

Implications of BTPA under Indirect Tax laws by Amar Gahlot (2017) The Chamber's Journal, November – P. 38

The Prohibition of Benami Property Transactions Act, 1988 – Other important provisions by Ashish Mehta, The Chamber's Journal, November – P. 43

Benami – Prohibition of Benami Property Transactions Act, 1988 (As amended) – Some important issues (Part –I) by Mayur B. Nayak (2017) BCAJ – April P. 10

Benami – Prohibition of Benami Property Transactions Act, 1988 (As amended) – Some important issues (Part–II) by Mayur B. Nayak (2017) BCAJ – May- P. 43

Benami – Amendment to Benami Transactions law – An analysis by T. N. Pandey (2017) 244 Taxman 23 (Mag.)

Black money – Amnesties Gallore : But these do not check evasion and black money – merely impact the credibility of the Government by T. N. Pandey (2017) 392 ITR1 (Articles)

Benami – The rejuvenated law relating to Benami Property transactions by T. N. Pandey (2017) 251 Taxman 1 (Mag.) (Articles)

С.

Cash transactions- Law on cash transactions – Paradigm shift – A study by Kapil Goel (2017) AIFTPJ- December- P. 30

Charitable Trust – Treatment of voluntary contributions under the IT Act by Ramesh Chander (2017) 297 CTR 27 (Articles)

Cash deposits – IT notices pursuant to cash deposits and e-responses by recipients (2017) The Chamber's Journal – Feb – P. 109

Corporate Social Responsibility – tax implications by S. Rajaratnam (2017) 393 ITR 22 (Journal)

Charity – Is business a tobacco for charities by S. Rajarathnam (2017) 391 ITR 49 (Journal)

Cash transactions under Income-tax Act, 1961 : After Finance Bill, 2017 by Deepak Kalani (2017) 245 Taxman 1 (Mag.)

Conventions for the noble profession of law and accountancy by N. M. Ranka (2017) 292 CTR 13 (Articles)

Controversies – Set off of losses from an exempt source of incomeby Pradip Kapasi (2017) BCAJ – December – P.61

Controversies – Applicability of section 68 to cash credits in absence of books of account by Pradip Kapasi (2017) BCAJ – November- P.53

Controversies – Allowability of expenditure towards corporate social responsibility by Pradip Kapasi (2017) BCAJ – August – P. 57

Controversies – Expenditure by Pharmaceutical Companies on Doctors by Pradip Kapasi (2017) $\rm BCAJ$  – June 65

Controversies – Payments for use of Online data base – Whether Royalty (2017) BCAJ – May – 79

Controversies – Taxability of contingent consideration on transfer of capital asset by Pradip Kapashi (2017) BCAJ – January – 57

Controversies – Interest income of a Credit Society and deductibility u/s. 80P by Pradip Kapasi (2017) BCAJ – Feb. 45

Controversies - Depreciation - on non-compete fee by Padip Kapasi (2017) Feb-43

Carbon Credits – Concept and issues relating to taxation under the Income-tax Act, 1961 by T. N. Pandey (2017) 392 ITR 67 (Articles)

Cross examination by N. Prabhakaran (2017) 345 ELT 23 (Article)

### D.

Demonetisation – Challenges in Cash less Economy by Ms Prema Sigh (2017) The Chamber's Journal P. 76

Deemed dividend – Closements- Loan or advance to specified "concern" closely held company which is deemed as dividend u/s 2(22)(e) – Whether can be assessed in the hands of the "Concern" Part 1-by Kishor Karia (2017) BCAJ – December – P. 55

Demonetisation 2016 – Truth behind by S.Rajarathnam (2017) 399 ITR 83 (Journal) (Articles)

Direct taxes Reform – The PM's next miles stone by T.N Pandey (2017) 396 ITR 13 (Journal)

Demand notices - Handle with care by Sachin Sinha (2017) 246 Taxman 74 (Articles)

Dividend – Taxation of "Dividend" under the Income-tax Act : Pragmatic and practical view necessary by T. N. Pandey (2017) 390 ITR 29 (Journal)

Demonetisation – A fight against Black Money and counterfeits by Dr. T. P. Gosh (2017) 244 Taxman 1 (Mag.)

Double taxation agreements – India-Cyprus Treaty – A comprehensive Picture by Pranav Bhatia (2017) 244 Taxman 33 (Mag.)

GST – Analysis of significant provisions under Model GST Law (Part-1), The Chamber's Journal (2017) January- 1-68

Demonetisation – Some tax issues by Pradip Kapasi (2017) BCAJ – January – P. 10

Disclosure scheme – Second Income disclosure Scheme – 2016 by P. N. Shah (2017) $\rm BCAJ$  – Feb-18

DTAA – limiting meaning of domestic law under article 3(2) of DTAA : Limiting the scope of the meaning of "domestic law" under article 3(2) of DTAA with reflections from European Court of Justice by Tarun Jain (2017) 399 ITR 16 (Journal) (Articles)

## E.

Evidence – What<br/>sapp as evidence – What' that ? by Dr Anup P.Shah (2017)<br/> BCAJ – May – 107

Editorial – Digitalisation of Supreme Court – The Supreme Court will go paperless from 3rd July, 2017 by Dr. K. Shivaram (2017) May, 2017–P. 5

Editorial – Appointment of a judge as President of the Income tax Appellate Tribunal – Is he restricted to administrative duties or can he discharge judicial work as well?

Appointment of Vice-President of ITAT by Dr. K. Shivaram (2017) AIFTPJ – March, 2017 – P5

Employee : The expenditure incurred by the employer on the training or educational course undertaken by an employee in his own filed of expertise, will not be liable to tax in the hands of the employee by S.K Tyagi (2017) 391 ITR 27 (Article) (Journal)

### F.

Some proposals in the Finance Bill 2017 Need Urgent Reconsideration by Shri. K. C. Singhal, former Vice President of the ITAT, dt. 21.02.2017, www.itatonline.org

Farmers loan waiver and assessee's income tax amnesties: A comparative study of loan waivers for farmers and income- tax amnesties for tax payers by T. N. Pandey (2017) 393 ITR 14 (Journal)

Finance Act, 2017 – Encourages political corruption ? by T.C.A. Ramanujam (2017) 390 ITR 76 (Journal) (Articles)

Finance Act , 2017, invites the wrath of Constitutional Pundits – By T.C.A. Ramanujam and T.C.A. Sangeetha (2017) 398 ITR 16 (Journal) (Articles)

Finance Act, 2017 by P. N. Shah (2017) BCAJ – May – P. 10

Finance Bill, 2017 – Proposed amendments in search Assessment and reassessment provisions by the Finance Bill, 2017 by N. M. Ranka (2017) AIFTPJ – Feb – P.9

Finance Bill, 2017 – Restrictions on cash transactions by S. R. Wadhwa (2017) AIFTPJ – Feb – P. 14

Finance Bill, 2017 – Indirect transfer provisions & domestic Transactions as per the Finance Bill, 2017 by I. P. Bansal (2017) AIFTPJ – Feb -2017 – P. 17

Finance Bill, 2017- Budget to boost Housing Sector – By Naryan Jain (2017) AIFTPJ – Feb<br/> -2017 – P21

Finance Bill, 2017 – Amendment proposed in Finance Bill, 2017, relating to TDS & TCS under the Income-tax Act by V. P. Gupta (2017) AIFTPJ – Feb -2017 –P 23

Finance Bill, 2017 – Profits from business/profession, presumptive tax and tax Audits by Rahul R. Sarda (2017) AIFTPJ – Feb – 2017 – P26

Finance Bill, 2017 – Charitable Trusts by Ketan Ved (2017) AIFTPJ – Feb. – 2017 – P. 31

Finance Bill, 2017 – MAT (Including Accounting Standards) as per the Finance Bill, 2017 by Pankaj R. Toprani (2017) AIFTPJ – Feb - 2017 – P 33

Finance Bill, 2017 – Salint features of the Fiannace Bill, 2017 (Relating to direct taxes) by S. K. Tyagi (2017) 392 ITR 17

Finance Bill, 2017 – Is it fair to impose penalty on the professionals by Pankaj R. Thoprani (2017) 392 ITR 49 (Journal)

Finance Bill, 2017 – Company – Book profit – Critical analysis of clause 17 by S. Ramachandran (2017) 292 CTR 1 (Article)

Finance Bill, 2017 – Salient features of the Finance, Bill, 2017 – Relating to direct taxes – By S. K. Tyagi (2017) 392 ITR 17 (Articles)

Finance Bill, 2017 – Changes proposed in Finance Bill, 2017 – An Insight into (2017) 246 Taxman 1 (Mag.)

Finance Bill, 2017 – (2017) The Chamber's Journal – Special Issues – Feb–11 to 99

Finance Bill, 2017 : Some Proposals in the Finance Bill 2017 Need Urgent Reconsideration by Shri K. C. Singhal, Vice-President of ITAT, www.itatonline.org "Freebies" to Doctors – Under the tax radar by Noopur Aggashe, Piyush Gupta (2017) 250 Taxman 20 (Mag.) (Articles)

### G.

Understanding General Anti-Avoidance Rules ('GAAR'): Part 1 by CA Paras Dawar, dt. 04.04.2017, www.itatonline.org

Understanding General Anti-Avoidance Rules ('GAAR'): Part 2 by CA Paras Dawar, dt. 21.04.2017, www.itatonline.org

GAAR (General Anti-Avoidance Rules) Over view and background of GGAR – By Pinakin D. Desai (2017) Chamber's Journal – October P. 11

Applicability of GAAR – Fundamental requirements by Naresh Ajwani (2017) Chamber's Journal – October P. 11

Implications of GAAR applicability by Siddrath Banwat (2017) Chamber's Journal – October P. 32

Guidelines and Rules under GAAR by Harshal Bhuta (2017) Chamber's Journal – October P. 40

Exemption from GAAR by Sunil Arora (2017) Chamber's Journal – October P. 53 Dispute Resolution, legal Remedies available against GAAR proceedings by Sunil Moti lal (2017) Chamber's Journal – October P. 60 Judicial precedents under Income-tax Act on Anti-Avoidance Rules by Anish Thacker (2017) Chamber's Journal – October P. 60

Comparable GAAR rules in USA, UK, South Africa, Austarlia by Ganesh Rajagopalan (2017) Chamber's Journal – October P. 75

SAAR verses GAAR - by Hierarchy (2017) Chamber's Journal - October P. 85

GAAR and DTAA by Bhaumik Gada (2017) Chamber's Journal - October P. 92

Corporate Restrucring – Mergers , Demergers etc. – GAAR implications by N.C Hegde (2017) Chamber's Journal – October P. 98

LOB Clauses under Indian DTAAs by Sidharth Parekh (2017) Chamber's Journal – October P. 104

Case studies – International tax Considering GAAR by Kartik Badiani (2017) Chamber's Journal – October P. 113

Disruptions in income taxation by Rashmin Sangvi (2017) Chamber's Journal – October P. 131

GST – Compliances, Role of IT & Judicial decisions relevant in GST (Part- II (2017) The Chamber's Journal – March 2017 P.11 to 84

GST – GST Gyan – GST Impact on societies, Religious and Charitable Trusts, NGOs Part 1 by Rajkamal Shah (2017) Chamber's Journal – November P. 83

GST – (2017) BCAJ- July – P. 10 -124

GST - The Chamber's Journal - Industry specific (2017) June, P. 11 to 74

GST – The Chamber's Journal (2017) March – P.11 to 84

GAR – Implications of GAR on mergers and acquisitions by Akhil Nene (2017) 394 ITR 4 (Journal)

GAAR : Understanding General Anti-Avoidance Rules ('GAAR') : Part 1 – Paras Dawar, CA, www.itatonline.org

 $\operatorname{GAAR}$  : Understanding General Anti-Avoidance Rules ('GAAR') : Part 2 – by Paras Dawar, CAwww.itatonine.org

CAG's Report on health care sector Assessment : An appraisal by T. N. Pandey (2017) 399 ITR 1 (Journal) (Article)

CAG's report: S.115JB- Audit by the C & AG – Findings in the C & AG's audit on the working of S. 115JB of the Income-tax Act, 1961, which was imposed MAT on companies by T. N. Pandey (2017) 399 ITR 24 (Journal) (Articles)

## H.

Health care – GAG' S report on health care sector assessment : An appraisal by T. N. Pandey (2017) 399 ITR 1 (Journal)

Hindu Undivided family under Direct taxes and civil laws by K. H. Kaji (2017) AIFTPJ-January – P10

### I.

Income Computation and Disclosure Standards (ICDS) – An Update by CA Dhaval Desai, dt. 05.04.2017, www.itatonline.org

Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code 2016 (2017) The Chamber's Journal – September – P. 11 to  $122\,$ 

ICDS – Delhi High Court on ICDS – Battle begins by Bhadresh Doshi (2017) BCAJ – December – P. 23

Interpretation of taxing statutes – Doctrine of "fairness" Countering "Implied Retrospectivity" of Fiscal Enactments by Tarun Jain (2017) 397 ITR 21 (Journal) (Article)

IDS : Income declaration scheme – Omission of cl.(c) of the Finance Act, 2016, by the Finance Act. 2017 – Will the Government refund the tax paid under Income Declaration Scheme by Sushil Kumar Agarwal (2017) 297 CTR 44 (Articles)

IFTG – Accounts – ITFG – Clarification bulletin 10 – Analysis of selected issues by S. Ramachandran ( 2017) 207 CTR 1 (Articles)

ICDS – Technical guide on Income Computation and Disclosure Standards – Analysis of selected issues by S. Ramachandran (2017) 296 CTR 5 (Articles)

IDS – Transactional provisions of Income computation and Disclosure Standard VI-Analysis of recent clarification and related issues by S.Ramachandran (2017) 295 CTR 33 (Articles)

ICDS : Income Computation And Disclosure Standards (ICDS) – An Update by Dhaval Desai, CA, www.itatonline .org

 $\rm ICDS$  : Tax issues in computation of taxable income for companies adopting Ind-As by Gautam Nayak (2017) BCAJ –August – P. 10

ICDS : An Insight in to the ICDS – Accounting policies by Alok Pareek (2017) 250 Taxman 53 (Mag.) (Articles)

International taxation – Practical issues relating to Foreign tax credit by Mayur Nayak (2017) BCAJ – December – P. 67

International taxation – New Safe harbor provisions in Indian Transfer Pricing Regime by Mayur Nayak (2017) BCAJ – August – P. 106

International taxation – Issues in International taxation (D. Rangaswamy Memorial Endowment Lecture.) by Justice Easwar (2016) 391 ITR 1 (Article) (Journal)

International taxation – Supreme Court upholds constitution of PE for Formula one in India by Frank D' Souza (2017) 247 Taxman 9 (Article)

International taxation – Place of effective management – Final guide lines (2017) 246 Taxman 20 (Mag)(Article)

International taxation – May be taxed under DTAA by Rano Jain (2017) AIFTPJ – April – P<br/>  $10\,$ 

International taxation – Investment Opportunities in Cambodia India's Advantages – tax and legal by Sujeet S. Karkala (2017) BCAJ-June –P25

International taxation – Section 92CE and Section 94B – Analysis and some issues by Rajiv G. Shah ( 2017) BCAJ – May- P. 31

International taxation – D. Rangaswamy Memorial Endowment Lecture: Issues in International Taxation by Justice Easwar on December 19, 2016 at Madras (2017) 391 ITR 1 (Journal)

International taxation – New India – Cyprus DTAA-An Over view by Mayur Nayak (2017) BCAJ – January – P. 63

Interest deductions and secondary adjustments by H. Padamchand Khincha (2017) AIFTPJ – April –P. 18

Income computation and disclosure Standards – Up date by Dharval Desai (2017) AIFTPJ – April – 29

Income – Subvention money is taxable as income – So decides the Supreme Court by T. N. Pandey (2017) 244 Taxman 39 (Mag.)

ITAT – Disposal and pendency of appeals as on 1-4-2017 (2017) AIFTPJ – April – P 63

J.

Jan Dhan Accounts – Confiscation of deposits in Jan Dhan Accounts by T. N. Pandey (2016) 390 ITR 19 (Journal)

Joint Development agreement – Impact under direct & indirect taxes by Ramprasad (2017) 246 Taxman 3 (Mag.)

Jurisdiction – Concurrent and Joint : Concurrent jurisdiction and joint jurisdiction are different concepts, not synonyms by T. N. Pandey (2017) 55 ITR 7 (Trib ) (Journal)

### М.

Medical profession – Central Board of Direct Taxes's messed up interpretation relating to freebies prevalent in medical profession by T. N.P andey (2017) 392 ITR 54 (Articles)

Month – Meaning of "month" in the Income-tax Act, 1961 by T. N. Pandey (2017) 55 ITR 1 (Trib) (Journal)

### N.

Non-Resident – Income – Another billion dollar dispute by V. N. Muralidhran (2017) 294 CTR 1 (Articles)

Non-resident – Reckoning non-resident's stay in India : For counting a non-resident's stay in India, either day of arrival or day of departure has to be excluded by T. N. Pandey (2017) 392 ITR 62 (Articles)

## О.

Opinions

 $\rm S.2(15)$  : Charitable trust – Amending powers of trustees of a public trust by S. Rajaratnam (2017) 295 CTR 1

S.90 : Double taxation relief – Agreement between India and USA – Payment of consultancy fees, by S. Rajaratnam (2017) 295 CTR 4

S.148 : Reassessment - Notice - Action to be taken S. Rajaratnam (2017) 295 CTR 7

## P.

Public Trusts in Maharashtra: The Changing legal landscape – Recent amendments to the Maharashtra Public Trusts Act, 1950 by Radhika Gaggar (2017) BCAJ – November – P. 21

Prevention of Money Laundering Act, 2002 (PMLA) (2017) The Chamber's Journal – April – 11-65

Parents – Maintenance of parents by Dr Anup P. Shah ( 2017) BCAJ – June – P. 87

Perquisites – The expenditure incurred by the employer on the training or educational course undertaken by an employee in his own filed of expertise, will not be liable to tax in the hands of the employee by S. K. Tyagi (2017) 391 ITR 27 (Journal)

PMGKY - Another failed amnesty scheme - By T. N. Pandey (2015) 395 ITR 13 (Journal)

Presumptive taxation – Income taxation of professionals on presumptive taxation by T. N. Pandey (2017) 298 CTR 1 (Articles)

R.

Reorganisation – Indirect transfer – An important aspect of reorganistion by Anish Tahker (2017) The Chamber's Journal – (2017) August – P. 65

Real Estate Development – Implication of Income–tax, Real Estate Regulatory Authority, Goods and service tax by Firoze B. Andyarujina (2017) AIFTPJ – December – P. 9

Retrospectivity – Doctrine of "fairness" countering "implied retrospectivity" of fiscal enactments by Tarun Jain (2017) 397 ITR 21 (Journal)

Recovery – Stay – Senior functionaries of the status of Principal Commissioner need to avoid passing orders in perfunctory manner by T. N. Pandey (2017) 297 CTR 33 (Articles)

Real Estate (Regulation and Development) Act, 2016, (2017) Chamber's Journal, July, 2017 P. 11-80

RERA - An over view by Dr. Anup P. Shah (2017) BCAJ - August - P.89

RERA – Imprisonment and penalty under RERA reality firm's directors, partners and officers, beware by Dr. Dilip K. Sheth (2017) BCAJ – June – 12

Return – Rectification – Whether filing of revised return is the only way to recompute the income before assessment by N. L. Das (2017) 294 CTR 5 (Article)

Return - Key changes in new ITR Forms for A.Y. 2017-18 (2017) 246 Taxman 9 (Mag.)

Return – New ITR Forms for A.Y. 2017-18 : which ITR Form you should opt for.? (2017) 246 Taxman 13 (Mag.)

Return – Return of demonetized notes – Appraisal of figures disclosed by RBI by T. N. Pandey (2017) 250 Taxman 1 (Mag.) (Articles)

### S.

Search and Seizure – Search assessment – A matter of search by Minu Agarwal (2017) 297 CTR 22 (Articles)

Settlement commission – IT Settlement Commission needs a Judicial member – By Pawan Ved (2017) 396 ITR 11 (Journal)

Stamp duty and sale consideration – Can stamp duty value be applied in respect of purchase of an immoveable property where the sale consideration is less than the stamp duty value ? by Pankaj R. Toprani (2017) 55 ITR 17 (Trb) (Journal)

Speculation – Dealing in allotted shares not speculation business – Magic of judicial construction by Minu Agarwal (2017) 295 CTR 92 (Articles)

Safe Harbour Rules (SHRs) by Paresh Patil (2017) 248 Taxman 19 (Mag.)

Salary – Provisions related to taxing of salary income requiring rationalization by Neeraj Gupta (2017) 250 Taxman 29 (Mag.)(Articles)

Service tax – Liability of Advocates to register for, and pay, GST – Entire Law Explained – P. C.Joshi, Advocate, www.iatonline.org .

#### T.

Tax Audit and MAT – Recent developments (2017) The Chamber's Journal (2017) August – P 11 to 60

Tax avoidance – Redrawing the canvass of tax avoidance jurisprudence in India : A case of antithetical dichotomy by Tarun Jain (2017) 390 ITR 41 (Journal) (Articles)

Trust - Are Trusts Association of persons ? (2017) 399 ITR 73 (Journal) (Articles)

TDS - Form 15H and auto renewal of fixed deposits with banks by by S. Ramachandran (2017) 295 CTR 17 (Articles)

Transfer pricing- Secondary adjustment – Need of the hour ? by Rano Jain (2017) 247 Taxman 13 (Mag.)(Article)

Transfer Pricing – Corporate Guarantee – Transfer pricing implications by Gaurav Jain (2017) 246 Taxman 35 (Mag) (Article)

Transfer Pricing – Departure from traditional operating profit ratios as profit level indicators by Dinesh Supekar (2017) 246 Taxman 29 (Mag) (Article)

Transfer Pricing – Importance of turnover and RPT Filter in Transfer Pricing by Akshay R. Jain ( 2017) 244 Taxman 44 (Mag.)

TDS – Ambiguity of Merliyan Shipping and transport agencies case resolved – Homet's Nest stirred up in the case of Merilyn Shipping and Transport agencies finally resolved – Gayatri Sridharan Principal Associate (2017) 395 ITR 1 (Journal)

Vision - 2025 - Tax laws and Administration - (2017) The Chamber's Journal - P 11-104

Ideal tax system for 21 st Century - Y.P Trivedi P 11

Corruption– Shorab Earch Dastur P. 13 Future litigation – Indirect taxes – P. C. Joshi P. 19 Tax Evasion and tax Avoidance – Tax planning and morality – Dinesh Vyas Tax Terrorism in India - Saurab N. Soparkar P. 28 GAAR – Teatimony on trust Deficiency by V. Sridharan P. 37 Tax litigation in India – Vision 2022 by Dr. K. Shivaram P. 42 Mediation and Conciliation of tax Disputes by S. R. Wadhwa P. 48 Role and Responsibilities of Professional bodies in the current Scenario by P. N. Shah P.56 Vision- 2015 for the accounting Profession T. N. Manhoran P. 61 Challenges to the accounting & tax Professionals Sunil Talati P. 65 International tax Disruption -Way forward - T. P. Ostwal P. 71 GST – Changing landscape of Indirect taxes – V. Lakshikumaran P.77 GST - A new Era of Co-operative Federalism in India -Satya Poddar P. 82 Technology Disruptions – Ninad Karpe – P-91 Right to information & Income tax – Shailesh Gandhi P. 93 Electronic Evidence in serach and seizure Proceedings under the Income-tax Act, 1961 - Nishant Gokhale P. 98

Tax Articles for your reference by Kishor D. Vanajara (2017) The Chamber's Journal – April - 105

Tax Articles for your reference by Kishor D. Vanajara (2017) The Chamber's Journal – June - 127

Tax Articles for your reference by Kishor D. Vanajara (2017) The Chamber's Journal – August P. 143

Tax litigation in India – Secondments to India – Ray of hope for Income-tax Litigation by Rakesh B. Jain (2017) 248 Taxman 27 (Mag) (Article)

Tax litigation – Litigation on capital gains can be avoided if AO adhere to legislative intent behind a provision (2017) 248 Taxman 47 83 (Mag) (Article)

Tax evasion – Reappraisal of concepts of tax evasion, avoidance and planning in the context of Supreme Court decision in Maneklal Agarwal's case by T. N. Pandey (2017) 398 ITR 1 (Journal) (Articles)

Tax avoidance : Anew dimension by Kaustubh Ban (2017) 250 Taxman 40 (Mag.) (Articles)

Tax payers – More responsibility thrust on tax payers to assist the Govt .in income-tax budget making by T. N. Pandey (2017) 250 Taxman 15 (Mag.) (Articles)

### W.

Wealth – Checking concentration of wealth – Concentration of economic power (Wealth) in fewer hands needs to be checked, inter alia, by restoration of wealth and inheritance taxes by T. N. Pandey (2017) 392 ITR 80 (Articles)

A residential house having more than one floor entitled to exemption under wealth-tax Act by S. Krishnan (2017) 250 Taxman 23 (Mag.) (Articles)

### Opinions

S.6(3) : Residential status –Income of a foreign subsidiary treated as a residential in India by S. Rajaratnam (2017) 291 CTR 4 (Opinions)

S.10(23C) : Exemption under section 10(23C)(vi) – Application for approval for trusts running many institutions by S. Rajaratnam (2017) 291 CTR 13 (Opinions)

S.35AD : Business expenditure – Deduction under section 35AD by S. Rajaratnam (2017) 291 CTR 9 (Opinions)

S.45 : Capital gains – Capital asset – Deep Discount bonds by S. Rajaratnam (2017) 291 CTR 25 (Opinions)

S.47: Company – Transfer of one of the business – Best tax – efficient option by S. Rajaratnam (2017) 292 CTR 5 (Opinions)

S.47(xiiiib) : Firm – Formation of a new LLP by two pre existing LLPs by S. Rajaratnam (2017) 291 CTR 1 (Opinions)

S.1150 : Company – Rebate on dividend distribution out of tax paid dividend under section 1150 by S. Rajaratnam (2017) 292 CTR 1 (Opinions)

S.194J : TDS – Payment to non-resident – Technical know-how fees vis-a-vis consultancy services – Effect of DTAA by S. Rajaratnam (2017) 291 CTR 30 (Opinions)

S.234E : An extortionist fee by Dr. C. P. Ramaswami (2017) 394 ITR 1 (Journal)